

Execution version

Company number: 11797870

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

NEW

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

- OF -

USNOOP LIMITED

(Adopted by a special resolution passed on

30 July 2021)



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1 **Introduction**

- 1.1 The model articles for private companies limited by shares contained or incorporated in Schedule 1 to the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2008/3229) as amended prior to the Date of Adoption (the "**Model Articles**") shall apply to the Company, save insofar as they are varied or excluded by, or are inconsistent with, the following Articles.
- 1.2 Any reference in these Articles and the Model Articles to any provision of any statute or of any subordinate legislation made under any statute shall be deemed to include references to any statute or subordinate legislation which amends, extends, consolidates or replaces the same, whether before or after the Date of Adoption, provided that nothing in this Article 1.2 shall operate to extend the obligations or liabilities of any member or the Company.
- 1.3 In these Articles:
- 1.3.1 any reference to an "**interest**" in the context of any transfer of a security shall include any interest in a security as defined by section 820 of the Act (as if any references in that section to a "share" were references to a "security") and shall also include any interest, economic participation or right derived from or relating to a security (including through any derivative, participation or swap arrangement);
 - 1.3.2 any notice, consent, approval or other document or information, including the appointment of a proxy, required to be given in writing may be given in writing in hard copy form or electronic form, save where expressly provided otherwise in these Articles;
 - 1.3.3 except to the extent expressly provided otherwise in these Articles, any consent or approval required from a person is at the absolute discretion of that person;
 - 1.3.4 any reference to any other document is a reference to that other document as amended, varied, supplemented, restated, adhered to or novated (in each

- case, other than in breach of the provisions of these Articles or such other document) at any time;
- 1.3.5 any gender includes a reference to the other genders;
- 1.3.6 any phrase introduced by the terms "**including**", "**include**", "**in particular**" or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms;
- 1.3.7 article headings are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles;
- 1.3.8 words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa and reference to one gender includes the other gender and neuter and vice versa; and
- 1.3.9 Articles 8(2), 9(4), 10(3), 11(2), 13, 14, 17(2), 17(3), 19, 26(5), 27, 28, 29, 30(5) to (7) (inclusive), 44(4), 51, 52 and 53 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the Company.
- 1.4 Under these Articles, in respect of any actions or matters requiring or seeking the acceptance, approval, agreement, consent or words having similar effect of:
 - 1.4.1 the Havisham Investor Director, if at any time a Havisham Investor Director has not been appointed or a Havisham Investor Director declares in writing to the Company that he considers that providing such consent gives rise or may give rise to a conflict of interests to his duties as a Director, such action or matter shall require the prior written consent of Havisham;
 - 1.4.2 the Paulson Investor Director, if at any time a Paulson Investor Director has not been appointed or a Paulson Investor Director declares in writing to the Company that he considers that providing such consent gives rise or may give rise to a conflict of interests to his duties as a Director, such action or matter shall require the prior written consent of Paulson; and
 - 1.4.3 the LD Investor Director, if at any time an LD Investor Director has not been appointed or an LD Investor Director declares in writing to the Company that he considers that providing such consent gives rise or may give rise to a conflict of interests to his duties as a Director, such action or matter shall require the prior written consent of Sir Lloyd Dorfman or such other person as Sir Lloyd Dorfman or the LD Investors may appoint for that purpose by written notice to the Company.
- 1.5 Under these Articles, in respect of any actions or matters requiring or seeking the acceptance, approval, agreement, consent or words having similar effect of the LD Investors, such consent may be given on behalf of the LD Investors by the LD Investor Director, Sir Lloyd Dorfman or such other person as Sir Lloyd Dorfman or the LD Investors may appoint for that purpose by written notice to the Company

2 Definitions

In these Articles the following words and expressions shall have the following meanings:

Accepting Shareholder: has the meaning given in Article 18.5;

Act: the Companies Act 2006 (as amended from time to time);

Actions: has the meaning given in Article 6.4;

Acting in Concert: has the meaning given to it in The City Code on Takeovers and Mergers published by the Panel on Takeovers and Mergers (as amended from time to time);

Allocation Notice: has the meaning given in Article 15.8.2;

Anti-Dilution Shares: has the meaning given in Article 10.1;

Applicant: has the meaning given in Article 15.8.2;

Appointor: has the meaning given in Article 23.1;

As Converted Basis: in reference to any calculation or number of a holding of Shares, means that such calculation shall be made, or number determined, on the basis that each Preferred Share is equivalent to such number of Ordinary Shares into which such Preferred Share may then be converted in accordance with Article 9;

Asset Sale: the sale, lease, transfer or disposal by the Company on bona fide arm's length commercial terms of all or substantially all of its undertaking and assets (where disposal may include, without limitation, the grant by the Company of an exclusive licence of intellectual property not entered into in the ordinary course of business and the sale of subsidiaries which own substantially all of the assets of the Group);

Associate: in relation to any person means:

- (a) any person who is an associate of that person and the question of whether a person is an associate of another is to be determined in accordance with section 435 of the Insolvency Act 1986 and (whether or not an associate as so determined);
- (b) any Member of the same Group; and
- (c) any Member of the same Fund Group;

Auditors: the auditors of the Company from time to time, or if the Company has not appointed auditors, the Company's accountants from time to time;

Available Profits: profits available for distribution within the meaning of part 23 of the Act;

Board: the board of Directors and any committee of the board constituted for the purpose of taking any action or decision contemplated by these Articles;

Bonus Issue or Reorganisation: means any return of capital, bonus issue of shares or other securities of the Company by way of capitalisation of profits or reserves (other than a capitalisation issue in substitution for or as an alternative to a cash dividend which is made available to the Preferred Shareholders) or any consolidation or sub-division or redenomination or any repurchase or redemption of shares (other than Preferred Shares) or any variation in the subscription price or conversion rate applicable to any other outstanding shares of the Company in each case other than shares issued as a result of the events set out in Article 12.11;

Business Day: a day on which English clearing banks are ordinarily open for the transaction of normal banking business in the City of London (other than a Saturday or Sunday);

Buyer: has the meaning given in Article 20.2.1;

Called Shareholder: has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

Called Shares: has the meaning given in Article 19.2.1;

Chairperson: the Director appointed as chair of the Company from time to time;

Civil Partner: in relation to a Shareholder, a civil partner (as defined in the Civil Partnership Act 2004) of the Shareholder;

CLA: the convertible loan agreement entered into between the Future Fund, the Company and other investors dated 14 December 2020;

Company: Usnoop Limited (company number 11797870);

Conditions: has the meaning given in Article 9.1;

Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 12.5;

Continuing Shareholders: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.1;

Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.5;

Controlling Interest: an interest in shares giving to the holder or holders control of the Company within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010;

Conversion Date: has the meaning given in Article 9.4;

Conversion Ratio: has the meaning given in Article 9.6 (if applicable, as adjusted pursuant to Article 9.8);

Co-Sale Notice: has the meaning given in Article 20.2;

CTA 2010: the Corporation Tax Act 2010;

Date of Adoption: the date on which these Articles were adopted;

Director(s): a director or directors of the Company from time to time;

Drag Along Notice: has the meaning given in Article 19.2;

Drag Along Option: has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

Drag Completion Date: has the meaning given in Article 19.6;

Drag Documents: has the meaning given in Article 19.6;

Drag Purchaser: has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

electronic address: has the same meaning as in section 333 of the Act;

electronic form and electronic means: have the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

Eligible Director: a Director who would be entitled to vote on a matter had it been proposed as a resolution at a meeting of the Directors;

Employee: an individual who is employed by or who provides consultancy services (including via a service company) to, the Company or any member of the Group;

Encumbrance: any mortgage, charge, security, interest, lien, pledge, assignment by way of security, equity, claim, right of pre-emption, option, covenant, restriction, reservation, lease, trust, order, decree, judgment, title defect (including without limitation any retention of title claim), conflicting claim of ownership or any other encumbrance of any nature whatsoever (whether or not perfected other than liens arising by operation of law);

Equity Holder: has the meaning given in Article 20.2;

Equity Securities: has the meaning given in sections 560(1) to (3) inclusive of the Act and for the avoidance of doubt an allotment of Equity Securities includes a transfer of shares which immediately before such transfer were held by the Company as Treasury Shares;

Excess Issue Shares: has the meaning given in Article 12.2.4;

Excess Transfer Shares: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.2;

Exercising Investor: has the meaning given in Article 10.1;

Expert Valuer: is as determined in accordance with Article 16.1;

Fair Value: is as determined in accordance with Article 16.3;

Family Trusts: as regards any particular individual Shareholder or deceased or former individual Shareholder, trusts (whether arising under a settlement, declaration of trust or other instrument by whomsoever or wheresoever made or under a testamentary disposition or on an intestacy) under which no beneficial interest in any of the Shares in question is for the time being vested in any person other than the individual Shareholder and/or Privileged Relations of that Shareholder. For this purpose a person shall be considered to be beneficially interested in a Share if:

- (a) such Share or the income thereof is or may become liable to be transferred or paid or applied or appointed to or for the benefit of such person; or
- (b) any voting or other rights attaching thereto are exercisable by or as directed by such person,

pursuant to the terms of the relevant trusts or in consequence of an exercise of a power or discretion conferred thereby on any person or persons;

FCA: the UK Financial Conduct Authority;

Financial Year: has the meaning given in section 390 of the Act;

Founder: Dame Jayne-Anne Gadhia;

Founder Consent: the prior written consent of the Founder;

Fractional Holders: has the meaning given in Article 9.11;

Fund Manager: a person whose principal business is to make, manage or advise upon investments in securities;

Further Excess Issue Shares: has the meaning given in Article 12.5;

Further Excess Transfer Shares: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.5;

Future Fund: UK FF Nominees Limited (company number: 12591650) and its Permitted Transferees;

Group: the Company and its Subsidiary Undertaking(s) (if any) from time to time and **Group Company** shall be construed accordingly;

Growth Shares: the growth shares of £0.005 each in the share capital of the Company from time to time;

Growth Shareholder: a registered holder of any Growth Share(s) from time to time (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

hard copy form: has the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

Havisham: Havisham Assets Limited (company number: 08379611) and its Permitted Transferees;

Havisham Investor Director: any director of the Company appointed by Havisham pursuant to Article 25.2;

Havisham Observer: has the meaning given in Article 25.7;

Holding Company: a newly formed holding company, pursuant to which the membership, pro rata shareholdings and classes of shares comprised in such holding company matches that of the Company (excluding Treasury Shares) immediately prior to the transfer of the issued share capital of the Company to such holding company;

Hurdle: in respect of any Growth Shares, the amount set by the Board prior to the issue of such Growth Shares and specified in the share certificate issued in respect of such Growth Shares, at which the Growth Shares start to participate in the Net Proceeds on a liquidation or return of capital under Article 5 or in the allocation of Proceeds of Sale or distribution of surplus assets following an Asset Sale under Article 6.3, provided that the Hurdle in respect of any Growth Share issued with a Hurdle shall be increased by an amount equal to the aggregate amount of share capital and share premium subscribed after the date of issue of the relevant Growth Shares and decreased by an amount equal to the aggregate of all amounts distributed to holders of Ordinary Shares pursuant to Article 4 after the date of issue of the relevant Growth Shares (including for the purposes of this definition any value which the Company provides to a Shareholder as a result of a non-arms' length transaction);

Interested Director: has the meaning given in Article 28.5;

Investors: Havisham, Salesforce, the LD Investors, Paulson and their respective Permitted Transferees;

Investor Director: the Havisham Investor Director, the LD Investor Director and the Paulson Investor Director;

Investor Majority: Investors holding at least 75 per cent. of the Shares on an As Converted Basis held by all Investors;

Investor Majority Consent: the prior written consent of the Investor Majority;

IPO: the admission of all or any of the Shares (or all or any of the shares in the capital of a holding company of the Company) or securities representing those shares (including without limitation depositary interests, American depositary receipts, American depositary shares and/or other instruments) on NASDAQ or the Official List of the United Kingdom Listing Authority or the AIM Market operated by the London Stock Exchange Plc or any other recognised investment exchange (as defined in section 285 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) (as amended);

Issue Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 12.2.4;

Issue Excess Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 12.4;

Issue Offer Notice: has the meaning given in Article 12.3.1;

ITEPA: Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003;

LD Investors: Sir Lloyd Dorfman (in his own capacity), Lady Dorfman (in her own capacity), Sir Lloyd Dorfman, Lady Dorfman and Michael Steinfeld (as trustees of the Lloyd Dorfman Children's Settlement), Jake Irwin, Chris Mouskoundi and Daniel Rose and their Permitted Transferees;

LD Investor Director: any director of the Company appointed by the LD Investors pursuant to Article 25.4;

LD Observer: has the meaning given in Article 25.9;

Liquidation: the liquidation or winding up of the Company (except for the purposes of a solvent reorganisation, reconstruction or amalgamation with Investor Majority Consent where no cash or cash equivalent is distributed to Shareholders);

a Member of the same Fund Group: if the Shareholder is a fund, partnership, company, syndicate or other entity whose principal business is to make investments in securities or whose business is managed by a Fund Manager or if the Shareholder is a person participating in a portfolio investment management service operated on a collective basis or non-discretionary basis by a Fund Manager (each an "**Investment Fund**") or is a nominee of that Investment Fund:

- (a) any participant or partner in or member or shareholder of any such Investment Fund or the holders of any unit trust which is a participant or partner in or member of any Investment Fund (but only in connection with the dissolution of the Investment Fund or any properly approved distribution of assets of the Investment Fund);
- (b) any other Investment Fund managed or advised by that Fund Manager or a Member of the same Group as that Investment Fund or Fund Manager;
- (c) any Parent Undertaking or Subsidiary Undertaking of that Investment Fund or Fund Manager, or any Subsidiary Undertaking of any Parent Undertaking of that Investment Fund or Fund Manager; or
- (d) any Parent Undertaking, Subsidiary Undertaking, trustee, nominee or custodian of such Investment Fund and vice versa;

a Member of the same Group: as regards any company, a company which is from time to time a Parent Undertaking or a Subsidiary Undertaking of that company or a Subsidiary Undertaking of any such Parent Undertaking;

Minimum Transfer Condition: has the meaning given in Article 15.2.4;

Net Proceeds: has the meaning given in Article 5.1;

New Securities: any Shares or other securities convertible into, or carrying the right to subscribe for, those Shares issued or granted by the Company after the Date of Adoption excluding for the avoidance of doubt any Treasury Shares transferred by the Company after the Date of Adoption;

New Shareholder: has the meaning given in Article 19.11;

Offer: has the meaning given in Article 18.2;

Offer Period: has the meaning given in Article 18.3;

Ordinary Shareholder: a holder of any Ordinary Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Ordinary Shares: the ordinary shares of £0.005 each in the capital of the Company from time to time (excluding, for the avoidance of doubt, the Growth Shares);

Original Shareholder: has the meaning given in Article 14.1;

Paulson: Paulson & Co. Inc, a company incorporated in Delaware, and its Permitted Transferees;

Paulson Investor Director: any director of the Company appointed by Paulson pursuant to Article 25.2;

Paulson Observer: has the meaning given in Article 25.10;

Permitted Transfer: a transfer of Shares in accordance with Article 14;

Permitted Transfer Recipient: any Shareholder who holds Shares as a result of a Permitted Transfer (but, for the avoidance of doubt, only in relation to such Shares and not in relation to any other Shares that Shareholder may hold).

Permitted Transferee: means:

- (a) in relation to a Shareholder who is an individual, any of his Privileged Relations, Trustees or Qualifying Companies;
- (b) in relation to a Shareholder which is an undertaking (as defined in section 1161(1) of the Act) means any Member of the same Group;
- (c) in relation to an Investor:
 - (i) to any Member of the same Group;
 - (ii) to any Member of the same Fund Group; and
 - (iii) to any nominee or custodian;
- (d) in relation to any LD Investor, any other LD Investor or any person who is a Permitted Transferee of any other LD Investor pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (c) (inclusive) above;
- (e) in relation to the trustees of the Lloyd Dorfman Children's Settlement, any new trustees thereof and any beneficiaries thereof;
- (e) in relation to any Shares held by Hedgehogs At Work Limited, any transfer of the beneficial interest in any such Shares between the holders of beneficial interests in such Shares as at 5 August 2019 as disclosed to the Company; and
- (f) in relation to the Future Fund:
 - (i) an Institutional Investor that is acquiring the whole or part (being not fewer than 10 companies, including the Company) of the Future Fund's interest in a portfolio of investments which comprise or result from the conversion of unsecured convertible loans substantially on the same terms as the CLA, provided always that such transaction(s) is bona fide in all respects; and
 - (ii) an Associated Government Entities;

Priority Rights: the rights of Shareholders to purchase Shares contained in a Transfer Notice in the priority stipulated in Article 15.6;

Privileged Relation: in relation to a Shareholder who is an individual member or deceased or former member means a spouse, Civil Partner, child or grandchild (including step or adopted or illegitimate child and their issue) or spouse or Civil Partner of such child or grandchild;

Preferred Shares: the Series Seed Preferred Shares and the Series A Preferred Shares;

Preferred Shareholder: a registered holder of any Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Proceeds of Sale: the consideration payable (including any deferred and/or contingent consideration) whether in cash or otherwise to those Shareholders selling Shares under a Share Sale less any fees, costs and expenses reasonably payable by the Shareholders in respect of such Share Sale;

Proposed Exit: has the meaning given in Article 6.4;

Proposed Purchaser: a bona fide third party proposed purchaser who at the relevant time has made an offer on arm's length terms;

Proposed Sale Date: has the meaning given in Article 18.3;

Proposed Sale Notice: has the meaning given in Article 18.3;

Proposed Sale Shares: has the meaning given in Article 18.3;

Proposed Seller: any person proposing to transfer any Shares;

Proposed Transfer: has the meaning given in Article 18.1;

Qualifying Company: a company in which a Shareholder and/or such Shareholder's Privileged Relations and/or or Trustee(s) holds (directly or indirectly) the entire issued share capital and over which that Shareholder and/or such Shareholder's Privileged Relations and/or Trustee(s) exercises control (within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010);

Qualifying IPO: means:

- (a) in respect of Series Seed Preferred Shares, an IPO in which the aggregate listing price pursuant to such IPO of the Equity Securities in the capital of the Company or the Equity Securities in the capital of any new holding company of the Company, into which the Series Seed Preferred Shares are converted, exchanged, subdivided or consolidated is at least equal to three times the Starting Price of such Series Seed Preferred Shares; and
- (b) in respect of Series A Preferred Shares, an IPO in which the aggregate listing price pursuant to such IPO of the Equity Securities in the capital of the Company or the Equity Securities in the capital of any new holding company of the Company, into which the Series A Preferred Shares are converted, exchanged, subdivided or consolidated is at least equal to two times the Starting Price of such Series A Preferred Shares;

Qualifying Issue: has the meaning given in Article 10.1;

Qualifying Person: has the meaning given in section 318(3) of the Act;

Relevant Interest: has the meaning given in Article 28.5;

Salesforce: Salesforce Ventures LLC and its Permitted Transferees;

Sale Shares: has the meaning given in Article 15.2.1;

Seedrs: Seedrs Nominees Limited (company number: 08756825) and its Permitted Transferees;

Seller: has the meaning given in Article 15.2;

Sellers' Shares: has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

Selling Shareholders: has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

Series A Preferred Majority: Series A Preferred Shareholders holding more than 50 per cent. by number of the Series A Preferred Shares then in issue (but excluding any held by the Company as Treasury Shares);

Series A Preferred Majority Consent: the prior written consent of a Series A Preferred Majority;

Series A Preferred Shareholder: a registered holder of any (i) Series A1 Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares), and/or (ii) Series A2 Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Series A Preferred Shares: Series A1 Preferred Shares and Series A2 Preferred Shares;

Series A1 Preferred Shares: the series A1 preferred shares of £0.005 in the capital of the Company;

Series A2 Preferred Shares: the series A2 preferred shares of £0.005 in the capital of the Company;

Series Seed Preferred Shareholder: a registered holder of any Series Seed Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Series Seed Preferred Shares: Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares and Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares;

Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority: Series Seed 1 Preferred Shareholders holding more than 50 per cent. by number of the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares then in issue;

Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent: the prior written consent of a Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority;

Series Seed 1 Preferred Shareholder: a registered holder of any Series Seed 1 Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares: the series seed 1 preferred shares of £0.005 in the capital of the Company from time to time;

Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority: Series Seed 2 Preferred Shareholders holding more than 50 per cent. by number of the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares then in issue;

Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent: the prior written consent of a Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority;

Series Seed 2 Preferred Shareholder: a registered holder of any Series Seed 2 Preferred Share(s) (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares: the series seed 2 preferred shares of £0.005 in the capital of the Company from time to time;

Shareholder Majority: Shareholders from time to time carrying a majority of the votes capable of being cast at a general meeting on all, or substantially all, matters;

Shareholder: any holder of any Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

Shareholders' Agreement: the shareholders' agreement originally dated 5 August 2019, amended and restated on 2 October 2019, further amended and restated on 27 April 2020 and further amended and restated on or around the Date of Adoption between, amongst others, the Company, the Founder, Havisham, Salesforce, Paulson and the LD Investors;

Share Option Plan(s): the share option plan(s) of the Company, the terms of which have been approved by the Board and an Investor Majority;

Shares: the Ordinary Shares, the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares, the Series A1 Preferred Shares, the Series A2 Preferred Shares, the Growth Shares and other classes of share in the capital of the Company from time to time;

Share Sale: the sale on bona fide arm's length commercial terms of (or the grant of a right to acquire or to dispose of) any Shares (in one transaction or as a series of transactions)

which will result in the purchaser of those shares (or grantee of that right) and persons Acting in Concert with him together acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company, except where following completion of the sale the shareholders and the proportion of shares held by each of them are the same as the shareholders and their shareholdings in the Company immediately prior to the sale;

Specified Price: has the meaning given in Article 18.7.1;

Starting Price: means:

- (a) in respect of the Series Seed Preferred Shares, the subscription price per Series Seed Preferred Share, being £2.28 per Series Seed Preferred Share or Anti-Dilution Share (if applicable, adjusted as referred to in Article 10.3); and
- (b) in respect of the Series A1 Preferred Shares, the subscription price per Series A1 Preferred Share, being £2.90 per Series A1 Preferred Share or Anti-Dilution Share (if applicable, adjusted as referred to in Article 10.3);
- (c) in respect of the Series A2 Preferred Shares, the subscription price per Series A Preferred Share, being £2.32 per Series A2 Preferred Share or Anti-Dilution Share (if applicable, adjusted as referred to in Article 10.3);

Subscribers: has the meaning given in Article 12.2;

Subscription Period: has the meaning given in Article 12.2.2;

Subsidiary, Subsidiary Undertaking and Parent Undertaking: have the respective meanings set out in sections 1159 and 1162 of the Act;

Supplemental Consideration: has the meaning given in Article 18.7.1;

Surplus New Securities: has the meaning given in Article 12.8;

Transfer Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.2;

Transfer Excess Acceptor: has the meaning given in Article 15.7.4;

Transfer Notice: shall have the meaning given in Article 15.2;

Transfer Price: shall have the meaning given in Article 15.2;

Treasury Shares: Shares held by the Company as treasury shares from time to time within the meaning set out in section 724(5) of the Act; and

Trustees: in relation to a Shareholder means the trustee or the trustees of a Family Trust.

3 Share capital

- 3.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, references to shares of a particular class shall include shares allotted and/or issued after the Date of Adoption and ranking *pari passu* in all respects (or in all respects except only as to the date from which those shares rank for dividend) with the shares of the relevant class then in issue.
- 3.2 The words "and the directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such shares" shall be deleted from article 22(2) of the Model Articles.
- 3.3 Subject to Investor Majority Consent and the Act and the provisions of Article 5, the Company may purchase its own Shares to the extent permitted by section 692(1ZA) of the Act.

- 3.4 At the Date of Adoption, the share capital of the Company is divided into Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares, Series A1 Preferred Shares, Series A2 Preferred Shares, Ordinary Shares and Growth Shares.

4 Dividends

- 4.1 To the extent that the Board resolves with Investor Majority Consent to distribute Available Profits of the Company in or in respect of any Financial Year, such amounts so distributed shall be applied in the following order of priority:

4.1.1 first, in paying to each Preferred Shareholder in respect of each Preferred Share held by such Preferred Shareholder an amount equal to the product of (i) the Starting Price of such Preferred Share multiplied by (ii) 0.06 multiplied by (iii) the number of days in the relevant Financial Year that such Preferred Share will have been in issue and divided by (iv) the total number of days in the relevant Financial Year, provided that if the amounts distributed in the relevant Financial Year are insufficient to pay such amounts to the Preferred Shareholders in full, the amounts to be distributed shall be apportioned between the Preferred Shareholders pro rata to the amounts they would have received under this Article 4.1.1 had the amounts distributed in the relevant Financial Year been sufficient to pay such amounts in full; and

4.1.2 second, after the amounts required to be paid under Article 4.1.1 have been paid in full, in distributing amongst the Ordinary Shareholders (as if the Ordinary Shares constituted one class) the balance (if any) in proportion to the numbers of Ordinary Shares held by them respectively,

provided that if the amount payable to the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares, Series A1 Preferred Shares and/or the Series A2 Preferred Shares under Article 4.1 would be greater if such Preferred Shares had been converted into Ordinary Shares in accordance with Article 9 immediately prior to the first distribution in or in respect of a Financial Year (such Preferred Shares being the "**Relevant Preferred Shares**"), the Available Profits remaining to be distributed in or in respect of such Financial Year after the application of Article 4.1.1 in respect of any Preferred Shares other than the Relevant Preferred Shares shall be distributed among the Ordinary Shareholders and the holders of the Relevant Preferred Shares on an As Converted Basis (pari passu as if they constituted one class of share) pro rata to the respective number of Ordinary Shares that they would each hold on an As Converted Basis.

- 4.2 The Growth Shares shall have no right to participate in distributions of Profits or other income.
- 4.3 For the avoidance of doubt, if the amounts distributed by the Company in respect of any Financial Year are insufficient to pay the amounts required to be paid under Article 4.1.1 in full in respect of that Financial Year, any such unpaid portion shall not be carried forward and paid in any subsequent Financial Year in priority to the application of 4.1.1 in respect of that Financial Year or otherwise.
- 4.4 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary or otherwise contained in these Articles, the Board shall not permit the declaration or payment by the Company of any dividends or other such distributions without Investor Majority Consent.
- 4.5 Model Article 34(1) shall apply as if the words "Subject to the terms of issue of the share in question" were deleted and replaced with the words "Subject to the rights attaching to the share in question".
- 4.6 Article 31(1) of the Model Articles shall be amended by:
- 4.6.1 the replacement of the words "either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide" at the end of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing"; and

- 4.6.2 the replacement of the words "either in writing or by such other means as the directors decide" from the end of paragraph (d) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing".

5 Return of capital

- 5.1 On a distribution of assets on a Liquidation or other return of capital (other than a conversion, redemption or purchase of Shares carried out with Investor Majority Consent) the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities (the "**Net Proceeds**") shall, subject to Article 5.2, be applied (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so):
- 5.1.1 first, to each of the Series A Preferred Shareholders in respect of each Series A Preferred Share held by them respectively, in priority to any other classes of Shares, until such Series A Preferred Shareholder has received an amount equal to the Starting Price of that Series A Preferred Share plus any dividends thereon which have been declared but unpaid provided that, if there is a shortfall of assets remaining to satisfy such amounts in full, the proceeds shall be distributed to the Series A Preferred Shareholders pro rata to the aggregate amounts due under this Article 5.1.1 in respect of each such Series A Preferred Share held;
 - 5.1.2 second, to each of the Series Seed Preferred Shareholders in respect of each Series Seed Preferred Share held by them respectively, until such Series Seed Preferred Shareholder has received an amount equal to the Starting Price of that Series Seed Preferred Share plus any dividends thereon which have been declared but unpaid provided that, if there is a shortfall of assets remaining to satisfy such amounts in full, the proceeds shall be distributed to the Series Seed Preferred Shareholders pro rata to the aggregate amounts due under this Article 5.1.2 in respect of each such Series Seed Preferred Share held; and
 - 5.1.3 third, subject to Articles 5.3 and 5.4, the balance of the Net Proceeds shall be distributed among the Ordinary Shareholders and the Growth Shareholders who are eligible to participate in such distribution (or such part of such distribution) in accordance with Articles 5.3 and 5.4 pro rata to the number of Ordinary Shares and/or Growth Shares which are so eligible to participate held by each of them.
- 5.2 Notwithstanding the provisions set out in Article 5.1, if the amount payable to the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares, the Series A1 Preferred Shares and/or the Series A2 Preferred Shares under Article 5.1 (and having regard to Article 5.4) would be greater if such Preferred Shares had been converted into Ordinary Shares in accordance with Article 9 immediately prior to the first such Liquidation or return of capital (such Preferred Shares being the "**Notionally Converted Preferred Shares**"), the Net Proceeds remaining after the application of Article 5.1 in respect of any Preferred Shares other than the Notionally Converted Preferred Shares shall be distributed among the Ordinary Shareholders and the holders of the Notionally Converted Preferred Shares on an As Converted Basis (pari passu as if they constituted one class of share) and, subject to Article 5.3, the Growth Shareholders, pro rata to the respective number of Ordinary Shares and Growth Shares that they would each hold on an As Converted Basis.
- 5.3 A Growth Share shall not participate in any Net Proceeds pursuant to Article 5.1.2 until an aggregate amount equal to the Hurdle applicable to such Growth Share has been distributed in respect of the Ordinary Shares, the Series Seed Preferred Shares, the Series A Preferred Shares and the Growth Shares with a Hurdle which is lower than the Hurdle applicable to such Growth Share.
- 5.4 Without prejudice to Article 5.1, the entitlement of each Growth Shareholder to Net Proceeds shall be increased by the amount which would have been distributed to such Growth Shareholder prior to the Liquidation or return of capital had such Growth

Shareholder participated on a pro rata basis with holders of Ordinary Shares, Preferred Shares (if they are treated as having been converted into Ordinary Shares in accordance with Article 5.1) and Growth Shares with a Hurdle which is lower than or equal to the Hurdle applicable to the Growth Shares held by such Growth Shareholder in any distributions made to Shareholders pursuant to Article 4 prior to the Liquidation or return of capital at a time when the Hurdle applicable to such Growth Shares had been reduced to zero by the payment of distributions in accordance with Article 4 and the entitlement of each other Shareholder in respect of the relevant liquidation or return of capital shall (subject to Article 5.1.1) be reduced accordingly (including, for the avoidance of doubt, to zero if the amount of Net Proceeds is insufficient to pay the amounts due to the Growth Shareholders pursuant to this Article 5.4).

- 5.5 Subject first to the conversion of the relevant Preferred Shares into Ordinary Shares in accordance with Article 9.7 which shall operate in priority to this Article 5.5, immediately prior to an IPO the share capital of the Company or any holding company of the Company shall be reorganised such that the Company's or such holding company's share capital shall comprise one class of share ranking *pari passu* and each Shareholder shall, after such reorganisation, hold such number of shares in the company whose shares are to be admitted to trading as has an aggregate market value equal to the aggregate market value of the shares held by him prior to such reorganisation. For the purposes of this Article 5.5 the market value of the shares shall be determined by the Board, having had due regard to appropriate financial advice and subject to Investor Majority Consent, and shall be calculated as if there were a Liquidation pursuant to which an aggregate amount equal to the expected market capitalisation of the Company or holding company of the Company on IPO (excluding any new shares issued pursuant to the IPO) were returned to members.

6 Exit provisions

- 6.1 Subject to the provisions of Article 18 in relation to the allocation of proceeds to Growth Shares, on a Share Sale the Proceeds of Sale shall be allocated in respect of the Shares being sold pursuant to such Share Sale in accordance with Article 5 as if such Proceeds of Sale were a return of capital and the only Shares in issue were the Shares being sold pursuant to such Share Sale and the Directors shall not register any transfer of Shares on a Share Sale if the Proceeds of Sale are not so allocated provided that if the Proceeds of Sale are not settled in their entirety upon completion of the Share Sale:
- 6.1.1 the Directors shall not be prohibited from registering the transfer of the relevant Shares so long as the Proceeds of Sale that are settled have been allocated in accordance with Article 5; and
 - 6.1.2 the Shareholders shall take any action reasonably required by the Board to ensure (so far as they are respectively able) that the Proceeds of Sale in their entirety are distributed in accordance with Article 5 as if such Proceeds of Sale were a return of capital and the only Shares in issue were the Shares being sold pursuant to such Share Sale.
- 6.2 In the event that the Proceeds of Sale are allocated on more than one occasion (for any deferred or contingent consideration or otherwise), the consideration so allocated on any further occasion shall be allocated continuing the notional return of capital from the previous allocation of consideration in accordance with in Article 5 as if such Proceeds of Sale were a return of capital and the only Shares in issue were the Shares being sold pursuant to such Share Sale.
- 6.3 On an Asset Sale the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be distributed (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so) in accordance with Article 5 provided always that if it is not lawful for the Company to distribute its surplus assets in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the Shareholders shall (so far as they are respectively able) take any action reasonably required by the Board (including, but without prejudice to the generality of this Article 6.3, actions that may be necessary to put the Company into voluntary liquidation) so that Article 5 applies.

6.4 In the event of:

6.4.1 an Asset Sale or an IPO approved by the Board and Investor Majority Consent; or

6.4.2 a Share Sale approved by Founder Consent and Investor Majority Consent,

(each a "**Proposed Exit**"), all Shareholders shall consent to, vote for, raise no objections to and waive any applicable rights in connection with the Proposed Exit ("**Actions**"). The Shareholders shall be required to take all Actions with respect to the Proposed Exit as are required by the Board (with the consent of all Investor Directors appointed at that time) to facilitate the Proposed Exit. If any Shareholder fails to comply with the provisions of this Article, the Company shall be constituted the agent or attorney of each defaulting Shareholder for taking the Actions as are necessary to effect the Proposed Exit and the Directors may authorise an officer or member to execute and deliver on behalf of such defaulting Shareholder the necessary documents and the Company may receive any purchase money due to the defaulting Shareholder in trust for each of the defaulting Shareholders.

7 **Votes in general meeting and written resolutions**

7.1 Subject to Article 7.4, each Ordinary Share, Series Seed 1 Preferred Share, Series Seed 2 Preferred Share, Series A1 Preferred Share, Series A2 Preferred Share and Growth Share shall confer on its holder the right to receive notice of and to attend, speak and vote at all general meetings of the Company and to receive and vote on proposed written resolutions of the Company.

7.2 Subject to Article 7.4, where Shares confer a right to vote, on a show of hands each holder of such shares who (being an individual) is present in person or by proxy or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative or by proxy shall have one vote and on a poll each such holder so present shall have one vote for each such Share held by him. On a written resolution each Shareholder shall have one vote for each Share held by him which confers a right to vote.

7.3 No voting rights attached to a Share which is nil paid or partly paid may be exercised:

7.3.1 at any general meeting, at any adjournment of it or at any poll called at or in relation to it; or

7.3.2 on any proposed written resolution,

unless all of the amounts payable to the Company in respect of that Share have been paid.

7.4 For as long as the Founder has the right to appoint and remove Directors (other than the Investor Directors) in accordance with Article 25.1, where any resolution is proposed (whether at a general meeting of the Company or in the form of a written resolution) which relates to:

7.4.1 the appointment and/or removal of Directors (other than the Investor Directors); or

7.4.2 an amendment to the Articles which removes, limits or otherwise prejudices the Founder's right to appoint and remove Directors (other than the Investor Directors) in accordance with Article 25.1,

the Founder shall be entitled to cast such additional number of votes as results in the Founder holding a majority of the total number of votes capable of being cast at such general meeting of the Company or for the purposes of such written resolution proposed to the Shareholders.

- 7.5 For as long as Havisham has the right to appoint and remove a Havisham Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.3, where any resolution is proposed (whether at a general meeting of the Company or in the form of a written resolution) which relates to:

- 7.5.1 the removal of the Havisham Investor Director; or
- 7.5.2 an amendment to the Articles which removes, limits or otherwise prejudices Havisham's right to appoint a Havisham Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.3,

Havisham shall be entitled to cast such additional number of votes as results in Havisham holding a majority of the total number of votes capable of being cast at such general meeting of the Company or for the purposes of such written resolution proposed to the Shareholders.

- 7.6 For as long as the LD Investors have the right to appoint and remove an LD Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.4, where any resolution is proposed (whether at a general meeting of the Company or in the form of a written resolution) which relates to:

- 7.6.1 the removal of the LD Investor Director; or
- 7.6.2 an amendment to the Articles which removes, limits or otherwise prejudices the LD Investors' right to appoint an LD Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.4,

the LD Investors shall be entitled to cast such additional number of votes as results in the LD Investors holding a majority of the total number of votes capable of being cast at such general meeting of the Company or for the purposes of such written resolution proposed to the Shareholders.

- 7.7 For as long as Paulson has the right to appoint and remove the Paulson Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.5, where any resolution is proposed (whether at a general meeting of the Company or in the form of a written resolution) which relates to:

- 7.7.1 the removal of the Paulson Investor Director; or
- 7.7.2 an amendment to the Articles which removes, limits or otherwise prejudices the Paulson's right to appoint the Paulson Investor Director in accordance with Article 25.5,

Paulson shall be entitled to cast such additional number of votes as results in Paulson holding a majority of the total number of votes capable of being cast at such general meeting of the Company or for the purposes of such written resolution proposed to the Shareholders.

8 Consolidation of shares

Whenever as a result of a consolidation of Shares any Shareholders would become entitled to fractions of a Share, the Directors may, on behalf of those Shareholders, sell the Shares representing the fractions for the best price reasonably obtainable to any person (including, subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company) and distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportion among those Shareholders, and the Directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the Shares to, or in accordance with the directions of, the purchaser. The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money nor shall his title to the Shares be affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the proceedings in reference to the sale.

9 Conversion of Preferred Shares

- 9.1 Any Preferred Shareholder shall be entitled, by notice in writing to the Company, to require conversion into Ordinary Shares of all of the fully paid Preferred Shares held by such

Preferred Shareholder at any time and those Preferred Shares shall convert automatically on the date of such notice or such later date as is specified in such notice (the "**Conversion Date**"), provided that the Preferred Shareholder may in such notice, state that conversion of its Preferred Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more events (the "**Conditions**") or is to take effect at such later date as it may specify in such notice.

- 9.2 All of the fully paid Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
 - 9.2.1 on the date of a written notice given to the Company by a Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority (which date shall be treated as the Conversion Date); or
 - 9.2.2 subject to Article 9.5, immediately prior to the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO.
- 9.3 All of the fully paid Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
 - 9.3.1 on the date of a written notice given to the Company by a Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority (which date shall be treated as the Conversion Date); or
 - 9.3.2 subject to Article 9.5, immediately prior to the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO.
- 9.4 All of the fully paid Series A Preferred Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
 - 9.4.1 on the date of a written notice given to the Company by a Series A Preferred Majority (which date shall be treated as the Conversion Date); or
 - 9.4.2 subject to Article 9.5, immediately prior to the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO.
- 9.5 In the case of (i) Articles 9.1, 9.2.1, 9.3.1 and 9.4.1, not more than five Business Days after the Conversion Date or (ii) in the case of Article 9.2.2, 9.3.2 and 9.4.2, at least five Business Days prior to the occurrence of the Qualifying IPO, or, if later, the date on which the relevant Preferred Shareholder is notified of the Conversion Date by the Company if not already aware, each holder of the relevant Preferred Shares shall deliver the certificate (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the Preferred Shares being converted to the Company at its registered office for the time being.
- 9.6 Where conversion is mandatory on the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO, that conversion will be effective only immediately prior to and conditional upon such Qualifying IPO (and "**Conversion Date**" shall be construed accordingly) and, if such Qualifying IPO does not become effective or does not take place, such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred. In the event of a conversion under Article 9.1, if the Conditions have not been satisfied or waived by the relevant holder by the Conversion Date such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred.
- 9.7 On the Conversion Date, the relevant Preferred Shares shall without further authority than is contained in these Articles stand converted into Ordinary Shares on the basis of one Ordinary Share for each Preferred Share held (the "**Conversion Ratio**"), and the Ordinary Shares resulting from that conversion shall in all other respects rank pari passu with the existing issued Ordinary Shares. This Article 9.7 operates in priority to Article 5.5 such that any reorganisation of the share capital of the Company or any holding company of the Company shall occur after the conversion of the relevant Preferred Shares into Ordinary Shares in accordance with this Article 9.7 has completed.
- 9.8 The Company shall on the Conversion Date enter the holder of the converted Preferred Shares on the register of members of the Company as the holder of the appropriate number of Ordinary Shares and, subject to the relevant holder delivering its certificate(s) (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the Preferred Shares in accordance with this Article, the Company shall within 10 Business Days of the

Conversion Date forward to such holder of Preferred Shares by post to his address shown in the register of members, free of charge, a definitive certificate for the appropriate number of fully paid Ordinary Shares.

- 9.9 Subject to Article 9.10, the Conversion Ratio shall from time to time be adjusted in accordance with the provisions of this Article:
- 9.9.1 if Preferred Shares remain capable of being converted into new Ordinary Shares and there is a consolidation and/or sub-division of Ordinary Shares or Preferred Shares, the Conversion Ratio shall be adjusted by an amount, which in the reasonable opinion of the Board is fair and reasonable, to maintain the right to convert so as to ensure that each Preferred Shareholder is, so far as is possible, in no better or worse position as a result of such consolidation or sub-division, such adjustment to become effective immediately after such consolidation or sub-division; and/or
 - 9.9.2 if Preferred Shares remain capable of being converted into Ordinary Shares, on an allotment of fully-paid Ordinary Shares pursuant to a capitalisation of profits or reserves to holders of Ordinary Shares the Conversion Ratio shall be adjusted by an amount, which in the reasonable opinion of the Board is fair and reasonable, to maintain the right to convert so as to ensure that each Preferred Shareholder is, so far as is possible, in no better or worse position as a result of such capitalisation of profits or reserves, such adjustment to become effective as at the record date for such issue.
- 9.10 So long as any conversion rights of the Preferred Shares remain exercisable, the Company will not do any act or thing resulting in an adjustment of the Conversion Ratio pursuant to Article 9.9 if the consequence of such act would involve the issue of shares at a discount to nominal value.
- 9.11 If the aggregate nominal value of Preferred Shares converted into new Ordinary Shares is more than the aggregate nominal value of the Ordinary Shares, then the excess shall be dealt with in such manner as the Board may reasonably determine, subject to applicable law. If the aggregate nominal value of the Preferred Shares converted into Ordinary Shares is less than the aggregate nominal value of the Ordinary Shares then, to the extent it is lawful to do so and provided the Company has sufficient reserves, the shortfall shall be paid up as to nominal value by way of bonus capitalisation from amounts standing to the credit of the share premium account or any other available reserves of the Company as determined by the Board. If it is unlawful for the Company to so capitalise its reserves or such reserves are insufficient, then the holder of Preferred Shares so converted shall have the right to subscribe in cash for the nominal value shortfall.
- 9.12 If any Preferred Shareholder becomes entitled to fractions of an Ordinary Share as a result of conversion ("**Fractional Holders**"), the Directors may (in their absolute discretion) deal with these fractions as they think fit on behalf of the Fractional Holders. In particular, the Directors may aggregate and sell the fractions to a person for the best price reasonably obtainable and distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportions among the Fractional Holders or may ignore fractions or accrue the benefit of such fractions to the Company rather than the Fractional Holder. For the purposes of completing any such sale of fractions, the Chairperson or, failing him, the secretary will be deemed to have been appointed the Fractional Holder's agent for the purpose of the sale.
- 9.13 If a doubt or dispute arises concerning an adjustment of the Conversion Ratio in accordance with Article 9.9, or if so requested by an Investor Majority, the Board shall refer the matter to the Auditors for determination who shall make available to all Shareholders their report and whose certificate as to the amount of the adjustment is, in the absence of manifest error, conclusive and binding on all concerned and their costs shall be met by the Company.

10 Anti-dilution protection

- 10.1 Subject to Article 10.5, if New Securities are issued by the Company at a price per New Security which equates to less than the Starting Price of any Preferred Shares (the "**Diluted Preferred Shares**") (a "**Qualifying Issue**") (which in the event that the New Security is not issued for cash shall be a price certified by the Auditors acting as experts and not as arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the new consideration for the allotment of the New Securities) then the Company shall, unless and to the extent that any of the holders of Diluted Preferred Shares shall have specifically waived their rights under this Article in writing, issue to each holder of Diluted Preferred Shares (an "**Exercising Investor**") such number of new Preferred Shares of the same class and series as the Diluted Preferred Shares with each class and series of Diluted Preferred Shares being treated separately and subject to a separate calculation in accordance with this Article for this purpose and determined by applying the following formula (and rounding the product, N, down to the nearest whole share), subject to adjustment as certified in accordance with Article 10.3 (each being "**Anti-Dilution Shares**"):

$$N = \left(\left(\frac{SIP}{WA} \right) x Z \right) - Z$$

Where:

N= Number of Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued to the Exercising Investor in respect of the relevant class and series of Diluted Preferred Shares held by such Exercising Investor

$$WA = \frac{(SIP \times ESC) + (QISP \times NS)}{(ESC + NS)}$$

SIP = Starting Price of the relevant class and series of Diluted Preferred Shares held by such Exercising Investor

ESC = the number of Equity Shares in issue plus the aggregate number of shares in respect of which options to subscribe have been granted, or which are subject to convertible securities (including but not limited to warrants) in each case immediately prior to the Qualifying Issue

QISP = the lowest per share price of the New Securities issued pursuant to the Qualifying Issue (which in the event that that New Security is not issued for cash shall be the sum certified by the Auditors acting as experts and not arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the non cash consideration for the allotment of the New Security)

NS = the number of New Securities issued pursuant to the Qualifying Issue

Z = the number of Preferred Shares of the relevant class and series of Diluted Preferred Shares held by the Exercising Investor prior to the Qualifying Issue.

10.2 The Anti-Dilution Shares shall:

- 10.2.1 be paid up by the automatic capitalisation of available reserves of the Company, unless and to the extent that the same shall be impossible or Exercising Investors holding a majority of the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares, the Series A1 Preferred Shares and the

Series A2 Preferred Shares (if the Diluted Preferred Shares include such class and series of Preferred Shares) shall agree otherwise, in which event the Exercising Investors shall be entitled to subscribe for the Anti-Dilution Shares in cash at par and the entitlement of such Exercising Investors to Anti-Dilution Shares shall be increased by adjustment to the formula set out in Article 10.1 so that the Exercising Investors shall be in no worse position than if they had not so subscribed at par. In the event of any dispute between the Company and any Exercising Investor as to the effect of Article 10.1 or this Article 10.2, the matter shall be referred (at the cost of the Company) to the Auditors for certification of the number of Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued. The Auditor's certification of the matter shall in the absence of manifest error be final and binding on the Company and the Exercising Investors; and

- 10.2.2 subject to the payment of any cash payable pursuant to Article 10.2.1 (if applicable), be issued, credited fully paid up in cash and shall rank *pari passu* in all respects with the existing Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares or Series A Preferred Shares (as applicable), within five Business Days of the date on which the Anti-Dilution Shares are automatically paid up or the expiry of the offer being made by the Company to the Exercising Investor and pursuant to Article 10.2.1 (as applicable).
- 10.3 In the event of any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation, the Starting Price of any Preferred Share shall also be subject to adjustment on such basis as may be agreed by the Company with a Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority, a Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority and/or a Series A Preferred Majority (as applicable) within 10 Business Days after any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation. If the Company, a Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority, a Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority and/or a Series A Preferred Majority (as applicable) cannot agree such adjustment it shall be referred to the Auditors whose determination shall, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding on the Company and each of the Shareholders. The costs of the Auditors shall be borne by the Company.
- 10.4 For the purposes of this Article 10 any Shares held as Treasury Shares by the Company shall be disregarded when calculating the number of Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued.
- 10.5 The provisions of Articles 10.1 to 10.3 inclusive shall not apply to:
 - 10.5.1 the grant of options to subscribe for any Shares under the Share Option Plans, the issue of any Shares on exercise of those options or the issue of Growth Shares;
 - 10.5.2 New Securities issued in connection with the conversion of Preferred Shares pursuant to Article 9;
 - 10.5.3 the issue of Anti-Dilution Shares pursuant to Article 10.1;
 - 10.5.4 New Securities issued in consideration of the acquisition by the Company of any company or business which has been approved in writing by the Board and with Investor Majority Consent;
 - 10.5.5 other than to the extent provided for in Article 10.3, New Securities issued as result of a Bonus Issue or Reorganisation approved by the Board including the Investor Directors;
 - 10.5.6 New Securities issued having been approved by the Board with Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent, Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent and Series A Preferred Majority Consent (where, for the avoidance of doubt, the disapplication of Articles 10.1 to 10.3 (inclusive) has been specifically consented to);
 - 10.5.7 New Securities issued to any leasing company, landlord, adviser to the Company, lender or other provider of goods or services to the Company which

has been approved by the Board with Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent, Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent and Series A Preferred Majority Consent (where, for the avoidance of doubt, the disapplication of Articles 10.1 to 10.3 (inclusive) has been specifically consented to);

10.5.8 New Securities issued to in connection with any joint venture, development project, acquisition or other strategic transaction entered into by the Company which has been approved by the Board with Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent, Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent and Series A Preferred Majority Consent (where, for the avoidance of doubt, the disapplication of Articles 10.1 to 10.3 (inclusive) has been specifically consented to); and

10.5.9 New Securities issued pursuant to any Qualifying IPO.

11 Variation of rights

11.1 Whenever the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any such class may only be varied or abrogated (either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up) with the consent in writing of the holders of more than 75 per cent. in nominal value of the issued shares of that class.

11.2 For the avoidance of doubt, the Series Seed 1 Preferred Shares, the Series Seed 2 Preferred Shares and the Series A Shares shall constitute separate classes of shares and any variation or abrogation of the rights attaching to either shall require the consent in writing of the holders of more than 75 per cent. in nominal value of the affected class or each affected class.

11.3 The creation of a new class of shares which has preferential rights to one or more existing classes of shares shall not constitute a variation of the rights of those existing classes of shares.

12 Allotment of New Securities: pre-emption

12.1 The Directors shall not, save with Investor Majority Consent, Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent, Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent and Series A Preferred Majority Consent or if it is an allotment, issue or grant in any of the circumstances set out in Article 12.11, exercise any power to allot Shares or to grant rights to subscribe for, or to convert any security into, any Shares.

12.2 Sections 561(1) and 562(1) to (5) (inclusive) of the Act do not apply to an allotment of Equity Securities made by the Company.

12.3 Unless otherwise agreed by special resolution and Investor Majority Consent, Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority Consent, Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority Consent and Series A Preferred Majority Consent, or if it is an allotment, issue or grant pursuant to Article 12.11, if the Company proposes to allot or grant any New Securities, those New Securities shall not be allotted, issued or granted to any person unless the Company has in the first instance offered them to all holders of Shares save for members who only hold Growth Shares (the "**Subscribers**") on the same terms and at the same price and in accordance with Article 12.3. Such offer:

12.3.1 must be in writing (such written offer being the "**Issue Offer Notice**");

12.3.2 must be open for acceptance by the Subscribers from the date of the offer to the date 10 Business Days after the date of the offer (inclusive) (the "**Subscription Period**");

12.3.3 must give details of the number of New Securities offered and subscription price of such New Securities;

- 12.3.4 must stipulate that any Subscriber who accepts an offer in respect of all the New Securities offered to him pursuant to such Subscriber's entitlement under Article 12.3 (an "**Issue Acceptor**") shall be entitled to indicate in his acceptance whether he wishes to subscribe for New Securities that are not taken up by other Subscribers ("**Excess Issue Shares**") and, if so, the maximum number for which he wishes to subscribe; and
- 12.3.5 may not be revoked without the consent of the Board (with Investor Majority Consent).
- 12.4 The New Securities referred to in Article 12.2 shall be offered to the Subscribers on a pro rata basis to their respective holdings of Shares (other than Growth Shares) on an As Converted Basis. Each Subscriber may accept an Issue Offer Notice in respect of all or some only of the New Securities offered to him. Any acceptance by the Subscriber of an offer of New Securities pursuant to the Issue Offer Notice must be made in writing, state the number of New Securities offered to him for which he wishes to subscribe, and be received by the Company on or prior to the end of the Subscription Period, failing which the Subscriber shall be deemed to have declined the Issue Offer Notice. At the end of the Subscription Period, each acceptance by a Subscriber to acquire New Securities shall become irrevocable.
- 12.5 If there are any Excess Issue Shares, the Company shall allocate to each Issue Acceptor who indicated that he wishes to subscribe for Excess Issue Shares (an "**Issue Excess Acceptor**") a number of Excess Issue Shares equal to the lesser of:
- 12.5.1 the maximum number of Excess Issue Shares for which that Issue Excess Acceptor indicated he wished to subscribe; and
- 12.5.2 the number calculated by the formula $\frac{x}{y} \times z$, where:
- 12.5.2.1 x is the number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by that Issue Excess Acceptor on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company sent the relevant Issue Offer Notice;
- 12.5.2.2 y is the total number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by all Issue Excess Acceptors on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company sent the relevant Issue Offer Notice; and
- 12.5.2.3 z is the total number of Excess Issue Shares.
- 12.6 If any Excess Issue Shares remain unallocated following completion of the procedure set out in Article 12.4 ("**Further Excess Issue Shares**"), the Company shall allocate to each Issue Excess Acceptor who has not yet been allocated the maximum number of Excess Issue Shares for which he indicated he wished to subscribe (a "**Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor**") a number of Further Excess Issue Shares equal to the lesser of:
- 12.6.1 the maximum number of Excess Issue Shares for which that Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor indicated he wished to subscribe, less any Excess Issue Shares already allocated to that Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor pursuant to Article 12.4; and
- 12.6.2 the number calculated by the formula $\frac{a}{b} \times c$, where:
- 12.6.2.1 a is the number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by that Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company sent the relevant Issue Offer Notice;

- 12.6.2.2 *b* is the total number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by all Continuing Issue Excess Acceptors on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company sent the relevant Issue Offer Notice; and
 - 12.6.2.3 *c* is the total number of Further Excess Issue Shares remaining unallocated.
- 12.7 If any Further Excess Issue Shares remain unallocated following completion of the procedure set out in 12.5, the procedure in Article 12.5 shall be repeated with the following modifications until such time as either all Further Excess Issue Shares have been allocated or each Continuing Issue Excess Acceptor has been allocated the maximum number of Excess Issue Shares for which he indicated he wished to subscribe:
 - 12.7.1 the reference to completion of the procedure set out in Article 12.4 is to completion of the previous iteration of the procedure set out in Article 12.5; and
 - 12.7.2 in Article 12.5.1 the reference to Excess Issue Shares already allocated pursuant to Article 12.4 also includes Further Excess Issue Shares already allocated pursuant to a previous iteration of the procedure set out in Article 12.5.
- 12.8 Within five Business Days of the end of the Subscription Period, the Company shall notify the result of the Issue Offer to each Subscriber who has accepted the Issue Offer Notice, specifying:
 - 12.8.1 the number of the New Securities which such Subscriber has been allocated for subscription; and
 - 12.8.2 the place and time, being between 5 and 10 Business Days after the date of such notice, on which the subscription is to be completed (subject to the relevant subscription monies being received by the Company) and the account details for the transfer of the required subscription monies.
- 12.9 If following the procedure set out in Articles 12.4 to 12.6 the total number of New Securities allotted is less than the total number of New Securities offered in the Issue Offer Notice (the "**Surplus New Securities**"), such Surplus New Securities shall be offered to any other person as the Directors may determine at the same price and on the same terms as the offer to the Subscribers.
- 12.10 Subject to the requirements of Articles 12.3 to 12.8 (inclusive) and to the provisions of section 550 and section 551 of the Act, any New Securities shall be at the disposal of the Board who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to any persons at those times and generally on the terms and conditions they think proper, provided that the allotment or grant to that person and on these terms and conditions must be with Investor Majority Consent (excluding, for these purposes, any Investors to whom any of the New Securities are to be allotted unless this would exclude all of the Investors).
- 12.11 The provisions of Articles 12.3 to 12.10 (inclusive) shall not apply to:
 - 12.11.1 the grant of options to subscribe for any Shares under the Share Option Plans, the issue of any Shares on exercise of those options or the issue of Growth Shares;
 - 12.11.2 New Securities issued or granted in order for the Company to comply with its obligations under these Articles;
 - 12.11.3 New Securities issued in consideration of the acquisition by the Company of any company or business which has been approved in writing by the Board and with Investor Majority Consent;

- 12.11.4 New Securities issued as a result of a Bonus Issue or Reorganisation which has been approved by the Board including all Investor Directors appointed at the relevant time;
 - 12.11.5 Shares issued to the Investors and/or any Employee or Director in accordance with the terms of the Shareholders Agreement and/or the investment agreement dated on or around the Date of Adoption made between, amongst others, the Company, Paulson, the Founder, Havisham, the LD Investors and Salesforce;
 - 12.11.6 New Securities issued having been approved by a special resolution of the Company and Investor Majority Consent (where, for the avoidance of doubt, the disapplication of Articles 12.3 to 12.10 (inclusive) has been specifically consented to);
 - 12.11.7 New Securities issued to any leasing company, landlord, adviser to the Company, lender or other provider of goods or services to the Company which has been approved by the Board with Investor Majority Consent;
 - 12.11.8 New Securities issued to or in connection with any joint venture, development project, acquisition or other strategic transaction entered into by the Company which has been approved by the Board with Investor Majority Consent; and
 - 12.11.9 New Securities issued pursuant to any Qualifying IPO.
- 12.12 Any New Securities offered under this Article 12 to an Investor may be accepted in accordance with the terms of this Article 12 only by:
- 12.12.1 that Investor;
 - 12.12.2 in the case of an LD Investor, any other LD Investor or any Permitted Transferee of an LD Investor;
 - 12.12.3 a Member of the same Fund Group as that Investor; or
 - 12.12.4 a Member of the same Group as that Investor,
- in such proportions as may be notified by that Investor to the Company in writing.
- 12.13 If any difficulties (such as fractional entitlements) shall arise in the allocation or apportionment of any New Securities pursuant to this Article, such difficulties shall be determined by the Board acting reasonably.
- 12.14 No New Securities shall be allotted (nor any Treasury Shares be transferred) to any Employee, Director, prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the United Kingdom, unless such person has entered into a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company if so required by the Company.
- 13 Transfers of shares - general**
- 13.1 In Articles 13 to 20 inclusive, reference to the "transfer" of a Share shall include:
- 13.1.1 a sale or disposal of any legal, equitable or other interest in a security and the creation of any charge, mortgage or other Encumbrance over any interest in a security, whether or not by the member registered as the holder of that security; and
 - 13.1.2 any renunciation or other direction by a person entitled to an allotment, issue or transfer of a security that such security be allotted, issued or transferred to another person.

- 13.2 No Share may be transferred unless the transfer is made in accordance with these Articles.
- 13.3 If a Shareholder transfers or purports to transfer a Share otherwise than in accordance with these Articles he will be deemed immediately to have served a Transfer Notice in respect of all Shares held by him.
- 13.4 Any transfer of a Share by way of sale which is required to be made under Articles 15 to 20 (inclusive) will be deemed to include a warranty that the transferor sells with full title guarantee.
- 13.5 Unless express provision is made in these Articles to the contrary or if the transfer is pursuant to Article 13.6, 17, 18, 19 or 20, no Shares held by the Founder or an Employee or their Permitted Transferees shall be transferred without Investor Majority Consent.
- 13.6 The Founder (or for the avoidance of doubt any of the Founder's Permitted Transferees) may transfer her Shares without Investor Majority Consent if:
 - 13.6.1 such transfer is to a Permitted Transferee; or
 - 13.6.2 it is a transfer:
 - 13.6.2.1 of Shares which, when aggregated with any other Shares previously transferred pursuant to this Article 13.6.2.1, does not exceed 5 per cent. of the Shares held by the Founder at the Date of Adoption;
 - 13.6.2.2 after Shares which comprise in aggregate 5 per cent. of the Shares held by the Founder at the Date of Adoption have been transferred pursuant to Article 13.6.2.1, of Shares which, when aggregated with any other Shares previously transferred pursuant to this Article 13.6.2.2 and all Shares transferred pursuant to Article 13.6.2.1, does not exceed 5 per cent. of the entire issued share capital of the Company at that time provided that any such transfer shall be subject to the pre-emption rights contained in Article 15; or
 - 13.6.2.3 to which Article 18 or 19 applies.
- 13.7 The Directors may refuse to register a transfer if:
 - 13.7.1 it is a transfer of a Share to a bankrupt, a minor or a person of unsound mind;
 - 13.7.2 the transfer is to an Employee, Director or prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the United Kingdom, and such person has not entered into a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company if so required by the Company;
 - 13.7.3 it is a transfer of a Share which is not fully paid:
 - 13.7.3.1 to a person of whom the Directors do not approve; or
 - 13.7.3.2 on which Share the Company has a lien;
 - 13.7.4 the transfer is not lodged at the registered office or at such other place as the Directors may appoint;
 - 13.7.5 the transfer is not accompanied by the certificate for the Shares to which it relates (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form reasonably acceptable to the Board) and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer;
 - 13.7.6 the transfer is in respect of more than one class of Shares;

13.7.7 the transfer is in favour of more than four transferees; or

13.7.8 these Articles otherwise provide that such transfer shall not be registered.

If the Directors refuse to register a transfer, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.

13.8 The Directors may (and shall if required to do so by an Investor Majority, provided that the Investor Majority may only so require if the registration of the transfer of Shares would result in the transferee holding more than 3 per cent. of the total issued share capital in the Company), as a condition to the registration of any transfer of Shares (whether pursuant to a Permitted Transfer or otherwise), require the transferee to execute and deliver to the Company a deed agreeing to be bound by the terms of the Shareholders' Agreement or any similar document in force between some or all of the Shareholders' and the Company in any form as the Directors may reasonably require (but not so as to oblige the transferee to have any obligations or liabilities greater than those of the proposed transferor under any such agreement or other document) and if any condition is imposed in accordance with this Article 13.8 the transfer may not be registered unless that deed has been executed and delivered to the Company's registered office by the transferee.

13.9 To enable the Directors to determine whether or not there has been any disposal of Shares (or any interest in Shares) in breach of these Articles the Directors (excluding the Directors who are connected with (within the meaning of section 252 of the Act) the relevant Shareholder) may reasonably require any holder or the legal personal representatives of any deceased holder or any person named as transferee in any transfer lodged for registration or any other person who the Directors may reasonably believe to have information relevant to that purpose, to furnish to the Company that information and evidence the Directors may reasonably request regarding any matter which they deem relevant to that purpose, including (but not limited to) the names, addresses and interests of all persons respectively having interests in Shares from time to time registered in the holder's name. If the information or evidence is not provided to enable the relevant Directors to determine to their reasonable satisfaction that no breach has occurred, or where as a result of the information and evidence the relevant Directors are reasonably satisfied that a breach has occurred, the relevant Directors shall immediately notify the holder of such Shares in writing of that fact and the following shall occur:

13.9.1 the relevant shares shall cease to confer upon the holder of them (including any proxy appointed by the holder) any rights to vote (whether on a show of hands or on a poll and whether exercisable at a general meeting or on a written resolution of the Company or at any separate meeting or written resolution of the class in question); and/or

13.9.2 the withholding of payment of all dividends or other distributions otherwise attaching to the relevant shares or to any further shares issued in respect of those shares; and/or

13.9.3 the holder may be required at any time following receipt of the notice to transfer some or all of its Shares to any person(s) at the price that the relevant Directors may require by notice in writing to that holder and the Company and each relevant Director shall constitute the agent or attorney of each defaulting Shareholder for taking the actions as are necessary to effect such transfer.

The rights referred to in 13.9.1 and 13.9.2 above may be reinstated by the relevant Directors and shall in any event be reinstated upon the completion of any transfer referred to in 13.9.3 above.

13.10 In any case where the Board requires a Transfer Notice to be given in respect of any Shares, if such Transfer Notice is not duly given within a period of 20 Business Days of a written demand being duly made, a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given at the expiration of that period.

13.11 If a Transfer Notice is required to be given by the Board or is deemed to have been given under these Articles, such Transfer Notice, unless otherwise specified in the Articles, will be treated as having specified that:

13.11.1 the Transfer Price for the Sale Shares will be as agreed between the Board (any director who is a Seller or with whom the Seller is connected (within the meaning of section 252 of the Act) not voting) and the Seller, or, failing agreement within five Business Days after the date on which the Board becomes aware that a Transfer Notice has been deemed to have been given, will be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares;

13.11.2 it does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition (as defined in Article 15.2.4); and

13.11.3 the Seller wishes to transfer all of the Shares held by it.

13.12 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the Directors, which is executed by or on behalf of the transferor.

13.13 The powers of attorney and agency given in these Articles are irrevocable and unconditional, bind the successors and assignees of the grantors and are made as security interests to secure the interests of the relevant persons.

14 Permitted transfers

14.1 A Shareholder (who is not a Permitted Transfer Recipient)) (the "**Original Shareholder**") may transfer all or any of his or its Shares to a Permitted Transferee without restriction as to price or otherwise save that the transfer of Shares held by the Founder under this Article 14.1 shall require Investor Majority Consent unless Article 13.6 applies.

14.2 Shares previously transferred as permitted by Article 14.1 may be transferred by the transferee to the Original Shareholder or any other Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder without restriction as to price or otherwise.

14.3 Where under the provision of a deceased Shareholder's will or laws as to intestacy, the persons legally or beneficially entitled to any Shares, whether immediately or contingently, are Permitted Transferees of the deceased Shareholder, the legal representative of the deceased Shareholder may transfer any Share to those Permitted Transferees, in each case without restriction as to price or otherwise.

14.4 If a Permitted Transfer Recipient who was a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder (other than due to dissolution, liquidation or winding-up or striking-off the original Shareholder), the Permitted Transfer Recipient must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transfer Recipient so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder (which in either case is not in liquidation) without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of those Shares. If a Permitted Transfer Recipient who was a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Fund Group (other than due to dissolution, liquidation or winding-up or striking-off the original Shareholder), the Permitted Transfer Recipient must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transfer Recipient so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to give a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares.

14.5 Trustees may (i) transfer Shares to a Qualifying Company or (ii) transfer Shares to the Original Shareholder or to another Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder or (iii) transfer Shares to the new or remaining trustees upon a change of Trustees without restrictions as to price or otherwise.

- 14.6 If a Permitted Transfer Recipient who is a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder, it must within five Business Days of so ceasing, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) (any may do so without restriction as to price or otherwise) failing which it will be deemed (unless it obtains the approval of the Board) to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares.
- 14.7 If a Permitted Transfer Recipient who is a Privileged Relation of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Privileged Relation of the Original Shareholder whether by reason of divorce or otherwise but excluding the circumstances provided for in Article 14.8 he must, within 15 Business Days of so ceasing either:
- 14.7.1 execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by him to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) for such consideration as may be agreed between them; or
- 14.7.2 give a Transfer Notice to the Company in accordance with Article 15.2,
- failing which he shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice.
- 14.8 On the death (subject to Article 14.3), bankruptcy, liquidation, administration or administrative receivership of a Permitted Transfer Recipient (other than a joint holder) his personal representatives or trustee in bankruptcy, or its liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver must within five Business Days after the date of the grant of probate, the making of the bankruptcy order or the appointment of the liquidator, administrator or the administrative receiver execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by the Permitted Transfer Recipient without restriction as to price or otherwise. The transfer shall be to the Original Shareholder if still living (and not bankrupt or in liquidation) or, if so directed by the Original Shareholder, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder. If the transfer is not executed and delivered within five Business Days of such period or if the Original Shareholder has died or is bankrupt or is in liquidation, administration or administrative receivership, the personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy or liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice.
- 14.9 A transfer of any Shares approved by the Board (including the Founder) and an Investor Majority, a Series Seed 1 Preferred Majority, a Series Seed 2 Preferred Majority and a Series A Preferred Majority may be made without restriction as to price or otherwise and with any such conditions as may be imposed and each such transfer shall be registered by the Directors.
- 14.10 Any Shares may at any time be transferred where there is a sale of the entire issued share capital of the Company to a Holding Company, which has been approved by a majority of the Board.
- 14.11 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these Articles, in respect of any Shares held by Seedrs, any transfer of:
- 14.11.1 Shares to any person who is the beneficial owner of such Shares;
- 14.11.2 Shares to any person who is to hold the Shares as nominee for the beneficial owner in substitution for the then registered legal Shareholder; or
- 14.11.3 the beneficial ownership of such Shares where the identity of the registered legal Shareholder remains the same before and immediately after such transfer,
- shall be permitted without any restrictions as to price, requirement to offer shares on a pre-emptive basis or otherwise, and the Directors shall register such transfer to the extent necessary to give effect to it.

15 Transfers of shares subject to pre-emption rights

15.1 Save where the provisions of Articles 13.6 (other than Article 13.6.2.2), 14, 18, 19 and 20 apply, any transfer of Shares by a Shareholder shall be subject to the pre-emption rights contained in this Article 15.

15.2 A Shareholder who wishes to transfer Shares (a "**Seller**") shall, except as otherwise provided in these Articles, before transferring or agreeing to transfer any Shares give notice in writing (a "**Transfer Notice**") to the Company specifying:

15.2.1 the number of Shares which he wishes to transfer (the "**Sale Shares**");

15.2.2 if he wishes to sell the Sale Shares to a specific third party, the name of the proposed transferee;

15.2.3 the price at which he wishes to transfer the Sale Shares (if known); and

15.2.4 whether the Transfer Notice is conditional on all or a specific number of the Sale Shares being sold to Shareholders (a "**Minimum Transfer Condition**").

If no cash price is specified by the Seller, the price at which the Sale Shares are to be transferred (the "**Transfer Price**") must be agreed between the Seller and the Board. In addition, if the price is not specified in cash, an equivalent cash value price must be agreed between the Seller and the Board. In both cases, the price will be deemed to be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares if no price is agreed within 5 Business Days of the Company receiving the Transfer Notice.

15.3 Except with the consent of the Board, no Transfer Notice once given or deemed to have been given under these Articles may be withdrawn save as provided in Article 16.10.

15.4 A Transfer Notice constitutes the Company as the agent or attorney of the Seller for the sale of the Sale Shares at the Transfer Price.

15.5 As soon as practicable, but in any case within 10 Business Days following the later of:

15.5.1 receipt of a Transfer Notice; and

15.5.2 in the case where the Transfer Price has not been agreed, the determination of the Transfer Price under Article 16,

the Board shall offer the Sale Shares for sale to the Shareholders (save for the Seller and Shareholders who only hold Growth Shares) in the manner set out in Articles 15.6 and 15.7. Each offer must: (a) be in writing and give details of the number and Transfer Price of the Sale Shares offered; and (b) state that unless accepted within the Offer Period (as defined in Article 15.7.1 below), in default, will be deemed to have been declined. A copy of such offer shall at the same time be sent by the Company to the Seller.

15.6 *Priority for offer of Sale Shares*

The Sale Shares shall be offered to the holders of Shares (other than Growth Shares) on a pro rata basis to their respective holdings of Shares (other than Growth Shares) on an As Converted Basis in each case on the basis set out in Article 15.7.

15.7 *Transfers: Offer*

15.7.1 The Board shall offer the Sale Shares pursuant to the Priority Rights to all shareholders specified in the offer other than the Seller (the "**Continuing Shareholders**") inviting them to apply in writing within the period from the date of the offer to the date 10 Business Days after the offer (inclusive) (the "**Offer Period**") for the maximum number of Sale Shares they wish to buy. Any

Continuing Shareholder may accept all or some only of the Sale Shares offered to him pursuant to the Priority Rights.

15.7.2 Each Continuing Shareholder who accepts all the Sale Shares offered to him pursuant to Article 15.7.1 (a "**Transfer Acceptor**") shall be entitled to indicate in his acceptance of such Sale Shares whether he wishes to purchase any Sale Shares offered to other Continuing Shareholders in the same offer which they decline to purchase ("**Excess Transfer Shares**") and, if so, the maximum number which he wishes to purchase.

15.7.3 If the Sale Shares are subject to a Minimum Transfer Condition then any allocation made under Article 15.7 will be conditional on the fulfilment of the Minimum Transfer Condition.

15.7.4 If there are any Excess Transfer Shares, there shall be allocated to each Transfer Acceptor who indicated that he wished to purchase Excess Transfer Shares (a "**Transfer Excess Acceptor**") a number of Transfer Excess Shares equal to:

15.7.4.1 the maximum number of Excess Transfer Shares which that Transfer Excess Acceptor indicated he wished to purchase; and

15.7.4.2 the number calculated by the formula $\frac{x}{y} \times z$, where:

(i) x is the number of Shares (other than Growth Shares) held by that Transfer Excess Acceptor on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company received the relevant Transfer Notice;

(ii) y is the total number of Shares (other than Growth Shares) held by all Transfer Excess Acceptors on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company received the relevant Transfer Notice; and

(iii) z is the total number of Excess Transfer Shares.

15.7.5 If any Transfer Issue Shares remain unallocated following completion of the procedure set out in Article 15.7.4 ("**Further Excess Transfer Shares**"), there shall be allocated to each Transfer Excess Acceptor who has not yet been allocated the maximum number of Excess Transfer Shares which he indicated he wished to purchase (a "**Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor**") a number of Further Excess Transfer Shares equal to the lesser of:

15.7.5.1 the maximum number of Excess Transfer Shares which that Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor indicated he wished to purchase, less any Excess Transfer Shares already allocated to that Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor pursuant to Article 15.7.4; and

15.7.5.2 the number calculated by the formula $\frac{a}{b} \times c$, where:

(i) a is the number of Shares (other than Growth Shares) held by that Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company received the relevant Transfer Notice;

(ii) b is the total number of Shares (other than Growth Shares) held by all Continuing Transfer Excess

Acceptors on an As Converted Basis at the time the Company received the relevant Transfer Notice; and

- (iii) c is the total number of Further Excess Transfer Shares remaining unallocated.

15.7.6 If any Further Excess Transfer Shares remain unallocated following completion of the procedure set out in Article 15.7.5, the procedure in Article 15.7.5 shall be repeated with the following modifications until such time as either all Further Excess Transfer Shares have been allocated or each Continuing Transfer Excess Acceptor has been allocated the maximum number of Excess Transfer Shares for which he indicated he wished to subscribe:

15.7.6.1 the reference to completion of the procedure set out in Article 15.7.4 is to completion of the previous iteration of the procedure set out in Article 15.7.5; and

15.7.6.2 in Article 15.7.5.1, the reference to Excess Transfer Shares already allocated pursuant to Article 15.7.4 also includes Further Excess Transfer Shares already allocated pursuant to a previous iteration of the procedure set out in Article 15.7.5.

15.8 *Completion of transfer of Sale Shares*

15.8.1 If the Transfer Notice includes a Minimum Transfer Condition and the total number of Shares applied for does not meet the Minimum Transfer Condition the Board shall notify the Seller and all those to whom Sale Shares have been conditionally allocated under Article 15.7 stating the condition has not been met and that the relevant Transfer Notice has lapsed with immediate effect.

15.8.2 If:

15.8.2.1 the Transfer Notice does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition; or

15.8.2.2 the Transfer Notice does include a Minimum Transfer Condition and allocations have been made in respect of all or the minimum required number of the Sale Shares,

the Board shall, when no further offers are required to be made under Article 15.7 and once the requirements of Article 18 and Article 20 have been fulfilled to the extent required, give written notice of allocation (an "**Allocation Notice**") to the Seller and each Shareholder to whom Sale Shares have been allocated (an "**Applicant**") specifying the number of Sale Shares allocated to each Applicant and the place and time (being not fewer than 5 Business Days nor more than 10 Business Days after the date of the Allocation Notice) for completion of the transfer of the Sale Shares.

15.8.3 Upon service of an Allocation Notice, the Seller must, against payment of the Transfer Price, transfer the Sale Shares in accordance with the requirements specified in it.

15.8.4 If the Seller fails to comply with the provisions of Article 15.8.3:

15.8.4.1 the Chairperson or, failing him, one of the Directors, or some other person nominated by a resolution of the Board, may on behalf of the Seller:

- (i) complete, execute and deliver in his name all documents necessary to give effect to the transfer of the relevant Sale Shares to the Applicants;
 - (ii) receive the Transfer Price and give a good discharge for it; and
 - (iii) (subject to the transfer being duly stamped) enter the Applicants in the register of Shareholders as the holders of the Shares purchased by them; and
- 15.8.4.2 the Company shall pay the Transfer Price into a separate bank account in the Company's name on trust (but without interest) or otherwise hold the Transfer Price on trust for the Seller until he has delivered to the Company his certificate or certificates for the relevant Shares (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board).
- 15.8.5 If:
 - 15.8.5.1 the Company fails to comply with its obligations pursuant to this Article 15;
 - 15.8.5.2 the Transfer Notice includes a Minimum Transfer Condition which is not met and therefore lapses pursuant to Article 15.8.1;
 - 15.8.5.3 the Allocation Notice served in accordance with Article 15.8.2 does not relate to all the Sale Shares;
 - 15.8.5.4 any Applicant fails to pay the Transfer Price to the Seller on the date for completion in accordance with Article 15.8.2, in which case the relevant Sale Shares to be transferred to that Applicant shall not be transferred; or
 - 15.8.5.5 any Applicants who, between them, were to acquire sufficient Sale Shares to satisfy a Minimum Transfer Condition, fail to pay the Transfer Price to the Seller on the date for completion in accordance with Article 15.8.2, in which case no Sale Shares shall be transferred to any Applicants,

then, subject to Article 15.8.6, the Seller may, within eight weeks after service of the Allocation Notice, transfer the relevant Sale Shares which have not been sold pursuant to Articles 15.1 to 15.8.4 to any person at a price at least equal to the Transfer Price (and without any deduction, rebate or allowance whatsoever) and on terms no more favourable than those offered to the Continuing Shareholder.
- 15.8.6 The right of the Seller to transfer Shares under Article 15.8.5 does not apply if the Board is of the opinion on reasonable grounds that:
 - 15.8.6.1 the transferee is a person (or a nominee for a person) who the Board determines in its absolute discretion is a competitor with (or an Associate of a competitor with) the business of the Company or with a Subsidiary Undertaking of the Company, however, the Board may in its absolute discretion, disapply such restrictions and allow any transfer to any such transferee;

- 15.8.6.2 the sale of the Sale Shares is not bona fide or the price is subject to a deduction, rebate or allowance to the transferee; or
 - 15.8.6.3 the Seller has failed or refused to provide promptly information available to it or him and reasonably requested by the Board for the purpose of enabling it to form the opinion mentioned above.
- 15.9 If any difficulties (such as fractional entitlements) shall arise in the allocation or apportionment of any shares pursuant to this Article, such difficulties shall be determined by the Board.
- 15.10 Any Sale Shares offered under this Article 15 to an Investor may be accepted in accordance with the terms of this Article 15 only by:
 - 15.10.1 that Investor;
 - 15.10.2 in the case of an LD Investor, any other LD Investor or any Permitted Transferee of an LD Investor;
 - 15.10.3 a Member of the same Fund Group as that Investor; or
 - 15.10.4 a Member of the same Group as that Investor,
 in such proportions as may be notified by that Investor to the Company in writing.
- 16 **Valuation of shares**
- 16.1 If no Transfer Price can be agreed between the Seller and the Board in accordance with provisions of Articles 13.11 or 15.2 or otherwise then, on the date of failing agreement, the Board shall either:
 - 16.1.1 appoint an expert valuer in accordance with Article 16.2 (the "**Expert Valuer**") to determine the Fair Value of the Sale Shares; or
 - 16.1.2 (if the Fair Value has been determined by an Expert Valuer within the preceding 12 weeks and no event has occurred since the date of that determination which would be expected to materially alter the Fair Value) specify that the Fair Value of the Sale Shares will be calculated by dividing any Fair Value so determined by the number of Sale Shares to which it related and multiplying such Fair Value per Share by the number of Sale Shares the subject of the Transfer Notice.
- 16.2 The Expert Valuer will be either:
 - 16.2.1 the Auditors; or
 - 16.2.2 (if otherwise determined by the Board) an independent firm of Chartered Accountants to be agreed between the Board and the Seller or failing agreement not later than the date 10 Business Days after the date of service of the Transfer Notice to be nominated by the then President of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales on the application of either party and approved by the Company.
- 16.3 The "**Fair Value**" of the Sale Shares shall be determined by the Expert Valuer on the following assumptions and bases:
 - 16.3.1 valuing the Sale Shares as on an arm's-length sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer;

- 16.3.2 if the Company is then carrying on business as a going concern, on the assumption that it will continue to do so;
- 16.3.3 that the Sale Shares are capable of being transferred without restriction;
- 16.3.4 valuing the Sale Shares as a rateable proportion of the total value of all the issued Shares without any premium or discount being attributable to the percentage of the issued share capital of the Company which they represent but taking account of the rights attaching to the Sale Shares; and
- 16.3.5 taking account of any other factors which the Expert Valuer reasonably believes should be taken into account.
- 16.4 If any difficulty arises in applying any of these assumptions or bases then the Expert Valuer shall resolve that difficulty in whatever manner it shall in its absolute discretion think fit.
- 16.5 The Expert Valuer shall be requested to determine the Fair Value within 30 Business Days of its appointment and to notify the Board of its determination.
- 16.6 The Expert Valuer shall act as expert and not as arbitrator and its determination shall be final and binding on the parties (in the absence of fraud or manifest error).
- 16.7 The Board will give the Expert Valuer access to all accounting records or other relevant documents of the Company subject to them agreeing to such confidentiality provisions as the Board may reasonably impose.
- 16.8 If the Expert Valuer is appointed the Company shall procure that the Company and the Seller shall enter into any reasonable form of hold-harmless letter requested by such Expert Valuer.
- 16.9 If the Company is prepared to sign a particular form of hold harmless letter for the Expert Valuer, that form of hold harmless letter shall be deemed to be reasonable for the purposes of Article 16.8 and, if the Seller fails to enter into a hold-harmless letter in accordance with Article 16.8, the Board may authorise any person to execute on behalf of and as agent or attorney for that Seller that hold harmless letter.
- 16.10 The Expert Valuer shall deliver its determination to the Company. As soon as the Company receives the determination it shall deliver a copy of it to the Seller. Unless the Sale Shares are to be sold under a Transfer Notice, which is deemed to have been served, the Seller may by notice in writing to the Company within five Business Days of the service on him of the copy determination, cancel the Company's authority to sell the Sale Shares.
- 16.11 The cost of obtaining the determination shall be paid by the Company unless:
 - 16.11.1 the Seller cancels the Company's authority to sell; or
 - 16.11.2 the Sale Price determined by the Expert Valuer is less than the price (if any) offered by the Board to the Seller for the Sale Share before Expert Valuer was instructed,

in which case the Seller shall bear the cost.

17 **Compulsory transfers - general**

- 17.1 A person entitled to a Share in consequence of the bankruptcy of a Shareholder shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of that Share at a time determined by the Directors.
- 17.2 If a Share remains registered in the name of a deceased Shareholder for longer than one year after the date of his death the Directors may require the legal personal representatives of that deceased Shareholder either:

- 17.2.1 to effect a Permitted Transfer of such Shares (including for this purpose an election to be registered in respect of the Permitted Transfer); or
- 17.2.2 to show to the reasonable satisfaction of the Directors that a Permitted Transfer will be effected before or promptly upon the completion of the administration of the estate of the deceased Shareholder.

If either requirement in this Article 17.2 shall not be fulfilled to the reasonable satisfaction of the Directors a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given in respect of each such Share save to the extent that, the Directors may otherwise determine.

- 17.3 If a Shareholder which is a company (other than Seedrs), either suffers or resolves for the appointment of a liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver over it or any material part of its assets (other than as part of a bona fide restructuring or reorganisation), the relevant Shareholder (and all its Permitted Transferees) shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of all the shares held by the relevant Shareholder and its Permitted Transferees save to the extent that, and at a time, the Directors may determine.
- 17.4 If there is a change in control (as control is defined in section 1124 of the CTA 2010) of any Shareholder which is a company, it shall be bound at any time, if and when required in writing by the Directors to do so, to give (or procure the giving in the case of a nominee) a Transfer Notice in respect of all the Shares registered in its and their names and their respective nominees' names save that, in the case of the Permitted Transferee, it shall first be permitted to transfer those Shares back to the Original Shareholder from whom it received its Shares or to any other Permitted Transferee before being required to serve a Transfer Notice. This Article 17.4 shall not apply to Seedrs or any Permitted Transferee of Seedrs nor Havisham or any Permitted Transferee of Havisham.

18 **Mandatory offer on a change of control**

- 18.1 Subject to Article 18.8, save where the provisions of Articles 13.6 (other than Article 13.6.2.2), 14 (other than Article 14.9) and 17 apply, after going through the pre-emption procedure in Article 15, the provisions of Article 18.2 will apply if one or more Proposed Sellers propose to transfer in one or a series of related transactions any Shares (the "**Proposed Transfer**") which would, if completed, result in any Proposed Purchaser (and Associates of his or persons Acting in Concert with him) acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company.
- 18.2 A Proposed Seller must, before making a Proposed Transfer procure the making by the Proposed Purchaser of an offer (the "**Offer**") to the other Shareholders to acquire all of the Shares for a consideration per share the value of which is at least equal to the Specified Price (as defined in Article 18.7).
- 18.3 The Offer must be given by written notice (a "**Proposed Sale Notice**") at least 10 Business Days (the "**Offer Period**") prior to the proposed sale date ("**Proposed Sale Date**"). The Proposed Sale Notice must set out, to the extent not described in any accompanying documents, the identity of the Proposed Purchaser, the purchase price and other terms and conditions of payment, the Proposed Sale Date and the number of Shares proposed to be purchased by the Proposed Purchaser (the "**Proposed Sale Shares**").
- 18.4 If any other holder of Shares is not given the rights accorded him by this Article, the Proposed Sellers will not be entitled to complete their sale and the Company will not register any transfer intended to carry that sale into effect.
- 18.5 If the Offer is accepted by any Shareholder (an "**Accepting Shareholder**") within the Offer Period, the completion of the Proposed Transfer will be conditional upon the completion of the purchase of all the Shares held by Accepting Shareholders. If no acceptance of the Offer has been received from a Shareholder within the Offer Period, that Shareholder will have deemed to have declined the Offer.

18.6 The Proposed Transfer is subject to the pre-emption provisions of Article 15 but the purchase of the Accepting Shareholders' shares shall not be subject to Article 15.

18.7 For the purpose of this Article:

18.7.1 the expression "**Specified Price**" shall mean in respect of each Share a sum in cash equal to the highest price per Share offered or paid by the Proposed Purchaser:

18.7.1.1 in the Proposed Transfer; or

18.7.1.2 in any related or previous transaction by the Proposed Purchaser or any person Acting in Concert with the Proposed Purchaser in the 12 months preceding the date of the Proposed Transfer,

plus an amount equal to the Relevant Sum, as defined in Article 18.7.2, of any other consideration (in cash or otherwise) paid or payable by the Proposed Purchaser or any other person Acting in Concert with the Proposed Purchaser, which having regard to the substance of the transaction as a whole, can reasonably be regarded as an addition to the price paid or payable for the Shares (the "**Supplemental Consideration**") provided that the total consideration paid by the Proposed Purchaser in respect of the Proposed Transfer is distributed to the Proposed Seller and the Accepting Shareholders in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6 and that the holders of the Growth Shares shall be entitled to such amount as would be allocated in respect of the Growth Shares they hold if an amount equal to the market value of the entire issued share capital implied by the transaction were to be distributed to the Shareholders in accordance with Article 5;

18.7.2 Relevant Sum = $C \div A$

where: A = number of Shares being sold in connection with the relevant Proposed Transfer;

C = the Supplemental Consideration.

18.8 The provisions of this Article 18 shall not apply where the provisions of Article 19 are proposed to be operated and are subsequently actually operated.

19 Drag-along

19.1 If the holders of at least 50 per cent. of the Shares (with Investor Majority Consent) (the "**Selling Shareholders**") wish to transfer all their Shares (the "**Sellers' Shares**") to a Proposed Purchaser, the Selling Shareholders shall have the option (the "**Drag Along Option**") to compel each other holder of Shares (each a "**Called Shareholder**") and together the "**Called Shareholders**") to sell and transfer all (but not some of) their Shares to the Proposed Purchaser or as the Proposed Purchaser shall direct (the "**Drag Purchaser**") in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

19.2 The Selling Shareholders may exercise the Drag Along Option by giving a written notice to that effect (a "**Drag Along Notice**") to the Company which the Company shall forthwith send to the Called Shareholders as soon as possible but in any case within 2 Business Days of receipt of the Drag Along Notice. A Drag Along Notice shall specify that:

19.2.1 the Called Shareholders are required to transfer all their Shares (the "**Called Shares**") under this Article;

19.2.2 the person to whom they are to be transferred;

- 19.2.3 the consideration for which the Called Shares are to be transferred (calculated in accordance with this Article);
 - 19.2.4 the proposed date of transfer; and
 - 19.2.5 the form of any sale agreement or form of acceptance or any other document of similar effect that the Called Shareholders are required to sign in connection with such sale (the "**Sale Agreement**");
- (and, in the case of paragraphs 19.2.3 or 19.2.4 above, whether actually specified or to be determined in accordance with a mechanism described in the Drag Along Notice). No Drag Along Notice or Sale Agreement may require a Called Shareholder to agree to any terms except those specifically provided for in this Article.
- 19.3 Drag Along Notices shall be irrevocable but will lapse if for any reason there is not a sale of the Sellers' Shares by the Selling Shareholders to the Drag Purchaser within 60 Business Days after the Drag Along Notice is sent by the Company to the Called Shareholders. The Selling Shareholders shall be entitled to serve further Drag Along Notices following the lapse of any particular Drag Along Notice.
 - 19.4 The consideration for which the Called Shareholders shall be obliged to sell each of the Called Shares shall be that to which they would be entitled if the total consideration proposed to be paid by the Drag Purchaser were distributed to the holders of the Called Shares and the Sellers' Shares in accordance with the provisions of Article 6.1 (the "**Drag Consideration**").
 - 19.5 In respect of a transaction that is the subject of a Drag-Along Notice and with respect to any Drag Document (as defined in Article 19.6 below), a Called Shareholder shall not be bound by the Drag-Along Notice unless, in connection with the proposed sale to the Drag Purchaser:
 - 19.5.1 any representations and warranties to be made by such Called Shareholder are limited to authority, ownership and the ability to convey title;
 - 19.5.2 such Called Shareholder shall not be liable for the inaccuracy of any representation or warranty made by any other person;
 - 19.5.3 the liability of such Called Shareholder is several and not joint with any other person and is pro rata in proportion to, and does not exceed, the amount of consideration received by such Called Shareholder in connection with such sale;
 - 19.5.4 such Called Shareholder shall not be required to give any release of claims other than a release that is limited to its role as a shareholder or employee of the Company; and
 - 19.5.5 such Called Shareholder shall not be subject to any non-competition, non-investment, non-solicitation or similar provisions.
 - 19.6 Within three Business Days of the Company copying the Drag Along Notice to the Called Shareholders (or such later date as may be specified in the Drag Along Notice) (the "**Drag Completion Date**"), each Called Shareholder shall deliver to the Company (as agent for the Called Shareholders):
 - 19.6.1 duly executed stock transfer form(s) for its Shares in favour of the Drag Purchaser;
 - 19.6.2 the relevant share certificate(s) (or a duly executed indemnity for lost certificate in a form reasonably acceptable to the Board); and

- 19.6.3 duly executed Sale Agreement, if applicable, in the form specified in the Drag Along Notice or as otherwise specified by the Company,
- (together the "**Drag Documents**").
- 19.7 On the Drag Completion Date, the Company shall pay each Called Shareholder, on behalf of the Drag Purchaser, the Drag Consideration that is due to the extent the Drag Purchaser has paid such consideration to the Company. The Company's receipt of the Drag Consideration shall be a good discharge to the Drag Purchaser. The Company shall hold the Drag Consideration on trust for each of the Called Shareholders without any obligation to pay interest.
- 19.8 To the extent that the Drag Purchaser has not, on the Drag Completion Date, paid the Drag Consideration that is due to the Company, the Called Shareholders shall be entitled to the immediate return of the Drag Documents for the relevant Shares and the Called Shareholders shall have no further rights or obligations under this Article 19 in respect of their Shares.
- 19.9 If a Called Shareholder fails to deliver the Drag Documents for its Shares to the Company by the Drag Completion Date, the Company and each Director shall be constituted the agent or attorney of such defaulting Called Shareholder to take such actions and enter into any Drag Document or such other agreements or documents as are necessary to effect the transfer of the Called Shareholder's Shares pursuant to this Article 19 and the Directors shall, if requested by the Drag Purchaser, authorise any Director to transfer the Called Shareholder's Shares on the Called Shareholder's behalf to the Drag Purchaser to the extent the Drag Purchaser has, by the Drag Completion Date, paid the Drag Consideration to the Company for the Called Shareholder's Shares offered to him. The Board shall then authorise registration of the transfer once appropriate stamp duty has been paid. The defaulting Called Shareholder shall surrender his share certificate for his Shares (or suitable executed indemnity) to the Company. On surrender, he shall be entitled to the Drag Consideration due to him.
- 19.10 Any transfer of Shares to a Drag Purchaser pursuant to a sale in respect of which a Drag Along Notice has been duly served shall not be subject to the provisions of Article 15.
- 19.11 On any person, following the issue of a Drag Along Notice, becoming a Shareholder pursuant to the exercise of a pre-existing option or warrant to acquire shares in the Company or pursuant to the conversion of any convertible security of the Company (a "**New Shareholder**"), a Drag Along Notice shall be deemed to have been served on the New Shareholder on the same terms as the previous Drag Along Notice who shall then be bound to sell and transfer all Shares so acquired to the Drag Purchaser and the provisions of this Article shall apply with the necessary changes to the New Shareholder except that completion of the sale of the Shares shall take place immediately on the Drag Along Notice being deemed served on the New Shareholder.
- 20 **Co-sale right**
- 20.1 Save where the provisions of Articles 13.6 (other than Article 13.6.2.2), 14, 17, 18 or 19 apply, no transfer (other than a Permitted Transfer) of any Shares may be made or validly registered if it is in respect of more than 5 per cent. of the Shares then in issue (excluding Treasury Shares) unless the relevant Shareholder and any Permitted Transfer Recipient of that Shareholder (each a "**Selling Shareholder**") shall have observed the following procedures of this Article unless the Board with Investor Majority Consent has determined that this Article 20 shall not apply to such transfer.
- 20.2 After the Selling Shareholder has gone through the pre-emption process set out in Article 15, the Selling Shareholder shall give to each holder of Shares (other than Shareholders who only hold Growth Shares) who has not taken up their pre-emptive rights under Article 15 (an "**Equity Holder**") not fewer than 10 Business Days' notice in advance of the proposed sale (a "**Co-Sale Notice**"). The Co-Sale Notice shall specify:

- 20.2.1 the identity of the proposed purchaser (the "**Buyer**");
 - 20.2.2 the price per share which the Buyer is proposing to pay and any other material applicable terms of the sale;
 - 20.2.3 the manner in which the consideration is to be paid;
 - 20.2.4 the number of Shares which the Selling Shareholder proposes to sell; and
 - 20.2.5 the address where the counter-notice should be sent.
- 20.3 Each Equity Holder shall be entitled within five Business Days after receipt of the Co-Sale Notice, to notify the Selling Shareholder that it wishes to sell a certain number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by it at the proposed sale price, by sending a counter-notice which shall specify the number of Shares which such Equity Holder wishes to sell. The maximum number of shares which an Equity Holder can sell under this procedure shall be:

$$\frac{x}{y} \times z$$

where:

- x is the number of Shares (excluding Growth Shares) held by the Equity Holder on an As Converted Basis;
- y is the total number of Shares (excluding Treasury Shares and Growth Shares) in issue on an As Converted Basis;
- z is the number of Shares the Selling Shareholder proposes to sell on an As Converted Basis.

Any Equity Holder who does not send a counter-notice within such five Business Day period shall be deemed to have specified that they wish to sell no shares.

- 20.4 Following the expiry of five Business Days from the date the Equity Holders receive the Co-Sale Notice, the Selling Shareholder shall be entitled to sell to the Buyer on the terms notified to the Equity Holders a number of shares not exceeding the number specified in the Co-Sale Notice less any shares which Equity Holders have indicated they wish to sell, provided that at the same time the Buyer (or another person) purchases from the Equity Holders the number of shares they have respectively indicated they wish to sell on terms no less favourable than those obtained by the Selling Shareholder from the Buyer.
- 20.5 No sale by the Selling Shareholder shall be made pursuant to any Co-Sale Notice more than three months after service of that Co-Sale Notice.
- 20.6 Sales made by Equity Holders in accordance with this Article 20 shall not be subject to Article 15.

21 **General meetings**

- 21.1 If the Directors are required by the Shareholders under section 303 of the Act to call a general meeting, the Directors shall convene the meeting for a date not later than 28 days after the date on which the Directors became subject to the requirement under section 303 of the Act.
- 21.2 The provisions of section 318 of the Act shall apply to the Company, save that if a quorum is not present at any meeting adjourned for the reason referred to in article 41 of the Model Articles, then, provided that the Qualifying Person present holds or represents the holder of at least 25 per cent. in nominal value of the Shares (excluding Treasury Shares), any

resolution agreed to by such Qualifying Person shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed unanimously at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held.

- 21.3 If any two or more Shareholders (or Qualifying Persons representing two or more Shareholders) attend the meeting in different locations, the meeting shall be treated as being held at the location specified in the notice of the meeting, save that if no one is present at that location so specified, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest number of Qualifying Persons is assembled or, if no such group can be identified, at the location of the Chairperson.

22 Proxies

- 22.1 Paragraph (c) of article 45(1) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced by the words: "is signed by or on behalf of the shareholder appointing the proxy and accompanied by any authority under which it is signed (or a certified copy of such authority or a copy of such authority in some other way approved by the directors)".

- 22.2 The instrument appointing a proxy and any authority under which it is signed or a certified copy of such authority or a copy in some other way approved by the Directors may:

22.2.1 be sent or supplied in hard copy form, or (subject to any conditions and limitations which the Board may specify) in electronic form, to the registered office of the Company or to such other address (including electronic address) as may be specified for this purpose in the notice convening the meeting or in any instrument of proxy or any invitation to appoint a proxy sent or supplied by the Company in relation to the meeting at any time before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote;

22.2.2 be delivered at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote to the Chairperson or to the company secretary or to any Director; or

22.2.3 in the case of a poll, be delivered at the meeting at which the poll was demanded to the Chairperson or to the company secretary or to any Director, or at the time and place at which the poll is held to the Chairperson or to the company secretary or to any Director or scrutineer,

and an instrument of proxy which is not deposited or delivered in a manner so permitted shall be invalid.

23 Alternate directors

- 23.1 Notwithstanding any provision of these Articles to the contrary, any person appointed as a Director (the "**Appointor**") may appoint any Director or any other person as he thinks fit to be his alternate Director to:

23.1.1 exercise that Director's powers; and

23.1.2 carry out that Director's responsibilities in relation to the taking of decisions by the Directors in the absence of the alternate's Appointor.

The appointment of an alternate Director shall not require approval by a resolution of the Directors.

- 23.2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the Appointor, or in any other manner approved by the Directors.

- 23.3 The notice must:

23.3.1 identify the proposed alternate; and

- 23.3.2 in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the Director giving the notice.
- 23.4 An alternate Director has the same rights, in relation to any Directors' meeting (including as to notice) or Directors' written resolution, as the alternate's Appointor.
- 23.5 Except as these Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors:
- 23.5.1 are deemed for all purposes to be Directors;
- 23.5.2 are liable for their own acts and omissions;
- 23.5.3 are subject to the same restrictions as their Appointors; and
- 23.5.4 are not deemed to be agents of or for their Appointors,
- and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of Directors and of all meetings of committees of Directors of which his Appointor is a member.
- 23.6 A person who is an alternate Director but not a Director:
- 23.6.1 may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is participating (but only if that person's Appointor is not participating); and
- 23.6.2 may sign a Directors' written resolution (but only if his Appointor is an Eligible Director in relation to that decision, but does not participate).
- No alternate may be counted as more than one Director for such purposes.
- 23.7 A Director who is also an alternate Director is entitled, in the absence of his Appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of each Appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the Directors (provided that his Appointor is an Eligible Director in relation to that decision).
- 23.8 An alternate Director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company for serving as an alternate Director, except such part of the alternate's Appointor's remuneration as the Appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the Company.
- 23.9 An alternate Director's appointment as an alternate shall terminate:
- 23.9.1 when the alternate's Appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the Company in writing specifying when it is to terminate;
- 23.9.2 on the occurrence in relation to the alternate of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's Appointor, would result in the termination of the Appointor's appointment as a Director;
- 23.9.3 on the death of the alternate's Appointor; or
- 23.9.4 when the alternate's Appointor's appointment as a Director terminates.

24 **Number of directors**

Unless determined otherwise by ordinary resolution there shall be no maximum number of Directors

25 **Appointment and removal of directors**

- 25.1 For as long as the Founder: (a) is a Director; and (b) together with her Permitted Transferees holds at least 75% of the number of Shares she holds as the Date of Adoption

(excluding, for the purposes of calculating at any time the number of Shares she holds, any Shares transferred to her by a Permitted Transferee after the Date of Adoption), she shall have the right:

25.1.1 to appoint or remove/replace all Directors (other than the Investor Directors); and

25.1.2 designate any such Director appointed by the Founder as the Chairperson,

provided that: (a) any such appointment of a Director and/or designation of a Director as the Chairperson shall be made by notice in writing to the Company from the Founder; and (b) the Founder may in like manner at any time (and from time to time) remove from office as a Director and/or Chairperson any person so appointed or designated (as the case may be).

25.2 At any time when the Founder's rights contained in Article 25.1 no longer apply:

25.2.1 any person who is willing to act as a Director, and is permitted by law to do so, may be appointed to be a Director:

25.2.1.1 by ordinary resolution;

25.2.1.2 by a decision of the Directors; or

25.2.1.3 by notice in writing to the Company from a Shareholder Majority;

25.2.2 any Director (other than the Investor Directors) may, without prejudice to the provisions of s.168 of the Act, be removed or replaced as a Director before the expiration of his period of office by notice in writing from a Shareholder Majority; and

25.2.3 a Shareholder Majority may request in writing to the Company that any Director appointed by the Founder as the Chairperson pursuant to Article 25.1.2 is removed from office as the Chairperson and replaced by such Director as is nominated at any time and from time to time by notice in writing to the Company from a Shareholder Majority and thereafter a Shareholder Majority may in like manner at any time and from time to time request that any such Director be removed from office as the Chairperson and the Directors shall promptly effect such removal following receipt of any such written request.

25.3 For as long as Havisham (or its Permitted Transferees) is a Shareholder, it will be entitled to appoint one person as Havisham Investor Director. Any such appointment shall be made by notice in writing to the Company from Havisham and Havisham may in like manner at any time and from time to time remove from office any Director appointed pursuant to this Article as the Havisham Investment Director.

25.4 For as long as any LD Investor (or their Permitted Transferees) is a Shareholder, the LD Investors will be entitled to appoint one person as an LD Investor Director. Any such appointment shall be made by notice in writing to the Company from the LD Investors or from Sir Lloyd Dorfman on behalf of the LD Investors and the LD Investors or Sir Lloyd Dorfman may in like manner at any time and from time to time remove from office any Director appointed pursuant to this Article as the LD Investment Director.

25.5 For as long as Paulson (or its Permitted Transferees) is a Shareholder and holds at least 15 per cent. of the Shares, Paulson will be entitled to appoint one person as Paulson Investor Director. Any such appointment shall be made by notice in writing to the Company from Paulson and Paulson may in like manner at any time and from time to time remove from office any Director appointed pursuant to this Article as the Paulson Investment Director.

- 25.6 Subject to Article 25.7, an appointment, designation, removal or replacement of Director or Chairperson (pursuant to Articles 25.1 to 25.4) will take effect at and from the time when the notice to that effect is received at the registered office of the Company or produced to a meeting of the Directors (or, if later, at such time as is specified in the relevant notice).
- 25.7 Unless a proposed director is already approved the FCA, the appointment of any person as a Director (or director of a subsidiary of the Company), pursuant to this article 25, is subject to such person being approved by the FCA. A proposed director's appointment as a Director (or director of a subsidiary of the Company) shall take effect upon the Company receiving written notice from the FCA that such proposed director has been approved (or, if later, at such time as is specified in the notice referred to in Article 25.6).
- 25.8 If Havisham having the right to appoint a Havisham Investor Director has not appointed the same, Havisham will have the right to appoint in writing to the Company, a person to attend the meetings of the Board (or committees thereof) as an observer instead (a "**Havisham Observer**"). The Company shall procure that such Havisham Observer shall be entitled to receive notice of the meeting (including board and committee papers) given to the Directors or committee members in connection with such meetings and to attend and speak at all meetings of the Board (including committees thereof) but shall not be entitled to vote at any such meetings.
- 25.9 The LD Investors (or Sir Lloyd Dorfman on behalf of the LD Investors) will have the right to appoint in writing to the Company, a person to attend the meetings of the Board (or committees thereof) as an observer (an "**LD Observer**"). The Company shall procure that such LD Observer shall be entitled to receive notice of the meeting (including board and committee papers) given to the Directors or committee members in connection with such meetings and to attend and speak at all meetings of the Board (including committees thereof) but shall not be entitled to vote at any such meetings.
- 25.10 Paulson will have the right to appoint in writing to the Company, a person to attend the meetings of the Board (or committees thereof) as an observer (a "**Paulson Observer**"). The Company shall procure that such Paulson Observer shall be entitled to receive notice of the meeting (including board and committee papers) given to the Directors or committee members in connection with such meetings and to attend and speak at all meetings of the Board (including committees thereof) but shall not be entitled to vote at any such meetings.

26 **Disqualification of directors**

In addition to that provided in article 18 of the Model Articles, the office of a Director shall also be vacated if he is convicted of a criminal offence (other than a minor motoring offence) and the Directors resolve that his office be vacated

27 **Proceedings of directors**

- 27.1 A quorum at any meeting of the Board (including an emergency meeting of the Board) shall be four Directors and must include the Founder (unless she agrees otherwise), the Havisham Investor Director (unless the Havisham Investor Director agrees otherwise) and the LD Investor Director (unless the LD Investor Director agrees otherwise) and the Paulson Investor Director (unless the Paulson Investor Director agrees otherwise) provided that if at any time there is not (i) a Havisham Investor Director, (ii) an LD Investor Director, or (iii) a Paulson Investor Director appointed as Director pursuant to these Articles, the quorum at any meeting of the Board (including an emergency meeting of the Board) shall be:
- 27.1.1 where only two of the Investor Directors have been appointed as Directors pursuant to the Articles, three Directors and must include the Founder and both appointed Investor Directors;
- 27.1.2 where only one of the Investor Directors has been appointed as a Director pursuant to the Articles, two Directors and must include the Founder and the appointed Investor Director; or

27.1.3 where none of the Investor Directors have been appointed, the Founder and any other Director,

(save that where a Relevant Interest of the Founder or an Investor Director is being authorised by other Directors in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act, the Founder or such Investor Director and any other interested Director shall not be included in the quorum required for the purpose of such authorisation but shall otherwise be included for the purpose of forming the quorum at the meeting).

- 27.2 If a quorum pursuant to Article 27.1 is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, or if during a meeting such quorum ceases to be present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the next day at the same time and place. The quorum at such adjourned meeting must be two Directors (one of whom must be the Founder unless she agrees otherwise) and if such a quorum is not present at any such adjourned meeting within half an hour from the time appointed, then the meeting shall not proceed.
- 27.3 In the event that a meeting of the Directors is attended by a Director who is acting as alternate for one or more other Directors, the Director or Directors for whom he is the alternate shall be counted in the quorum despite their absence, and if on that basis there is a quorum the meeting may be held despite the fact (if it is the case) that only one Director is physically present.
- 27.4 If all the Directors participating in a meeting of the Directors are not physically in the same place, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group of participators in number is assembled. In the absence of a majority the location of the Chairperson shall be deemed to be the place of the meeting.
- 27.5 Notice of a Directors' meeting need not be given to Directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving written notice to that effect to the Company at any time before or after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it.
- 27.6 Provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors, in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest (and subject to any restrictions on voting or counting in a quorum imposed by the Directors in authorising a Relevant Interest), a Director may vote at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors on any resolution concerning a matter in which he has an interest, whether a direct or an indirect interest, or in relation to which he has a duty and shall also be counted in reckoning whether a quorum is present at such a meeting.
- 27.7 The Chairperson shall chair each meeting of the Board and the Shareholders of the Company at which he/she is present. In the case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote. If there is no Director holding the office of the Chairperson, or if the Chairperson is unwilling to chair the Directors' meeting or is not participating in the meeting within half an hour after the time at which it was to start, the participating Directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it.
- 27.8 A decision of the Directors may take the form of a resolution in writing, where each Eligible Director has signed one or more copies of it, or to which each Eligible Director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing (including confirmation given by electronic means). Reference in article 7(1) of the Model Articles to article 8 of the Model Articles shall be deemed to include a reference to this article also.

28 **Directors' interests**

Specific interests of a Director

- 28.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and

extent of his interest, a Director may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding his office, have an interest of the following kind:

- 28.1.1 where a Director (or a person connected with him) is a director, employee or other officer of, or a party to any contract, arrangement or transaction with, or in any way interested in, any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested;
- 28.1.2 where a Director (or a person connected with him) is a shareholder in the Company or a shareholder in, employee, director, member or other officer of, or consultant to, a Parent Undertaking of, or a Subsidiary Undertaking of a Parent Undertaking of, the Company;
- 28.1.3 where a Director (or a person connected with him) holds and is remunerated in respect of any office or place of profit (other than the office of auditor) in respect of the Company or body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- 28.1.4 where a Director is given a guarantee, or is to be given a guarantee, in respect of an obligation incurred by or on behalf of the Company or any body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- 28.1.5 where a Director (or a person connected with him or of which he is a member or employee) acts (or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested of which he is a director, employee or other officer may act) in a professional capacity for the Company or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested (other than as auditor) whether or not he or it is remunerated for this;
- 28.1.6 an interest which cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest; or
- 28.1.7 any other interest authorised by ordinary resolution.

Interests of a Havisham Investor Director

- 28.2 In addition to the provisions of Article 28.1, subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest, where a Director is a Havisham Investor Director he may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding his office, have an interest arising from any duty he may owe to, or interest he may have as an employee, director, trustee, member, partner, officer or representative of, or a consultant to, or direct or indirect investor (including without limitation by virtue of a carried interest, remuneration or incentive arrangements or the holding of securities) in:

- 28.2.1 Havisham;
- 28.2.2 a Fund Manager which advises or manages Havisham;
- 28.2.3 any of the funds advised or managed by a Fund Manager who advises or manages Havisham from time to time; or
- 28.2.4 another body corporate or firm in which a Fund Manager who advises or manages Havisham or any fund advised or managed by such Fund Manager has directly or indirectly invested, including without limitation any portfolio companies.

Interests of an LD Investor Director

28.3 In addition to the provisions of Article 28.1, subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest, where a Director is a LD Investor Director he may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding his office, have an interest arising from any duty he may owe to, or interest he may have as an employee, director, trustee, member, partner, officer or representative of, or a consultant to, or direct or indirect investor (including without limitation by virtue of a carried interest, remuneration or incentive arrangements or the holding of securities) in:

28.3.1 any LD Investor;

28.3.2 any Permitted Transferee of any LD Investor;

28.3.3 any body corporate or firm in which the LD Investors and their Permitted Transferees (or any of them) have, directly or indirectly, a Controlling Interest.

Interests of a Paulson Investor Director

28.4 In addition to the provisions of Article 28.1, subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest, where a Director is a Paulson Investor Director he may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time); notwithstanding his office, have an interest arising from any duty he may owe to, or interest he may have as an employee, director, trustee, member, partner, officer or representative of, or a consultant to, or direct or indirect investor (including without limitation by virtue of a carried interest, remuneration or incentive arrangements or the holding of securities) in:

28.4.1 Paulson;

28.4.2 a Fund Manager which advises or manages Paulson;

28.4.3 any of the funds advised or managed by Paulson or a Fund Manager who advises or manages Paulson from time to time; or

28.4.4 another body corporate or firm in which Paulson or a Fund Manager who advises or manages Paulson or any fund advised or managed by Paulson or such Fund Manager has directly or indirectly invested, including without limitation any portfolio companies.

Interests of which a Director is not aware

28.5 For the purposes of this Article 28, an interest of which a Director is not aware and of which it is unreasonable to expect him to be aware shall not be treated as an interest of his.

Accountability of any benefit and validity of a contract

28.6 In any situation permitted by this Article 28 (save as otherwise agreed by him) a Director shall not by reason of his office be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he derives from that situation and no such contract, arrangement or transaction shall be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation

28.7 Subject to Article 28.6, any authority given in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act in respect of a Director ("**Interested Director**") who has proposed that the Directors authorise his interest ("**Relevant Interest**") pursuant to that section may, for the avoidance of doubt:

28.7.1 be given on such terms and subject to such conditions or limitations as may be imposed by the authorising Directors as they see fit from time to time, including, without limitation:

28.7.1.1 restricting the Interested Director from voting on any resolution put to a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors in relation to the Relevant Interest;

28.7.1.2 restricting the Interested Director from being counted in the quorum at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors where such Relevant Interest is to be discussed; or

28.7.1.3 restricting the application of the provisions in Articles 28.7 and 28.8, so far as is permitted by law, in respect of such Interested Director;

28.7.2 be withdrawn, or varied at any time by the Directors entitled to authorise the Relevant Interest as they see fit from time to time; and

subject to Article 28.6, an Interested Director must act in accordance with any such terms, conditions or limitations imposed by the authorising Directors pursuant to section 175(5)(a) of the Act and this Article 28.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation for an Investor Director

28.8 Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article 28, it shall not (save with the consent in writing of the Board) be made a condition of any authorisation of a matter in relation to an Investor Director in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act, that such Investor Director shall be restricted from voting or counting in the quorum at any meeting of, or of any committee of the Directors or that he shall be required to disclose, use or apply confidential information as contemplated in Article 28.9.

Director's duty of confidentiality to a person other than the Company

28.9 Subject to Article 28.8 (and without prejudice to any equitable principle or rule of law which may excuse or release the Director from disclosing information, in circumstances where disclosure may otherwise be required under this Article 28), if a Director, otherwise than by virtue of his position as director, receives information in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to a person other than the Company, he shall not be required:

28.9.1 to disclose such information to the Company or to any Director, or to any officer or employee of the Company; or

28.9.2 otherwise to use or apply such confidential information for the purpose of or in connection with the performance of his duties as a Director.

28.10 Where such duty of confidentiality arises out of a situation in which a Director has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the Company, Article 28.7 shall apply only if the conflict arises out of a matter which falls within Article 28.1 or Article 28.2 or has been authorised under section 175(5)(a) of the Act.

Additional steps to be taken by a Director to manage a conflict of interest

28.11 Where a Director has an interest which can reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest, the Director shall take such additional steps as may be necessary or desirable for the purpose of managing such conflict of interest, including compliance with any procedures laid down from time to time by the Directors for the purpose of managing conflicts of interest generally and/or any specific procedures approved by the Directors for the purpose of or in connection with the situation or matter in question, including without limitation:

- 28.11.1 absents himself from any discussions, whether in meetings of the Directors or otherwise, at which the relevant situation or matter falls to be considered; and
- 28.11.2 excluding himself from documents or information made available to the Directors generally in relation to such situation or matter and/or arranging for such documents or information to be reviewed by a professional adviser to ascertain the extent to which it might be appropriate for him to have access to such documents or information.

Requirement of a Director is to declare an interest

- 28.12 Subject to section 182 of the Act, a Director shall declare the nature and extent of any interest permitted by Article 28.1 or Article 28.2 at a meeting of the Directors, or by general notice in accordance with section 184 (notice in writing) or section 185 (general notice) of the Act or in such other manner as the Directors may determine, except that no declaration of interest shall be required by a Director in relation to an interest:
 - 28.12.1 falling under Article 28.1.7;
 - 28.12.2 if, or to the extent that, the other Directors are already aware of such interest (and for this purpose the other Directors are treated as aware of anything of which they ought reasonably to be aware); or
 - 28.12.3 if, or to the extent that, it concerns the terms of his service contract (as defined by section 227 of the Act) that have been or are to be considered by a meeting of the Directors, or by a committee of Directors appointed for the purpose under these Articles.

Shareholder approval

- 28.13 Subject to section 239 of the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution ratify any contract, transaction or arrangement, or other proposal, not properly authorised by reason of a contravention of any provisions of this Article 28.
- 28.14 For the purposes of this Article 28:
 - 28.14.1 a conflict of interest includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties;
 - 28.14.2 the provisions of section 252 of the Act shall determine whether a person is connected with a Director;
 - 28.14.3 a general notice to the Directors that a Director is to be regarded as having an interest of the nature and extent specified in the notice in any transaction or arrangement in which a specified person or class of persons is interested shall be deemed to be a disclosure that the Director has an interest in any such transaction of the nature and extent so specified.

29 Indemnities and insurance

- 29.1 Subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by, the Act:
 - 29.1.1 every Director (current and former) or other officer of the Company (excluding the Company's auditors) shall be entitled to be indemnified by the Company (and the Company shall also be able to indemnify directors of any associated company (as defined in section 256 of the Act)) out of the Company's assets against all liabilities incurred by him in the actual or purported execution or discharge of his duties or the exercise or purported exercise of his powers or otherwise in relation to or in connection with his duties, powers or office,

provided that no current or former Director or current or former director of any associated company is indemnified by the Company against:

- 29.1.1.1 any liability incurred by the director to the Company or any associated company; or
- 29.1.1.2 any liability incurred by the director to pay a fine imposed in criminal proceedings or a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirements of a regulatory nature; or
- 29.1.1.3 any liability incurred by the director:
 - (i) in defending any criminal proceedings in which he is convicted;
 - (ii) in defending civil proceedings brought by the Company or any associated company in which final judgment (within the meaning set out in section 234 of the Act) is given against him; or
 - (iii) in connection with any application under sections 661(3) or 661(4) or 1157 of the Act (as the case may be) for which the court refuses to grant him relief,

save that, in respect of a provision indemnifying a director of a company (whether or not the Company) that is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as that term is used in section 235 of the Act) against liability incurred in connection with that company's activities as trustee of the scheme, the Company shall also be able to indemnify any such director without the restrictions in Articles 29.1.1.1, 29.1.1.3(ii) and 29.1.1.3(iii) applying;

- 29.1.2 the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to purchase and maintain insurance for any such current or former Director or other officer against any liability which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to him in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which he may be guilty in relation to the Company, or any associated company including (if he is a director of a company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme) in connection with that company's activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme.

- 29.2 The Company shall (at the cost of the Company) effect and maintain for each current or former director of any associated Company Director policies of insurance insuring each Director against risks in relation to his office as each director may reasonably specify including without limitation, any liability which by virtue of any rule of law may attach to him in respect of any negligence, default of duty or breach of trust of which he may be guilty in relation to the Company.

30 **Secretary**

Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may appoint a secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit; and any secretary so appointed may be removed by them.