# Zadig Asset Management LLP

Report And Financial Statements

31 March 2017

Rees Pollock Chartered Accountants





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# INFORMATION

**Designated Members** 

L M G Saglio

Zadig Asset Management Limited

V M R Bourgeois P Philippon

LLP registered number

OC313929

Registered office

38 Jermyn Street

London SW1Y 6DN

Independent auditors

Rees Pollock

35 New Bridge Street

London EC4V 6BW

**Bankers** 

Coutts & Co 440 Strand London WC2R 0QS MEMBERS' REPORT For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

The members present their annual report together with the audited financial statements of Zadig Asset Management LLP (the LLP) for the year ended 31 March 2017.

# Principal activities

The principal activity of the LLP during the year was that of investment advisory. The LLP is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA"). The members intend to continue to develop the business.

#### **Designated Members**

L M G Saglio, Zadig Asset Management Limited, V M R Bourgeois and P Philippon were designated members of the LLP during the period. On 11 November 2016 PCCA Advisory Limited resigned from the LLP. On 28 November 2016 Pierre Philippon joined the LLP as a designated member.

#### Policy regarding members' drawings and the subscription and repayment of members' capital

Members share profits and losses in accordance with the partnership agreement. Members' capital and drawings are determined by the regulatory capital requirements of the FCA and any trading needs of the LLP. Members' capital is not repayable except where allowed under FCA rules.

#### Members' responsibilities statement

The members are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

Company law, (as applied by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Accounts and Audit) (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2008), requires the members to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the members have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law, (as applied by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Accounts and Audit) (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2008) the members must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the LLP and of the profit or loss of the LLP for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the members are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the LLP will continue in business.

The members are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the LLP's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the LLP and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Limited Liability Partnerships (Accounts and Audit) (Application of the Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2008. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the LLP and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

MEMBERS' REPORT (continued) For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

#### Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are members at the time when this Members' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that member is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the LLP's auditors are unaware, and
- that member has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a member in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the LLP's auditors are aware of that information.

#### **Auditors**

The auditors, Rees Pollock, have indicated their willingness to continue in office.

This report was approved by the members on 20/6/17 and signed on their behalf by:

L M G Saglio Designated member



Rees Pollock

Chartered Accountants 35 New Bridge Street London EC4V 6BW Tel: 020 7778 7200 www.reespollock.co.uk

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ZADIG ASSET MANAGEMENT LLP

We have audited the financial statements of Zadig Asset Management LLP for the year ended 31 March 2017, set out on pages 4 to 10. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and the United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

This report is made solely to the LLP's members in accordance with the Companies Act 2006, as applied by Part 12 of The Limited Liability Partnerships (Accounts and Audit) (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2008. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the LLP's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the LLP and the LLP's members for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

### Respective responsibilities of members and auditors

As explained more fully in the Members' responsibilities statement on page 1, the members are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

#### Scope of the audit of the financial statements

A description of the scope of an audit of financial statements is provided on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditscopeukprivate.

#### Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the LLP's affairs as at 31 March 2017 and of its profit or loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, as applied to limited liability partnerships by The Limited Liability Partnerships (Accounts and Audit) (Application of Companies Act 2006) Regulations 2008.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006, as applied to limited liability partnerships, requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Philip Vipond (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Rees Pollock, Statutory Auditor

20 June 2017

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

	Note	2017 £	2016 £
Turnover	2	3,252,587	3,652,087
Administrative expenses	•	(1,246,338)	(1,505,376)
Operating profit	3	2,006,249	2,146,711
Interest receivable and similar income		278	263
Profit for the year before members' remuneration and profit shares available for discretionary division among members		2,006,527	2,146,974
Profit and total comprehensive income available for discretionary division among members		2,006,527	2,146,974

There were no recognised gains and losses for 2017 or 2016 other than those included in the statement of comprehensive income.

The notes on pages 8 to 10 form part of these financial statements.

BA	LAN	ICE SH	EET
As	at 31	March	2017

	Note		2017 £		2016 £
Current assets			•		
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year Cash at bank and in hand	6	469,634 2,918,624		464,111 2,203,147	
	-	3,388,258	-	2,667,258	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	7	(332,451)		(295,472)	
Net current assets	-		3,055,807		2,371,786
Net assets attributable to members		-	3,055,807	<del>-</del>	2,371,786
Represented by:					
Loans and other debts due to members within one year					
Other amounts			2,405,807		1,721,786
		_	2,405,807	_	1,721,786
Members' other interests					
Members' capital classified as equity		650,000	650,000	650,000	650,000
		<del>-</del>	3,055,807	-	2,371,786
Total members' interests					
Loans and other debts due to members			2,405,807		1,721,786
Members' other interests		_	650,000	_	650,000
			3,055,807		2,371,786

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the members and were signed on their behalf on 20/6/17.

L M G Saglio
Designated member

The notes on pages 8 to 10 form part of these financial statements.

# RECONCILIATION OF MEMBERS' INTERESTS For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

	EQUITY Members' other in	nterests		DEBT Loans and other debts due to members less any amounts due from members in debtors	Total members' interests
	Members'				
	capital (classified as	Other		Other	
	equity)	reserves	Total	amounts	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Amounts due to members				946,312	
Members' interests: balance at 1 April 2015	650,000	-	650,000	946,312	1,596,312
Profit for the year available for discretionary division among members	<u>-</u>	2,146,974	2,146,974		2,146,974
Members' interests after profit for the year	650,000	2,146,974	2,796,974	946,312	3,743,286
Allocated profit for the year	-	(2,146,974)	(2,146,974)	2,146,974	-
Capital introduced by members	71,500	-	71,500	-	71,500
Capital amounts repaid to members	(71,500)	-	(71,500)	-	(71,500)
Amounts withdrawn by members	-	-	-	(1,371,500)	(1,371,500)
Amounts due to members				1,721,786	
Members' interests: balance at 31 March 2016	650,000	-	650,000	1,721,786	2,371,786
Profit for the year available for discretionary division among members	<del></del> -	2,006,527	2,006,527		2,006,527
Members' interests after profit for the year	650,000	2,006,527	2,656,527	1,721,786	4,378,313
Allocated profit for the year	• •	(2,006,527)	(2,006,527)	2,006,527	-
Capital introduced by members	97,435	-	97,435	-	97,435
Capital amounts repaid to members	(97,435)	-	(97,435)	-	(97,435)
Amounts withdrawn by members	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	-	(1,322,506)	(1,322,506)
Amounts due to members				2,405,807	
Members' interests: balance at 31 March 2017	650,000	_	650,000	2,405,807	3,055,807

The notes on pages 8 to 10 form part of these financial statements.

Members' other interests rank after unsecured creditors, and loans and other debts due to members rank pari passu with unsecured creditors in the event of a winding up.

Cash flows from operating activities         2016 g f           Profit for the financial year         2,006,527         2,146,974           Adjustments for:         Interest received         (278)         (263)           (Increase)/decrease in debtors         (5,523)         6,699           Increase in creditors         36,979         10,952           Increase in creditors         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net cash used in financing activities         7         -           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the Year Ended 31 March 2017		
Cash flows from operating activities         2,006,527         2,146,974           Profit for the financial year         2,006,527         2,146,974           Adjustments for:         Interest received         (278)         (263)           (Increase)/decrease in debtors         (5,523)         6,699           Increase in creditors         36,979         109,520           Payments to members         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147			
Adjustments for:         (278) (263)           Interest received         (5,523) (6,699)           (Increase)/decrease in debtors         (5,523) (6,699)           Increase in creditors         36,979 (109,520)           Payments to members         (1,322,506) (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199 (891,430)           Cash flows from investing activities         278 (263)           Net cash from investing activities         278 (263)           Members' capital contributed         97,435 (71,500)           Members' capital repaid         (97,435) (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477 (891,693)           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147 (1,311,454)           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624 (2,203,147)           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624 (2,203,147)	Cash flows from operating activities		a.
Interest received         (278)         (263)           (Increase)/decrease in debtors         (5,523)         6,699           Increase in creditors         36,979         109,520           Payments to members         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	Profit for the financial year	2,006,527	2,146,974
(Increase)/decrease in debtors         (5,523)         6,699           Increase in creditors         36,979         109,520           Payments to members         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	Adjustments for:		
Increase in creditors         36,979         109,520           Payments to members         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash at bank and in hand         2,918,624         2,203,147	Interest received	(278)	(263)
Payments to members         (1,322,506)         (1,371,500)           Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(5,523)	6,699
Net cash generated from operating activities         715,199         891,430           Cash flows from investing activities         278         263           Interest received         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	Increase in creditors	36,979	109,520
Cash flows from investing activities  Interest received 278 263  Net cash from investing activities 278 263  Members' capital contributed 97,435 71,500  Members' capital repaid (97,435) (71,500)  Net cash used in financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 715,477 891,693  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 2,203,147 1,311,454  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:  Cash at bank and in hand 2,918,624 2,203,147	Payments to members	(1,322,506)	(1,371,500)
Interest received         278         263           Net cash from investing activities         278         263           Members' capital contributed         97,435         71,500           Members' capital repaid         (97,435)         (71,500)           Net cash used in financing activities         -         -           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         715,477         891,693           Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year         2,203,147         1,311,454           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year         2,918,624         2,203,147           Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:         2,918,624         2,203,147	Net cash generated from operating activities	715,199	891,430
Net cash from investing activities278263Members' capital contributed97,43571,500Members' capital repaid(97,435)(71,500)Net cash used in financing activitiesNet increase in cash and cash equivalents715,477891,693Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year2,203,1471,311,454Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year2,918,6242,203,147Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:Cash at bank and in hand2,918,6242,203,147	Cash flows from investing activities		
Members' capital contributed97,43571,500Members' capital repaid(97,435)(71,500)Net cash used in financing activitiesNet increase in cash and cash equivalents715,477891,693Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year2,203,1471,311,454Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year2,918,6242,203,147Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:Cash at bank and in hand2,918,6242,203,147	Interest received	278	263
Members' capital repaid(97,435)(71,500)Net cash used in financing activitiesNet increase in cash and cash equivalents715,477891,693Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year2,203,1471,311,454Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year2,918,6242,203,147Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:Cash at bank and in hand2,918,6242,203,147	Net cash from investing activities	278	263
Net cash used in financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:  Cash at bank and in hand  2,918,624  2,203,147	Members' capital contributed	97,435	71,500
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents715,477891,693Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year2,203,1471,311,454Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year2,918,6242,203,147Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:Cash at bank and in hand2,918,6242,203,147	Members' capital repaid	(97,435)	(71,500)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 2,203,147 1,311,454  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year 2,918,624 2,203,147  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:  Cash at bank and in hand 2,918,624 2,203,147	Net cash used in financing activities	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year 2,918,624 2,203,147  Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:  Cash at bank and in hand 2,918,624 2,203,147	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	715,477	891,693
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:  Cash at bank and in hand  2,918,624  2,203,147	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	2,203,147	1,311,454
Cash at bank and in hand 2,918,624 2,203,147	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year	2,918,624	2,203,147
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year comprise:		
2,918,624 2,203,147	Cash at bank and in hand	2,918,624	2,203,147
		2,918,624	2,203,147

The notes on pages 8 to 10 form part of these financial statements.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

Zadig Asset Management LLP is a limited liability partnership incorporated in the UK. The partnership's registered address is 38 Jermyn Street, London, SW1Y 6DN.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the recognition of certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland, the requirements of the Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting by Limited Liability Partnerships" published in July 2014 and company law as applied to LLP's.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. Management do not consider there are any key accounting estimates or assumptions made that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

Management are also required to exercise judgment in applying the entity's accounting policies. Due to the straight forward nature of the business management consider that no critical judgments have been made in applying the entity's accounting policies.

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

#### 1.2 Going concern

The LLP has a satisfactory capital position and as a consequence the members believe that the LLP is well placed to manage its business risks successfully despite the current uncertain economic outlook. The members have prepared a forecast for the year ahead and based on this have a reasonable expectation that the LLP has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

#### 1.3 Revenue

Turnover comprises revenue recognised by the LLP in respect of investment advisory fees receivable, exclusive of value added tax.

#### 1.4 Financial instruments

Basic financial assets including trade and other receivables and cash and bank balances, are initially recognised at transaction price. Such assets are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. At the end of each reporting period financial assets measured at amortised cost are assessed for objective evidence of impairment. If an asset is impaired the impairment loss is the difference between the carrying amount and the present value of the estimated cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The impairment loss is recognised in the profit or loss.

Other financial assets, including investments in equity instruments which are not subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures, are initially measured at fair value, which is normally the transaction price. Such assets are subsequently carried at fair value and the changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other payables, bank loans and loans from fellow Group companies and preference shares that are classified as debt, are initially recognised at transaction price, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payment discounted at a market rate of interest. Such instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade payables are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

# 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# 1.5 Foreign currency translation

### Functional and presentation currency

The LLP's functional and presentational currency is the pound sterling.

#### Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined.

#### 1.6 Tax provisions

The taxation payable on profits is the personal liability of the members during the year.

#### 1.7 Members' remuneration and profit allocation

A member's discretionary share in the profit or the loss for the year is accounted for as an allocation of profits. Unallocated profits and losses are included within "other reserves".

#### 2. TURNOVER

The whole of the turnover is attributable to the LLP's continuing principal activity.

All turnover arose within the United Kingdom.

# 3. OPERATING PROFIT

The operating profit is stated after charging:

		2017 £	2016 £
Auditors remuneration	•	13,000	13,000
Exchange differences	¥	(218,290)	(111,247)

### 4. EMPLOYEES

The entity has no employees other than the members, who did not receive any remuneration (2016: £NIL).

6.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended 31 March 2017

# 5. INFORMATION IN RELATION TO MEMBERS

The average number of members during the year was	4	4
	2017 £	2016 £
The amount of profit attributable to the member with the largest entitlement was	1,092,270	1,172,463
DEBTORS		
	2017 £	2016 £
Other debtors	260,533	257,796
Prepayments and accrued income	209,101	206,315
	469,634	464,111

2017

Number

2016

Number

Included within other debtors is an amount of £88,420 (2016: £88,420) due after more than one year.

# 7. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

2017 £	2016 £
318,951	281,972
13,500	13,500
332,451	295,472
	318,951 13,500

# 8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year the LLP was charged £1,450,515 (2016: £1,602,449) in respect of expenses incurred on its behalf by Zadig Asset Management Limited, a company under common control. At the year end £318,951 (2016: £281,972) was due to Zadig Asset Management Limited.

During the year the LLP recognised income of £3,252,587 (2016: £3,652,087) in respect of fund advisory services provided to Zadig Gestion (Luxembourg) S.A., a company under common control. At the year end £209,101 (2016: £206,315) was due from Zadig Gestion (Luxembourg) S.A.

# 9. CONTROLLING PARTY

The ultimate controlling party is L M G Saglio