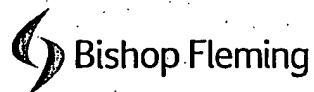


Company Registration Number: 10729883 (England & Wales)

AMENDED SET

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST **(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS **FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**



**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

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BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	Chair of the Board: Ms S E Smith Appointed by the Bishop of Birmingham: Révérend Canon Dr M Pryce The Venerable J Tomlinson, The Arch Deacon of Birmingham Appointed by the Birmingham Diocesan Board of Education: The Very Rev'd M Thompson, Dean of Birmingham Mrs C Ward-Lewis
Directors	Ms S E Smith, Chair of Directors Mrs C S Arrowsmith Mr G B Harley-Mason Ms O Jenkins Mr K Khan (resigned 10 July 2023) Ms H Leung Dr C D Mansell, CEO and Accounting Officer Mr N Oram Mr N C Pilditch Reverend Canon B Scott Mr S M Skakel (resigned 23 March 2023) Mrs L Hackett Mr S Sewell Mrs S Bell (appointed 16 January 2023)
Company registered number	10729883
Company name	Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust
Principal and registered office	Christ Church Secondary Academy 6 Daleview Road Yardley Wood Birmingham B14 4HN
Company secretary	Sheila Benbow
Accounting Officer	Dr C D Mansell
Senior management team	C Mansell, Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer S Bentley, Deputy Chief Executive Officer S Cosgrove, Director of Education L Gregory, Director of People
Independent auditors	Bishop Fleming LLP Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors 1-3 College Yard Worcester WR1 2LB

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Bankers

Lloyds Bank
Units 2 & 3 Caxton Gate
36/38 New Street
Birmingham
West Midlands
B2 4LP

Solicitors

Anthony Collins Solicitors
134 Edmund Street
Birmingham
B3 2ES

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Directors present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust (BDMAT) operates 18 primary academies and 1 secondary academy in Birmingham, Warwickshire and Solihull in the academic year 2022/23. The 19 schools currently have a combined pupil capacity of 5,532 and had a roll of 4,589 during the 2022/23 academic year.

For operational purposes Birmingham Diocesan Multi Academy Trust is referred to as 'BDMAT' and that is used throughout this document.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

CONSTITUTION

BDMAT was incorporated and opened as a multi academy trust on 19 April 2017 and is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust. The Directors of BDMAT are also the Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law; in BDMAT the Trustees are referred to as Directors. The charitable company operates as Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust.

Details of the Directors who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Governance Section.

The following schools were part of the BDMAT during the period covered by this report:

- Hawkesley Church of England Primary Academy
- The Nethersole Church of England Academy
- St Clement's Church of England Academy
- St George's Church of England Primary School, Edgbaston
- St George's Church of England Academy, Newtown
- St Michael's Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth
- St Margaret's Church of England Primary School
- Coleshill Church of England Primary School
- Holy Trinity Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth
- St Michael's Church of England Primary School, Bartley Green
- Nonsuch Primary School (non-church school)
- Quinton Church of England Primary School
- Austrey Church of England Primary School
- Newton Regis Church of England Primary School
- Warton Nethersole Church of England Primary School
- Woodside Church of England Primary School
- Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School
- Bentley Heath Church of England Primary School
- Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

DIRECTORS' INDEMNITIES

From incorporation, the Trust opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Directors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on BDMAT business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Directors' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

The Directors considered the cover offered by the RPA scheme to be sufficiently comprehensive to cover appropriate risk for BDMAT as well as good value for money.

METHOD OF RECRUITMENT AND APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

As set out in the Memorandum and Articles of Association for BDMAT, the Members of BDMAT are two persons appointed by the Bishop of Birmingham, two persons appointed by Birmingham Diocesan Board of Education and the Chair of the Board of Directors of BDMAT.

These Members appoint further Directors in accordance with the Articles of Association. The Board of Directors of BDMAT is the overarching and statutory governing body for each school within BDMAT.

A Local Academy Board (LAB) for each individual school has been established to undertake some of the day-to-day governance of the school in line with the agreed Scheme of Delegation.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED FOR THE INDUCTION AND TRAINING OF DIRECTORS

The Directors are all members of the National Governors Association (NGA) with access to the NGA learning platform. Each year the Chief Executive Officer arranges a Directors' Development day which provides training and updates of their role and additional training throughout the year as needed or requested by Directors.

The training and induction provided for new Directors will depend upon their existing experience but is likely to include a tour of one or more schools and a chance to meet staff and pupils. All Directors are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Directors. As there are normally only a small number of new Directors during a year, induction is tailored specifically to the individuals.

The Directors have all taken account of the DfE Governance Handbook and the competency framework for guidance. The Directors undertake a self-evaluation of Trust governance, including an assessment of Directors' skills and experience every 2 years. The next review will be undertaken in 2023/24.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE

The Board of Directors normally meets at least once each term. The Board has established an overall framework for the governance of the Trust and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees and other groups. It receives reports, including policies from its committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the committees through the minutes of their meetings. The Board may from time to time establish working groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

There are three committees as follows;

Finance and Resources Committee (incorporating the Governance, Risk and Audit Committee) meets at least four times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing the Trust's performance in relation to financial management, budget setting, capital expenditure, and other non-educational matters.

The meetings also incorporate the work of the Governance, Risk and Audit Committee which is responsible for monitoring the Trust's compliance with reporting and regulatory requirements, receiving reports from the internal audit, and monitoring the Trust's management of risk.

School Effectiveness Committee meets once a term to monitor, evaluate and review Trust policy, practice and performance in relation to curriculum planning, target setting and assessment, examinations, and pastoral issues.

Pay Committee – this is a sub-committee of the Finance and Resources Committee and oversees the pay of the key management personnel of BDMAT.

The following decisions are reserved for the Board of Directors:

- to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Trust and its committee structure;
- to appoint or remove the Chair;
- to appoint the Chief Executive Officer and Clerk to Directors; and
- to approve the Trust's Development Plan and budget

The Directors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the Trust by the use of budgets and other data, and making major decisions about the direction of the Trust, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Directors have devolved responsibility for day-to-day management of the Trust to the Chief Executive Officer and Executive Leadership Team (ELT). As at 31 August 2023 the ELT comprises the Chief Executive Officer, Deputy Chief Executive Officer (acting as Chief Finance Officer), Director of Education and Director of People. The ELT implement the policies laid down by the Directors and report back to them on performance. The Headteachers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets; a summary of this is in the Scheme of Delegation. Some spending control is devolved to Budget Holders which must be authorised in line with the Scheme of Delegation. The Headteacher is responsible for the appointment of staff, though appointment panels for teaching posts should aim to include a member of the Local Academy Board. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for the appointment of headteachers and in priority schools for other members of the school's senior leadership team.

BDMAT comprises eighteen primary schools and one secondary school. Each school has its own LAB with responsibilities set out in the Scheme of Delegation and the BDMAT Governance Plan. Where there are concerns regarding a school's performance the LAB may be replaced with an Executive Governing Body (EGB) or a LAB and EGB will both operate – this is set out in the BDMAT Governance Plan.

The Chief Executive Officer is the Accounting Officer.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

PAY POLICY FOR KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The Board of Directors and the senior leadership team comprise the key management personnel of the Trust in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Trust on a day-to-day basis. All Directors give their time freely and no Trustee received remuneration in the year with the exception of the CEO who is remunerated for their role as CEO only.

Details of Directors' expenses and related party transactions are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

Working in the academy sector, BDMAT believes that it is important to be transparent about pay levels of its key management personnel and how those salaries are set. Our salaries are benchmarked against similar roles in the academy sector. BDMAT reference the recognised pay scale for the sector, however, some flexibility may be applied to take into consideration the specific requirements for each post and ensure we recruit and retain the best people for the role with both the skills required and the passion for the services.

TRADE UNION FACILITY TIME

The total cost of the time spent on the trade union facility was £1,200 (£0 in 2021/22) which amounts to 0.01% (0% in 2021/22) of the total pay bill in the year of £22,228,991 (£20,077,557 in 2021/22). There were 2 employees who were relevant union officials during the period that spent 1-50% of their working hours on facility time. During the year the Chief Executive Officer and the Director of People met with union officials as members of the BDMAT JCC (Joint Consultative Committee).

CONNECTED ORGANISATIONS, INCLUDING RELATED PARTY RELATIONSHIPS

The Trust works closely with many schools within Birmingham City Council, Warwickshire County Council, and Solihull Borough Council Local Authorities and with Church of England, Birmingham Diocese to further the principal activities within the Trust.

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of BDMAT.

Services for Education is a related party as Sarah Smith, Director of the BDMAT is also a Trustee of Services for Education and Sharon Bell is Chief Executive Officer. Services for Education is a registered charity. Sarah Smith as a Trustee is not paid by them, Sharon Bell is a paid employee. The transactions with Services for Education are undertaken at arm's length and are disclosed in these financial statements. Neither Sarah Smith nor Sharon Bell have any decision-making powers over the Trust's contractual relationship with Services for Education.

BDMAT is connected to the Church of England, Birmingham Diocese. BDMAT buys into the Diocesan Schools Partnership on behalf of all Church of England schools within the Trust. The partnership is run by the Birmingham Diocese Board of Education. Birmingham Diocese Board of Finance (sub-committee) contributed towards the construction of Christ Church Secondary School

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

EMPLOYEE INVOLVEMENT AND EMPLOYMENT OF THE DISABLED

Employees have been consulted on issues of concern to them by means of regular consultative committees and staff meetings and have been kept informed on specific matters directly by management.

BDMAT has implemented a number of detailed policies in relation to all aspects of personnel matters including:

- Equal opportunities Policy
- Volunteers' Policy
- Health and Safety Policy

In accordance with the BDMAT's Equal opportunities policy, BDMAT has long established fair employment practices in the recruitment, selection, retention and training of disabled staff.

Full details of these policies are available from BDMAT's offices.

ENGAGEMENT WITH SUPPLIERS, CUSTOMERS AND OTHERS IN A BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP WITH BDMAT

BDMAT is a stand-alone Charitable Trust, with no subsidiary, parent company or group structure. The Trust engages with other organisations in the provision of education across the sector as expected in the normal course of business for a Multi-Academy Trust.

BDMAT has a number of key partners and suppliers whose services are fundamental to the operation of the Trust. BDMAT regularly engages with these partners to monitor their performance, including the quality of services provided, as well as assurances around the management of risks that partner organisations may be facing. All BDMAT partners and suppliers are treated in accordance with BDMAT's values with recognition of the important role these organisations play in the success of BDMAT and its pupils.

BDMAT recognises, however, that these relationships must also be maintained at arms length to ensure clear accountability, compliance with legislation and value for money.

OBJECTS AND AIMS

BDMAT's Mission:

To provide high quality education within a Christian framework that allows all pupils to reach their full potential through experiencing a broad and balanced curriculum whilst ensuring staff have a good life/work balance and are fulfilled in their roles.

BDMAT's Vision and Values

BDMAT has adapted the vision and values of the Church of England, as articulated in the document 'Deeply Christian, Serving the Common Good' which sets out the vision for education that the Church of England believes should be seen in all schools, and not just those of a Christian foundation, as a result the values apply equally to our church schools and our non-church school.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

'Deeply Christian, Serving the Common Good' is inspired, as we are within BDMAT by scripture, in particular John 10:10 where Jesus declares "I have come that they may have life, and have it to the full". The words of Jesus act as a guide for our vision, which is encompassed in our three guiding principles:

Life in its fullness for all
Success for all
Positive well being for all

These principles will be delivered via our values as we believe that education should be about:

Hope – through our Christian faith, we have hope that there can always be a positive outcome
Honesty – we are honest with all inside and outside our organisation, whilst being sensitive to how we deliver these messages
Integrity – we have strong principles rooted in our Christian mission that lead our actions and decisions
Helpfulness – we work in co-operation and partnership with all staff and stakeholders
Respect – we respect all those that we come across
Dignity and compassion – we treat all those within and outside our organisation with dignity, irrespective of the circumstances, and we show everyone compassion for the difficulties that they are experiencing
Wisdom – The decisions we take are wise; they are based on informed discussions and evidence and we aim to ensure we achieve the best outcomes for all without compromising our values

OBJECTIVES, STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES

BDMAT has undertaken a review of its Strategic Plan during 2022/23. As part of this BDMAT has established the following refreshed strategic 6 strategic ambitions. By 2030 we have the ambition that:

- Our Christian vision and values are clearly being lived out so that we are meeting the needs of all our pupils, especially those who have been under-served, through an inclusive approach in which all pupils can have 'life in its fullness'
- Pupils are competent readers by the end of year 2 and retain this through their time at school
- Leadership at all levels is highly effective, leading to all schools being graded at least good in Ofsted inspections and in our Church schools SIAMs inspections show that the schools are living up to their foundation and enabling pupils and adults to flourish
- The Trust is financially and environmentally sustainable and the BDMAT Central Team provides its schools with high quality operational support
- Our staffing structure meets our 2030 ambitions and BDMAT staff feel fulfilled and appreciated in their work and can contribute to supporting our Trust-wide ambitions
- We aspire to attainment and progress above that seen nationally in all national assessments

PUBLIC BENEFIT

The Directors confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commissioner's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

BDMAT aims to advance, for public benefit, education in the area covered by the Diocese of Birmingham. In particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, managing and developing schools, offering a broad and balanced curriculum in both Church of England and other schools whether with or without a designated religious character, but in relation to each of the schools to recognise and support their individual character and respect the different background of each and its links to the local communities that it serves.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

BDMAT are working to support all of the schools within the Trust to develop a culture of mutual support and development across these schools. Within the broader diocesan context, each of these schools remain part of the broader family of church schools and part of that network. BDMAT is committed to developing a high-quality curriculum, delivered by well trained and effective teachers and support staff, and the sharing of expertise continues.

STRATEGIC REPORT

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

In the financial and academic year 2022/23 there were a number of significant achievements within BDMAT, including:

Ofsted: Two of the schools that we had inherited as 'requires improvement' were inspected by Ofsted and on their first inspection after joining BDMAT were judged to be 'good' schools (Lady Katherine Leveson CofE Primary School and Bentley Heath CofE Primary School; in fact, at Bentley Heath early years was graded as 'outstanding'. Also, during the year St Michael's CofE Primary (Bartley Green) and Holy Trinity CofE Primary schools were judged to have improved from requires improvement to good by Ofsted. In addition, the Nethersole CofE Primary Academy received a very successful monitoring visit and Austrey CofE Primary school received an ungraded inspection which confirmed that the school continued to be good.

SIAMS: Three schools received a church schools' inspection (SIAMS) - St George's CofE Primary (Newtown), Austrey CofE Primary and Warton Nethersole CofE Primary School - all were judged by inspectors to be 'good'.

Leverage Leadership Institute: The Chief Executive Officer had been honoured to be accepted onto the prestigious Leverage Leadership Institute programme in the USA. At the end of this he was awarded the highest accolade of Platinum Plus (the first in the UK).

MAT Excellence Award: The Trust was nominated for MAT of the Year in the category on Inclusivity at the MAT Excellence Awards.

Promoting the Success of the Trust

The Trustees fulfil their duty to promote the success of the Charitable Company, under Section 172 of the Companies Act 2006 (the Act) and consider the interests of the trust when making decisions. BDMAT's charitable objectives are summarised as:

- To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom through the provision of Academies that offer a broad and balanced curriculum, which shall include:
- Church of England schools having regard to any advice issued by the Diocesan Board of Education
- Other Academies with or without a designated religious character
- To promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of West Midlands, Staffordshire and Warwickshire the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure.

To be successful BDMAT has to engage with stakeholders including employees and suppliers in line with the above. BDMAT has a positive impact on the communities around each school by way of meeting its charitable objectives in providing quality education and the use of its facilities.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

Key Performance Indicators

BDMAT utilises a range of key performance indicators focussed on education, operations and finance, in relation to its charitable objects and strategic ambitions. These include, but are not limited to:

- Standardised testing and examination results
- Staff and pupil attendance
- OFSTED and SIAMS inspection grades
- Financial management and performance against budgets

GOING CONCERN

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Directors has a reasonable expectation that BDMAT has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Most of BDMAT's income is obtained from the Department for Education (DfE) via the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the period ending 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities on page 29.

BDMAT also receives grants for fixed assets from the DfE which are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned, as defined in BDMAT's accounting policies.

During the year 31 August 2023, BDMAT received total income of £30,870,528 and incurred total expenditure of £32,905,765. The excess of income over expenditure for the year was £2,035,237. There were no transfers of assets into BDMAT during 2022/23. The free reserves operating deficit of BDMAT during the year ended 31 August 2023 was £385,775.

At 31 August 2023 the net book value of fixed assets was £64,405,039 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 15 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Trust.

The land, buildings and other assets were transferred to the Trust upon conversion. Land and buildings were transferred in at the value included in the closing accounts of the previous trusts. Other assets have been included in the financial statements at a best estimate, taking into account purchase price and remaining useful lives.

BDMAT has taken on the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme in respect of its nonteaching staff transferred on conversion. The deficit is incorporated within the Statement of Financial Activity with details in Note 28 to the financial statements.

The effect of this deficit position of the pension scheme is that the Trust is paying higher employers' pension contributions over a period of years. The higher employers' pension contributions will be met from the Trust's budgeted annual income. Whilst the deficit will not be immediately eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund, nor any direct demands on the cash reserves of the Trust.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

RESERVES POLICY

The Directors review the reserve levels of the Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Directors take into consideration the future plans of the Trust, the uncertainty over future income streams and other key risks identified during the risk review.

The Directors have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be one month's payroll which is approximately £1,500,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies.

Where reserves are exceed the above requirement, the policy of the Directors is to allocate reserves for investment in tangible fixed assets to assist in the achievement of the Trust's Strategic Aims. The Trust will continue to review detailed plans to spend these monies on future capital projects as part of a ten-year programme for each school. Additionally, in 2019/20 the Trust made payment in advance of the £920,000 LGPS deficit reduction payments required over the next 3 years in order to realise a saving of £59,000 (6.4%).

Total reserves of the Trust amount to £67,271,114 (2021/22: £57,581,351) (less pension liability of £98,000 (2021/22: £5,853,000), although £64,637,553 (2021/22: £66,042,438) of this is invested in fixed assets or represents non-revenue restricted funds. The remaining £2,829,561 (2021/22: £3,244,913) is the balance that the Directors monitor in accordance with the Board's reserves policy. This represents nearly 2 months (2021/22: nearly 3 months) of normal recurring salary expenditure.

BDMAT can confirm that the reserve policy has been met this year.

MATERIAL INVESTMENTS POLICY

Due to the nature and timing of receipt of funding, BDMAT may at times hold cash balances surplus to its short term requirements. The Directors have authorised the opening of additional short term bank investment accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates within our existing banking arrangements.

Directors are committed to ensuring that all funds under their control are managed in such a way as to maximise return whilst minimising risk. Day to day management of the surplus funds is delegated to the Chief Executive Officer and Deputy Chief Executive Officer within strict guidelines approved by the Board of Directors.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Board of Directors have assessed the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to its finances, teaching, facilities and other operational areas.

The Directors examine the financial health, reviewing performance against budgets and overall expenditure by means of updated reports at all Board meetings and via its Finance and Resources Committee. At the year end the Trust had no significant liabilities arising from trade creditors or debtors where there would be a significant effect on liquidity.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Board of Directors recognise that the defined benefit scheme deficit (Local Government Pension Scheme) which is set out in Note 26 to the financial statements, represents a significant potential liability. However, Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of school closure, outstanding local government pension scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. This guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

The Trust has agreed a Risk Management Policy and a Risk Register. These have been discussed by Directors and include the financial risks to the Trust. The register is regularly reviewed in light of any new information and formally reviewed annually.

The Directors have assessed the major risks to which BDMAT is exposed, in particular those relating to its finances, teaching, facilities and other operational areas. The Directors have implemented a number of systems to assess and minimise those risks, including internal controls described elsewhere. Where significant financial risk still remains, they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover.

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Trust are as follows:

Financial - the Trust has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA. In the last year 91.8% of the Trust's incoming resources were Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels. The Trust had no material fundraising activities during 2022/23. Similarly, funding is dictated by pupil numbers and the risk to the Trust and its schools operating below its Pupil Admission Number (PAN) or where there is a reduction in school age population in the area are significant. To help manage these risks five-year budget forecasting takes place, incorporating expected pupil numbers; this is an annual process of review which begins in January each year.

Safeguarding - the Directors continue to be conscious of the risks that exist around safeguarding and the need to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in this area. In addition to the existing controls including the appointment of Designated Safeguarding Leads (DSLs) in all schools the Trust has appointed a Head of School Support to oversee safeguarding across the Trust, including undertaking annual internal audits of each school. Recommendations from these reports are reported to Directors along with learning points from any Ofsted inspections. Safeguarding is a standing agenda item at full board Director meetings.

Staffing - the success of the Trust is reliant upon the quality of its staff and so the Directors monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning. To further manage this risk the Trust has developed a People Strategy as part of its new strategic plan.

Estates - The Trust has a range of buildings in varying conditions. Ensuring that these are well maintained, compliant and safe is paramount and the Trust has appointed external support to ensure that the required compliance activities take place, that an ongoing maintenance and investment programme is developed and building condition surveys are updated on a 5 year cycle.

Governance and/or management - the risk in this area arises from potential failure to effectively manage the Trust's resources, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, and educational performance. Recruitment of high-quality school leaders, Governors and Directors is a key part of managing this risk.

Cyber Security – the Education Sector continues to be the most targeted sector for cyber-attacks. A successful cyber-attack has the potential to have a significant adverse impact on the Trust's ability to deliver high quality education. The Trust has a well embedded cyber security protocols, well developed Cyber Response Plan and a cyber security culture in place to mitigate the risk of any cyber-attack being successful and/or an attack having a significant impact.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

FRAUD, MISSUSE OF FUNDS AND SAFEKEEPING OF ASSETS

BDMAT has a chartered accountant as Deputy CEO (incorporating the Chief Finance Officer role) with responsibility for the management of finance. The Directors agreed a programme of work with the internal auditors to review internal controls and process as required by the Academy Trust Handbook. This internal audit work includes ensuring that BDMAT's financial policies are adhered to. Reports are prepared for the Finance and Resources committee, which fulfils the role of the Finance Committee and Audit Committee as described in the Academy Trust Handbook.

The Directors are mindful of the negative publicity of instances of irregularities in a small number of other unconnected academies which has been reported in the press. Directors are therefore robust in setting internal controls, are diligent in setting BDMAT's budget and monitoring performance closely.

The Directors also ensure that BDMAT maintains insurance cover, including use of the RPA scheme.

FUNDRAISING ACTIVITIES/INCOME GENERATION

The schools within BDMAT seek to increase revenue where possible. This includes the letting of school halls and building facilities to third parties. These arrangements are subject to checks on the third party including for safeguarding, insurance and risk assessment of activities.

When supplying school visits, materials or other activities to pupils, all schools consider whether charges can be made in line with their charges and remissions policy. This includes whether to request voluntary contributions from parents to help fund activities. Such requests are clearly identified as voluntary contributions.

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use for the year	1 st September 2022 to 31 st August 2023	1 st September 2021 to 31 st August 2022
Energy Consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	5,233,491	4,481,129
Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e: Gas consumption	666	559
Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e: Purchased electricity	329	304
Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e: Business travel in employee owned vehicles	13	12
Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO ₂ e	1,008	875
Intensity Ratio: Tonnes CO ₂ e per pupil	0.22	0.20

Quantification and Reporting Methodology

BDMAT has followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. BDMAT has also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and has used 2023 UK Government's Conversion factors for Company Reporting.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Intensity Measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures Taken to Improve Energy Efficiency

A heat decarbonisation plan is in place to support the reduction in gas usage across BDMAT schools. During the year BDMAT has continued to invest in decarbonisation and energy efficiency schemes, including the replacement of end-of-life roofing and single glazed windows, the installation of LED lighting, the replacement of gas kitchen appliances with energy efficient electric appliances and upgrades to heating systems. In addition, BDMAT has moved to a new refuse collection service which has increased recycled waste and a guarantee of zero waste to landfill.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Trust's strategic activities for year 2023/24 are:

- 1) Our Christian vision and values are clearly being lived out so that we are meeting the needs of all our pupils, especially those who have been under-served, through an inclusive approach in which all pupils can have 'life in its fullness'
 - Supporting schools to develop a truly Christian vision that is rooted in Christian theology and scripture
 - Supporting schools to develop spirituality and enabling pupils to flourish
 - Delivering a MAT wide INSET on 27th October 2023 examining SEND
 - Examining the appointment of a SEND Advisor and SEND Parent advocate
 - Development of a SEND strategy
- 2) Pupils are competent readers by the end of year 2 and retain this through their time at school
 - Implementation of a reading strategy
 - Improved data analysis of reading results across the Trust
 - Consideration of moving to consistent phonics and reading schemes in coming years
 - Training for staff through networks and online training
- 3) Leadership at all levels is highly effective, leading to all schools being graded at least good in Ofsted inspections and in our Church schools SIAMS inspections show that the schools are living up to their foundation and enabling pupils and adults to flourish
 - Supporting schools to meet the requirements of the new SIAMS framework
 - Training for headteacher and deputy headteachers in effective leadership
 - Revising the BDMAT Governance Plan
 - Supporting leadership in our weaker schools so that they are all on-track to gain at least a 'good' judgement for leadership at their next Ofsted inspection
 - The Deputy CEO taking a lead on the development of our Deputy and Assistant headteachers
- 4) The Trust is financially and environmentally sustainable and the BDMAT Central Team provides its schools with high quality operational support
 - Continued medium term financial planning over a 5 year time horizon
 - The development of a financial leadership programme for leaders within the Trust
 - Working towards energy efficiency and net zero buildings through LED lighting, insulation and the replacement of fossil fuel heating systems
- 5) Our staffing structure meets our 2030 ambitions and BDMAT staff feel fulfilled and appreciated in their work and can contribute to supporting our Trust-wide ambitions

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN


During the period ended 31 August 2023 BDMAT did not hold any funds on behalf of, or act as the Custodian Trustees of any other Charity.

DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

In so far as the Directors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Directors have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

The Directors' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Directors, as the company Directors, on 7 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



**Mrs S E Smith
Chair of Directors**

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As Directors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Directors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between BDMAT and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Directors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Directors' report and in the Statement of Directors' responsibilities. The Board of Directors has formally met 5 times during the period. Attendance during the period at meetings of the Board of Directors was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs C Arrowsmith	3	5
Mrs S Bell	2	3
Ms O Jenkins	2	5
Mrs L Hackett	3	5
Mr G Harley-Mason	4	5
Mr K Khan	1	4
Ms H Leung	3	5
Dr C Mansell (CEO and Accounting Officer)	5	5
Mr N Oram	2	5
Mr N C Pilditch	4	5
Revd Canon B Scott	4	5
Mr S Sewell	4	5
Mr S Skakel	3	3
Mrs S Smith	5	5

The Trust Board maintain oversight of the Trust's finances through:

- receipt of consolidated Trust management accounts and school year to date and forecast financial positions monthly
- the scrutiny of management accounts at the Finance and Resources Committee, which meet 5 times a year
- the scrutiny of school management accounts by Local Academy Boards, which meet 6 times a year
- bi-weekly meetings between the Chair of the Board and the CEO
- independent scrutiny of the Trust's financial control framework by internal audit

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Finance and Resources Committee

The Finance Committee is a committee of the main Board of Directors. Its purpose is to oversee the annual process of statutory independent audit, the completion of the annual report and financial statements and the exercise of internal financial control.

The members of the committee include the Chair of the Trust, Directors and the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer also attends the meetings. The Finance and Resources Committee has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance at meetings in the period was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr G Harley-Mason	1	1
Dr C Mansell	4	5
Mr N Pilditch	4	5
Mr S Sewell (Chair)	5	5
Mr S Skakel	3	3
Mrs S Smith	5	5
Mrs S Bell	1	2

School Effectiveness Committee

The School Effectiveness Committee is a committee of the Board of Directors. Its purpose is to monitor the curriculum, standards and quality of educational provision, including the provision to enable all involved with the school to experience 'life in all its fullness'.

The members of the committee include the Chair of the Trust, Directors, and the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer. The Director of Education attends these meetings. The School Effectiveness Committee has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance at meetings in the period was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs C S Arrowsmith (Chair)	3	3
Mr G Harley-Mason	1	2
Dr C Mansell	3	3
Revd Canon B Scott	2	3
Ms H Leung	2	3
Mrs S E Smith	2	3

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that BDMAT delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how BDMAT's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Directors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for BDMAT has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- The launch of a programme of workforce reform focussed on ensuring BDMAT staffing structures, job roles and salary grades deliver the best possible education and enrichment for all pupils.
- Further development of the BDMAT employee offer, including a focus on wellbeing and workload reduction
- Effective supplier and contract management through setting clear expectations and standards with strategic suppliers, monitored through regular quality assurance processes and contract management meetings.
- Centralisation of site and cleaning teams under the Head of Operations to deliver standardisation and business process efficiencies, provide a range of CPD and training to site and cleaning staff, and improve the quality of services and quality assurance across all schools.
- An increased use of procurement frameworks across a range of goods and services, including educational resources.
- The migration of all schools to a single office 365 tenancy to enable improved communication across the Trust and to facilitate collaboration between schools.

The Accounting Officer has ensured effective estates safety and management through:

- Building condition surveys for all school buildings with a capital programme to address identified issues.
- An annual schedule of planned and preventative maintenance schedule
- A rolling programme of health and safety audits, fire risk assessments, asbestos surveys and management and legionella risk assessments
- Compulsory annual fire safety, health and safety and cyber security training for all staff

In addition, during 2022/23 RAAC surveys were conducted at all school sites. These confirmed that there was no evidence RAAC had been utilised in the construction of any BDMAT schools.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of BDMAT policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in BDMAT for the year ended 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The Board of Directors has reviewed the key risks to which BDMAT is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Directors is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the BDMAT's significant risks, that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Directors.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

BDMAT's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Directors;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Directors has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Academy Advisory as internal auditor. This option has been chosen to ensure there is expert external validation of BDMAT's internal control framework.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the BDMAT's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included reviews of:

- Payroll procedures and controls
- Purchasing procedures including authorisation, ordering, accounting/recording, payment and regularity, supplier processes, including new supplier set up, payments and IT security/access
- The management of capital projects and expenditure
- Student data and census submissions

On a termly basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Directors through the Governance, Audit and Risk Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Directors' financial responsibilities.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

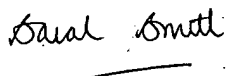
REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the period in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditors;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and school resource management self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within BDMAT who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Resources Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Directors on 7 December 2023 and signed on their behalf, by:



Mrs S E Smith
Chair of Directors



Dr C D Mansell
Accounting Officer

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Trust Board of Directors and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Trust Board of Directors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Directors and ESFA.



Dr C D Mansell
Accounting Officer
Date: 7 December 2023

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Directors (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

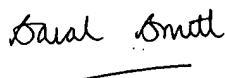
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Directors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Directors and signed on its behalf by:



Mrs S E Smith
Chair of Directors
Date: 7 December 2023

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust (the 'trust') for the period ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the period then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Directors are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Directors' Report for the financial period for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Directors' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Directors' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the Directors (who are also the directors of the Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement; whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the Trust's performance;
- results of our enquiries of management and the Trustee board, including the committees charged with governance over the Trust's finance and control, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Trust's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to: identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance; detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud; the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or noncompliance with laws and regulations;
- how the Trust ensured it met its obligations arising from it being financed by the ESFA and other funders, and as such material compliance with these obligations is required to ensure the Trust will continue to receive its public funding and be authorised to operate, including around ensuring there is no material unauthorised use of funds and expenditure;
- how the Trust ensured it met its obligations to its principal regulator, the Secretary of State for Education; and
- these matters were discussed among the audit engagement team who also considered any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud, which included incorrect recognition of revenue, management override of controls using manual journal entries, procurement and payroll. We identified the greatest potential for fraud as incorrect recognition of revenue and management override using manual journal entries.

We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Trust operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the Academies Accounts Direction, Academy Trust Handbook, UK Companies Act, Charities SORP 2019 and tax legislation.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the Trust's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included safeguarding regulations, data protection regulations, occupational health and safety regulations, education and inspections legislation, building legislation and employment legislation.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess the recognition of revenue;
- enquiring of Directors and management and those charged with governance concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing procedures to confirm material compliance with the requirements of its regulators;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing internal control reports; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; and assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Our audit procedures were designed to respond to risks of material misstatement in the financial statements, recognising that the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery, misrepresentations or through collusion. There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures performed and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the charitable Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Andrew Wood FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of
Bishop Fleming LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
1-3 College Yard
Worcester
WR1 2LB

Date: 19 December 2023

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 5 October 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST'S ACCOUNTING OFFICER AND THE REPORTING ACCOUNTANT

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Birmingham Diocesan Multi-Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 19 December 2018 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across all of the Trust's activities;

Further testing and review of the areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of controls processes and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary; and

Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our audit of the financial statements in order to support the regularity conclusion.

In line with the Framework and guide for external auditors and reporting accountants of academy trusts issued April 2023, we have not performed any additional procedures regarding the Trust's compliance with safeguarding, health and safety and estates management.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BIRMINGHAM
DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Bishop Fleming LLP

Reporting Accountant
Bishop Fleming LLP
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
1-3 College Yard
Worcester
WR1 2LB

Date: 19 December 2023

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
INCOME FROM:						
Donations and capital grants	4	126,697	-	942,653	1,069,350	1,311,001
Other trading activities		791,941	-	-	791,941	693,275
Investments	7	25,226	-	-	25,226	(7,361)
Charitable activities		1,199,976	27,784,035	-	28,984,011	26,837,029
TOTAL INCOME		2,143,840	27,784,035	942,653	30,870,528	28,833,944
EXPENDITURE ON:						
Charitable activities		2,293,728	27,618,251	2,993,786	32,905,765	32,293,176
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		2,293,728	27,618,251	2,993,786	32,905,765	32,293,176
NET (EXPENDITURE)/ INCOME		(149,888)	165,784	(2,051,133)	(2,035,237)	(3,459,232)
Transfers between funds	21	(235,887)	(410,361)	646,248	-	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS BEFORE OTHER RECOGNISED GAINS/(LOSSES)		(385,775)	(244,577)	(1,404,885)	(2,035,237)	(3,459,232)
OTHER RECOGNISED GAINS/(LOSSES):						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	28	-	6,079,000	-	6,079,000	17,897,000
Pension surplus not recognised	28	-	(109,000)	-	(109,000)	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		(385,775)	5,725,423	(1,404,885)	3,934,763	14,437,768
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS:						
Total funds brought forward		3,088,421	(5,696,508)	66,042,438	63,434,351	48,996,583
Net movement in funds		(385,775)	5,725,423	(1,404,885)	3,934,763	14,437,768
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		2,702,646	28,915	64,637,553	67,369,114	63,434,351

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the period.

The notes on pages 32 to 67 form part of these financial statements.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)
REGISTERED NUMBER:10729883

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	2023 £	As restated 2022 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	15	64,405,039	65,827,963
		<u>64,405,039</u>	<u>65,827,963</u>
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stocks	16	-	1,263
Debtors	17	1,137,872	2,351,721
Investments	18	1,012,054	1,012,054
Cash at bank and in hand		3,553,007	3,907,054
		<u>5,702,933</u>	<u>7,272,092</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	19	(2,638,809)	(3,809,405)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		<u>3,064,124</u>	<u>3,462,687</u>
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		<u>67,469,163</u>	<u>69,290,650</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after one year	20	(2,049)	(3,299)
NET ASSETS EXCLUDING PENSION LIABILITY		<u>67,467,114</u>	<u>69,287,351</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	28	(98,000)	(5,853,000)
TOTAL NET ASSETS		<u><u>67,369,114</u></u>	<u><u>63,434,351</u></u>
FUNDS OF THE ACADEMY TRUST			
RESTRICTED FUNDS:			
Fixed asset funds	21	64,637,553	66,042,438
Restricted income funds	21	126,915	156,492
		<u>64,764,468</u>	<u>66,198,930</u>
Restricted funds excluding pension	21	64,764,468	66,198,930
Pension reserve	21	(98,000)	(5,853,000)
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	21	<u>64,666,468</u>	<u>60,345,930</u>
UNRESTRICTED INCOME FUNDS	21	<u>2,702,646</u>	<u>3,088,421</u>
TOTAL FUNDS		<u><u>67,369,114</u></u>	<u><u>63,434,351</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 29 to 67 were approved by the Directors, and authorised for issue on 7 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Sarah Smith

Mrs S E Smith
Chair of Directors

The notes on pages 32 to 67 form part of these financial statements.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	23	(104,433)	422,027
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	25	(239,690)	(842,004)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	24	(9,924)	(17,192)
CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS IN THE PERIOD		(354,047)	(437,169)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		3,907,054	4,344,223
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	26, 27	3,553,007	3,907,054

The notes on pages 32 to 67 form part of these financial statements

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Birmingham Diocesan Multi Academies Trust is a private company limited by guarantee, incorporated in the UK and registered in England and Wales. The registered office is Christ Church, Church of England Secondary Academy, Daleview Road, Yardley Wood, Birmingham, B14 4HN.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted, judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements cover the individual entity only. They are presented in £ and rounded to the nearest £.

2.2 GOING CONCERN

The Directors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a going concern. The Directors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

2.3 INCOME

All incoming resources are recognised when the Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.3 INCOME (CONTINUED)

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Trust has provided the goods or services.

- **Transfer on conversion**

Where assets and liabilities are received by the Trust on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the Trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets received.

2.4 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

2.5 INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

2.6 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Long-term leasehold land	- Not depreciated
Long-term leasehold buildings	- 2% straight line
Plant and equipment	- 7-20% straight line
Computer equipment	- 25% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

The majority of the freehold land and buildings are owned by The Birmingham Diocesan Trustees. Where this is the case The Birmingham Diocesan Trustees have granted BDMAT, via a supplemental agreement, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes indefinitely. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated as there is no cessation date for occupancy and the agreement is for indefinite use.

The following schools are exceptions to the above arrangements:

- The Nethersole Church of England Academy and Warton Nethersole's CofE Primary School where the freehold land and buildings are owned by the Sir Francis Nethersole's School Foundation. The Trustees of the Sir Francis Nethersole's School Foundation have granted BDMAT, via a supplemental agreement, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes indefinitely. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated as there is no cessation date for occupancy and the agreement is for indefinite use.

- Holy Trinity CE Primary School (Handsworth) and St Michael's Church of England Primary School where the freehold land and buildings are owned by The Birmingham Diocesan Board of Finance. The Birmingham Diocesan Board of Finance have granted BDMAT, via a supplemental agreement, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes indefinitely. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated as there is no cessation date for occupancy and the agreement is for indefinite use.

- St George's CofE Academy, Newtown where the freehold land and buildings are owned by the St George's Church of England School Charity. The Trustees of the St George's Church of England School Charity have granted BDMAT, via a supplemental agreement, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes indefinitely. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated as there is no cessation date for occupancy and the agreement is for indefinite use.

- Nonsuch Primary School where the freehold land and buildings are owned by Birmingham City Council. The Council has granted BDMAT, via a long-term lease, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated.

- St George's CofE Primary School, where the freehold land and buildings are owned by Church of Saint George in the Parish of Edgbaston. The Trustees of the Church of Saint George in the Parish of Edgbaston have granted BDMAT, via a supplemental agreement, the right to use the land and buildings for education purposes indefinitely. The buildings have therefore been treated as long leasehold property. The land has not been depreciated as there is no cessation date for occupancy and the agreement is for indefinite use.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.7 INVESTMENTS

Current asset investments are a form of financial instrument and are initially recognised at their transaction cost and subsequently measured at fair value at the Balance Sheet date, unless the value cannot be measured reliably in which case it is measured at cost less impairment. Investment gains and losses, whether realised or unrealised, are combined and presented as 'Gains/(Losses) on investments' in the Statement of Financial Activities.

2.8 STOCKS

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks. Cost is based on the cost of purchases on a first in first out basis.

2.9 DEBTORS

Trade and other debtors with no stated interest rate and due within one year are recorded at the amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be received. Prepayments are valued at the amount paid.

2.10 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account and cash on deposit that has a notice period of less than 30 days.

2.11 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

2.12 TAXATION

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

**BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.13 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 17. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 19 and 20. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

2.14 OPERATING LEASES

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the lease-term.

2.15 PENSIONS

Retirement benefits to employees of the Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.16 FUND ACCOUNTING

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Directors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGEMENT

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 28, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement:

The Academy Trust obtains use of fixed assets as a lessee. The classification of such leases as operating or finance lease requires the Academy Trust to determine based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, whether it retains or acquires the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these assets and accordingly whether the lease requires an asset and liability to be recognised in the Balance Sheet.

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Donations	126,697	-	126,697	328,842
Capital grants	-	942,653	942,653	982,159
TOTAL 2023	126,697	942,653	1,069,350	1,311,001
TOTAL 2022	111,872	1,199,129	1,311,001	

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

5. FUNDING FOR THE TRUST'S CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
EDUCATION				
DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
General Annual Grant	-	22,033,476	22,033,476	20,909,490
OTHER DFE/ESFA GRANTS				
Pupil Premium	-	2,212,082	2,212,082	2,094,030
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	260,718	260,718	502,413
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	320,043	320,043	525,956
Sports Premium	-	327,182	327,182	318,509
School Supplementary Grant	-	716,421	716,421	266,011
Mainstream Schools Additional Grant	-	342,733	342,733	-
	-	26,212,655	26,212,655	24,616,409
OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS				
Other government grants	-	189,838	189,838	7,450
High Needs	-	938,691	938,691	582,857
	-	1,128,529	1,128,529	590,307
COVID-19 ADDITIONAL FUNDING (DFE/ESFA)				
Recovery Premium	-	239,211	239,211	269,914
National tutoring programme	-	203,640	203,640	216,503
	-	442,851	442,851	486,417
OTHER INCOME				
Nursery income unfunded/fee paying	82,505	-	82,505	74,288
Nursery income funded	725,545	-	725,545	758,177
School trip income	156,519	-	156,519	100,918
Catering income	235,407	-	235,407	210,513
	1,199,976	-	1,199,976	1,143,896
	1,199,976	27,784,035	28,984,011	26,837,029
TOTAL 2023	1,199,976	27,784,035	28,984,011	26,837,029
TOTAL 2022	1,143,896	25,693,133	26,837,029	

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

6. INCOME FROM OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Lettings income	137,525	137,525	113,394
After school club income	513,929	513,929	485,925
Sales of uniform income	-	-	206
Other income	140,487	140,487	93,750
TOTAL 2023	791,941	791,941	693,275
TOTAL 2022	693,275	693,275	

7. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Bank interest	25,226	25,226	(7,361)
TOTAL 2022	(7,361)	(7,361)	

8. EXPENDITURE

	Staff Costs 2023 £	Premises 2023 £	Other 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Education:					
Direct costs	18,165,533	2,630,493	1,725,405	22,521,431	22,335,022
Support costs	5,561,639	2,401,024	2,421,671	10,384,334	9,883,154
TOTAL 2023	23,727,172	5,031,517	4,147,076	32,905,765	32,218,176
TOTAL 2022	23,544,415	5,220,678	3,453,083	32,218,176	

BIRMINGHAM DIOCESAN MULTI-ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

9. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES

	Activities undertaken directly 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Education	22,521,431	10,384,334	32,905,765	32,218,176
TOTAL 2022	22,335,022	9,883,154	32,218,176	

ANALYSIS OF DIRECT COSTS

	Education 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	151,000	151,000	178,000
Staff costs	16,981,385	16,981,385	17,226,388
Depreciation	2,630,493	2,630,493	2,455,950
Educational supplies	1,279,467	1,279,467	1,227,176
Staff development	38,646	38,646	44,539
Other costs	6,781	6,781	7,429
Supply teachers	1,184,148	1,184,148	1,002,300
Security and transport	235,632	235,632	179,593
Catering	438	438	562
Professional fees	13,441	13,441	13,085
TOTAL 2023	22,521,431	22,521,431	22,335,022
TOTAL 2022	22,335,022	22,335,022	

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9. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS

	Education 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	96,000	96,000	113,000
Staff costs	5,551,474	5,551,474	5,244,360
Other costs	159,111	159,111	81,486
Agency costs	10,165	10,165	71,367
Recruitment and support	33,145	33,145	97,600
Maintenance of premises and equipment	447,044	447,044	660,124
Cleaning	398,049	398,049	350,536
Rent and rates	8,295	8,295	35,591
Energy costs	546,632	546,632	462,919
Insurance	94,469	94,469	82,168
Security and transport	204,716	204,716	178,531
Catering	1,183,475	1,183,475	1,172,545
Technology costs	406,112	406,112	111,519
Office overheads	997,264	997,264	1,036,761
Governance costs	236,454	236,454	175,563
Bank interest and charges	11,929	11,929	9,084
TOTAL 2023	10,384,334	10,384,334	9,883,154
TOTAL 2022	9,883,154	9,883,154	

10. NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME

Net (expenditure)/income for the period includes:

	2023 £	2022 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	2,630,493	2,455,950
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	32,480	28,500
- other services	5,660	5,800

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

11. STAFF

a. STAFF COSTS

Staff costs during the period were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	16,924,051	15,181,818
Social security costs	1,492,651	1,393,156
Pension costs	3,992,645	5,788,583
	<u>22,409,347</u>	<u>22,363,557</u>
Agency staff costs	1,194,313	1,073,667
Staff restructuring costs	123,512	107,191
	<u>23,727,172</u>	<u>23,544,415</u>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Severance payments	<u>123,512</u>	<u>107,191</u>
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b. SEVERANCE PAYMENTS

The Trust paid 6 severance payments in the period (2022 - 5), disclosed in the following bands:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
£0 - £25,000	4	3
£25,001 - £50,000	2	1
£50,001 - £100,000	-	1
	<u>-</u>	<u>1</u>

c. NON-STATUTORY/NON-CONTRACTUAL STAFF SEVERANCE PAYMENTS

Included in severance payments is a non-statutory/non-contractual severance payment of £10,900 (2022: £40,565).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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11. STAFF (CONTINUED)

d. STAFF NUMBERS

The average number of persons employed by the Trust during the period was as follows:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teachers	219	208
Administration	117	105
Support	273	299
Management	39	46
	648	658

The average headcount expressed as full-time equivalents was:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teachers	196	159
Administration	80	80
Support	142	113
Management	39	58
	457	410

e. HIGHER PAID STAFF

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	9	10
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	7	3
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	1
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	-	1
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	4	2
In the band £110,001 - £120,000	1	-
In the band £120,001 - £130,000	1	-

f. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The key management personnel of the Trust comprise the Directors and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Trust was £600,383 (2022 - £468,124).

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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12. CENTRAL SERVICES

The Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the period:

- Legal and professional
- Finance
- Payroll and HR
- Education training and support
- Strategic governance
- Management of the academy conversion process
- Tendering and procurement of contracts
- Health & safety
- Estates management
- Safeguarding

The Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

BDMAT distributes 94.3% of School Budget Share and Educational Services Grant to cover the budgeted cost of running a school on an annual basis.

The actual amounts charged during the period were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
St Michael's Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	60,600	65,528
St Clement's Church of England Academy	75,108	71,584
St George's Church of England Academy, Newtown	102,348	99,397
The Nethersole Church of England Academy	72,000	67,866
St George's Church of England Primary School, Edgbaston	67,644	65,389
Hawkesley Church of England Primary Academy	71,784	69,546
Coleshill Church of England Primary School	104,436	100,793
St Margaret's Church of England Primary School	55,332	55,425
Holy Trinity Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	53,004	57,428
St Michael's Church of England Primary School, Bartley Green	119,868	117,752
Nonsuch Primary School	62,952	60,564
Quinton Church of England Primary School	56,736	54,226
Austrey Church of England Primary School	26,676	25,672
Newton Regis Church of England Primary School	27,264	25,920
Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School	42,468	41,001
Woodside Primary School	51,828	49,558
Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy	142,416	67,744
Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School	37,373	36,091
Bentley Heath Church of England Primary School	101,484	97,086
TOTAL	1,331,321	1,228,570

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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13. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more Directors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Trust. The principal and other staff Directors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Directors' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Dr C D Mansell, CEO and Accounting Officer		
Remuneration	125,000 -	110,000 -
	130,000	115,000
Pension contributions paid	30,000 -	25,000 -
	35,000	30,000

During the period ended 31 August 2023, expenses totalling £104 were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Director (2022 - £NIL). The expenses reimbursed were in relation to travel and accommodation.

14. DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Directors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Directors and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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15. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Long-term leasehold land and buildings £	Plant and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Total £
COST OR VALUATION				
At 1 September 2022	65,439,793	5,322,052	1,673,517	72,435,362
Additions	76,897	854,439	410,361	1,341,697
Disposals	(134,128)	-	-	(134,128)
At 31 August 2023	<u>65,382,562</u>	<u>6,176,491</u>	<u>2,083,878</u>	<u>73,642,931</u>
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 September 2022	3,344,832	2,474,173	788,394	6,607,399
Charge for the period	1,080,324	1,105,195	444,974	2,630,493
At 31 August 2023	<u>4,425,156</u>	<u>3,579,368</u>	<u>1,233,368</u>	<u>9,237,892</u>
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 August 2023	<u>60,957,406</u>	<u>2,597,123</u>	<u>850,510</u>	<u>64,405,039</u>
At 31 August 2022	<u>62,094,961</u>	<u>2,847,879</u>	<u>885,123</u>	<u>65,827,963</u>

Included in the net book value of property displayed above are the following amounts ascribable to land:

	2023 £	2022 £
Land	<u>11,289,460</u>	<u>11,289,460</u>

16. STOCKS

	2023 £	2022 £
Uniforms	<u>-</u>	<u>1,263</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. DEBTORS

	2023 £	2022 £
DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
Trade debtors	7,375	8,562
Other debtors	187,135	189,046
Prepayments and accrued income	832,502	1,128,982
VAT recoverable	110,860	1,025,131
	<u>1,137,872</u>	<u>2,351,721</u>

18. CURRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS

	2023 £	As restated 2022 £
Cash deposits	<u>1,012,054</u>	<u>1,012,054</u>

Included in the above is a prior year reclassification from fixed asset investments of £1,012,054 due to these cash deposits being accessible within 12 months.

19. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2023 £	2022 £
Salix loan	1,250	6,625
Trade creditors	488,544	485,176
Other taxation and social security	464,147	465,150
Other creditors	449,508	1,231,972
Accruals and deferred income	1,235,360	1,620,482
	<u>2,638,809</u>	<u>3,809,405</u>

Included within creditors within one year is a Salix loan balance of £1,250 incurred from St Clement's Church of England Academy. The full value of loan outstanding is £3,299, £2,049 of which is shown as due over one year (note 20). The loan is repayable in annual installments over the remaining 3 years of the loan with an applicable interest rate of NIL%.

	2023 £	2022 £
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	188,954	346,672
Resources deferred during the period	347,256	188,954
Amounts released from previous periods	(188,954)	(346,672)
	<u>347,256</u>	<u>188,954</u>

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19. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR (CONTINUED)

	2023	2022
	£	£

At the balance sheet date BDMAT was holding funds received in advance in respect of Universal Infant Free School Meals funding from the ESFA and other government income.

20. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR

	2023	2022
	£	£

Salix loans	2,049	3,299
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Included within creditors due in more than one year is a Salix loan balance of £2,049 incurred from St Clement's Church of England Academy. The full value of loan outstanding is £3,299, £1,250 of which is shown as due within one year (note 19). The loan is repayable in annual installments over the remaining 3 years of the loan with an applicable interest rate of NIL%.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS						
Early Years	-	808,049	(757,159)	(50,890)	-	-
General Funds	3,088,421	1,335,791	(1,536,569)	(184,997)	-	2,702,646
	<u>3,088,421</u>	<u>2,143,840</u>	<u>(2,293,728)</u>	<u>(235,887)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,702,646</u>
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant	-	22,033,476	(21,623,115)	(410,361)	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	2,212,082	(2,212,082)	-	-	-
UIFSM	-	320,044	(320,044)	-	-	-
Sports Premium	-	327,181	(327,181)	-	-	-
Other ESFA Grants	61,992	2,575,552	(2,550,629)	-	-	86,915
Free School Grant	94,500	183,500	(278,000)	-	-	-
Other Restricted Income	-	132,200	(92,200)	-	-	40,000
Pension reserve	(5,853,000)	-	(215,000)	-	5,970,000	(98,000)
	<u>(5,696,508)</u>	<u>27,784,035</u>	<u>(27,618,251)</u>	<u>(410,361)</u>	<u>5,970,000</u>	<u>28,915</u>

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS						
Land and Buildings Transferred	62,717,724	-	(2,462,914)	-	-	60,254,810
ESFA Capital Grants	11,143	942,653	(400,748)	-	-	553,048
Fixed Assets Funder from Restricted Grants	2,790,014	-	(109,563)	410,361	-	3,090,812
Fixed Assets from General Funds	523,557	-	(20,561)	235,887	-	738,883
	<u>66,042,438</u>	<u>942,653</u>	<u>(2,993,786)</u>	<u>646,248</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>64,637,553</u>
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	<u>60,345,930</u>	<u>28,726,688</u>	<u>(30,612,037)</u>	<u>235,887</u>	<u>5,970,000</u>	<u>64,666,468</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u><u>63,434,351</u></u>	<u><u>30,870,528</u></u>	<u><u>(32,905,765)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>5,970,000</u></u>	<u><u>67,369,114</u></u>

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

UNRESTRICTED FUNDS:

Early Years - income which is used for expenditure relating to early years.

RESTRICTED FUNDS:

General Annual Grant - income from the ESFA which is to be used for the normal running costs of the school, including education and support costs.

Pupil Premium - represents funding received from the ESFA for children that qualify for free school meals to enable the school to address the current underlying inequalities between those children and their wealthier peers.

Universal Infant Free School Meals - represents income for the provision of free school meals to pupils.

Sports Premium funding - income from the ESFA which is to be used to make additional and sustainable improvements to the quality of physical education.

Other ESFA grants - income from the ESFA which is to be used for specific purposes.

Free School Grant - income from the ESFA which is to be used to manage the free school building project.

Other restricted income - income which has been received for specific purposes.

Pension reserve - this represents BDMAT's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme. As with most pension schemes this is currently in deficit due to an excess of scheme liabilities over scheme assets which was inherited on conversion to an academy.

RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS:

Land and Buildings transferred - this represents the assets transferred to BDMAT from the academies entering BDMAT.

ESFA Capital grants - this represents funding from the ESFA to cover the maintenance and purchase of the school's assets.

Fixed assets funded from restricted grants - this represents capital assets that have been purchased out of restricted funding.

Fixed assets funded from general funds - this represents capital assets that have been purchased out of general funds.

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS					
Early Years	-	758,177	(821,290)	63,113	-
General Funds	2,608,222	1,183,505	(433,590)	(269,716)	3,088,421
	<u>2,608,222</u>	<u>1,941,682</u>	<u>(1,254,880)</u>	<u>(206,603)</u>	<u>3,088,421</u>
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS					
General Annual Grant	-	20,909,490	(20,909,490)	-	-
Pupil Premium	333,956	2,094,030	(2,427,986)	-	-
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	525,956	(525,956)	-	-
Sports Premium	59,749	318,509	(378,258)	-	-
Other ESFA Grants	-	890,427	(828,435)	-	61,992
Free School Grant	-	94,500	-	-	94,500
Other Restricted Income	-	860,221	(860,221)	-	-
Pension reserve	(21,098,000)	-	(2,652,000)	17,897,000	(5,853,000)
	<u>(20,704,295)</u>	<u>25,693,133</u>	<u>(28,582,346)</u>	<u>17,897,000</u>	<u>(5,696,508)</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
RESTRICTED FIXED-ASSET FUNDS					
Land and Buildings Transferred	64,081,901	216,970	(1,581,147)	-	62,717,724
ESFA Capital Grants	700,604	982,159	(689,461)	(982,159)	11,143
Fixed Assets Funder from Restricted Grants	1,993,197	-	(185,342)	982,159	2,790,014
Fixed Assets from General Funds	316,954	-	-	206,603	523,557
	<u>67,092,656</u>	<u>1,199,129</u>	<u>(2,455,950)</u>	<u>206,603</u>	<u>66,042,438</u>
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	<u>46,388,361</u>	<u>26,892,262</u>	<u>(31,038,296)</u>	<u>18,103,603</u>	<u>60,345,930</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u><u>48,996,583</u></u>	<u><u>28,833,944</u></u>	<u><u>(32,293,176)</u></u>	<u><u>17,897,000</u></u>	<u><u>63,434,351</u></u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
St Michael's Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	202,235	219,516
St Clement's Church of England Academy	253,289	286,301
St George's Church of England Academy, Newtown	107,635	246,596
The Nethersole Church of England Academy	(335,580)	(108,059)
St George's Church of England Primary School, Edgbaston	47,743	76,468
Hawkesley Church of England Primary Academy	448,196	414,898
BDMAT Central Team	1,558,758	961,172
Coleshill Church of England Primary School	34,912	164,766
St Margaret's Church of England Primary School	108,459	114,280
St Michael's Church of England Primary School, Bartley Green	356,526	353,479
Quinton Church of England Primary School	97,680	112,816
Nonsuch Primary School	297,156	216,623
Holy Trinity Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	174,307	165,210
Austrey Church of England Primary School	3,177	48,852
Newton Regis Church of England Primary School	12,650	60,897
Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School	(221,106)	(104,201)
Woodside Church of England Primary School	(64,996)	66,893
Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School	(234,833)	(106,222)
Bentley Heath Church of England School	184,783	210,886
Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy	(201,430)	(156,258)
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	2,829,561	3,244,913
Restricted fixed asset fund	64,637,553	66,042,438
Pension reserve	(98,000)	(5,853,000)
TOTAL	67,369,114	63,434,351

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

The following academies are carrying a net deficit on their portion of the funds as follows:

	Deficit £
The Nethersole Church of England Academy	335,580
Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School	221,106
Woodside Church of England Primary School	64,996
Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School	234,833
Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy	201,430

The Nethersole Church of England Academy

Continuation of expenditure above income approved by the Board of Directors to provide additional leadership capacity at the Nethersole Church of England Primary Academy following the inadequate judgement in December 2021. In addition the school has suffered from lower than expected numbers in nursery and after school clubs that during 2022/23.

Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School

The school is an isolated rural school with a capacity of less than 30 pupils per year and undertook restructuring in 2020/21 to reduce costs. The nature of the school and limited funding means that returning to a surplus position is likely to require several years.

Woodside Church of England Primary School

Woodside Church of England Primary School overspent against budget in 2022/23 due to several unanticipated factors, including high levels of staff sickness and urgent repairs required to the school building.

Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School

Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School is an isolated rural school with low pupil numbers, particularly in Key Stage 1.

Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy

The school opened to year 7s in September 2021. The Board of Directors committed to the use of reserves to support the school during its initial years of operation to ensure there was sufficient leadership, teaching and pastoral capacity to deliver a broad and balanced curriculum and implement systems and processes.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

The Trust is taking the following action to return the academies to surplus:

The Nethersole Church of England Academy

The school is reviewing its current staffing structure, nursery and after school provision and working with Warwickshire County Council on a possible reduction to 1 form of entry to ensure the school is financially viable.

Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School

BDMAT are now working with Warwickshire County Council on the possible increase of the school to 30 pupils per class to meet an expected increase in demand for school places resulting from local housing developments, which will enable the school to be financially viable over the medium to long term.

Woodside Church of England Primary School

The school has a balanced financial position for 2023/24 and is expected to return to surplus by 2026/27.

Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School

BDMAT committed to ensuring the school continued to operate no mixed classes in 2021/22 and has continued with this commitment in 2022/23. BDMAT are working with the school and Solihull Council to secure the long term financial viability of the school.

Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy

The school is expected to deliver a balanced financial position in 2023/24 and a surplus thereafter.

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

TOTAL COST ANALYSIS BY ACADEMY

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the period was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
St Michael's Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	791,162	220,560	60,705	109,683	1,182,110	1,307,445
St Clement's Church of England Academy	825,419	251,025	76,537	242,600	1,395,581	1,413,504
St George's Church of England Academy, Newtown	1,157,350	308,279	116,922	556,966	2,139,517	2,147,002
The Nethersole Church of England Academy	842,905	401,807	67,512	247,139	1,559,363	1,610,066
St George's Church of England Primary School, Edgbaston	775,953	236,929	94,449	291,944	1,399,275	1,448,514
Hawkesley Church of England Primary Academy	821,453	236,784	133,975	280,609	1,472,821	1,290,077
BDMAT Central Team	863,853	687,140	1,630	955,188	2,507,811	1,768,640
Coleshill Church of England Primary School	1,273,285	418,960	56,042	366,035	2,114,322	2,068,858
St Margaret's Church of England Primary School	593,240	345,935	52,248	234,428	1,225,851	1,162,242

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
St Michael's Church of England Primary School, Bartley Green	1,451,216	379,006	99,222	353,162	2,282,606	2,298,942
Quinton Church of England Primary School	631,143	181,139	39,097	185,766	1,037,145	1,050,302
Nonsuch Primary School	744,713	181,546	63,814	216,246	1,206,319	1,180,450
Holy Trinity Church of England Primary Academy, Handsworth	580,566	162,149	6,109	252,500	1,001,324	1,167,294
Austrey Church of England Primary School	363,332	100,623	31,400	79,022	574,377	533,949
Newton Regis Church of England Primary School	324,729	82,796	29,356	84,302	521,183	506,749
Warton Nethersole's Church of England Primary School	505,056	253,141	48,334	140,196	946,727	1,015,269
Woodside Church of England Primary School	678,583	187,289	67,574	182,756	1,116,202	1,074,949
Lady Katherine Leveson Church of England Primary School	617,160	182,692	40,605	157,644	998,101	1,018,412
Bentley Heath Church of England School	1,142,248	394,404	74,078	424,681	2,035,411	1,906,497

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21. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Christ Church, Church of England, Secondary Academy	2,016,019	353,270	119,618	357,898	2,846,805	1,771,568
TRUST	16,999,385	5,565,474	1,279,227	5,718,765	29,562,851	27,740,729

22. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - CURRENT YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	64,405,039	64,405,039
Current assets	2,702,646	2,767,773	232,514	5,702,933
Creditors due within one year	2,049	(2,640,858)	-	(2,638,809)
Creditors due in more than one year	(2,049)	-	-	(2,049)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(98,000)	-	(98,000)
TOTAL	2,702,646	28,915	64,637,553	67,369,114

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22. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS (CONTINUED)

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	65,827,963	65,827,963
Current assets	3,088,421	3,724,772	458,899	7,272,092
Creditors due within one year	(6,625)	(3,558,356)	(244,424)	(3,809,405)
Creditors due in more than one year	6,625	(9,924)	-	(3,299)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(5,853,000)	-	(5,853,000)
TOTAL	3,088,421	(5,696,508)	66,042,438	63,434,351

23. RECONCILIATION OF NET EXPENDITURE TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2023 £	2022 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(2,035,237)	(3,459,232)
ADJUSTMENTS FOR:		
Depreciation	2,630,493	2,455,950
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(942,653)	(982,159)
Interest receivable	(25,226)	7,361
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	(32,000)	2,286,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	247,000	366,000
Decrease in stocks	1,263	-
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	1,213,849	(452,281)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(1,161,922)	200,388
NET CASH (USED IN)/PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(104,433)	422,027

24. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

	2023 £	2022 £
Repayments of Salix loan	(9,924)	(17,192)
NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(9,924)	(17,192)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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25. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

	2023 £	2022 £
Interest receivable	25,226	(7,361)
Purchase of tangible assets	(1,207,569)	(1,816,802)
Capital grants from DfE group	942,653	982,159
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(239,690)	(842,004)

26. ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2023 £	2022 £
Cash in hand and at bank	3,553,007	3,907,054
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	3,553,007	3,907,054

27. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2022 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	3,907,054	(354,047)	3,553,007
Debt due within 1 year	(6,625)	5,375	(1,250)
Debt due after 1 year	(3,299)	1,250	(2,049)
Liquid investments	1,012,054	-	1,012,054
	4,909,184	(347,422)	4,561,762

28. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund and Warwickshire Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £447,995 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022 - £535,361) and are included within creditors.

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28. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

VALUATION OF THE TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 26 October 2023. The key elements of the previous valuation as at 31 March 2016 which was effective for the year ended 31 August 2023 are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024 and effective until 31 March 2027. The employer contribution rate for this period will be 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy).

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £2,312,640 (2022 - £1,534,944).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>) for 2016 and www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2023/10/valuation-result.aspx for 2020.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

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28. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT PENSION SCHEME

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the period ended 31 August 2023 was £2,346,000 (2022 - £1,488,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £1,861,000 (2022 - £1,155,000) and employees' contributions totalled £485,000 (2022 - £333,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21.3 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the period. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

PRINCIPAL ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

	2023	2022
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.00	4.01
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.00	3.05
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20	4.25
Inflation assumption (CPI)	3.00	3.05

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2023	2022
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
Males	19.2	21.4
Females	23.5	23.5
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	21.3	23.2
Females	25.0	25.7

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Discount rate -0.1%	467	558
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	841	989
CPI rate +0.1%	424	470

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28. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

SHARE OF SCHEME ASSETS

The Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2023 £	At 31 August 2022 £
Equities	13,785,000	12,331,000
Bonds	4,628,000	4,231,000
Property	1,943,000	1,644,000
Cash and other liquid assets	685,000	665,000
TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS	21,041,000	18,871,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £917,000 (2022 - £884,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Current service cost	(1,829,000)	(3,367,000)
Past service cost	-	(74,000)
Interest income	844,000	324,000
Interest cost	(1,091,000)	(677,000)
Administrative expenses	-	(1,000)
TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	(2,076,000)	(3,795,000)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	24,724,000	39,348,000
Current service cost	1,829,000	3,367,000
Interest cost	1,091,000	677,000
Employee contributions	485,000	333,000
Actuarial losses/(gains)	(6,749,000)	(18,751,000)
Benefits paid	(350,000)	(324,000)
Past service cost	-	74,000
Closing defined benefit obligation	21,030,000	24,724,000

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28. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

Changes in the fair value of the Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	18,871,000	18,250,000
Interest income	844,000	311,000
Actuarial gains/(losses)	(670,000)	(854,000)
Employer contributions	1,861,000	1,155,000
Employee contributions	485,000	333,000
Benefits paid	(350,000)	(324,000)
Closing fair value of scheme assets	21,041,000	18,871,000

The Trust has an unrecognised surplus of £109,000 (2022 - £ -) in respect of its defined benefit pension scheme as it does not expect to recover the plan surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or through refunds from the plan.

29. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 August 2023 the Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Not later than 1 year	24,704	34,584
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	164	39,578
	24,868	74,162

The following lease payments have been recognised as an expense in the Statement of Financial Activities:

	2023 £	2022 £
Operating lease rentals	103,576	31,007

30. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £NIL for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Trust and the composition of the Board of Directors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the directors have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions, with the exception of Services for Education Limited which was submitted retrospectively.

Birmingham Diocese - an entity in which Mr S Skakel is also a Director. Mr S Skakel resigned as a Director of BDMAT on 23 March 2023. BDMAT purchased procured services of £20,951 (2022: £96,885) during the period. A balance of £3,630 (2022: £Nil) was owing to Birmingham Diocesan Board of Finance as at 31 August 2023. Birmingham Diocesan Board of Finance also employs Director Mrs S E Smith and Member Mrs C Ward-Lewis.

Services for Education Limited - an incorporated charity in which Mrs S E Smith is also a Director and Mrs S Bell is the Chief Executive Officer. BDMAT purchased procured services totalling £97,397 (2022: £111,880) during the period. A balance of £10,317 (2021: £310) was owing to Services for Education Limited as at 31 August 2023.

All Saints Multi-Academy Trust - a multi-academy trust limited by guarantee where Mrs S E Smith is a Trustee. All Saints Multi-Academy Trust purchased educational services totalling £42,295 (2022: £11,877).

Tudor Grange Academies Trust - a multi-academy trust limited by guarantee where Mrs S E Smith is a Member. Tudor Grange Academies Trust purchased training services totalling £1,500 (2022: £1,575) during the period.

Rivers C of E Academies Trust - a multi-academy trust limited by guarantee in which Mrs L Gregory is a Trustee. BDMAT incurred expenditure of £1,250 (2022: £Nil) during the period.

Church of England - an organisation in which The Very Reverend Matt Thompson and The Venerable Jenny Tomlinson are Trustees. BDMAT incurred expenditure of £1,240 (2022: £Nil) and gained income of £4,528 (2022: £Nil).