

FILE COPY

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 8432606

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

IJET INTELLIGENT RISK SYSTEMS UK LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on 6th March 2013



N08432606G



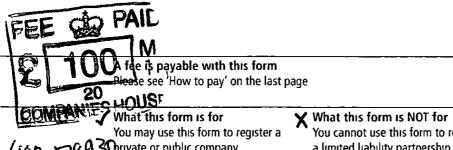


In accordance with Section 9 of the Companies Act 2006 **IN01**

BLUEPRINT

OneWorld

Application to register a company



78930 rivate or public company

You cannot use this form to regis a limited liability partnership. To this, please use form LL IN01



06/03/2013 **COMPANIES HOUSE**

Part 1	Company details	→ Filling in this form Please complete in typescript or in bold black capitals All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by *
A1	Company details	- specified of indicates by
_	Please show the proposed company name below	① Duplicate names
Proposed company name in full •	JET Intelligent Risk Systems UK Limited	Duplicate names are not permitted A list of registered names can be found on our website There are various rules that may affect your choice of name
For official use	8432606	More information is available at www.companieshouse gov.uk
A2	Company name restrictions @	
	Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a government department or other specified body I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a copy of their response	Ocompany name restrictions A list of sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require consent can be found in guidance available on our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk
A3	Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' o	<u>'</u>
	Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to have the name ending with 'Limited', Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative	Only private companies that are limited by guarantee and meet other specific requirements are eligible to apply for this for more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.
A4	Company type [®]	
	Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' liability (only one box must be ticked) Public limited by shares Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Private unlimited with share capital Private unlimited without share capital	Gompany type If you are unsure of your company's type, please go to our website www.companieshouse gov.uk

	INO1 Application to register a company				
A5	Situation of registered office •				
	Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked) ☐ England and Wales ☐ Wales	Registered office Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence			
	Scotland Northern Ireland	For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales			
		For Welsh, Scotlish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be In Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively			
A6	Registered office address o				
	Please give the registered office address of your company,	Registered office address You must ensure that the address			
Building name/number	5th Floor Alder Castle	shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in			
Street	10 Noble Street	section A5			
Post town	London	You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales.			
County/Region		You must provide an address in			
Postcode	E C 2 V 7 Q J	Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively			
A7	Articles of association e				
	Please choose one option only and tick one box only	For details of which company type			
Option 1	I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Please tick only one box. Private limited by shares. Private limited by guarantee. Public company	can adopt which model articles, please go to our website www.companieshouse gov uk			
Option 2	I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions: I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only one box Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company				
Option 3	I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application				
A8	Restricted company articles o				
	Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted	Restricted company articles Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment for more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk			

IN01

Application to register a company

Part 2 Proposed officers

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1, For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1, For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1

Secretary

B1	Secretary appointments •		
	Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5		
Title*	Mis		
Full forename(s)	Ellen Seery		
Surname	Ryan		
Former name(s) •			

OCorporate appointments
For corporate secretary
appointments, please complete
section C1-C5 Instead of
section B.

Additional appointments if you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page

Promer name(s) Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

B2	Secretary's service address [©]		
Building name/number	910F		
Street	Bestgate Rd		
Post town	Annapolis		
County/Region	Maryland		
Postcode	2 1 4 0 1		
Country	USA		

O Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record This does not have to be your usual residential address

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record

В3	Signature 🛛	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in	n Section A1
Signature	Signature X Eller Seery Regge	>

OSignature

The person named above consents to act as secretary of the proposed company

CHFP000 05/12 Version 5 0

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments o				
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the			
Name of corporate body/firm		'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address			
Building name/number		This is the address that will appear			
Street		on the public record This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or			
Post town		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number			
County/Region					
Postcode					
Country					
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm				
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only	:			
C3	EEA companies [©]				
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance			
Where the company/ firm is registered 9		www.companieshouse.gov.uk This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law			
Registration number		Directive (68/151/EEC)			
C4	Non-EEA companies	·			
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	ONon-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where			
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register			
Governing law					
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ©					
Registration number					
C5	Signature 🛮				
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	6 Signature			
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company			
		i			

Director

D1	Director appointments •			
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an		
Title*	Mr	individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of		
Full forename(s)	Darrell Bruce	which must be an individual		
Surname	McIndoe	O Former name(s) Please provide any previous names		
Former name(s) •		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.		
Country/State of residence •	USA	Country/State of residence		
Nationality	American	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in		
Date of birth	d2 d8 m0 m3 y1 y9 y5 y7	section D4		
Business occupation (if any) @	Business Executive	O Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here If you do not, please leave blank		
		Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.		
D2	Director's service address Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's	Ø Service address		
6 H	usual residential address in Section D4.	This is the address that will appear on the public record This does not		
Building name/number		have to be your usual residential address		
Street	Bestgate Rd	Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service		
Post town	Annapolis	address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of		
County/Region	Maryland	directors as the company's registered office.		
Postcode	2 1 4 0 1	If you provide your residential		
Country	USA	address here it will appear on the		
codinay				
D3	Signature 💇	<u> </u>		
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	O Signature The person named above consents		
Signature	Signature	to act as director of the proposed company		
	X	Company		

IN01

Application to register a company

D	ir	e	r	t	n	r
•		-	•	•	v	

D1	Director appointments •			
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5			
Title*	Mr			
Full forename(s)	John Michael			
Surname	Rose			
Former name(s) 2				
Country/State of residence ©	USA			
Nationality	American			
Date of birth	d2 d0 T0 T1 y1 y9 y6 y6			
Business occupation	Business Executive			
(ıf any) o				

Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual

@ Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years.

Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

- © Country/State of residence This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4
- OBusiness occupation
 If you have a business occupation,
 please enter here. If you do not,
 please leave blank

Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page

D2	Director's service address [©]		
	Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4		
Building name/number	910F		
Street	Bestgate Rd		
Post town	Annapolis		
County/Region	Maryland		
Postcode	2 1 4 0 1		
Country	USA		

Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record

D3	Signature [©]		
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1		
Signature	Signature X / M / M / M	X	

O Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments •	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation	Additional appointments if you wish to appoint more than one
Name of corporate body or firm		corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page
Building name/number		Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear
Street		on the public record This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents, it cannot be
Post town		a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
County/Region		Cr (cegai rost in aconamy number
Postcode		
Country		
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?	
	→ Yes Complete Section E3 only	
	→ No Complete Section E4 only	
B	EEA companies o	
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance
Where the company/		www.companieshouse.gov.uk
firm is registered •		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)
Registration number		Directive (00/13//rrc/
E4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	O Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ©		
if applicable, the registration number		
E5 :	Signature [©]	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	O Signature
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company

Part 3	Statement	of capital				
	Does your company	have share capital?			•	
		plete the sections below				
		o Part 4 (Statement of				<u>.</u> .
F1	Share capital in	pound sterling (£))			
		ach class of shares held complete Section F1 and	in pound sterling d then go to Section F4			
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	.c)	Amount paid up on each share ①	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of sha	res 🕖	Aggregate nominal value 3
Ordinary Shares		1		1		£ 1 00
						£
						£
						£
		<u> </u>	Totals	1		£ 1 00
F2	Share capital in	other currencies				
	able below to show ar parate table for each co	ny class of shares held in currency	1 other currencies			
Currency						
Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)		Amount paid up on each share 10	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of shares Aggregate nomi		Aggregate nominal value 🗗
		<u> </u>		1		
		<u> </u>	Totals			
			IVius	<u> </u>		<u> </u>
<u></u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Currency	<u> </u>	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	:)	Amount paid up on each share 0	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share •	Number of share	es 0	Aggregate nominal value ■
			-			
		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		
			Totals	ł		
3	Totals					
	Please give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of issued share capital One of the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of issued share capital.					t total aggregate values in
otal number of shares	1 Ordinary Share of £1 00 different currencies separa example £100 + €100 +					
otal aggregate iominal value 🍑	£1 00					
O Including both the noming share premium Total number of issued st		Number of shares issued in nominal value of each share	re, Pleas	stinuation Page ise use a Statem e if necessary		al continuation

54	Statement of canital (Proceeded particulars of paths attached to charge)				
F4	Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares) Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2	Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares			
Class of share	Ordinary	The particulars are			
Class of share Prescribed particulars •		attached to shares			

Class of share		O Processing of supplier
		OPrescribed particulars of rights attached to shares
Prescribed particulars •		The particulars are a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances, b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and
		any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares.
		A separate table must be used for each class of share
Í		Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary
:		
	<u>, </u>	

CHFP000 05/12 Version 5 0

Ľς		
	r	1
	-	

Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address

Initial shareholdings Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

'	n tesideritiai address			ı		
Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
IJET International, Inc	Ordinary	1	£ STERLING	£1 00		£1 00
Address		 			<u> </u>	
910F Bestgate Rd						
Annapolis		<u> </u>		[<u> </u>	
MD21401						
USA						
Name						
Address						
		<u> </u>			<u> </u>	
Name						
Address	j					
		<u> </u>		!		
					<u> </u>	
Name						
Address						
		<u> </u>	 		<u> </u>	
					<u> </u>	
lame						
Address						
		<u> </u>				

	Application to register a company	
Part 4	Statement of guarantee	
	Is your company limited by guarantee? → Yes Complete the sections below → No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)	
G1	Subscribers	<u> </u>
	Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below. I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for - payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member, - payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and, - adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below.	O Name Please use capital letters. O Address The addresses in this section will appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address. O Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		-
Surname 0		-
Address 🛭		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed •		-
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		-
Surname •		-
Address •		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 0		-
	Subscriber's details	•
Forename(s) o		•
Surname 0		•
Address 0		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		

IN01

	Subscriber's details	O Name
Forename(s) •		Please use capital letters
Surname •		O Address The addresses in this section will
Address •		appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.
Postcode		Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted
Amount guaranteed		Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers'
	Subscriber's details	continuation page if necessary
Forename(s) •		
Surname 🕶		
Address ②		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 6		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		-
Surname •		-
Address 0		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed		-
	Subscriber's details	•
Forename(s) •		•
Surname •		-
Address 😉		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed •		•
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) o		`
Surname 0		•
Address 2		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed		

IN01

Application to register a company

Part 5	Statement of compliance	
	This section must be completed by all companies.	
	Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?	
	 → No Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers) → Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent) 	
H1	Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers •	
	Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association	OStatement of compliance delivered by the subscribers Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with	sign the statement of compliance
Subscriber's signature	X Elle Seery Regen X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	

IN01 Application to register a company Subscriber's signature Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the X subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X H2 Statement of compliance delivered by an agent Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association. Agent's name Building name/number Street Post town County/Region Postcode Country I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with Signature Agent's signature X X

IN01

Application to register a company

Presenter information

You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.
Contact name Lea Scalina LCO/ISE DOCKIN
Company name WilmerHale LLP
Address Alder Castle
10 Noble Street
Post town London
County/Region
Postcode F C 2 V 7 O 1
Postcode E C 2 V 7 Q J Country
United Kingdom
DX
Telephone +44 (0) 20 76 45 2400)
✓ Certificate
We will send your certificate to the presenters address
(shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below
shown below ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6)
☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section Ab) ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2)
✓ Checklist
We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing.
Please make sure you have remembered the
following ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is
available as well as the various rules that may affect
your choice of name More information can be found
in guidance on our website
☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company
and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions)
Regulations 2008, please attach consent
 You have used the correct appointment sections Any addresses given must be a physical location
Any addresses given must be a physical location They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a
full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland)
number
☐ The document has been signed, where indicated☐ All relevant attachments have been included☐
☐ All relevant attachments have been included ☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association

Important information

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses

1 How to pay

A fee is payable on this form Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House' For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk

☑ Where to send

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below

For companies registered in England and Wales^{*} The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland
The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,
139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF
DX ED235 Edinburgh 1
or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland. The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street, Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082, Cardiff, CF14 3WE

Further information

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

You have enclosed the correct fee

COMPANIES ACT 2006

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF ///ELLIGENT RISK SYSTEMS iJET INTERNATIONAL UK LIMITED

The subscriber to this Memorandum of Association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share

Authentication by subscriber	
By Ellen Ryan Title General Counsel and Secretary	

Dated 25 February 2013

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006 PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION of IJET INTELLIGENT RISK SYSTEMS UK LIMITED

Adopted on Incorporation



TABLE OF CONTENTS

IN:	TERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY	4
1	Defined terms	4
2	Liability of members	6
DI	RECTORS	6
DII	RECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES	6
3	Directors' general authority	6
4	Shareholders' reserve power	6
5	Directors may delegate	6
6	Committees	7
DE	CISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS	7
7	Directors to take decisions collectively	7
8	Directors' written resolutions	7
9	Calling a directors' meeting	7
10	Participation in directors' meetings	8
11	Quorum for directors' meetings	8
12	Chairing of directors' meetings	9
13	Casting vote	9
14	Transactions or other arrangements with the company	9
15	Directors' conflicts of interest	10
16	Records of decisions to be kept	12
17	Directors' discretion to make further rules	12
AP	POINTMENT OF DIRECTORS	12
18	Methods of appointing directors	12
19	Termination of director's appointment	12
20	Directors' remuneration	13
21	Directors' expenses	13
AL	TERNATE DIRECTORS	14
22	Appointment and removal of alternate directors	14
23	Rights and responsibilities of alternate directors	14
24	Termination of alternate directorship	15
25	Secretary	15
SH	ARES	16
26	All shares to be fully paid up	16
27.	Powers to issue, or convert and reclassify, different classes of share	16
28	Company not bound by less than absolute interests	16
29	Share certificates	16
30	Replacement share certificates	17
31	Share transfers	17
32	Transmission of shares	17
33	Exercise of transmittees' rights	18
34	Transmittees bound by prior notices	18
DI	VIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS	18

35	Procedure for declaring dividends	18
36	Payment of dividends and other distributions	19
37	No interest on distributions	19
38	Unclaimed distributions	19
39	Non-cash distributions	20
40	Waiver of distributions	20
CAI	PITALISATION OF PROFITS	21
41	Authority to capitalise and appropriation of capitalised sums	21
DEC	CISION-MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS	22
ORG	GANISATION OF GENERAL MEETINGS	22
42	Attendance and speaking at general meetings	22
43	Quorum for general meetings	22
44	Chairing general meetings	22
45	Attendance and speaking by directors and non-shareholders	23
46	Adjournment	23
VO	ΓING AT GENERAL MEETINGS	24
47	Voting general	24
48	Errors and disputes	24
49	Poll votes	24
50	Content of proxy notices	25
51	Delivery of proxy notices	25
52	Amendments to resolutions	26
ADI	MINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS	26
53	Means of communication to be used	26
54	Company seals	27
55	No right to inspect accounts and other records	28
56	Provision for employees on cessation of business	28
DIR	ECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE	28
57	Indemnity	28
58	Insurance	29

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF

IJET INTELLIGENT RISK SYSTEMS UK LIMITED

(Adopted on Incorporation)

INTERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

1. **DEFINED TERMS**

- 1 1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise
 - "Act" means the Companies Act 2006,
 - "Articles" means the company's articles of association for the time being in force,
 - "bankruptcy" includes individual insolvency proceedings in a jurisdiction other than England and Wales or Northern Ireland which have an effect similar to that of bankruptcy,
 - "business day" means any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in the United Kingdom) on which clearing banks in the City of London are generally open for business,
 - "chairman" has the meaning given in article 12,
 - "chairman of the meeting" has the meaning given in article 45,
 - "Companies Acts" means the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of the Act), in so far as they apply to the company,
 - "director" means a director of the company, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called,
 - "distribution recipient" has the meaning given in article 37(2),
 - "document" includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in electronic form,
 - "electronic form" has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Act,
 - "eligible director" means a director who would be entitled to vote on the matter at a meeting of directors (but excluding any director whose vote is not

to be counted in respect of the particular matter),

"fully paid" in relation to a share, means that the nominal value and any premium to be paid to the company in respect of that share have been paid to the company,

"hard copy form" has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Act,

"holder" in relation to shares means the person whose name is entered in the register of members as the holder of the shares,

"instrument" means a document in hard copy form,

"ordinary resolution" has the meaning given in section 282 of the Act,

"paid" means paid or credited as paid,

"participate", in relation to a directors' meeting, has the meaning given in article 10,

"proxy notice" has the meaning given in article 51,

"shareholder" means a person who is the holder of a share,

"shares" means shares in the company,

"special resolution" has the meaning given in section 283 of the Act,

"subsidiary" has the meaning given in section 1159 of the Act,

"transmittee" means a person entitled to a share by reason of the death or bankruptcy of a shareholder or otherwise by operation of law, and

"writing" means the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in electronic form or otherwise

- Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these Articles bear the same meaning as in the Act as in force on the date when these Articles become binding on the company
- Headings in these Articles are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles
- A reference in these Articles to an "article" is a reference to the relevant article of these Articles unless expressly provided otherwise
- Unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation is a reference to it as it is in force from time to time, taking account of
 - (a) any subordinate legislation from time to time made under it, and

- (b) any amendment or re-enactment and includes any statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation which it amends or re-enacts
- Any phrase introduced by the terms "including", "include", "in particular" or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms

2. LIABILITY OF MEMBERS

The liability of the members is limited to the amount, if any, unpaid on the shares held by them

DIRECTORS

DIRECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

3. DIRECTORS' GENERAL AUTHORITY

Subject to the Articles, the directors are responsible for the management of the company's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the company

4. SHAREHOLDERS' RESERVE POWER

- The shareholders may, by special resolution, direct the directors to take, or refrain from taking, specified action
- 4 2 No such special resolution invalidates anything which the directors have done before the passing of the resolution

5. DIRECTORS MAY DELEGATE

- 5 1 Subject to the Articles, the directors may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under the Articles
 - (a) to such person or committee,
 - (b) by such means (including by power of attorney),
 - (c) to such an extent,
 - (d) in relation to such matters or territories, and
 - (e) on such terms and conditions,

as they think fit

- If the directors so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the directors' powers by any person to whom they are delegated
- The directors may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions

6. COMMITTEES

- 6 1 Committees to which the directors delegate any of their powers must follow procedures which are based as far as they are applicable on those provisions of the Articles which govern the taking of decisions by directors
- The directors may make rules of procedure for all or any committees, which prevail over rules derived from the Articles if they are not consistent with them

DECISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS

7. DIRECTORS TO TAKE DECISIONS COLLECTIVELY

- 7 1 Decisions of the directors may be taken
 - (a) by majority decision at a directors' meeting, or
 - (b) in the form of a directors' written resolution in accordance with article 8
- 72 If
 - (a) the company only has one director for the time being, and
 - (b) no provision of the Articles requires it to have more than one director,

the general rule set out in Article 7 1 does not apply, and the director may (for so long as he remains the sole director) take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of the Articles relating to directors' decision-making

8. DIRECTORS' WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS

- Any director may propose a written resolution by giving notice to each director stipulating the proposed resolution and the time by which the directors should adopt it
- Notice shall be given in writing and may be so given using electronic means
- A proposed directors' written resolution is adopted when all eligible directors have signed one or more copies of it
- 8 4 It is immaterial whether any director signs the resolution before or after the time by which the notice proposed that it should be adopted
- Once a directors' written resolution has been adopted, it must be treated as if it had been a decision taken at a directors' meeting in accordance with the Articles

9. CALLING A DIRECTORS' MEETING

Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving not less than fourteen (14) business days' notice of the meeting (or such lesser notice as all the

directors may agree) to the directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice

- 9 2 Notice of any directors' meeting must indicate
 - (a) its proposed date and time,
 - (b) where it is to take place, and
 - (c) If it is anticipated that directors participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting
- Notice of a directors' meeting shall be given to each director in writing and may be so given using electronic means
- Notice of a directors' meeting need not be given to directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the company not more than 7 days after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it

10. PARTICIPATION IN DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 10 1 Subject to the Articles, directors participate in a directors' meeting, or part of a directors' meeting, when
 - (a) the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the Articles, and
 - (b) they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting
- In determining whether directors are participating in a directors' meeting, it is irrelevant where any director is or how they communicate with each other
- 10 3 If all the directors participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is

11. QUORUM FOR DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- At a directors' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting.
- Subject to paragraph 11 3, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of directors is any two directors
- 11 3 For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) held pursuant to article 15 to authorise a director's conflict, if there is only one director in office besides the conflicted director(s), the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be one eligible director

- 11 4 If the total number of directors in office for the time being is less than the quorum required, the directors must not take any decision other than a decision
 - (a) to appoint further directors, or
 - (b) to call a general meeting so as to enable the shareholders to appoint further directors

12. CHAIRING OF DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 12.1 The directors may appoint a director to chair their meetings
- 12.2 The person so appointed for the time being is known as the chairman
- 12.3 The directors may terminate the chairman's appointment at any time
- 12.4 If the chairman is not participating in a directors' meeting within ten minutes of the time at which it was to start, the participating directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it

13. CASTING VOTE

If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a meeting of directors are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting shall not have a casting vote

14. TRANSACTIONS OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE COMPANY

- Subject to sections 177(5) and 177(6) and sections 182(5) and 182(6) of the Act and provided he has declared the nature and extent of his interest in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Acts, a director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in an existing or proposed transaction or arrangement with the company
 - (a) may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the company or in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested,
 - (b) shall be an eligible director for the purposes of any proposed decision of the directors (or committee of directors) in respect of such contract or proposed contract in which he is interested,
 - (c) shall be entitled to vote at a meeting of directors or of a committee of the directors, or participate in any unanimous decision, in respect of such contract or proposed contract in which he is interested,
 - (d) may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director,

- (e) may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to a transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested, and
- shall not, save as he may otherwise agree, be accountable to the company for any benefit which he (or a person connected with him (as defined in section 252 of the Act)) derives from any such contract, transaction or arrangement or from any such office or employment or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such contract, transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of the Act
- For the purposes of this article, references to proposed decisions and decisionmaking processes include any directors' meeting or part of a directors' meeting
- Subject to paragraph 14 4, if a question arises at a meeting of directors or of a committee of directors as to the right of a director to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes, the question may, before the conclusion of the meeting, be referred to the chairman whose ruling in relation to any director other than the chairman is to be final and conclusive
- If any question as to the right to participate in the meeting (or part of the meeting) should arise in respect of the chairman, the question is to be decided by a decision of the directors at that meeting, for which purpose the chairman is not to be counted as participating in the meeting (or that part of the meeting) for voting or quorum purposes

15. DIRECTORS' CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this article, authorise any matter or situation proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director breaching his duty under section 175 of the Act to avoid conflicts of interest (a "Conflict")
- 15.2 Any authorisation under this article will be effective only if
 - (a) the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration at a meeting of directors in the same way that any other matter may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles or in such other manner as the directors may determine,
 - (b) any requirement as to the quorum at the meeting of the directors at which the matter is considered is met without counting the director in question, and
 - (c) the matter was agreed to without his voting or would have been agreed to if his vote had not been counted

- 15 3 Any authorisation of a Conflict under this article may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently)
 - (a) extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the matter so authorised,
 - (b) be subject to such terms and for such duration, or impose such limits or conditions as the directors may determine, and
 - (c) be terminated or varied by the directors at any time

This will not affect anything done by the director prior to such termination or variation in accordance with the terms of the authorisation

- In authorising a Conflict the directors may decide (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) that if a director has obtained any information through his involvement in the Conflict otherwise than as a director of the Company and in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to another person, the director is under no obligation to
 - (a) disclose such information to the directors or to any director or other officer or employee of the company, or
 - (b) use or apply any such information in performing his duties as a director,

where to do so would amount to a breach of that confidence

- Where the directors authorise a Conflict they may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) provide, without limitation, that the director
 - (a) is excluded from discussions (whether at meetings of directors or otherwise) related to the Conflict,
 - (b) is not given any documents or other information relating to the Conflict, and
 - (c) may or may not vote (or may or may not be counted in the quorum) at any future meeting of directors in relation to any resolution relating to the Conflict
- 15 6 Where the directors authorise a Conflict
 - (a) the director will be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict, and
 - (b) the director will not infringe any duty he owes to the company by virtue of sections 171 to 177 of the Act provided he acts in accordance with such terms, limits and conditions (if any) as the directors impose in respect of its authorisation

15 7 A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the Company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been authorised by the directors or by the Company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds

16. RECORDS OF DECISIONS TO BE KEPT

- The directors must ensure that the company keeps a record, in writing, for at least 10 years from the date of the decision recorded, of every decision taken or written resolution adopted by the directors
- Where decisions of the directors are taken by electronic means, such decisions shall be recorded by the directors in permanent form, so that they may be read with the naked eye

17. DIRECTORS' DISCRETION TO MAKE FURTHER RULES

Subject to the Articles, the directors may make any rule which they think fit about how they take decisions, and about how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to directors

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

18. METHODS OF APPOINTING DIRECTORS

- Any person who is willing to act as a director, and is permitted by law to do so, may be appointed to be a director
 - (a) by ordinary resolution, or
 - (b) by a decision of the directors
- In any case where, as a result of death or bankruptcy, the company has no shareholders and no directors, the transmittee(s) of the last shareholder to have died or to have a bankruptcy order made against him (as the case may be) have the right, by notice in writing, to appoint a natural person (including a transmittee who is a natural person), who is willing to act and is permitted to do so, to be a director
- 18 3 For the purposes of paragraph 18 2, where two or more shareholders die in circumstances rendering it uncertain who was the last to die, a younger shareholder is deemed to have survived an older shareholder

19. TERMINATION OF DIRECTOR'S APPOINTMENT

A person ceases to be a director as soon as

that person ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of the Act or is prohibited from being a director by law,

- 19 2 that person is removed from office by special resolution of the shareholders,
- 19 3 a bankruptcy order is made against that person,
- a composition is made with that person's creditors generally in satisfaction of that person's debts,
- a registered medical practitioner who is treating that person gives a written opinion to the company stating that that person has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a director and may remain so for more than three months,
- by reason of that person's mental health, a court makes an order which wholly or partly prevents that person from personally exercising any powers or rights which that person would otherwise have,
- 19 7 notification is received by the company from the director that the director is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms

20. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

- 20.1 Directors may undertake any services for the company that the directors decide
- 20.2 Directors are entitled to such remuneration as the directors determine
 - (a) for their services to the company as directors, and
 - (b) for any other service which they undertake for the company
- 20 3 Subject to the Articles, a director's remuneration may
 - (a) take any form, and
 - (b) include any arrangements in connection with the payment of a pension, allowance or gratuity, or any death, sickness or disability benefits, to or in respect of that director
- 20 4 Unless the directors decide otherwise, directors' remuneration accrues from day to day
- 20 5 Unless the directors decide otherwise, directors are not accountable to the company for any remuneration which they receive as directors or other officers or employees of the company's subsidiaries or of any other body corporate in which the company is interested

21. DIRECTORS' EXPENSES

The company may pay any reasonable expenses which the directors properly incur in connection with their attendance at

- 21.1 meetings of directors or committees of directors,
- 21 2 general meetings, or
- 21.3 separate meetings of the holders of any class of shares or of debentures of the company,

or otherwise in connection with the exercise of their powers and the discharge of their responsibilities in relation to the company

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

22. APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

- Any director (the "appointor") may appoint as an alternate any other director, or any other person approved by resolution of the directors, to
 - (a) exercise that director's powers, and
 - (b) carry out that director's responsibilities,

in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors in the absence of the alternate's appointor

- Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the directors
- 22 3 The notice must
 - (a) Identify the proposed alternate, and
 - (b) In the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the director giving the notice

23. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

- An alternate director may act as alternate director to more than one director and has the same rights in relation to any decision of the directors as the alternate's appointor
- 23.2 Except as the Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors
 - (a) are deemed for all purposes to be directors,
 - (b) are liable for their own acts and omissions,
 - (c) are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors, and
 - (d) are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors

and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member

- 23 3 A person who is an alternate director but not a director
 - (a) may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present (but only if that person's appointor is not participating),
 - (b) may participate in a unanimous decision of the directors (but only if his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision, but does not participate), and
 - (c) shall not be counted as more than one director for the purposes of articles 23 3(a) and (b)
- A director who is also an alternate director is entitled, in the absence of his appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of his appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the directors (provided that his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision)
- An alternate director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the alternate's appointor's remuneration as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the company

24. TERMINATION OF ALTERNATE DIRECTORSHIP

An alternate director's appointment as an alternate terminates

- 24.1 when the alternate's appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the company in writing specifying when it is to terminate,
- on the occurrence, in relation to the alternate, of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's appointor, would result in the termination of the appointor's appointment as a director,
- 24.3 on the death of the alternate's appointor, or
- 24.4 when the alternate's appointor's appointment as a director terminates

25. SECRETARY

The directors may appoint any person who is willing to act as the secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit and from time to time remove such person and, if the directors so decide, appoint a replacement, in each case by a decision of the directors

SHARES

26. ALL SHARES TO BE FULLY PAID UP

- No share is to be issued for less than the aggregate of its nominal value and any premium to be paid to the company in consideration for its issue
- This does not apply to shares taken on the formation of the company by the subscribers to the company's memorandum

27. POWERS TO ISSUE, OR CONVERT AND RECLASSIFY, DIFFERENT CLASSES OF SHARE

- 27.1 Subject to the Articles, but without prejudice to the rights attached to any existing share, the company may issue shares with such rights or restrictions as may be determined by ordinary resolution of the members and set out in the Articles
- The company has the power to convert and reclassify shares from one class to another by ordinary resolution of the members

28. COMPANY NOT BOUND BY LESS THAN ABSOLUTE INTERESTS

Except as required by law, no person is to be recognised by the company as holding any share upon any trust, and except as otherwise required by law or the Articles, the company is not in any way to be bound by or recognise any interest in a share other than the holder's absolute ownership of it and all the rights attaching to it

29. SHARE CERTIFICATES

- The company must issue each shareholder, free of charge, with one or more certificates in respect of the shares which that shareholder holds
- 29 2 Every certificate must specify
 - (a) In respect of how many shares, of what class, it is issued,
 - (b) the nominal value of those shares,
 - (c) that the shares are fully paid, and
 - (d) any distinguishing numbers assigned to them
- 29 3 No certificate may be issued in respect of shares of more than one class
- 29 4 If more than one person holds a share, only one certificate may be issued in respect of it
- 29 5 Certificates must
 - (a) have affixed to them the company's common seal, or
 - (b) be otherwise executed in accordance with the Companies Acts

30. REPLACEMENT SHARE CERTIFICATES

- 30 1 If a certificate issued in respect of a shareholder's shares is
 - (a) damaged or defaced, or
 - (b) said to be lost, stolen or destroyed,

that shareholder is entitled to be issued with a replacement certificate in respect of the same shares

- 30.2 A shareholder exercising the right to be issued with such a replacement certificate
 - (a) may at the same time exercise the right to be issued with a single certificate or separate certificates,
 - (b) must return the certificate which is to be replaced to the company if it is damaged or defaced, and
 - (c) must comply with such conditions as to evidence, indemnity and the payment of a reasonable fee as the directors decide

31. SHARE TRANSFERS

- 31.1 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the directors, which is executed by or on behalf of the transferor
- 31.2 No fee may be charged for registering any instrument of transfer or other document relating to or affecting the title to any share
- 31.3 The company may retain any instrument of transfer which is registered
- 31.4 The transferor remains the holder of a share until the transferee's name is entered in the register of members as holder of it
- 31.5 The directors may refuse to register the transfer of a share, and if they do so, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent

32. TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

- 32.1 If title to a share passes to a transmittee, the company may only recognise the transmittee as having any title to that share
- 32.2 A transmittee who produces such evidence of entitlement to shares as the directors may properly require
 - (a) may, subject to the Articles, choose either to become the holder of those shares or to have them transferred to another person, and

- (b) subject to the Articles, and pending any transfer of the shares to another person, has the same rights as the holder had
- But, subject to article 18 2, transmittees do not have the right to attend or vote at a general meeting, or agree to a proposed written resolution, in respect of shares to which they are entitled, by reason of the holder's death or bankruptcy or otherwise, unless they become the holders of those shares

33. EXERCISE OF TRANSMITTEES' RIGHTS

- Transmittees who wish to become the holders of shares to which they have become entitled must notify the company in writing of that wish
- 33 2 If the transmittee wishes to have a share transferred to another person, the transmittee must execute an instrument of transfer in respect of it
- Any transfer made or executed under this article is to be treated as if it were made or executed by the person from whom the transmittee has derived rights in respect of the share, and as if the event which gave rise to the transmission had not occurred

34. TRANSMITTEES BOUND BY PRIOR NOTICES

If a notice is given to a shareholder in respect of shares and a transmittee is entitled to those shares, the transmittee is bound by the notice if it was given to the shareholder before the transmittee's name, or the name of any person nominated under article 33(2), has been entered in the register of members

DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS

35. PROCEDURE FOR DECLARING DIVIDENDS

- The company may by ordinary resolution declare dividends, and the directors may decide to pay interim dividends
- 35.2 A dividend must not be declared unless the directors have made a recommendation as to its amount Such a dividend must not exceed the amount recommended by the directors
- 35.3 No dividend may be declared or paid unless it is in accordance with shareholders' respective rights
- Unless the shareholders' resolution to declare or directors' decision to pay a dividend, or the terms on which shares are issued, specify otherwise, it must be paid by reference to each shareholder's holding of shares on the date of the resolution or decision to declare or pay it
- 35 5 If the company's share capital is divided into different classes, no interim dividend may be paid on shares carrying deferred or non-preferred rights if, at the time of payment, any preferential dividend is in arrear

- The directors may pay at intervals any dividend payable at a fixed rate if it appears to them that the profits available for distribution justify the payment
- 35 7 If the directors act in good faith, they do not incur any liability to the holders of shares conferring preferred rights for any loss they may suffer by the lawful payment of an interim dividend on shares with deferred or non-preferred rights

36. PAYMENT OF DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS

- Where a dividend or other sum which is a distribution is payable in respect of a share, it must be paid by one or more of the following means
 - (a) transfer to a bank or building society account specified by the distribution recipient in writing,
 - (b) sending a cheque made payable to the distribution recipient by post to the distribution recipient at the distribution recipient's registered address (if the distribution recipient is a holder of the share), or (in any other case) to an address specified by the distribution recipient in writing,
 - (c) sending a cheque made payable to such person by post to such person at such address as the distribution recipient has specified in writing, or
 - (d) any other means of payment as the directors agree with the distribution recipient in writing
- In the Articles, the "distribution recipient" means, in respect of a share in respect of which a dividend or other sum is payable
 - (a) the holder of the share, or
 - (b) If the share has two or more joint holders, whichever of them is named first in the register of members, or
 - (c) If the holder is no longer entitled to the share by reason of death or bankruptcy, or otherwise by operation of law, the transmittee

37. NO INTEREST ON DISTRIBUTIONS

The company may not pay interest on any dividend or other sum payable in respect of a share unless otherwise provided by

- 37 1 the terms on which the share was issued, or
- 37.2 the provisions of another agreement between the holder of that share and the company

38. UNCLAIMED DISTRIBUTIONS

38 1 All dividends or other sums which are

- (a) payable in respect of shares, and
- (b) unclaimed after having been declared or become payable,

may be invested or otherwise made use of by the directors for the benefit of the company until claimed

- The payment of any such dividend or other sum into a separate account does not make the company a trustee in respect of it
- 383 If
 - (a) twelve years have passed from the date on which a dividend or other sum became due for payment, and
 - (b) the distribution recipient has not claimed it,

the distribution recipient is no longer entitled to that dividend or other sum and it ceases to remain owing by the company

39. NON-CASH DISTRIBUTIONS

- 39 1 Subject to the terms of issue of the share in question, the company may, by ordinary resolution on the recommendation of the directors, decide to pay all or part of a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by transferring non-cash assets of equivalent value (including, without limitation, shares or other securities in any company)
- For the purposes of paying a non-cash distribution, the directors may make whatever arrangements they think fit, including, where any difficulty arises regarding the distribution
 - (a) fixing the value of any assets,
 - (b) paying cash to any distribution recipient on the basis of that value in order to adjust the rights of recipients, and
 - (c) vesting any assets in trustees

40. WAIVER OF DISTRIBUTIONS

Distribution recipients may waive their entitlement to a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a share by giving the company notice in writing to that effect, but if

- 40 1 the share has more than one holder, or
- 40 2 more than one person is entitled to the share, whether by reason of the death or bankruptcy of one or more joint holders, or otherwise,

the notice is not effective unless it is expressed to be given, and signed, by all the holders or persons otherwise entitled to the share

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

41. AUTHORITY TO CAPITALISE AND APPROPRIATION OF CAPITALISED SUMS

- 41.1 Subject to the Articles, the directors may, if they are so authorised by an ordinary resolution
 - (a) decide to capitalise any profits of the company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve, and
 - (b) appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (a "capitalised sum") to the persons who would have been entitled to it if it were distributed by way of dividend (the "persons entitled") and in the same proportions
- 41 2 Capitalised sums must be applied
 - (a) on behalf of the persons entitled, and
 - (b) In the same proportions as a dividend would have been distributed to them
- 41 3 Any capitalised sum may be applied in paying up new shares of a nominal amount equal to the capitalised sum which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 41.4 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in paying up new debentures of the company which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct
- 41.5 Subject to the Articles the directors may
 - (a) apply capitalised sums in accordance with paragraphs 41 3 and 41 4 partly in one way and partly in another,
 - (b) make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this article (including the issuing of fractional certificates or the making of cash payments), and
 - (c) authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the company on behalf of all the persons entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of shares and debentures to them under this article

DECISION-MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS

ORGANISATION OF GENERAL MEETINGS

42. ATTENDANCE AND SPEAKING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

- A person is able to exercise the right to speak at a general meeting when that person is in a position to communicate to all those attending the meeting, during the meeting, any information or opinions which that person has on the business of the meeting
- 42.2 A person is able to exercise the right to vote at a general meeting when
 - (a) that person is able to vote, during the meeting, on resolutions put to the vote at the meeting, and
 - (b) that person's vote can be taken into account in determining whether or not such resolutions are passed at the same time as the votes of all the other persons attending the meeting
- 42 3 The directors may make whatever arrangements they consider appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it
- In determining attendance at a general meeting, it is immaterial whether any two or more members attending it are in the same place as each other
- Two or more persons who are not in the same place as each other attend a general meeting if their circumstances are such that if they have (or were to have) rights to speak and vote at that meeting, they are (or would be) able to exercise them

43. QUORUM FOR GENERAL MEETINGS

No business other than the appointment of the chairman of the meeting is to be transacted at a general meeting if the persons attending it do not constitute a quorum

44. CHAIRING GENERAL MEETINGS

- 44 l If the directors have appointed a chairman, the chairman shall chair general meetings if present and willing to do so
- 44.2 If the directors have not appointed a chairman, or if the chairman is unwilling to chair the meeting or is not present within ten minutes of the time at which a meeting was due to start
 - (a) the directors present, or
 - (b) (if no directors are present), the meeting,

must appoint a director or shareholder to chair the meeting, and the appointment of the chairman of the meeting must be the first business of the meeting

The person chairing a meeting in accordance with this article is referred to as "the chairman of the meeting"

45. ATTENDANCE AND SPEAKING BY DIRECTORS AND NON-SHAREHOLDERS

- Directors may attend and speak at general meetings, whether or not they are shareholders
- 45.2 The chairman of the meeting may permit other persons who are not
 - (a) shareholders of the company, or
 - (b) otherwise entitled to exercise the rights of shareholders in relation to general meetings,

to attend and speak at a general meeting

46. ADJOURNMENT

- 46 1 If the persons attending a general meeting within half an hour of the time at which the meeting was due to start do not constitute a quorum, or if during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present, the chairman of the meeting must adjourn it
- The chairman of the meeting may adjourn a general meeting at which a quorum is present if
 - (a) the meeting consents to an adjournment, or
 - (b) It appears to the chairman of the meeting that an adjournment is necessary to protect the safety of any person attending the meeting or ensure that the business of the meeting is conducted in an orderly manner
- The chairman of the meeting must adjourn a general meeting if directed to do so by the meeting
- 46.4 When adjourning a general meeting, the chairman of the meeting must
 - (a) either specify the time and place to which it is adjourned or state that it is to continue at a time and place to be fixed by the directors, and
 - (b) have regard to any directions as to the time and place of any adjournment which have been given by the meeting
- 46 5 If the continuation of an adjourned meeting is to take place more than 14 days after it was adjourned, the company must give at least 7 clear days' notice of it

(that is, excluding the day of the adjourned meeting and the day on which the notice is given)

- to the same persons to whom notice of the company's general meetings is required to be given, and
- (b) containing the same information which such notice is required to contain
- No business may be transacted at an adjourned general meeting which could not properly have been transacted at the meeting if the adjournment had not taken place

VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

47. VOTING: GENERAL

- A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting must be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is duly demanded in accordance with the Articles
- Where for any purpose an ordinary resolution of the company is required, a special resolution shall also be effective

48. ERRORS AND DISPUTES

- 48 1 No objection may be raised to the qualification of any person voting at a general meeting except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting is valid
- 48 2 Any such objection must be referred to the chairman of the meeting, whose decision is final

49. POLL VOTES

- 49 1 A poll on a resolution may be demanded
 - (a) In advance of the general meeting where it is to be put to the vote, or
 - (b) at a general meeting, either before a show of hands on that resolution or immediately after the result of a show of hands on that resolution is declared
- 49.2 A poll may be demanded at any general meeting by any qualifying person (as defined in section 318 of the Act) present and entitled to vote at the meeting
- 49 3 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn if
 - (a) the poll has not yet been taken, and
 - (b) the chairman of the meeting consents to the withdrawal

A demand so withdrawn shall not invalidate the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made

49 4 Polls must be taken immediately and in such manner as the chairman of the meeting directs

50. CONTENT OF PROXY NOTICES

- Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in writing (a "proxy notice") which
 - (a) states the name and address of the shareholder appointing the proxy,
 - (b) Identifies the person appointed to be that shareholder's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed,
 - (c) is signed by or on behalf of the shareholder appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the directors may determine, and
 - (d) Is delivered to the company in accordance with the Articles not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in accordance with any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting (or adjourned meeting) to which they relate and a proxy notice which is not delivered in such manner shall be invalid unless the directors, in their discretion, accept the notice at any time before the meeting
- The company may require proxy notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes
- Proxy notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions
- 50 4 Unless a proxy notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as:
 - (a) allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting, and
 - (b) appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself

51. DELIVERY OF PROXY NOTICES

A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid proxy notice has been delivered to the company by or on behalf of that person

- An appointment under a proxy notice may be revoked by delivering to the company a notice in writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the proxy notice was given
- A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is delivered before the start of the meeting or adjourned meeting to which it relates
- If a proxy notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf

52. AMENDMENTS TO RESOLUTIONS

- 52 1 An ordinary resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution if
 - (a) notice of the proposed amendment is given to the company in writing by a person entitled to vote at the general meeting at which it is to be proposed not less than 48 hours before the meeting is to take place (or such later time as the chairman of the meeting may determine), and
 - (b) the proposed amendment does not, in the reasonable opinion of the chairman of the meeting, materially alter the scope of the resolution
- 52.2 A special resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by ordinary resolution, if
 - (a) the chairman of the meeting proposes the amendment at the general meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed, and
 - (b) the amendment does not go beyond what is necessary to correct a grammatical or other non-substantive error in the resolution
- 52 3 If the chairman of the meeting, acting in good faith, wrongly decides that an amendment to a resolution is out of order, the chairman's error does not invalidate the vote on that resolution

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

53. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION TO BE USED

- Subject to the Articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the company under the Articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Act provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of the Act to be sent or supplied by or to the company
- Any notice, document or other information shall be deemed served on or delivered to the intended recipient
 - (a) If properly addressed and sent by prepaid United Kingdom first class post to an address in the United Kingdom, 48 hours after it was posted

(or five business days after posting either to an address outside the United Kingdom or from outside the United Kingdom to an address within the United Kingdom if (in each case) sent by reputable international overnight courier addressed to the intended recipient, provided that delivery in at least five business days was guaranteed at the time of sending and the sending party receives a confirmation of delivery from the courier service provider),

- (b) If properly addressed and delivered by hand, when it was given or left at the appropriate address,
- (c) If properly addressed and sent or supplied by electronic means, one hour after the document or information was sent or supplied, and
- (d) If sent or supplied by means of a website, when the material is first made available on the website or (if later) when the recipient receives (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material is available on the website

For the purposes of this article, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day

- In proving that any notice, document or other information was properly addressed, it shall be sufficient to show that the notice, document or other information was delivered to an address permitted for the purpose by the Act
- 53 4 Subject to the Articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a director in connection with the taking of decisions by directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being
- A director may agree with the company that notices or documents sent to that director in a particular way are to be deemed to have been received within a specified time of their being sent, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours

54. COMPANY SEALS

- Any common seal may only be used by the authority of the directors
- The directors may decide by what means and in what form any common seal is to be used
- 54 3 Unless otherwise decided by the directors, if the company has a common seal and it is affixed to a document, the document must also be signed by at least one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature
- 54.4 For the purposes of this article, an authorised person is
 - (a) any director of the company,
 - (b) the company secretary (if any), or

(c) any person authorised by the directors for the purpose of signing documents to which the common seal is applied

55. NO RIGHT TO INSPECT ACCOUNTS AND OTHER RECORDS

Except as provided by law or authorised by the directors or an ordinary resolution of the company, no person is entitled to inspect any of the company's accounting or other records or documents merely by virtue of being a shareholder

56. PROVISION FOR EMPLOYEES ON CESSATION OF BUSINESS

The directors may decide to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the company or any of its subsidiaries (other than a director or former director or shadow director) in connection with the cessation or transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the company or that subsidiary.

DIRECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

57. INDEMNITY

- 57 1 Subject to paragraph 57 2, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a relevant officer is otherwise entitled
 - (a) each relevant officer shall be indemnified out of the company's assets against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him as a relevant officer
 - (1) in the actual or purported execution and/or discharge of his duties, or in relation to them, and
 - (ii) in relation to the company's (or any associated company's) activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined in section 235(6) of the Act),

including (in each case) any liability incurred by him in defending any civil or criminal proceedings, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or the proceedings are otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part or in connection with any application in which the court grants him, in his capacity as a relevant officer, relief from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the company's (or any associated company's) affairs, and

(b) the Company may provide any relevant officer with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in connection with any proceedings or application referred to in article 57 1(a) and otherwise may take any action to enable any such relevant officer to avoid incurring such expenditure

57.2 This article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law

57 3 In this article

- (a) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and
- (b) a "relevant officer" means any director or other officer of the company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of the Act, but excluding in each case any person engaged by the company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor)

58. INSURANCE

The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the company, for the benefit of any relevant officer in respect of any relevant loss

58 2 In this article

- (a) a "relevant officer" means any director or other officer of the company or an associated company (including any such company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of the Act, but excluding in each case any person engaged by the company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor),
- (b) a "relevant loss" means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant officer in connection with that relevant officer's duties or powers in relation to the company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the company or associated company, and
- (c) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate