

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A
PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

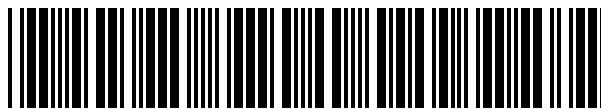
Company Number **13756497**

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

BOLZE & MOOGY UK LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, on **22nd November 2021**



N13756497T



Companies House



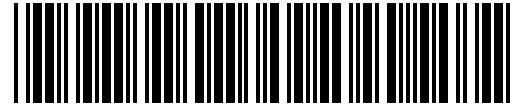
**THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES**



Companies House

IN01_(ef)

Application to register a company



Received for filing in Electronic Format on the: **19/11/2021**

XAHM9F5S

Company Name in full:

BOLZE & MOOGY UK LIMITED

Company Type:

Private company limited by shares

Situation of Registered Office:

England and Wales

Proposed Registered Office Address:

**BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND CM2 0AP**

Sic Codes:

**47721
47722**

Proposed Officers

Company Director *1*

Type: **Person**

Full Forename(s): **MR ANTOINE AUGUSTIN MARIE**

Surname: **BOLZE**

Service Address: **BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND CM2 0AP**

*Country/State Usually
Resident:* **FRANCE**

Date of Birth: ****/07/1986** *Nationality:* **FRENCH**

Occupation: **CEO**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director 2

Type: **Person**

Full Forename(s): **MR JEAN-MICHEL**

Surname: **AWAD**

Service Address: **BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND CM2 0AP**

Country/State Usually Resident: **FRANCE**

Date of Birth: ****/04/1986** Nationality: **FRENCH**

Occupation: **DIRECTOR OF BOBBIES (BOLZE & MOOGY)**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director 3

Type: **Person**

Full Forename(s): **MR ALEXIS CHRISTIAN MAURICE**

Surname: **MAUGEY**

Service Address: **BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND CM2 0AP**

Country/State Usually Resident: **FRANCE**

Date of Birth: ****/10/1986** Nationality: **FRENCH**

Occupation: **DIRECTOR OF BOBBIES (BOLZE & MOOGY)**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Statement of Capital (Share Capital)

<i>Class of Shares:</i>	ORDINARY	<i>Number allotted</i>	1000
<i>Currency:</i>	GBP	<i>Aggregate nominal value:</i>	1000
<i>Prescribed particulars</i>			

EACH SHARE IS ENTITLED TO ONE VOTE IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. EACH SHARE IS ENTITLED TO SHARE EQUALLY IN DIVIDEND PAYMENTS OR ANY OTHER DISTRIBUTION, INCLUDING A DISTRIBUTION ARISING FROM A WINDING UP OF THE COMPANY.

Statement of Capital (Totals)

<i>Currency:</i>	GBP	<i>Total number of shares:</i>	1000
		<i>Total aggregate nominal value:</i>	1000
		<i>Total aggregate unpaid:</i>	0

Initial Shareholdings

Name: **BOLZE & MOOGY SAS**

Address **BOBBIES 17 RUE JACQUES
BINGEN
75017 PARIS
FRANCE**

Class of Shares: **ORDINARY**

Number of shares: **1000**

Currency: **GBP**

*Nominal value of each
share:* **1**

Amount unpaid: **0**

Amount paid: **1**

Persons with Significant Control (PSC)

Statement of initial significant control

On incorporation, there will be someone who will count as a Person with Significant Control (either a registerable person or relevant legal entity (RLE)) in relation to the company

Individual Person with Significant Control details

Names: **MR ANTOINE AUGUSTIN MARIE BOLZE**

Country/State Usually Resident: **FRANCE**

Date of Birth: ****/07/1986** *Nationality:* **FRENCH**

Service Address: **BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND
CM2 0AP**

The subscribers confirm that each person named as an individual PSC in this application knows that their particulars are being supplied as part of this application.

<i>Nature of control</i>	The person holds, directly or indirectly, more than 25% but not more than 50% of the shares in the company.
<i>Nature of control</i>	The person holds, directly or indirectly, more than 25% but not more than 50% of the voting rights in the company.

Individual Person with Significant Control details

Names: **MR ALEXIS CHRISTIAN MAURICE MAUGEY**

Country/State Usually Resident: **FRANCE**

Date of Birth: ****/10/1986** *Nationality:* **FRENCH**

Service Address: **BRIERLY PLACE NEW LONDON ROAD
CHELMSFORD
ESSEX
ENGLAND
CM2 0AP**

The subscribers confirm that each person named as an individual PSC in this application knows that their particulars are being supplied as part of this application.

<i>Nature of control</i>	The person holds, directly or indirectly, more than 25% but not more than 50% of the shares in the company.
<i>Nature of control</i>	The person holds, directly or indirectly, more than 25% but not more than 50% of the voting rights in the company.

Statement of Compliance

I confirm the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.

memorandum delivered by an agent for the subscriber(s): **YES**

Agent's Name: **BIRKETTS LLP**

Agent's Address: **PROVIDENCE HOUSE 141-145 PRINCES STREET
IPSWICH
SUFFOLK
UNITED KINGDOM
IP1 1QJ**

Authorisation

Authoriser Designation: **agent** *Authenticated* **YES**

Agent's Name: **BIRKETTS LLP**

Agent's Address: **PROVIDENCE HOUSE 141-145 PRINCES STREET
IPSWICH
SUFFOLK
UNITED KINGDOM
IP1 1QJ**

COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

Memorandum of Association of BOLZE & MOOGY UK LIMITED

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share.

Name of each subscriber	Authentication
BOLZE & MOOGY SAS	Authenticated Electronically

Dated: 19/11/2021

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

BOLZE & MOOGY UK LIMITED (the Company)

INTRODUCTION

1. PRELIMINARY

- 1.1 The model articles for private companies limited by shares contained in Schedule 1 of the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 in force as at the date of adoption of these Articles (**Model Articles**) apply to the Company except in so far as they are excluded or varied by these Articles.

2. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

- 2.1 The following definitions apply in these Articles:

appointor	has the meaning given in article 12.1
Articles	the Company's articles of association for the time being in force
Business Day	any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in England on which banks in London are open for business
CA 2006	the Companies Act 2006
Conflict	has the meaning given in article 8.1
eligible director	a director who would be entitled to vote on the matter at a meeting of directors (but excluding any director whose

vote is not to be counted in respect of the particular matter)

Interested Director has the meaning given in article 8.1

Majority Shareholder a shareholder or shareholders together holding a majority of the voting rights in the Company (within the meaning of section 1159(1) of and paragraph (2) of Schedule 6 CA 2006)

- 2.2 Save as otherwise specifically provided in these Articles, words and expressions which have particular meanings in the Model Articles shall have the same meanings in these Articles, subject to which and unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions which have particular meanings in CA 2006 shall have the same meanings in these Articles.
- 2.3 Headings in these Articles are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles.
- 2.4 A reference in these Articles to an **article** is a reference to the relevant article of these Articles unless expressly provided otherwise.
- 2.5 Unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to any statute or statutory provision is a reference to it as modified, replaced, extended, re-enacted or consolidated and in force from time to time and any subordinate legislation made under the relevant statute or statutory provision.
- 2.6 The terms **including, include, in particular** or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense or application of any words preceding those terms.
- 2.7 Articles 8, 9(1), 11(2) and (3), 13, 14(1), (2), (3) and (4), 17(2), 44(2), 52 and 53 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the company.
- 2.8 Article 7 of the Model Articles shall be amended by:
- 2.8.1 the insertion of the words **for the time being** at the end of article 7(2)(a);
and
- 2.8.2 the insertion in article 7(2) of the words **(for so long as he remains the sole director)** after the words **and the director may**.
- 2.9 Article 20 of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words **(including alternate directors) and the secretary** before the words **properly incur**.

- 2.10 Article 27(3) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words , **subject to article 10**, after the word **But**.
- 2.11 Article 29 of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words , **or the name of any person(s) named as the transferee(s) in an instrument of transfer executed under article 28(2)**, after the words **the transmittee's name**.
- 2.12 A reference to a **subsidiary** means a subsidiary as defined in section 1159 CA 2006.

DIRECTORS

3. UNANIMOUS DECISIONS

- 3.1 A decision of the directors is taken in accordance with this article when all eligible directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter.
- 3.2 Such a decision may take the form of a resolution in writing, where each eligible director has signed one or more copies of it, or to which each eligible director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing.
- 3.3 A decision may not be taken in accordance with this article if the eligible directors would not have formed a quorum at such a meeting.

4. CALLING A DIRECTORS' MEETING

Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving not less than two Business Days' notice of the meeting (or such lesser notice as all the directors may agree) to the directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice.

5. QUORUM FOR DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 5.1 Subject to articles 5.2 and 5.3, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of directors is any two eligible directors.
- 5.2 For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) of the directors held pursuant to article 8 to authorise a director's conflict, if there is only one eligible director in office other than the conflicted director(s), the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be one eligible director.
- 5.3 If and so long as the Company shall have only one director, article 7(2) of the Model Articles shall apply and he shall be entitled to exercise all the powers and shall carry out all the duties assigned to directors. In such instance, the quorum for the transaction of business shall be one director.

5.4 If the total number of directors in office for the time being is less than the quorum required, the directors must not take any decision other than a decision:

5.4.1 to appoint further directors; or

5.4.2 to call a general meeting so as to enable the shareholders to appoint further directors.

6. **CASTING VOTE**

6.1 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a meeting of directors are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting shall not have a casting vote.

6.2 Article 6.1 shall not apply in respect of a particular meeting (or part of a meeting) if, in accordance with the Articles, the chairman or other director is not an eligible director for the purposes of that meeting (or part of a meeting).

7. **TRANSACTIONS OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE COMPANY**

Subject to these Articles and CA 2006, and provided he has declared the nature and extent of any interest of his, a director:

7.1.1 may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the company or in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested;

7.1.2 shall be an eligible director for the purposes of any proposed decision of the directors (or committee of directors) in respect of such existing or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested;

7.1.3 shall be entitled to vote at a meeting of directors (or of a committee of the directors) or participate in any unanimous decision, in respect of such existing or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested;

7.1.4 may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director;

7.1.5 may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to a transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested; and

7.1.6 shall not, save as he may otherwise agree, be accountable to the company for any benefit which he (or a person connected with him (as defined in section 252 CA 2006)) derives from any such transaction or

arrangement or from any such office or employment or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 CA 2006.

8. DIRECTORS' CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

8.1 The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this article, authorise any matter or situation proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director (an **Interested Director**) breaching his duty under section 175 CA 2006 to avoid conflicts of interest (**Conflict**).

8.2 Any authorisation under this article will be effective only if:

8.2.1 the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration at a meeting of directors in the same way that any other matter may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles;

8.2.2 any requirement as to the quorum at the meeting of the directors at which the matter is considered is met without counting the Interested Director or any other interested director; and

8.2.3 the matter was agreed to without the Interested Director voting or would have been agreed to if the Interested Director's and any other interested director's vote had not been counted.

8.3 Any authorisation of a Conflict under this article 8 may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently):

8.3.1 extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the matter or situation so authorised;

8.3.2 provide that the Interested Director be excluded from the receipt of documents and information and the participation in discussions (whether at meetings of the directors or otherwise) related to the Conflict;

8.3.3 provide that the Interested Director shall or shall not be an eligible director in respect of any future decision of the directors in relation to any resolution related to the Conflict;

8.3.4 impose upon the Interested Director such other terms for the purposes of dealing with the Conflict as the directors think fit;

- 8.3.5 provide that, where the Interested Director obtains, or has obtained (through his involvement in the Conflict and otherwise than through his position as a director of the company) information that is confidential to a third party, he will not be obliged to disclose that information to the company, or to use it in relation to the company's affairs where to do so would amount to a breach of that confidence; and
- 8.3.6 permit the Interested Director to absent himself from the discussion of matters relating to the Conflict at any meeting of the directors and be excused from reviewing papers prepared by, or for, the directors to the extent they relate to such matters.
- 8.4 Where the directors authorise a Conflict, the Interested Director will be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms and conditions imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict.
- 8.5 The directors may revoke or vary such authorisation at any time, but this will not affect anything done by the Interested Director, prior to such revocation or variation, in accordance with the terms of such authorisation.
- 8.6 A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been authorised by the directors or by the company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds.

9. RECORDS OF DECISIONS TO BE KEPT

Where decisions of the directors are taken by electronic means, such decisions shall be recorded by the directors in permanent form, so that they may be read with the naked eye.

10. NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors (other than alternate directors) shall not be subject to any maximum but shall not be less than one (who, if a sole director, must be a natural person in accordance with section 155 CA 2006).

11. APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

- 11.1 In addition to the powers granted by Model Article 17(1), the Majority Shareholder may at any time, and from time to time, appoint any person to be a director, either as

an additional director or to fill a vacancy and may remove from office any director however appointed. Any such appointment or removal shall be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the Majority Shareholder or, if the Majority Shareholder is a body corporate, signed by one of its directors or duly authorised officers or by its duly authorised attorney.

- 11.2 Model Article 17(1)(b) shall be amended by the insertion of the words **subject to the prior approval in writing of the Majority Shareholder** before the words **by a decision of the directors**.

12. **APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORS**

- 12.1 Any director (**appointor**) may appoint as an alternate any other director, or any other person approved by the Majority Shareholder, to:

12.1.1 exercise that director's powers; and

12.1.2 carry out that director's responsibilities,

in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors, in the absence of the alternate's appointor.

- 12.2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the Majority Shareholder.

- 12.3 The notice must:

12.3.1 identify the proposed alternate; and

12.3.2 in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the director giving the notice.

13. **RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORS**

- 13.1 An alternate director may act as alternate director to more than one director and has the same rights in relation to any decision of the directors as the alternate's appointor.

- 13.2 Except as the Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors:

13.2.1 are deemed for all purposes to be directors;

13.2.2 are liable for their own acts and omissions;

13.2.3 are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors; and

13.2.4 are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors

and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member.

13.3 A person who is an alternate director but not a director:

13.3.1 may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present (but only if that person's appointor is not participating);

13.3.2 may participate in a unanimous decision of the directors (but only if his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision, but does not participate);

and no alternate may be counted as more than one director for such purposes.

13.4 A director who is also an alternate director is entitled, in the absence of his appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of his appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the directors (provided that his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision), but shall not count as more than one director for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present.

13.5 An alternate director may be paid expenses and may be indemnified by the company to the same extent as his appointor but shall not be entitled to receive any remuneration from the company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the alternate's appointor's remuneration as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the company.

14. **TERMINATION OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORSHIP**

An alternate director's appointment as an alternate terminates:

14.1.1 when the alternate's appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the company in writing specifying when it is to terminate;

14.1.2 on the occurrence, in relation to the alternate, of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's appointor, would result in the termination of the appointor's appointment as a director;

14.1.3 on the death of the alternate's appointor; or

14.1.4 when the alternate's appointor's appointment as a director terminates.

15. **SECRETARY**

The directors may appoint any person who is willing to act as the secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit and from time to time remove such person and, if the directors so decide, appoint a replacement, in each case by a decision of the directors.

SHARES

16. **PURCHASE OF OWN SHARES**

Subject to CA 2006 but without prejudice to any other provision of these Articles, the Company may purchase its own shares in accordance with Chapter 4 of Part 18 CA 2006, including (without limitation) out of capital up to any amount in a financial year not exceeding the lower of:

- 16.1 £15,000; and
- 16.2 the nominal value of 5% of the Company's fully paid share capital at the beginning of each financial year of the Company.

17. **STATUTORY PRE-EMPTION RIGHTS**

In accordance with section 567(1) and (2) CA 2006, sections 561(1) and 562(1) to (5) inclusive CA 2006 shall not apply to the Company.

18. **TRANSFER OF SHARES**

Model Article 26(5) shall be amended by the addition of the following words: **The directors may not refuse to register the transfer of a share made with the prior written approval of the Majority Shareholder. In any other case** before the words **the directors may refuse to register**.

19. **DECISION MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS**

20. **POLL VOTES**

- 20.1 A poll may be demanded at any general meeting by any qualifying person (as defined in section 318 CA 2006) present and entitled to vote at the meeting.
- 20.2 Article 44(3) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words "A demand so withdrawn shall not invalidate the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made" as a new paragraph at the end of that article.

21. PROXIES

- 21.1 Article 45(1)(d) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced with the words “is delivered to the company in accordance with the Articles not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in accordance with any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting (or adjourned meeting) to which they relate”.
- 21.2 Article 45(1) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words “and a proxy notice which is not delivered in such manner shall be invalid ,unless the directors, in their discretion, accept the notice at any time before the meeting” as a new paragraph at the end of that article.

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

22. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION TO BE USED

- 22.1 Any notice, document or other information shall be deemed served on or delivered to the intended recipient:
- 22.1.1 if properly addressed and sent by prepaid United Kingdom first class post to an address in the United Kingdom, 48 hours after it was posted (or five business days after posting either to an address outside the United Kingdom or from outside the United Kingdom to an address within the United Kingdom, if (in each case) sent by reputable international overnight courier addressed to the intended recipient, provided that delivery in at least five business days was guaranteed at the time of sending);
 - 22.1.2 if properly addressed and delivered by hand, when it was given or left at the appropriate address;
 - 22.1.3 if properly addressed and sent or supplied by electronic means, one hour after the document or information was sent or supplied; and
 - 22.1.4 if sent or supplied by means of a website, when the material is first made available on the website or (if later) when the recipient receives (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material is available on the website,
- and section 1147 CA 2006 shall be deemed modified accordingly.
- 22.2 In proving that any notice, document or other information was properly addressed, it shall be sufficient to show that the notice, document or other information was delivered to an address permitted for the purpose by CA 2006.

23. **INDEMNITY**

23.1 Subject to article 23.2, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a relevant officer is otherwise entitled:

23.1.1 each relevant officer shall be indemnified out of the company's assets against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him as a relevant officer:

23.1.1.1 in the actual or purported execution and/or discharge of his duties, or in relation to them; and

23.1.1.2 in relation to the company's (or any associated company's) activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined in section 235(6) CA 2006),

including (in each case) any liability incurred by him in defending any civil or criminal proceedings, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or the proceedings are otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part or in connection with any application in which the court grants him, in his capacity as a relevant officer, relief from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company's (or any associated company's) affairs; and

23.1.2 the Company may provide any relevant officer with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in connection with any proceedings or application referred to in article 23.1.1 and otherwise may take any action to enable any such relevant officer to avoid incurring such expenditure.

23.2 This article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision CA 2006 or by any other provision of law.

23.3 In this article:

23.3.1 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate; and

23.3.2 a **relevant officer** means any director or other officer or former director or other officer of the company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) CA 2006), but excluding in each case any person engaged by the company (or associated company) as auditor

(whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor).

24. **INSURANCE**

24.1 The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the company, for the benefit of any relevant officer in respect of any relevant loss.

24.2 In this article:

24.2.1 a **relevant officer** means any director or other officer or former director or other officer of the company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) CA 2006), but excluding in each case any person engaged by the company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor);

24.2.2 a **relevant loss** means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant officer in connection with that relevant officer's duties or powers in relation to the company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the company or associated company; and

24.2.3 companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate.