



Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

31 January 2023

-

Finegan Gibson Ltd
Chartered accountant & statutory auditor
Causeway Tower
9 James Street South
Belfast
BT2 8DN

□ Company Limited by Guarantee

Financial Statements

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Company Limited by Guarantee

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)

Year ended 31 January 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the financial statements of the charity for the year ended 31 January 2023.

Reference and administrative details

Registered charity name: Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated)

Charity registration number: 103635

Company registration

number: NI002888

Principal and registered

office: 21 Talbot Street

Belfast BT1 2LD

Directors/Trustees: Colonel (Retd) D Bigger - Chairperson (Appointed 9th June 2022)

Dr B E Barton

Mr K Beattie (Appointed 23rd March 2023) Mrs C Champion DL – Vice Chairperson

Flight Lieutenant A J Crowther

Mrs C Dixon

Mr R Doherty FIRSO

Major K M J Guthrie MBE (Appointed 9th June 2022) Mr R B Hannam (Appointed 24th October 2022) Lieutenant Colonel C T Hogg MBE KStJ UD JP DL Mr M G Logan JP (Appointed 8th December 2022)

Chief Officer P Shaw RD DL (Resigned 8th December 2022)

Mr I A Wilson (Resigned 15th September 2022)

Company secretary: Flight Lieutenant A J Crowther

Auditor: Finegan Gibson Ltd

Chartered accountant and statutory auditor

Causeway Tower 9 James Street South

Belfast BT2 8DN

Bankers: Danske Bank

Donegall Square West

Belfast BT1 6JS

Solicitors: Crawford Lockhart Black Solicitors

7-11 Linenhall Street

Belfast BT2 8AA

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Council members:

Colonel JM Steele CB OBE TD DL (Patron)

Mr C Bailey (Resigned 23rd April 2023) Lieutenant Colonel M Barnes OBE TD

Mr K Beattie

Colonel (Retd) D Bigger

Lieutenant Colonel C Bennett UD

Mrs C Champion DL Commander T I Chrishop

Flight Lieutenant Dr J S A Collins DL

Mrs L Corken Mrs B M Corry Mr P Cregg MBE

Flight Lieutenant A J Crowther

Mr J Davies MBE Mrs C Dixon

Colonel A M Donaldson MBE OStJ VR DL

Dr B Duff BSc MA Dip CS PhD FRGS FRUSI (Appointed 30th May 2022)

Colonel S M Elder MBE TD JP DL

Major K M J Guthrie MBE

Mr R B Hannam (Appointed 9th June 2022)
Colonel I G Henderson OBE TD MSc(Econ)
Lieutenant Colonel C T Hogg MBE KStJ UD JP DL

Mr N J I Hogg Mr S Johnston

Captain H Mackintosh MBE TD (Resigned 5th August 2022)

Captain J D McCahon

Mr C McGuicken (Appointed 9th June 2022)

Commander R Milligan

Mr I Montgomery (Resigned 6th June 2023)

Mr T Parkhill Mr L Quigg BEM

Colonel A H Reid OBE TD DL

Lieutenant Commander E M Shanks RD

Chief Officer P Shaw RD DL

Mr N Spence

Lieutenant Colonel DW F Twigg MBE CStJ JP

Mrs C Walker Mr G Warner

Mr I A Wilson (Appointed 15th September 2022)

Commander H B White VRD

"Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Structure, governance and management

Governing document

The Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) is a company limited by guarantee governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The Council appoints the Board of Trustees who are responsible to the Council for the day-to-day management of the charity. All decisions are made by the Board of Trustees.

Appointment of Trustees

The Trustees are appointed by the Council Members at the Annual General Meeting. Each year one third of the Trustees resign by rotation, though they may stand for re-election.

Trustee induction and training

The Chairman ensures that appropriate induction and training is given to all Trustees. Each new Trustee is provided with a pack of information about the history of the Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) and their responsibilities, a tour of the gallery and an opportunity to meet all staff.

Organisation

The Trustees have overall responsibility for the charity. The Council, which meets at least once a year, appoints the Trustees to administer the charity and manage its day to day operations.

Risk management and internal control

The Board of Trustees is responsible for ensuring that an effective system of internal control is maintained and operated by the Council.

The system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information; administrative procedures; and a system of delegation and accountability.

The Board of Trustees has assessed the major risks to which the Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the Council, and is satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate any exposure to major risks.

Public benefit

Acknowledgement of the Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) public benefit role was confirmed with the award of registration with the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland in September 2015.

The Trustees believe that the charitable company provides a public benefit in the commemoration of the men and women from Northern Ireland who died during the World Wars. This is achieved through providing a capital educational resource in the form of a museum gallery open to all members of the public, maintenance of war memorials within the museum gallery, organisation of fitting commemorations and the preservation and development of a museum collection relating to the world wars. The charitable company offers grant funding to primary schools towards the travel costs of classes visiting the gallery.

The building and its offices within, maintained by the charity, are significant in supporting the amenities and services for the advancement, relief and benefit of present and former members of the armed forces. The Trustees believe they are operating entirely within the guidelines issued by the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland and look forward with confidence to the development of the Council's work in the province.

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Objectives and activities of the Council

The objectives of the Council are 'to provide and maintain, as an enduring War Memorial for Northern Ireland, a building or buildings which will worthily commemorate the men and women of Northern Ireland who died in the two World Wars 1914-1918 and 1939-1945; to provide and maintain therein accommodation, amenities and services for the Royal British Legion and other charitable bodies which are established and organised for the advancement, relief and benefit of present and former members of the armed forces; to provide and maintain in at least one building therein accommodation to be known as The Hall of Friendship to commemorate the association of the Armed Forces of the United States of America with Northern Ireland in the 1939-1945 War'.

Legal opinion has been sought on the actions which the Trustees can take in the furtherance of these objectives.

The principal activities of the Council continue to be those of holding properties and other investments.

Achievements and performance

The Trustees are satisfied with the performance of the Charity in meeting its objectives for the year ended 31 January 2023. This was the first full financial year without government restrictions imposed to museum activities since the Coronavirus pandemic began in March 2020.

On the abolishment of social distancing guidelines employees returned to working in the office. However efficiencies brought about through the pandemic have been integrated into daily working routines. Although not as heavily relied upon as in-person education, online platforms remain an effective engagement tool for learning and outreach, especially for those who cannot easily visit the museum.

2022 fulfilled the final year of the current strategic plan (2017-2022).

The following 5 strategic aims and their associated objectives, outcomes and key performance indicators provide the framework for the development of the Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial and how the senior management team report to the Trustees.

Strategic aim 1
To care for, preserve, develop, and present the collection to Museum Accreditation standards

Objectives	Outcomes	Key performance indicators
Maintain museum accreditation	 Improved performance of the museum. Increased recognition and improved reputation of the museum. An improved focus on users' needs. Development and support for the workforce. Increased partnerships and loans with other museums. Formalised procedures, policies, and forward planning. 	Accreditation maintained. Annual accreditation review completed in conjunction with Museum Mentor in November 2022. In tandem with the accreditation review, the Museum Mentor delivered a report for consideration by the Board in December 2022. Consultation with stakeholders completed and strategic plan approved in December 2022.
Develop the collection in line with Collections Development Policy	 Collections management framework provides a legal and ethical basis for the acquisition and disposal of objects in the collection. Enables the growth of the collection in line with established themes and priorities for future collecting. 	 7 acquisitions purchased. 24 donations to the museum. 2 collection related grants applied for and received amounting to £2,500.

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

	r		
:	 Ensures that information held relating to the collection is accurate, secure, reliable, and accessible. Enables the NIWM to build a substantial oral history archive while the Second World War is in living memory. New objects and sound recordings will be used in future publications, exhibitions, 	 7 non-accessioned items transferred to a more suitable museum. 34 oral recordings added to the NIWM collection in line with Documentation Policy, over the following geographical locations; 	
	interactives, promotional material, and as resources for researchers and media.	Location	Number of interviews
	resources for researchers and media.	Antrim	2
		Armagh	3
		Belfast	6
		Down	16
		Fermanagh	1
		Tyrone	4
		UK (Mainland)	2
Continue to	• Enables the museum to borrow from and lend	Use of the recormuseum, researcmedia. 40 interviews traproofread by interviews tracklog of docu	hers, and the inscribed and viewees.
document the collection as outlined in Documentation Plan and Procedures Manual	objects to other museums. New acquisitions because of good communication with donors. Increased public access to the collection, allowing the NIWM to fulfil learning role. Allows the NIWM to care for and be accountable for the collection, allowing the museum to arrange appropriate conservation, insurance, and a recovery plan.	continues to be act 466 new data er on MODES. • Accuracy of recomposes and MODES. • 189 objects phorofessionally. • 4 objects loaned borrowed from other of the display. • HMS Egilsay be Laoghaire fire hell long-term loan for	ddressed. Intries recorded on tographed on to and 1 or museums for the met remain on tography.
Continue to implement a Care and Conservation Plan and Policy	 Enables the museum to follow best practice procedures relating to the care and conservation of its collection. Allows the museum to address the needs of the collection and set of priorities for conservation work. Long-term care of the collection through a rolling schedule of conservation can engage public interest. Remedial conservation of objects increases understanding of their significance. 	 Record of object cleaning of collect maintained in NIV housekeeping file Restricted use of Conservation works Objects. McKendry frieze professional consisted to Musekeeping roto Museum Communication 	tion store VM . f locked cabinet. ork completed on cleaned by ervator. ecords reported

Strategic aim 2

Attract new visitors and increase footfall with exhibitions, events, lectures and workshops.

Objectives	Outcomes	Key performance indicators
Provide access to	Increased visitor figures from taking an	• 21 events with 567 participants.
the collection	audience-centred approach to exhibitions,	

* Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	learning, events, lectures, website content, resources, and publications. • Potential to attract new and return visitors. • Increased awareness of museum results in objects and stories being donated to collection. • Facilitating access to research and the stored collection increases awareness of the museum as a trusted place for research by historians, community groups and universities. • Voluntary donations made by visitors and sales of NIWM publications generate additional income. • Visitor feedback improves service and contributes to future strategy.	Feedback receimuseum users (vinformal learners Visitor figures a lectures and comevents – refer to targets table below NIWM continue access to the coll responding to resfrom students, journal museums and his Research output talks, publications supplied to resea contributions to and 3 conferences.	risitors, schools, researchers). Ind attendance at memorative visitor figure w. Ito provide lection by learch enquiries lurnalists, storians. Its (lectures, s, resources rchers). Its online lectures
-	·	2 temporary ext US 80 exhibition anniversary of the US forces in Nort Formation of US exhibition to mark anniversary of the of the US Ranger Number of peopsocial media plate	nibitions installed: In to mark the 80 th Is official arrival of thern Ireland. Is Rangers Is the 80 th Is establishment Is in June 1942.
		Platform	Number of People
		NIWM website	Reached 18,318 users across 21,700 sessions
		Facebook	Reach of 293,562
		Twitter	59,184 impressions
	·	Instagram	10,024 impressions
		Pinterest	8,818 impressions
	·	YouTube	1,674 views
		Draft volunteer and to be formally 2023. 2 volunteer place completed at NIV 68 book sales in	y adopted in ements vM. nade.
Develop and deliver a marketing plan which raises the profile of the	Acting on feedback ensures important improvements are made which ensures visitor satisfaction.	Visitor feedback and social media engagement. External complaints policy drafted and formally adopted in	
museum		December 2022.	

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

	1 A-1:	40 - 4 4 1-	4	-
	Achievement of visitor targets and audience	• 13 adverts pla	iced on 1	'
	development by taking an audience-centred	platforms.	A-6	
	approach.	Analysis of call visitors as follows:		irea oi
	Demonstrates the NIWM's values including accountability, self-analysis, and quality of	VISITORS AS TOTIO	WS.	
	service.	Northern		43%
	Correct handling of complaints which mitigates	Ireland		
	the risk of damage to the NIWM's reputation.	Republic of		9%
ł	Ability to track and respond to visitor trends	Ireland	. -	
	enables more cost-effective approach to	UK (excl NI)		27%
<u>}</u>	marketing.	Overseas		21%
	Increased awareness of museum by attracting			
	new visitors from outside the main catchment	 Continued rev 	iew of NI	ΛΜ
	area.	performance ag	gainst sim	ilar visitor
	Enables greater public access to the	attractions.		
	collection.	 Continued rad 	lio, televis	ion, and
	Increased interaction with public may	press coverage		
	encourage the donation of objects and stories.	New museum		
		information dra	fted for pr	int in
A phinus visitor	Ashio, compart of out towards	2023.	2022	2022
Achieve visitor targets	Achievement of set targets		Target	Actual
targets		Visitors	2,500	2,845
		(walk-ins)	2,500	2,040
		Schools (on-	1,500	2,946
		site and	',555	_,,,,,
		virtual)		
		Informal	750	605
		learning		
		Outreach	750	1,361
		Events	1,000	567
		Room usage	-	94
		Visitor total	6,500	8,418
Offer free learning	Increased awareness of museum by local	 School visits (
workshops and	families.	pupils and teac		
resources to primary	Achieve visitor targets.	classes across		
school children in	Enable greater public access to the collection.	• Loan boxes -	339 users	s (excl
Northern Ireland	• Improved workshops and resources for	reminiscence).	000	
	children.	Virtual visits –		
		classes across Increased ged		
		13 primary sch		
ļ		radius of 30 mil		
		museum.	ÇŞ HOM U	
		• Engagement	with and fe	eedback
		from online lear		
·		- Learning hom		
İ		website visited		
		- Resources we		
		website visited		
		• 4,050 free 'Cr	aft Packe'	provided
		to schools and		
		New online le		
		created.	g 103	
	<u></u>	Jioutou.		

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Develop new learning experiences for new users and non-users of the museum	Enable greater public access to the collection. Increased awareness of museum by local families through Playful Museums Festival. Increased partnership with secondary schools increases awareness of the museum as a place for research. Increased awareness of museum results in objects and stories being donated to collection.	 'Second World War Stories for Kids' viewed 370 times on YouTube. Travel grants awarded to 58 schools. New evacuee loan box created for use by Key Stage 1, Key Stage 2 and special educational needs classes. Kids in Museums Takeover Days, NI Science Festival and National Drawing Day Contributions, which helped impact visitor figures. 61 participants across 3 workshops as part of Playful Museums event. Early years facilities added, and improvements made to exhibition. Jeannie the Hen loan box borrowed twice and used by 61 under 5's. Copies of 'Jeannie's Adventure to the Countryside' illustrated book circulated and provided free when loan box borrowed. Tour created for secondary schools – 9 post primary classes
Expand the informal learning and outreach programmes for groups in the local community, offering more opportunities to current users and non-users	 Improved workshops and resources which are accessible and inspire learning and fulfilment for all. Increased partnership with ex-service charity tenants and positive impact on veterans. Increased awareness of museum enables greater public access to the collection. Increased objects and stories being donated to collection from new audiences. Voluntary donations made by visitors and groups generates additional income. 	visited with 244 participants. Reminiscence loan box borrowed once by a group of 81 users. Informal Learning - 29 group visits to the museum with 605 visitors. 1,361 people participated in 46 outreach sessions (includes outreach to primary schools). Feedback received from informal learners and outreach participants.

Strategic aim 3

To provide ex-service bodies and charities with affordable office accommodation and facilities for meetings.

Objectives	Outcomes	Key performance indicators
Provide affordable office accommodation to ex-service charities	 Floor fully rented out to charitable tenants ensures a guaranteed income stream to help fulfil NIWM's activities. Offices rented out at 1/3 less than market value to the ex-service tenants helps to strengthen their financial position and safeguard their future in the short-term. Increased partnership with ex-service charity tenants assists the positive impact on veterans. 	 1st floor fully let to 5 charitable tenants – Combat Stress, SSAFA, RAFA, Help for Heroes and Royal British Legion. Rent charged continues to be 1/3 less than market value in the area.

'Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	 Increased awareness of museum through 	
	footfall of veterans to the charitable tenants.	
Provide additional	Increased partnership with ex-service charity	Facilities used by the charitable
facilities to the	tenants assists the positive impact on veterans.	tenants 7 times (94 users).
charitable tenants as	Increased awareness of museum through	
required	usage of board room, education room and	
	gallery by other team members not usually	•
	based in Belfast and veterans.	

Strategic aim 4

To administer a small grant scheme towards projects which fulfil the NIWM Statement of Charitable Purpose.

Objectives	Outcomes	Key performance indicators
To provide small grant funding towards projects in line with NIVVM charitable purpose.	Enables the charity to reach out to other organisations with similar charitable purpose. Increased awareness of the Charity by supporting projects throughout Northern Ireland.	4 small grants awarded amounting to £6,500. 1,729 website page views for small grants information. Press coverage and acknowledgement of NIWM from grant recipients – Robert Hill Hanna VC statue in Kilkeel and Richard Clements' production of 'How to Bury a Dead Mule' at the Lyric Theatre.
To improve the small grant application form and monitoring process.	 Application form is streamlined to fit with the branding and design of other procedures and protocols introduced by NIWM. Form clearly sets out requirements of the applicant to meet the objectives and charitable purpose of NIWM. All prerequisites defined on the form, to include number of quotations and description of other funding towards project. Recipient aware of the requirements of the organisation to fulfil their obligations once grant has been awarded through a formal letter of offer. Ensures NIWM is acknowledged appropriately in press coverage and supporting materials with approved logos and editorial. 	A new small grants application form has been drafted and will be approved and adopted prior to the end of 2023. Formal letter of offer drafted to include evidence of work carried out, bank payment, final invoices and acknowledgment of NIWM support to the project. Letter of offer will be approved and adopted prior to the end of 2023.
To promote the small grants scheme	Enables the charity to reach out to other organisations with similar charitable purpose. Increased awareness of the museum, Council and Board by supporting projects throughout Northern Ireland.	4 small grants awarded amounting to £6,500. 1,729 website page views for small grants information. Press coverage and acknowledgement of NIWM from grant recipients – Robert Hill Hanna VC statue in Kilkeel and Richard Clements' production of 'How to Bury a Dead Mule' at the Lyric Theatre.

*Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Strategic aim 5

Continue to prioritise good governance and organisational health.

Objectives	Outcomes	Key performance indicators
Trustee training in good governance	 Strengthens the Trustees' knowledge of charity governance, regulation and best practice. Affirms the understanding of their role and responsibilities as Trustees. Offers networking opportunities with other Trustees in the sector. Safeguards compliance of NIWM with charity legislation. Increased Board engagement to create impact, meet objectives and sustain improvement. Motivation of Trustees. 	All Trustees received a copy of the CO3 guide to Great Governance by Roger Courtney. 4 new Trustees recruited to address skills gap – specifically finance, governance/risk, and museum/collections expertise. Charities legislation requirements met.
Formation of Terms of Reference for Committees (to improve Committee effectiveness)	Defines the vision, objectives, scope and deliverables of NIWM Committees. Outlines the roles and responsibilities of NIWM Committees. Ensures common understanding among members and improves effectiveness.	Draft ToRs in the process of completion with Committee Chairs. Final ToRs to be implemented by the end of 2023.
Review of Memorandum and Articles of Association (to comply with best practice recommendations)	 Enables consideration of the objectives of NIWM and establishes whether they remain fit for purpose. Allows review of articles such as conflict of interest, quorums, ability to hold meetings online, small grant awards and provisions for electronic communications. Affirms the understanding of the NIWM governing documents by the Trustees and management team. Advancement of Blitz Memorial project with Belfast City Council as a consequence of the consideration of a specific grant funding article. Provides a good foundation for consultation with stakeholders in advance of the new strategic planning period (2023-2027). 	Communication of proposed amendments to Council of increase in Board members to 12 in May 2023. Ratification by Council at AGM in June 2023.
Review and ongoing development of governance policies and procedures	 Clear, appropriate and coherent set of policies and procedures ensures NIWM is well managed. Ensures compliance with governing laws and regulations. Provides appropriate controls including a framework for delegation by the Trustees to staff and volunteers that set out how charitable business should be conducted and what is expected of people. Transparency and accountability that the Trustees conduct the work of the charity appropriately. Limits risk. 	HR audit carried out in September 2022 and report received from external consultant in October 2022. Chair involved in the review and formally documented per the Board minutes.
Continue to prioritise HR policies for staff	Provides written guidance for employees to ensure structure, control, consistency, fairness and reasonableness are core within the organisation.	HR audit carried out in September 2022 and report received from external consultant in October 2022.

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

	 Safeguards compliance with employment legislation and informs employees of their responsibilities and NIWM's expectations. Provides transparency as policies are easily accessible to all staff. Appraisal system provides the opportunity to recognise and reward staff, motivate employees to perform to the best of their ability and develop their potential. Optimal organisation performance. 	Chair involved in the review and formally documented per the Board minutes. Evidenced completion of performance excellence reviews for all staff. Evidenced completion of probationary reviews for new staff members.
Continue to implement an environmental sustainability policy	Allows the museum to fulfil its sustainability obligations to staff, visitors, and stakeholders; and to present and succeeding generations. Compulsory requirement of Museum Accreditation which allows the NIWM to maintain Museum Accreditation standard.	NIWM continues to be aware of environmental sustainability. Going forward the strategic plan 2023 to 2027 prioritises that the organisation will be environmentally conscious by minimising waste and reducing its effect on the environment. Related training has been planned for 2023.
Continue to prioritise safety of staff and security of the building and collection with an emergency and recovery plan.	Health and safety of staff and visitors. Enables the emergency services and the NIVM to respond swiftly and effectively in any given circumstance or event which enables successful recovery of the collection. Compulsory requirement of Museum Accreditation which allows the NIWM to maintain Museum Accreditation standard	Evidenced review of fire risk register and access security and approval by the Board. Detailed record kept of all fire alarm evacuations. Record kept of all staff training attended. Signed record now maintained of all weekly fire alarm tests for the building.

Fundamental to the Trustees is safeguarding the organisation's ability to self-finance to meet its objectives. As most of the Charity's income is generated from investments, the Trustees engaged two independent investment managers to administer its portfolio in accordance with a policy of achieving a balance between income and capital growth with medium risk. The investments generated income of £153,487 (2022: £128,328) in the year.

The 100% owned subsidiary NIWM Holdings Limited, which maintains the investment property, continues to perform well and is fully let.

Financial review

The key financial objective is to ensure financial stability and continuing solvency year on year, so that the charity can achieve its objectives.

The Charity relies on a solid performance from investments to meet their objectives. 2022 is likely to be remembered as the year of transition as the year's actions saw an end to the era of low inflation and near-zero interest rates. The war in Ukraine, as well as the supply chain issues, further exacerbated this transition, ultimately resulting in the toughest year for multi-asset investors in over 50 years. Net losses in revaluation of investment assets (realised and unrealised) amounted to £515,663 (2022: gain £571,568). Net losses in revaluation recorded for the year ending January 2023 translate as 6.25% of portfolio value held at year-end. Considering the relative minimal impact to the Council despite such a dreadful year for markets globally, the Trustees consider the results to be satisfactory and do not envisage any material change in the nature of activities in the year to 31 January 2024.

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Post year-end the Trustees are cautiously optimistic moving forward, while remaining mindful that the worldwide interest rate increase may still result in continued volatility until the effects have been felt throughout the world's economies. The first quarter performance shows indicators for investor confidence as returns are broadly in line with set benchmarks.

Trustees will continue to monitor the situation and engage with the independent investment managers as necessary.

The Statements of Financial Activities are set out on Pages 20 and 21.

Reserves policy

The Council has established a policy whereby the uninvested funds not committed or invested in tangible fixed assets (the free reserves) held by the Council should be in excess of at least one year's resources expended. Reserves are essential to ensure that the Charity has enough resources to fund educational programmes, support ex-service Charities accommodation, cover day to day running costs, staff costs, building repairs, museum acquisitions and conservation requirements.

The actual free reserves at 31 January 2023 were £1,072,751 (2022: £1,105,469) (see note 26). At this level, the Trustees are of the view that they would be able to continue the current activities of the charity for up to 3 years (based on current year expenditure) in the event of a significant drop in investment return. The reserves policy is reviewed annually by the Trustees and is deemed adequate considering current market unknowns driven by the Russian invasion on Ukraine and inflation.

Investment powers and policy

Under the Memorandum and Articles of Association the Trustees have the power to invest in any way the Council wishes. The investment policy of the Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) is as follows:

The Council, having regard to the liquidity requirements of operating the charity and to the reserves policy, will operate a policy of delegating the management of its investments to professional investment managers with a mandate to manage the investments to achieve a balance between growth of income and capital, with medium risk.

Donations

The Council made charitable donations amounting to £200 (2022: £100) during the year, principally for the benefit of local communities in which the council operates. No donations for political purposes were made in the year (2022: £nil).

Plans for future periods

The Board of Trustees will continue to plan for the delivery of consistent, high quality standards in relation to providing and maintaining an enduring War Memorial. Collectively they will ensure that those charged with governance or management of the Council will be made aware of their responsibilities. The charity will demonstrate that it is using its resources to deliver charitable activity and therefore public benefit in the best possible way in these uncertain economic times.

Resources will be managed in a cost-effective manner. Expenditure will be strictly monitored and controlled without compromising quality of service. Management structures will be kept under review and monitored to ensure that good governance prevails and exposure of the charity too is minimised.

The five year strategic plan (2023-2027) of the Charity was agreed by the Board in December 2022 to focus future output. The plan was formulated through the input of various stakeholders including Trustees, Council Members, staff, community groups, university students, teachers and visitors.

'Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

As part of this process, the wording of the Vision, Mission Statement and Values of the Charity was revisited and streamlined to more appropriately align with the museums aims and objectives moving forward.

Vision

An engaging and welcoming museum that provides a window on Northern Ireland's key role in the Second World War and the impact of the war on its people.

Mission Statement

The Northern Ireland War Memorial was established to provide an enduring memorial for the men and women of Northern Ireland who died in the two World Wars, and to commemorate the American presence in Northern Ireland during the Second World War.

Now an Accredited Museum, our mission is to tell the story of Northern Ireland's role in the Second World War comprehensively and authentically through engaging exhibitions, publications, research, outreach and accessible learning programmes. In addition, we maintain war memorials to the fallen in the First and Second World War and the Belfast Blitz. We organise respectful commemorations, provide office and meeting accommodation to ex-service charities, and award small grants to projects which are in line with our charitable objectives.

Values

Authenticity – Our collection is at the heart of everything we do to inspire research and create unique learning experiences, resources and publications.

Striving for excellence – We are responsible for the professional care and interpretation of the collection. We will share our knowledge by presenting the collection and our research to their full potential.

Working together – By promoting teamwork and exploring collaborative ideas we reflect the whole of Northern Ireland, ensuring our activities are wide-reaching and relevant to our varied audiences, both current and new.

Showing respect – We host fitting commemorations which are inclusive of all. We support diversity and a work culture which values and empowers our team and recognises their achievements. We remember our roots and help towards building a more dynamic future for the organisation.

Innovative – We are ambitious and imaginative about finding better ways to do things, embracing technology and partnerships, to share our stories

The following six strategic priorities were set for the 5 year period (2023-2027).

1. Redevelop

- We will transform the museum with a phased programme of capital works on the ground floor, ensuring that the Hall of Friendship and existing memorials are integrated in a fitting way.
- We will embrace digital technology and ensure we exhibit objects and stories that reflect the whole of Northern Ireland 's experience in the Second World War, to full potential.
- We will seek grant assistance and value for money and consult our audiences throughout the process.
- In the long-term the Board is committed to expand the museum space within the building and is considering a number of options on how best to achieve this.

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

- 2. Income diversification
 - We will explore new ways to create an income for the charity.
- 3. Offering inspiring experiences and increasing our reach
 - We will develop our existing tearning programmes and increase capacity by engaging with people in the museum and across Northern Ireland through outreach.
 - We will work with a wide range of partners to maximise our impact.
 - We will continue to provide small grants to projects which are in line with our charitable objectives.
- 4. Supporting the erection of a fitting Blitz Memorial in Belfast
 - We will continue to work in partnership with Belfast City Council to erect a fitting memorial to the people who lost their lives in the air raids on Belfast in 1941.
 - We will explore memorials in other areas that suffered air raids (Londonderry, Bangor and Newtownards).
- 5. Developing and valuing our collection
 - We have a growing collection which is at the heart of everything we do, and we will ensure it develops to reflect the whole of Northern Ireland's experience in the Second World War.
 - We will review our collection and proactively collect objects which address underrepresented aspects of the Second World War in Northern Ireland.
 - We will facilitate and commission high quality research and publications.
- 6. Invest in our people and place
 - People will remain at the heart of our organisation.
 - · We will continue to build an organisational culture which embeds trust, respect, and inclusion.
 - Our Trustees and staff will be engaged and empowered to drive and enable the NIVM to
 continually change and evolve. This will include an evaluation of roles and responsibilities,
 additional headcount and review of salaries, pensions and other benefits to inspire and reward
 success.
 - As an organisation we will be environmentally conscious by minimising waste and reducing our effect on the environment.

Trustees have approved an operational plan and budget for the year ending 31 January 2024 based on these agreed strategic priorities. The plan comprises strategic initiatives, key actions and key performance indicators for the year ahead to safeguard effective governance.

Funds held as custodian Trustee on behalf of others

There are no funds held as custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The trustees, who are also directors for the purposes of company law, are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the charity trustees to prepare financial statements for each year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;

Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

- observe the methods and principles in the applicable Charities SORP;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Auditor

Each of the persons who is a trustee at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditor is unaware;
 and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditor is aware of that information.

Small company provisions

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 22nd June 2023 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

By order of the Board

Colonel (Retd) D Bigger

Chairman

Date: 22nd June 2023

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial Limited

Year ended 31 January 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial Limited (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 January 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account), statement of financial position, statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the charity's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 January 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and the provisions available for small entities, in the circumstances set out below, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

In common with many other organisations of a similar size and nature, the charity uses its auditors to prepare and submit returns to the tax authorities and assist with the preparation of their organisation's financial statements.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial Limited (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial Limited (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees (who are also the directors for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the industry and sector, control environment and business performance including the design of the remuneration policies, key drivers for directors' remuneration, bonus levels and performance targets;
- results of our enquiries of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities:
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed documentation of their policies and procedures relating to:
 - identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether management were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
 - detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether management have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
 - the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations.
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team including significant component audit teams and relevant internal specialists, including tax and valuations specialists regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud and identified the greatest potential for fraud. In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks in operation, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included ongoing compliance with the UK Companies Act and tax legislation.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial Limited (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental for their ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is
 sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement
 resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery,
 intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Paul Dolan FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

22nd June 2023

Zal Dolu

For and on behalf of Finegan Gibson Ltd Chartered accountant & statutory auditor Causeway Tower 9 James Street South Belfast BT2 8DN

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account)

			2023		2022
	Note	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds	Total funds
Incoming the second sec	•••	£	£	£	£
Incoming resources/income					
Incoming resources from generated funds:					
Voluntary income	6	2,142	4,439	6,581	3,381
Activities for generating funds:					
Property Income	7	46,638	•	46,638	48,859
Investment Income	8	153,487	•	153,487	128,328
Total incoming resources		202,267	4,439	206,706	180,568
Resources expended				•	•
Cost of generating funds:					
Property related expenses	9	51,505	•	51,505	30,839
Cost of managing investments for income generation and capital maintenance	10	64,422	-	64,422	66,166
Charitable activities:					
Operation of gallery	11	350,032	2,971	353,003	325,499
Total resources expended		465,959	2,971	468,930	422,504
Net outgoing resources before other gains and losses		(263,692)	1,468	(262,224)	(241,936)
Unrealised (losses)gains on investment assets	17	(452,606)	-	(452,606)	401,265
Unrealised gains/(losses) on foreign exchange retranslation		8,306	-	8,306	(1,271)
Realised (losses)/gains on investment assets		(71,363)	-	(71,363)	171,574
Net movement in funds		(779,355)	1,468	(778,887)	329,632
Funds balances brought forward at 1 February		11,818,032	-	11,848,032	11,518,400
Funds balances carried forward at 31 January	23	11,068,677	1,468	11,070,145	11,848,032

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Activities (including income and expenditure account) (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

		2023		2022
	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£
Gross charitable income	176,602	4,439	181,041	157,343
Charitable expenditure	(465,959)	(2,971)	(468,930)	(422,504)
Net outgoing resources	(289,357)	1,468	(287,889)	(265,161)
Interest receivable	25,665	-	25,665	23,225
Net outgoing resources before other gains and losses	(263,692)	1,468	(262,224)	(241,936)
Unrealised (losses)/gains on investment assets	(452,606)	-	(452,606)	401,265
Unrealised gains/(losses) on foreign exchange retranslation	8,306	-	8,306	(1,271)
Realised (losses)/gains on investment assets	(71,363)	-	(71,363)	171,574
Net movement in funds	(779,355)	1,468	(777,887)	329,632

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All amounts above relate to the unrestricted continuing operations of the charity.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Financial Position

31 January 2023

		2023	2022
	Note	£	£
Fixed Assets			·
Tangible Assets	15	1,740,186	1,795,864
Investments	17	8,255,740	8,946,699
		9,995,926	10,742,563
Current Assets			
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	. 18	26,303	44,397
Debtors: amounts falling due after one year	19	453,805	453,805
Cash at bank and in hand		630,923	632,900
		1,111,031	1,131,102
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	20	(36,412)	(25,033)
Net current assets		1,074,619	1,106,069
Total assets less current liabilities		11,070,545	11,848,632
Creditors: amounts falling due after one year	21	(400)	(600)
Net assets		11,070,145	11,848,032
Funds			
Restricted funds	23	1,468	-
Unrestricted funds - general	23	10,114,872	10,894,227
Unrestricted funds - designated	23	953,805	953,805
		11,070,145	11,848,032

The financial statements on pages 20 to 36 were approved by the board on 22nd June 2023 and were signed on its behalf by:

Colonel (Retd) D Bigger

Chairman

Mrs C Champion DL

Trustee

Company Limited by Guarantee

Statement of Cash Flows

	2023	202
	£	
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net movement in funds	(777,887)	329,63
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of property	57,472	57,19
Interest received	(25,665)	(23,22
Unrealised gains on revaluation of investments	444,300	(399,99
Unrealised gains on foreign exchange retranslation		
Realised gains on disposal of investments	71,363	(171,57
Dividends on investments	(127,822)	(105,10
Changes in:	• / •	•
Trade and other debtors	18,094	3,79
Trade and other creditors	11,179	(75
Cash used in operating activities	(328,966)	(310,03
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of tangible assets	(1,794)	(12,32
Interest received	7,424	4,99
Dividends received	127,822	105,10
Translation differences on foreign currency cash investments	45,625	(16,78
Payments to acquire investments	(1,830,717)	(2,842,06
Receipts from sale of investments	1,960,389	3,043,70
Cash generated from investing activities	308,749	282,62
Cash flows from financing activities		
Interest received	18,240	18,23
Net cash generated from financing activities	18,240	18,23
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(1,977)	(9,17
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	632,900	642,07
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	630,923	632,90
·		
Cash and cash equivalents consist of the following:		•
Cash at bank and in hand	630,923	632,90

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements

Year ended 31 January 2023

1. General information

The charity is a private company limited by guarantee, registered in Northern Ireland and a registered charity in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is 21 Talbot Street, Belfast, BT1 2LD.

2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Charities Act (Northern Ireland) 2008. The Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS102.

3. Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

Going concern

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are initially recorded in the functional currency, by applying the spot exchange rate as at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate ruling at the reporting date, with any gains or losses being taken to the statement of financial activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes.

Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income:

- Voluntary income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the
 gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably.
- Property income, which excludes value added tax, is accounted for on the accruals basis.
- Investment income is accounted for on a receivable basis.

Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates:

- expenditure on raising funds relates to property related expenses incurred in the running of the War Memorial building and costs of managing investments.
- expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by the charity in undertaking activities that
 further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries and include, primarily, staff costs and costs
 associated with the operation of the museum.
- Governance and staff costs include those incurred in the governance of its assets and are associated with constitutional, statutory and strategic requirements.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

Investments

Investments are stated on the balance sheet at fair value and all movements, including realised and unrealised gains and losses, are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities. Realised gains and losses are the aggregate of the difference between sales proceeds and opening fair value (or on addition if purchased during the year). Unrealised gains and losses represent the movement in market value during the year.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Land and buildings
Furnishings and equipment
Website development costs

2% straight line
20% straight line
20% straight line

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the charity are assigned to those units.

Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs.

Current assets and current liabilities are subsequently measured at the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received and not discounted.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Where investments in shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably, the investment is subsequently measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in income and expenditure. All other such investments are subsequently measured at cost less impairment.

Other financial instruments, including derivatives, are initially recognised at fair value, unless payment for an asset is deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate, in which case the asset is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value, with any changes recognised in the statement of financial activities, with the exception of hedging instruments in a designated hedging relationship.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised under the appropriate heading in the statement of financial activities in which the initial gain was recognised.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets are either assessed

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

4. Limited by guarantee

The company is limited by guarantee and accordingly does not have a share capital. Every member of the company undertakes to contribute such amount as may be required not exceeding £1 to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member.

5. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

The charity trustees were not paid and did not receive any other benefits from employment within the Charity in the year (2022: £nil).

During the year £171 (2022: £nil) was reimbursed to one (2022: one) Trustee in respect of travelling and sundry expenses incurred.

6. Voluntary income

		2023		
	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	Total funds £	Total funds £
Donations	1,569	-	1,569	1,037
Grants	200	4,439	4,639	1,900
Book Sales	373	-	373	444
	2,142	4,439	6,581	3,381

7. Property income		2022		
,,	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds £	Total funds £
Office rents	17,996	-	17,996	20,629
Service charges	27,642	-	27,642	27,230
Car park rents	1,000	-	1,000	1,000
	46,638	•	46,638	48,859

8. Investment Income		2022		
	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total funds £	Total funds £
Listed unit trusts and listed securities	127,822	-	127,822	105,103
Bank Interest	25,665	-	25,665	23,225
	153,487	· -	153,487	128,328

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

- ~	Unrestricted funds £	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £	2022 Total funds £
Repairs and maintenance	13,794	·	13,794	3,200
Cleaners	9,520	-	9,520	5,331
Agents' commission and letting fees	3,000	_	3,000	3,000
Heat and light	15,527	_	15,527	10,228
Insurance	9,294	_	9,294	8,666
Service charges & other levies	370	-	370	414
	51,505	•	51,505	30,839
10. Cost of generating funds: Costs of r	- -	estments	<u>-</u> .	
for income generation and capital maintenance		2023		2022
maintenance	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	Total funds £	Total funds £
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Management fees	64,422	•	64,422	66,166
Charitable Activities: Operation of	Unrestricted funds	2023 Restricted funds	Total funds	2022 Total funds
11. Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery	Unrestricted funds £	2023 Restricted	Total funds £	2022 Total funds
11. Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12)	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £	2022 Total funds £ 197,181
11. Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290
11. Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190
11. Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges Miscellaneous	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190 78
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges Miscellaneous Museum costs	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186	2022 Total funds 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190 78 155 32,476
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges Miscellaneous Museum costs Marketing	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 40,238	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 43,209	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190 78 155 32,476 12,141
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges Miscellaneous Museum costs Marketing Travel	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 40,238 6,046	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 43,209 6,046	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190 78 155 32,476 12,141 4,168
Charitable Activities: Operation of the gallery Support costs (see note 12) Service charge Legal and professional fees Trustee expenses Depreciation Bank charges Miscellaneous Museum costs Marketing Travel Entertaining	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 40,238 6,046 5,305	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 43,209 6,046 5,305	2022 Total funds £ 197,181 13,290 3,439 57,190 78 155 32,476 12,141 4,168 781
Charitable Activities: Operation of	Unrestricted funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 40,238 6,046 5,305 479	2023 Restricted funds £	Total funds £ 206,912 10,018 7,117 171 57,472 88 186 43,209 6,046 5,305 479	4,168

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

			_	
12. Analysis of Support Costs		2023		2022
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	funds	funds
	£	£	£	£
Staff costs (see note 14)	187,792	-	187,792	178,953
Premises	6,136	_	6,136	5,310
Repairs and maintenance	0,100		0,130	3,310
Communications and IT	1,838	_	1,838	1,921
Telephone	4,760	_	4,760	4,804
Computer expenses	4,100		4,700	4,004
General office				
Postage	499	•	499	1,144
Stationery	587	-	587	549
Governance costs	5,300	•	5,300	4,500
-	206,912	-	206,912	197,181
Net outgoing resources is stated after charging: Staff costs (see note 14) Depreciation Auditors' remuneration:			187,792 57,472	178,953 57,190
- Fees payable to the company's auditors for the aud	t of the financial state	ements	5,300	4,500
14. Employee information				
			2023 £	2022 £
Staff costs:				
Staff costs: Wages and salaries				
			3	£
Wages and salaries			£ 172,105	£ 165,257
Wages and salaries			172,105 10,732	£ 165,257 8,922

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

14. Employee information (continued)		
	Number	Number
The average monthly number of persons employed by the company (excluding Trustees and council members) during the year by activity was:		
Administration	8	8
No employee received remuneration of more that £60,000 (2021: None)		
Key management compensation Key management includes the Trustees and members of senior management of the character to the compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services is shown		

2023	2022
<u> </u>	£
81,890	87,840

15. Tangible assets				
	Land and buildings £	Furnishings and equipment £	Website Development Costs £	Total £
Cost	***			
At 1 February 2022	2,491,763	189,079	13,944	2,694,786
Additions		1,794	-	1,794
At 31 January 2023	2,491,763	190,873	13,944	2,696,580
Accumulated depreciation				
At 1 February 2022	717,191	178,942	2,789	898,922
Charge for the year	49,835	4,848	2,789	57,472
At 31 January 2023	767,026	183,790	5,578	956,394
Net book amount				
At 31 January 2023	1,724,737	7,083	8,366	1,740,186
At 31 January 2022	1,774,572	10,137	11,155	1,795,864

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

16. Heritage assets

A heritage asset is defined as a tangible asset with historical, cultural and education qualities that is held and maintained principally for its contribution to knowledge and culture.

The museum receives low value donations from the public regarding the First and Second World Wars. These items, mainly composed of ephemera and social history artefacts, are used for educational and research purposes.

FRS102 requires such assets to be reported in the Statement of Financial Position where information is available on cost or value. Reliable cost information is not available and conventional valuation approaches lack sufficient reliability; the cost of providing such information unaffordable, unmanageable and deemed to outweigh the benefits to the users considering the nature of the items donated. Accordingly, these items are not capitalised on the Statement of Financial Position.

17. Investments

	Interest in subsidiary undertaking £	Quoted Investments £	Total £
Market value brought forward	1	8,946,699	8,946,700
Additions at cost	-	1,830,717	1,830,717
Disposals at carrying value	-	(2,069,070)	(2,069,070)
Unrealised gain on investment assets	-	(452,606)	(452,606)
Market value as at 31 January 2023	1	8,255,740	8,255,741
Historical cost at 31 January 2023	1	7,692,637	7,692,638

The charity has an investment in its subsidiary NIWM Holdings Ltd, which is incorporated in Northern Ireland, and owns 100% of the issued share capital. The net assets of the company are £2,559 and it had a profit for the year of £1,819.

	2023	2022
	3	£
Turnover	49,936	51,509
Expenditure	(29,965)	(32,533)
Interest	(18,152)	(18,152)
Profit for the year	1,819	824
Assets	477,269	493,821
Liabilities	(474,710)	(492,738)
Funds	2,559	1,083

The Trustees believe that the carrying value of the investments is supported by their underlying net assets.

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Total deferred income as at 31 January 2023

Year ended 31 January 2023

18. Debtors: amounts falling due within one year		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Other debtors	35	24
Amounts owed by group undertakings	17,000	34,952
Prepayments and accrued income	9,268	9,421
	26,303	44,397
19. Debtors: amounts falling due after one year		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Amounts owed by group undertakings	453,805	453,805
Trade creditors Other creditors Accruals Accruals for grants payable Taxation and social security	2023 £ 12,134 2,201 12,289 5,000 4,788 36,412	8,10 97 13,06 2,88 25,03
21. Creditors: amounts falling due after one year	2023	202
	3	
Deferred grant income	400	60
econciliation of deferred income		
		1
Deferred income brought forward		600
Deferred income released		(200

Deferred income relates to a grant received for 2 laptops, released to the income and expenditure account over the useful economic life of the assets.

400

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

22. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Tangible fixed assets £	Investments £	Other net assets £	Net assets at year-end £
Restricted funds	-	•	1,468	1,468
Unrestricted funds - general	1,740,186	8,255,740	118,946	10,114,872
Unrestricted funds - designated	-	•	953,805	953,805
	1,740,186	8,255,740	1,074,219	11,070,145

23. Movement in funds

	Balance at 1 February 2022 £	. Incoming Resources £	Investment Gains £	Outgoing Resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 January 2023 £
Unrestricted funds						-
General funds	10,894,227	202,267	(515,663)	(465,959)	-	10,114,872
Designated funds: capital development project	953,805	-	•	-	-	953,805
	11,848,032	202,267	(515,663)	(467,629)	-	11,068,677

The capital development project relates to funds earmarked to finance investment property. The trustees are considering purchasing other investment property in the Cathedral Quarter Area. The figure earmarked was based on the value of their previous acquisition plus uplift in current market values.

	Balance at 1 February 2022 £	Incoming Resources £	Investment Gains £	Outgoing Resources £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 January 2023 £
Restricted funds Beth Johnson Foundation	•	150	-	(150)	•	•
NIMC Museum Collections Care	-	1,500	-	(1,500)	-	•
NIMC Playful Museums	-	321	-	(321)	-	-
NIMC Esme Mitchell Collecting for the Future	-	1,000	•	(1,000)	-	•
Arts Council of NI – Arts & Older People Programme		1,468	-	<u>-</u>	•	1,468
	-	4,439	•	(2,971)	•	1,468

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

23. Movement in funds (continued)

Beth Johnson Foundation – Grant received to fund an intergenerational project between primary school children and care home residents.

NIMC Museum Collections Care - Grant received to fund conservation and photography of US flag.

NIMC Playful Museums - Grant received to fund 'Jeannie the Hen' Museums Storytime project

NIMC Esme Mitchell Collecting for the Future – Grant received to assist acquisition of 'Firemen, after the Blitz, Belfast' by William Conor OBE.

Arts Council of NI – Arts & Older People Programme – Grant received to help fund a choir project in 2 care homes promoting positive mental health and well-being.

24. Taxation

The Company is a registered charity and, as such, is entitled to certain tax exemptions on income and profits from investments, and surpluses on any trading activities carried on in furtherance of the charity's primary objectives, if those profits and surpluses are applied solely for charitable purposes.

25. Financial Instruments

20. I mancial monuments	2022	2022
	2023 . £	2022 £
Financial assets held at amortised cost		
Cash at bank and in hand	630,923	632,900
Other debtors	35	24
Amounts owed by group undertakings	470,805	488,757
Investments	8,255,740	8,946,699
	9,357,503	10,068,380
	2023 £	2022 £
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost		
Trade creditors	12,134	8,109
Other creditors	2,201	970
Accruals and deferred income	12,289	13,065
Accruals for grants payable	5,000	-
Taxation and social security	4,788	2,889
	36,412	25,033

Company Limited by Guarantee

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended 31 January 2023

26. Free reserves

Free reserves as noted in the directors' report on page 12, are calculated as follows:

	2023 £	2022
Total unrestricted reserves	11,068,677	11,848,032
Tangible assets	(1,740,186)	(1,795,864)
Investments	(8,255,740)	(8,946,699)
	1,072,751	1,105,469

27. Related party transactions

During the year the company entered into the following transactions with related parties:

		2023 Transaction	2023 Balance	2022 Transaction	2022 Balance
	Nature of	Value	owed by/(to)	Value	owed by/(to)
	transactions	£	£	£	€_
Trustee expenses	Expenses	171	-	-	_
NIWM Holdings Ltd	Net of payments and expenses	(17,952)	470,805	4,200	488,757

28. Liability of members

The Council of the Northern Ireland War Memorial (Incorporated) is a company limited by guarantee. The liability of the members is limited to an amount not exceeding £1. The number of members at 31 January 2023 was 39 (2022; 36).

Indemnity insurance of £955 (2022: £872) for Trustees' liability has been purchased by the Council.

29. Ultimate controlling party

There is no ultimate controlling party.