

Company number: 08346380

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
NEW
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
of
STREETHUB LTD

(Adopted by a special resolution passed on 6 May 2022)

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1. Introduction

- 1.1 The model articles for private companies limited by shares contained or incorporated in Schedule 1 to the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2008/3229) as amended prior to the date of adoption of these articles (the "**Model Articles**") shall apply to the Company, save insofar as they are varied or excluded by, or are inconsistent with, the following Articles.
- 1.2 In these Articles and the Model Articles any reference to any statutory provision shall be deemed to include a reference to each and every statutory amendment, modification, re-enactment and extension thereof for the time being in force.
- 1.3 In these Articles:
- (a) article headings are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles;
 - (b) words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa and reference to one gender includes the other gender and neuter and vice versa;
 - (c) Articles 8(2), 9(4), 10(3), 11(2), 13, 14, 17(2), 17(3), 19, 21, 26(5), 27, 28, 29, 30(5) to (7) (inclusive), 44(4), 51, 52 and 53 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the Company;
 - (d) reference to "**issued Shares**" of any class shall exclude any Shares of that class held as Treasury Shares from time to time, unless stated otherwise;
 - (e) reference to the "**holders**" of Shares or a class of Share shall exclude the Company holding Treasury Shares from time to time, unless stated otherwise; and
 - (f) the words and expressions defined in sections 1159, 1161 and 1162 of the Act have the same respective meanings in this agreement, save that a company is to be treated as a member of another company for the purposes of sections 1159(1)(b) and (c) of the Companies Act even if its shares are registered in the name of:
 - (i) its nominee or any other person acting on its behalf; or
 - (ii) another person by way of security over those shares.
- 1.4 In respect of any actions or matters requiring or seeking the acceptance, approval, agreement, consent or words having similar effect of an Investor Director under these Articles, if at any time an Investor Director has not been appointed or an Investor Director declares in writing to the Company and his appointing Investor that he considers that providing such consent gives rise or may give rise to a conflict of interest to his duties as a Director, such action or matter shall be decided upon by his appointing Investor.
- 1.5 Upon any one Shareholder holding the beneficial interest in all of the Shares (a "**Sole Shareholder**"), any actions or matters requiring or seeking the acceptance, approval,

agreement, consent or words having similar effect ("**Consent**") of an Investor or Founder or of a Director appointed by an Investor or Founder or from the Octopus Manager (in each case, whether individually or as part of a majority) under these Articles, shall be deemed to require any such Consent only from the Sole Shareholder or any Director appointed by the Sole Shareholder (as the case may be).

- 1.6 References to A Shares under these Articles shall be treated, where appropriate in the context, on an as converted basis if the Conversion Ratio has been adjusted.
- 1.7 BGF IML shall include any person substituted for BGF IML provided that a BGF Investor has notified the Company of such substitution in writing.

2. **Definitions**

In these Articles the following words and expressions shall have the following meanings:

"A Ordinary Shareholders" means the holders of A Ordinary Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"A Ordinary Shares" means the A ordinary shares of £0.00001 each in the capital of the Company from time to time;

"A Ordinary Subscription Price" means £0.6999;

"A Shareholders" means the holders of A2 Shares and/or A1 Shares and/or A Ordinary Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"A Shares" means the A3 Shares, A2 Shares, the A1 Shares and the A Ordinary Shares;

"A1 Anti-Dilution Shares" shall have the meaning given in Article 10.1;

"A1 Exercising Investor" means any A1 Shareholder who exercises its rights to acquire A1 Anti-Dilution Shares in accordance with Article 10.1;

"A1 Qualifying Issue" shall have the meaning given in Article 10.1;

"A1 Shareholders" means the holders of A1 Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"A1 Shares" means the A1 shares of £0.00001 each in the capital of the Company from time to time;

"A1 Starting Price" means £1.16 (if applicable, as adjusted referred to in Article 10.4) save in respect of the A1 Anti-Dilution Shares in relation to which the A1 Subscription Price will be the Issue Price thereof;

"A1 Subscription Price" means £1.16;

"A2 Anti-Dilution Shares" shall have the meaning given in Article 10.5;

"A2 Exercising Investor" means any A2 Shareholder who exercises its rights to acquire A2 Anti-Dilution Shares in accordance with Article 10.5;

"A2 Qualifying Issue" shall have the meaning given in Article 10.5;

"A2 Shareholders" means the holders of A2 Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"A2 Shares" means the A2 shares of £0.00001 each in the capital of the Company from time to time;

"A2 Starting Price" means £1.16 (if applicable, as adjusted referred to in Article 10.8) save in respect of the A2 Anti-Dilution Shares in relation to which the A2 Subscription Price will be the Issue Price thereof;

"A2 Subscription Price" means £1.16;

"A3 Shares" means the A3 shares of £0.00001 each in the capital of the Company from time to time;

"Act" means the Companies Act 2006 (as amended from time to time);

"Acting in Concert" has the meaning given to it in The City Code on Takeovers and Mergers published by the Panel on Takeovers and Mergers (as amended from time to time);

"Arrears" means in relation to any Share, all arrears of any dividend or other sums payable in respect of that Share;

"Asset Sale" means the disposal by the Company of all or substantially all of its undertaking and assets (where disposal may include, without limitation, the grant by the Company of an exclusive licence of intellectual property not entered into in the ordinary course of business);

"Associate" in relation to any person means:

- (a) any person who is an associate of that person and the question of whether a person is an associate of another is to be determined in accordance with section 435 of the Insolvency Act 1986 and (whether or not an associate as so determined);
- (b) any Member of the same Group;
- (c) any Member of the same Fund Group;

"Auditors" means the auditors of the Company from time to time;

"Available Profits" means profits available for distribution within the meaning of part 23 of the Act;

"BGF Group" means the BGF Investors, BGF IML, any Member of the same Group as BGF IML and any person, fund, partnership or company (or any nominees of them) managed or advised by BGF IML or any Member of the same Group as BGF IML, or of which BGF IML or any Member of the same Group as BGF IML is a general partner, in each case being a subsidiary, person, fund, partnership or company carrying on the business of making, managing or advising on the holding of share investments and "member of the BGF Group" shall be construed accordingly;

"BGF IML" means BGF Investments Management Limited, a company registered in England and Wales with number 10608481 whose registered office is at 13-15 York Buildings, London, WC2N 6JU;

"BGF Investments" means BGF Investments LP a limited partnership registered in England and Wales with number LP14928 whose registered office is at 13-15 York Buildings, London, WC2N 6JU, and references to BGF Investments shall include any Permitted Transferees of BGF Investments to whom shares have been transferred and, as the context requires or permits, any nominee of any of them from time to time;

"BGF Investors" means together BGF Ventures and BGF Investments;

"BGF Ventures" means BGF Ventures LP a limited partnership registered in England and Wales with number LP17753 whose registered office is at 13-15 York Buildings, London, WC2N 6JU;

"Board" means the board of Directors and any committee of the board constituted for the purpose of taking any action or decision contemplated by these Articles;

"Bonus Issue" or "Reorganisation" means any return of capital, bonus issue of shares or other securities of the Company by way of capitalisation of profits or reserves (other than a capitalisation issue in substitution for or as an alternative to a cash dividend which is made available to the A Shareholders) or any consolidation or sub-division or redenomination or any repurchase or redemption of shares (other than A Shares) or any variation in the subscription price or conversion rate applicable to any other outstanding shares of the Company in each case other than shares issued as a result of the events set out in Article 12.6;

"Business Day" means a day on which English clearing banks are ordinarily open for the transaction of normal banking business in the City of London (other than a Saturday or Sunday);

"CEO Director" means any director appointed from time to time in accordance with Articles 27.2 and any alternate appointed by that director;

"Civil Partner" means in relation to a Shareholder, a civil partner (as defined in the Civil Partnership Act 2004) of the Shareholder;

"Company" means StreetHub Ltd;

"Company's Lien" has the meaning given in Article 35.1;

"Completion" means the issuance of the shares and loan notes in accordance with the terms of the Supplemental Investment Agreement;

"Conditions" means any conditions specified by an A Shareholder pursuant to the terms of Articles 9.1 or 9.2;

"Connected Person" means any person with whom any relevant person is connected (as determined in accordance with the provisions of section 1122 CTA);

"Controlling Interest" means an interest in shares giving to the holder or holders control of the Company within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010;

"Conversion Date" means the date of any notice delivered by an A Shareholder or Investor Majority pursuant to Articles 9.1, 9.2 or 9.3 and/or Article 9.4(a) (as applicable);

"Conversion Ratio" means one Ordinary Share for each A Share held, subject to adjustment in accordance with Article 9.10;

"CTA 2010" means the Corporation Tax Act 2010;

"Date of Adoption" means the date on which these Articles were adopted;

"Deferred Shares" means deferred shares of £0.001 each in the capital of the Company;

"Director(s)" means a director or directors of the Company from time to time;

"Downing Investors" means the Downing EIS Investors, Downing One VCT Plc and Downing Four VCT Plc;

"Downing EIS Investor" means the Downing Ventures EIS Fund, acting by its nominee TT Nominees Limited;

"Downing Ventures" means Downing LLP, as manager of certain investors in the Downing Ventures EIS Fund, acting by its nominee TT Nominees Limited;

"EIS Shareholders" means the shareholders within the meaning of that term as given in the Subscription and Shareholders' Agreement and Michael Jary;

"electronic address" has the same meaning as in section 333 of the Act;

"electronic form" and **"electronic means"** have the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

"Eligible Director" means a Director who would be entitled to vote on a matter had it been proposed as a resolution at a meeting of the Directors;

"Employee" means an individual who is employed by or who provides consultancy services to, the Company or any member of the Group;

"Employee Shares" in relation to an Employee means all Shares held by:

- (a) the Employee in question; and
- (b) any Permitted Transferee of that Employee other than those Shares held by those persons that an Investor Majority declares itself satisfied were not acquired directly or indirectly from the Employee or by reason of that person's relationship with the Employee;

"Employee Trust" means a trust, the terms of which are approved by an Investor Majority and whose beneficiaries are limited to persons of the kind described in section 1166 of the Act, or any of them;

"Encumbrance" means any mortgage, charge, security, interest, lien, pledge, assignment by way of security, equity, claim, right of pre-emption, option, covenant, restriction, reservation, lease, trust, order, decree, judgment, title defect (including without limitation any

retention of title claim), conflicting claim of ownership or any other encumbrance of any nature whatsoever (whether or not perfected other than liens arising by operation of law);

"Equity Securities" has the meaning given in sections 560(1) to (3) inclusive of the Act and for the avoidance of doubt an allotment of Equity Securities includes a transfer of shares which immediately before such transfer were held by the Company as Treasury Shares;

"Equity Shares" means the Ordinary Shares, the A3 Shares, the A2 Shares, the A1 Shares and the A Ordinary Shares;

"Exit" means a Share Sale, an Asset Sale or an IPO;

"Expert Valuer" is as determined in accordance with Article 16.2;

"Fair Value" is as determined in accordance with Article 16;

"Family Trusts" means as regards any particular individual member or deceased or former individual member, trusts (whether arising under a settlement, declaration of trust or other instrument by whomsoever or wheresoever made or under a testamentary disposition or on an intestacy) under which no immediate beneficial interest in any of the shares in question is for the time being vested in any person other than the individual and/or Privileged Relations of that individual; and so that for this purpose a person shall be considered to be beneficially interested in a share if such share or the income thereof is liable to be transferred or paid or applied or appointed to or for the benefit of such person or any voting or other rights attaching thereto are exercisable by or as directed by such person pursuant to the terms of the relevant trusts or in consequence of an exercise of a power or discretion conferred thereby on any person or persons;

"Financial Year" has the meaning set out in section 390 of the Act;

"Founder Director" means any director appointed from time to time in accordance with Articles 27.4 and 27.5 and any alternate appointed by that director;

"Founders" means each of Mandeep Singh, Alexis Loizou and Glen Walker;

"Fractional Holders" has the meaning given in Article 9.11;

"Fund Manager" means a person whose principal business is to make, manage or advise upon investments in securities;

"Group" means the Company and its Subsidiary Undertaking(s) (if any) from time to time and **"Group Company"** shall be construed accordingly;

"hard copy form" has the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

"Holding Company" means a newly formed holding company, pursuant to which the membership, pro rata shareholdings and classes of shares comprised in such holding company matches that of the Company (excluding Treasury Shares) immediately prior to the transfer of the issued share capital of the Company to such holding company;

"Independent Director" means any director appointed by the Board from time to time in accordance with Article 27.7;

"Index Ventures" means each of the following entities either individually or as a group: Index Ventures VI (Jersey), L.P., Index Ventures VI Parallel Entrepreneur Fund (Jersey), L.P., Yucca (Jersey) SLP (in its capacity as administrator of the Index Co-Investment Scheme);

"Institutional Investors" means BGF Investments LP, Downing One VCT Plc, Downing Four VCT Plc, Octopus Titan VCT Plc and C4 Ventures II SLP, and an **"Institutional Investor"** will mean any of them;

"Investment Trust Company" means an investment trust company whose shares are listed on a recognised investment exchange;

"Investor" means each of the BGF Investors, the Octopus Investors, Playfair Capital, Index Ventures, LGV L.P., Downing Ventures and their respective Permitted Transferees;

"Investor Director Consent" means the prior written consent of each Investor Director (if appointed);

"Investor Director" means any director appointed by an Investor from time to time in accordance with Article 27.8 or 27.10 and any alternate appointed by that director;

"Investor Loan Notes" unsecured convertible investor loan notes 2026 constituted by the investor loan note instrument dated on or around the Date of Adoption;

"Investor Majority" means the holders of at least 50 per cent of the A3 Shares (if any), A2 Shares and the A1 Shares (together as if they constituted one class of share) from time to time and which must always include an Octopus Investor;

"Investor Majority Consent" means the prior written consent of the Investor Majority;

"Investor Noteholder Majority" the holders of a majority (by nominal value) of the outstanding Investor Loan Notes held by the Institutional Investors from time to time;

"IPO" means the admission of all or any of the Shares or securities representing those shares (including without limitation depository interests, American depository receipts, American depository shares and/or other instruments) on NASDAQ or the Official List of the United Kingdom Listing Authority or the AIM Market operated by the London Stock Exchange Plc or any other recognised investment exchange (as defined in section 285 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000);

"ITEPA" means Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003;

"Issue Price" means in respect of a share in the capital of the Company, the aggregate of the amount paid up (or credited as paid up) in respect of the nominal value and any share premium provided that the Issue Price of any A1 Anti-Dilution Shares shall be deemed to be its nominal value;

"Lien Enforcement Notice" has the meaning given in Article 35.3;

"Management Director" means the CEO Director or a Founder Director;

"a Member of the same Fund Group" means if the Shareholder is a fund, partnership, company, syndicate or other entity whose business is managed by a Fund Manager (an "Investment Fund") or is a nominee of that Investment Fund:

- (a) any participant or partner in or member of any such Investment Fund or the holders of any unit trust which is a participant or partner in or member of any Investment Fund (but only in connection with the dissolution of the Investment Fund or any distribution of assets of the Investment Fund pursuant to the operation of the Investment Fund in the ordinary course of business);
- (b) any Investment Fund managed or advised by that Fund Manager;
- (c) any Parent Undertaking or Subsidiary Undertaking of that Fund Manager, or any Subsidiary Undertaking of any Parent Undertaking of that Fund Manager; or
- (d) any trustee, nominee or custodian of such Investment Fund and vice versa,

provided that, for the purposes of these articles it is expressly agreed that Playfair Capital constitutes an Investment Fund;

"a Member of the same Group" means as regards any company, a company which is from time to time a Parent Undertaking or a Subsidiary Undertaking of that company or a Subsidiary Undertaking of any such Parent Undertaking;

"NASDAQ" means the NASDAQ Stock Market of the NASDAQ OMX Group Inc.;

"New Securities" means any shares or other securities convertible into, or carrying the right to subscribe for, those shares issued by the Company after the Date of Adoption (other than shares or securities issued as a result of the events set out in Article 12.6) excluding for the avoidance of doubt any Treasury Shares transferred by the Company after the Date of Adoption;

"Octopus Fund" means Octopus Titan VCT Plc, a company registered in England and Wales with number 06397765 whose registered office is at 6th Floor, 33 Holborn, London EC1N 2HT;

"Octopus Investors" means the Octopus Fund and OINL;

"Octopus Manager" means Octopus Investments Limited, a company registered in England and Wales with number 03942880 whose registered office is at 6th Floor, 33 Holborn, London EC1N 2HT;

"Offer" has the meaning set out in Article 19.2;

"Offer By Way of Rights" has the meaning set out in Article 9.13;

"Offer Period" has the meaning set out in Article 19.3;

"OINL" means Octopus Investment Nominees Limited, a company registered in England and Wales with number 05572093 whose registered office is at 6th Floor, 33 Holborn, London EC1N 2HT;

"Ordinary Shareholders" means the holders from time to time of the Ordinary Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"Ordinary Shares" means the ordinary shares of £0.00001 each in the capital of the Company from time to time;

"Original Date of Adoption" means 17 December 2020;

"Original Shareholder" has the meaning set out in Article 14.1;

"Permitted Transfer" means a transfer of Shares in accordance with Article 14;

"Permitted Transferee" means:

- (a) in relation to any Shareholder, any Employee Trust;
- (b) in relation to any Shareholder which is an Employee Trust, any Employee or individual who has been an Employee;
- (c) in relation to a Shareholder who is an individual, any of his Privileged Relations, Trustees or Qualifying Companies;
- (d) in relation to a Shareholder which is an undertaking (as defined in section 1161 (1) of the Act) means any Member of the same Group;
- (e) in relation to a Shareholder which is an Investment Fund means any Member of the same Fund Group;
- (f) in relation to an Investor;
 - (i) to any Member of the same Group;
 - (ii) to any Member of the same Fund Group; or
 - (iii) to any nominee of that Investor;
- (g) in relation to the BGF Investors:
 - (i) to any member of the BGF Group, any person who is connected with the BGF Investors, any general partner, limited partner or other partner in or trust, nominee, manager of, adviser, promoter, beneficiary, unitholder or other financier of BGF Group or any person who is connected with the BGF Investors, provided always that such person has a bona fide ongoing relationship with the BGF Investors or a member of the BGF Group;
 - (ii) any third party acquirer of the BGF Investors' portfolio of investments (being more than one) provided that such acquirer is managed and/or advised by the BGF Group;
- (h) in relation to the Octopus Investors, a person to whom any Shares are transferred or are to be transferred in accordance with Articles 14.14 or 14.15; and

- (i) in relation to a Shareholder that is an investment trust company whose shares are listed on a recognised investment exchange (an **"Investment Trust Company"**), another such investment trust company:
 - (i) whose shares are listed on a recognised investment exchange; and
 - (ii) which is managed by the same management company as the transferor or by a holding company of such management company or any subsidiary company of such holding company.

"Playfair Capital" means Playfair Capital Investment Nominee Ltd, a company registered in England and Wales with number 08748052 whose registered office is at 8 Warner Yard, London EC1R 5EY;

"Pre-New Money Valuation" means the result of multiplying the total number of Ordinary Shares in issue immediately after the IPO (but excluding any new Ordinary Shares issued upon the IPO) by the subscription price per share (including any premium) in respect of new Ordinary Shares issued at the time of the IPO;

"Privileged Relation" means, in relation to a Shareholder who is an individual member or deceased or former member, a spouse, Civil Partner, child or grandchild (including step or adopted or illegitimate child and their issue);

"Proceeds of Sale" means the consideration payable (including any deferred and/or contingent consideration) whether in cash or otherwise to those Shareholders selling Shares under a Share Sale less any fees, costs and expenses payable in respect of such Share Sale as approved by an Investor Majority and in respect of any consideration payable otherwise than in cash, shall be the amount certified by the Auditors (or, if the Auditors decline to act or are unable to act, an independent firm of accountants appointed by the Company), acting as experts and not as arbitrators, as being in their opinion the current cash value of that consideration;

"Proposed Purchaser" means a proposed purchaser who at the relevant time has made an offer on arm's length terms;

"Proposed Sale Date" has the meaning given in Article 19.3;

"Proposed Sale Notice" has the meaning given in Article 19.3;

"Proposed Sale Shares" has the meaning given in Article 19.3;

"Proposed Seller" means any person proposing to transfer any shares in the capital of the Company;

"Proposed Transfer" has the meaning given in Article 19.1;

"Qualifying Company" means a company in which a Shareholder or Trustee(s) holds the entire issued share capital and over which that Shareholder or Trustee(s) exercises control (within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010);

"Qualifying IPO" means an IPO in which the net aggregate subscription amount in respect of new Ordinary Shares issued at the time of the IPO is not less than £45 million at an issue price per Ordinary Share of at least £2.0997 (subject to appropriate adjustment following any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation);

"Qualifying Person" has the meaning given in section 318(3) of the Act;

"Realisation Price" means the value of each Ordinary Share (excluding Treasury Shares) in issue immediately prior to an IPO, determined by reference to the price per share at which Ordinary Shares are to be offered for sale, placed or otherwise marketed pursuant to such IPO;

"Relevant Interest" has the meaning set out in Article 30.5;

"Relevant Shares" means the following Ordinary Shares subscribed pursuant to the investment agreement between (1) the Investors, (2) the Founders (as such terms are defined therein) and (3) the Company dated 19 December 2013:

- (a) 5,163 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Index Ventures VI (Jersey) L.P.;
- (b) 104 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Index Ventures VI Parallel Entrepreneur Fund (Jersey) L.P.;
- (c) 67 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Yucca (Jersey) SLP;
- (d) 1,333 Ordinary Shares subscribed by LGV, L.P.;
- (e) 1,108 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT 1 Plc (held by Octopus Titan VCT plc as at the Original Date of Adoption);
- (f) 1,108 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT 2 Plc (held by Octopus Titan VCT plc as at the Original Date of Adoption);
- (g) 1,108 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT 3 Plc (held by Octopus Titan VCT plc as at the Original Date of Adoption);
- (h) 1,108 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT 4 Plc (held by Octopus Titan VCT plc as at the Original Date of Adoption);
- (i) 1,108 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT 5 Plc (held by Octopus Titan VCT plc as at the Original Date of Adoption);
- (j) 1,127 Ordinary Shares subscribed by OINL; and
- (k) 5,333 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Playfair Capital.

"Restricted Shares" has the meaning set out in Article 18.5;

"Sale Shares" has the meaning set out in Article 15.2(a);

"Seller" has the meaning set out in Article 15.2;

"Shareholder" means any holder of any Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);

"Share Option Plan(s)" means the share option plan(s) of the Company, the terms of which have been approved by an Investor Majority;

"Shares" means Ordinary Shares, A3 Shares, A2 Shares, A1 Shares, A Ordinary Shares, Deferred Shares and/or any other class of share in the capital of the company from time to time as the case may be, and **"share"** will be construed accordingly;

"Share Sale" means the sale of (or the grant of a right to acquire or to dispose of) any of the shares in the capital of the Company (in one transaction or as a series of transactions) which will result in the purchaser of those shares (or grantee of that right) and persons Acting in Concert with him together acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company, except where following completion of the sale the shareholders and the proportion of shares held by each of them are the same as the shareholders and their shareholdings in the Company immediately prior to the sale;

"Subscription and Shareholders' Agreement" means the amended and restated subscription and shareholders' agreement dated on or around the Original Date of Adoption between, amongst others, the Company and the Investors (as defined therein) and as amended from time to time;

"Subscription Letter Relevant Shares" means the following Ordinary Shares subscribed pursuant to the subscription letter between the Investors (as defined therein) and the Company dated 6 January 2015:

- (a) 2,912 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Index Ventures VI (Jersey) L.P.;
- (b) 59 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Index Ventures VI Parallel Entrepreneur Fund (Jersey) L.P.;
- (c) 38 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Yucca (Jersey) SLP;
- (d) 751 Ordinary Shares subscribed by LGV, L.P.;
- (e) 27,165 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Octopus Titan VCT Plc;

- (f) 1,031 Ordinary Shares subscribed by OINL; and
- (g) 5,639 Ordinary Shares subscribed by Playfair Capital.

"Subsidiary", "Subsidiary Undertaking" and "Parent Undertaking" have the respective meanings set out in sections 1159 and 1162 of the Act;

"Supplemental Investment Agreement" means the supplemental investment agreement entered into on or around the Date of Adoption between inter alia (1) the Company, (2) the Founders, (3) the Institutional Investors, and (4) the Management Investors (as defined therein);

"Transfer Notice" shall have the meaning given in Article 15.2;

"Transfer Price" shall have the meaning given in Article 15.2(c);

"Treasury Shares" means shares in the capital of the Company held by the Company as treasury shares from time to time within the meaning set out in section 724(5) of the Act; and

"Trustees" in relation to a Shareholder means the trustee or the trustees of a Family Trust.

3. Share capital

- 3.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, references to shares of a particular class shall include shares allotted and/or issued after the Date of Adoption and ranking pari passu in all respects (or in all respects except only as to the date from which those shares rank for dividend) with the shares of the relevant class then in issue.
- 3.2 Except as otherwise provided in these Articles, the A3 Shares, the A2 Shares, the A1 Shares, the A Ordinary Shares and the Ordinary Shares shall rank pari passu in all respects but shall constitute separate classes of shares.
- 3.3 The words "and the directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such shares" shall be deleted from article 22(2) of the Model Articles.
- 3.4 Subject to (i) Investor Majority Consent, (ii) the consent of the Octopus Manager, and (iii) the Act, the Company may purchase its own Shares to the extent permitted by section 692(1ZA) of the Act.
- 3.5 Paragraph (c) of article 24(2) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the replacement of the words "that the shares are fully paid; and" with the words "the amount paid up on them; and".
- 3.6 In article 25(2) of the Model Articles, the words "payment of a reasonable fee as the directors decide" in paragraph (c) shall be deleted and replaced by the words "payment of the expenses reasonably incurred by the Company in investigating evidence as the directors may determine".
- 3.7 For the avoidance of doubt, the Company shall not exercise any right in respect of any Treasury Shares, including without limitation any right to:
 - (a) receive notice of or to attend or vote at any general meeting of the Company;
 - (b) receive or vote on any proposed written resolution; and
 - (c) receive a dividend or other distributionsave as otherwise permitted by section 726(4) of the Act.

4. Dividends

- 4.1 In respect of any Financial Year, the Company's Available Profits will be applied as set out in this Article 4.
- 4.2 Any Available Profits which the Company may determine, with Investor Majority Consent, to distribute in respect of any Financial Year, will be distributed as follows:
 - (a) first, in paying to the holders of the Deferred Shares, if any, a total of £1.00 for the entire class of Deferred Shares (which payment shall be deemed satisfied by payment to any one holder of Deferred Shares); and

- (b) second, in paying the balance among the holders of the Equity Shares (pari passu as if the Equity Shares constituted one class of share) pro rata to their respective holdings of Equity Shares.
- 4.3 Subject to the Act and these Articles, the Board may, provided Investor Majority Consent is given, pay interim dividends if justified by the Available Profits in respect of the relevant period.
- 4.4 Every dividend shall accrue on a daily basis assuming a 365 day year. All dividends are expressed net and shall be paid in cash.
- 4.5 On an IPO, if the Company has insufficient Available Profits for distribution to pay any Arrears, the Company shall, by way of special dividend and in lieu of the accrued dividends the Company is prohibited from paying, allot to each holder of Shares by way of capitalisation of reserves such number of Ordinary Shares (disregarding any fraction of a share) as shall have an aggregate Realisation Price equal to the unpaid dividend.
- 4.6 If there are nil paid or partly paid share(s), any holder of such share(s) shall only be entitled, in case of any dividend, to be paid an amount equal to the amount of the dividend multiplied by the percentage of the amount that is paid up (if any) on such share(s) during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which a dividend is paid.
- 4.7 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in or towards paying up any sums unpaid on existing Shares held by the persons entitled to such capitalised sum.
- 4.8 If:
 - (a) a Share is subject to the Company's Lien; and
 - (b) the Directors are entitled to issue a Lien Enforcement Notice in respect of it,
 they may, instead of issuing a Lien Enforcement Notice, deduct from any dividend or other sum payable in respect of the Share any sum of money which is payable to the Company by the holder of that Share to the extent that they are entitled to require payment under a Lien Enforcement Notice. Money so deducted shall be used to pay any of the sums payable in respect of that Share and/or used to discharge any other indebtedness owing from the holder of that Share to the Company (as the Board may decide). The Company shall notify the distribution recipient in writing of:
 - (i) the fact and sum of any such deduction;
 - (ii) any non-payment of a dividend or other sum payable in respect of a Share resulting from any such deduction; and
 - (iii) how the money deducted has been applied.
- 4.9 Article 31(1) of the Model Articles shall be amended by:
 - (a) the replacement of the words "either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide" at the end of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing"; and
 - (b) the replacement of the words "either in writing or by such other means as the directors decide" from the end of paragraph (d) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing".
- 5. **Liquidation preference**
- 5.1 On a distribution of assets on a liquidation or a return of capital (other than a conversion, redemption or purchase of Shares) the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be distributed (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so) as follows:
 - (a) first, in paying to the holders of the Deferred Shares, if any, a total of £1.00 for the entire class of Deferred Shares (which payment shall be deemed satisfied by payment to any one holder of Deferred Shares);

- (b) second: in paying a sum equal to £S plus £100, where S is an amount equal to £3.86628 multiplied by the number of A3 Shares in issue at the relevant time to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of the A2 Shares, A1 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares pro-rata according to the number of A2 Shares, A1 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares held by them and as to the balance to the holders of the A3 Shares such that each holder of A3 Shares receives £3.86628 in respect of each A3 Share held PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts in full, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(b);
- (c) third, in paying a sum equal to £T plus £100, where T is an amount equal to the A2 Subscription Price multiplied by the number of A2 Shares in issue at the relevant time to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of the A3 Shares, A1 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares pro-rata according to the number of A3 Shares, A1 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares held by them and as to the balance to the holders of the A2 Shares such that each holder of A2 Shares receives in respect of each A2 Share held the A2 Subscription Price PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts in full, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(c);
- (d) fourth, in paying a sum equal to £U plus £100, where U is an amount equal to the A1 Subscription Price multiplied by the number of A1 Shares in issue at the relevant time to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of the A3 Shares, A2 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares pro-rata according to the number of A3 Shares, A2 Shares, A Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares held by them and as to the balance to the holders of the A1 Shares such that each holder of A1 Shares receives in respect of each A1 Share held the A1 Subscription Price PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts in full, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(d);
- (e) fifth, in paying a sum equal to £W plus £100, where W is an amount equal to the A Ordinary Subscription Price multiplied by the number of A Ordinary Shares in issue at the relevant time to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of A3 Shares, A2 Shares, A1 Shares and Ordinary Shares pro-rata according to the number of A3 Shares, A2 Shares, A1 Shares and Ordinary Shares held by them and as to the balance to the holders of the A Ordinary Shares such that each holder of A Ordinary Shares receives in respect of each A Ordinary Share held the A Ordinary Subscription Price PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts in full, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(e);
- (f) sixth, in paying a sum equal to £V plus £100 (where V is an amount equal to the aggregate Issue Price of all Relevant Shares and Subscription Letter Relevant Shares in issue at the relevant time (including premium and as adjusted in accordance with Article 5.2)), to be distributed as to 0.0001 % to the Shareholders pro rata according to the number of Ordinary Shares (which are not Relevant Shares or Subscription Letter Relevant Shares) and A Shares held by them, and as to the balance (in no preference as between the same) to all holders of Relevant Shares and of Subscription Letter Relevant Shares such that each holder of Relevant Shares receives £0.2250 in respect of each Relevant Share held and each holder of Subscription Letter Relevant Shares receives £0.2660 in respect of each Subscription Letter Relevant Share held PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay £0.2250 per Relevant Share and £0.2660 per Subscription

Letter Relevant Share, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(f);

- (g) seventh, in paying the sum equal to £W plus £100 (where W is the amount equal to the sum of (i) £0.2660 multiplied by the number of Ordinary Shares in issue at the relevant time which are not Relevant Shares or Subscription Letter Relevant Shares plus (ii) £0.0410 (as adjusted in accordance with Article 5.2) multiplied by the number of Relevant Shares in issue at the relevant time), to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of Subscription Letter Relevant Shares and A Shares pro rata to the number of Subscription Letter Relevant Shares and A Shares held by them, and as to the balance to all holders of Relevant Shares and of Ordinary Shares which are not Relevant Shares or Subscription Letter Relevant Shares such that each holder of Relevant Shares receives the sum of £0.2660 less any amount paid under Article 5.1(b), 5.1(e) and 5.1(f) per Relevant Share and each holder of Ordinary Shares which are not Relevant Shares or Subscription Letter Relevant Shares receives the sum of £0.2660 less any amount paid under Articles 5.1(b), 5.1(e) and 5.1(f) per each such Ordinary Share PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares, and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(g);
- (h) eighth, in paying the sum equal to £X plus £100 (where X is the amount equal to the sum of £0.4339 (as adjusted in accordance with Article 5.2) multiplied by the number of Ordinary Shares in issue at the relevant time), to be distributed as to 0.0001 % to the holders of A Shares pro rata to the number of A Shares held by them, and as to the balance to all holders of the Ordinary Shares such that each holder of Ordinary Shares receives the sum of £0.4339 per Ordinary Share PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(h);
- (i) ninth, in paying the sum equal to £Y plus £100 (where Y is the amount equal to the sum of £0.4601 (as adjusted in accordance with Article 5.2) multiplied by the number of Ordinary Shares and A Ordinary Shares in issue at the relevant time), to be distributed as to 0.0001% to the holders of A3 Shares, A2 Shares and A1 Shares pro rata to the number of A3 Shares, A2 Shares and A1 Shares held by them, and as to the balance to all holders of the Ordinary Shares and A Ordinary Shares such that each holder of Ordinary Shares and A Ordinary Shares receives the sum of £0.4601 per Ordinary Share and/or A Ordinary Share PROVIDED that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets will be distributed amongst the holders of the Ordinary Shares and the A Shares pro-rata to the amounts which such holders would otherwise have been entitled to receive pursuant to this Article 5.1(i);
- (j) thereafter distributing the balance (if any) to the holders of Equity Shares in issue as to the balance to the holders of the Equity Shares on a pro-rata basis according to the number of such shares held by them as if they constituted one class of share immediately prior to the commencement of the winding up (in the case of a winding up) or the return of capital (in any other case).

5.2 In the event of any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation, the amount paid pursuant to Article 5.1 above shall be adjusted on such basis as may be agreed in writing by the Company and an Investor Majority within 10 business days after such Bonus Issue or Reorganisation. If the Company and an Investor Majority cannot agree such adjustment it shall be referred to the Company's auditors whose determination shall, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding on the Company and each of its Shareholders. The costs of the auditors shall be borne by the Company.

5.3 **50% caps on Corporate Shareholders and their Connected Persons**

- (a) The limitations in this Article 5.3 shall apply to:
 - (i) any Shareholder that is a "company" for the purpose of the independence requirement in section 296(2) of ITA (a **"Corporate Shareholder"**); and
 - (ii) any Shareholder that is a Connected Person in relation to that Corporate Shareholder (a **"Relevant Connected Person"**),save to the extent that all of the Shares are held legally and beneficially by any one Shareholder, upon which the limitations in this Article 5.3 shall cease to apply.
- (b) At any time, on a liquidation or other return of capital event (including the redemption or repurchase of Shares) the aggregate amount payable to any Corporate Shareholder and all of its Relevant Connected Persons shall not exceed 50% of the assets of the Company available for distribution amongst the participators (as defined in section 454 of CTA) of the Company at that time.
- (c) At any time, on a distribution of any profits of the Company by way of dividend or otherwise (including on the redemption or repurchase of Shares) no distribution shall be made to any Corporate Shareholder and all of its Relevant Connected Persons if, and to the extent that, the aggregate amount that would (but for this Article 5.3(c)) be payable to that Corporate Shareholder and its Relevant Connected Persons would exceed 50% of the total amount of the profits of the Company available for distribution at that time.
- (d) At any time the aggregate number of votes attaching to all the Shares held by any Corporate Shareholder and all of its Relevant Connected Persons shall be restricted to the lower of:
 - (i) 49.99% of the votes attaching to all Shares; and
 - (ii) the total number of votes that would have been conferred on such Shareholders if this Article 5.3(d) did not apply (having regard, where applicable to Article 7.3).

6. **Exit provisions**

- 6.1 On a Share Sale the Proceeds of Sale shall be distributed in the order of priority set out in Article 5 and the Directors shall not register any transfer of Shares if the Proceeds of Sale are not so distributed save in respect of any Shares not sold in connection with that Share Sale and provided that if the Proceeds of Sale are not settled in their entirety upon completion of the Share Sale:

- (a) the Directors shall not be prohibited from registering the transfer of the relevant Shares so long as the Proceeds of Sale that are settled have been distributed in the order of priority set out in Article 5; and
- (b) the Shareholders shall take any action necessary ensure that the Proceeds of Sale in their entirety are distributed in the order of priority set out in Article 5.

In the event that the Proceeds of Sale are distributed on more than one occasion (for any deferred or contingent consideration or otherwise), the consideration so distributed on any further occasion shall be paid by continuing the distribution from the previous distribution of consideration in the order of priority set out in Article 5.

- 6.2 On an Asset Sale the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be distributed (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so) in the order of priority set out in Article 5 provided always that if it is not lawful for the Company to distribute its surplus assets in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the Shareholders shall take any action necessary (including, but without prejudice to the generality of this Article 6.2, actions that may be necessary to put the Company into voluntary liquidation) so that Article 5 applies.

- 6.3 In the event of an Exit approved by the Selling Shareholders (as defined in Article 21.1(b)) (the **"Proposed Exit"**), all Shareholders shall consent to, vote for, raise no objections to and waive any applicable rights in connection with the Proposed Exit (**"Actions"**). The Shareholders and the Board shall be required to take all Actions with respect to the Proposed Exit as are required by such Selling Shareholders to facilitate the Proposed Exit. If any Shareholder fails to comply with the provisions of this Article, the Company shall be constituted the agent of each defaulting Shareholder for taking the Actions as are necessary to effect the Proposed Exit and the Directors may authorise an officer or member to execute and deliver on behalf of such defaulting Shareholder the necessary documents and the Company may receive any purchase money due to the defaulting Shareholder in trust for each of the defaulting Shareholders.

7. Votes in general meeting and written resolutions

- 7.1 The A Shares shall confer on each holder of A Shares the right to receive notice of and to attend, speak and vote at all general meetings of the Company and to receive and vote on proposed written resolutions of the Company.
- 7.2 The Ordinary Shares shall confer on each holder of Ordinary Shares the right to receive notice of and to attend, speak and vote at all general meetings of the Company and to receive and vote on proposed written resolutions of the Company.
- 7.3 The voting rights conferred on the Shares held by the BGF Investors pursuant to Articles 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 and/or 7.4 shall be restricted to the lower of 40 per cent of the voting rights attaching to all Shares and the number of votes otherwise allocated to such Shares pursuant to Articles 7.1, 7.2, 7.3 and/or 7.4.
- 7.4 Where Shares confer a right to vote, on a poll each holder of such Shares who (being an individual) is present in person or by proxy or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative or by proxy shall have one vote for each Share held by him. Voting will not take place on a show of hands.
- 7.5 No voting rights attached to a share which is nil paid or partly paid may be exercised:
- (a) at any general meeting, at any adjournment of it or at any poll called at or in relation to it; or
 - (b) on any proposed written resolution,
- unless all of the amounts payable to the Company in respect of that share have been paid.

8. Consolidation of Shares

- 8.1 Whenever as a result of a consolidation of Shares any Shareholders would become entitled to fractions of a Share, the Directors may, on behalf of those Shareholders, sell the Shares representing the fractions for the best price reasonably obtainable to any person (including, subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company) and distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportion among those Shareholders, and the Directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the Shares to, or in accordance with the directions of, the purchaser. The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money nor shall his title to the Shares be affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the proceedings in reference to the sale.
- 8.2 When the Company sub-divides or consolidates all or any of its Shares, the Company may, subject to the Act and to these Articles, by ordinary resolution determine that, as between the Shares resulting from the sub-division or consolidation, any of them may have any preference or advantage or be subject to any restriction as compared with the others.

9. Conversion of A Shares

- 9.1 Any holder of A Ordinary Shares shall be entitled, by notice in writing to the Company, to require conversion into Ordinary Shares of all of the fully paid A Ordinary Shares held by them at any time and such A Ordinary Shares shall convert automatically on the date of such

notice, provided that the holder may in such notice, state that conversion of its A Ordinary Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more events.

- 9.2 Any holder of A1 Shares shall be entitled, by notice in writing to the Company, to require conversion into Ordinary Shares of all of the fully paid A1 Shares held by them at any time and such A1 Shares shall convert automatically on the date of such notice, provided that the holder may in such notice, state that conversion of its A1 Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more events.
- 9.3 Any holder of A2 Shares shall be entitled, by notice in writing to the Company, to require conversion into Ordinary Shares of all of the fully paid A2 Shares held by them at any time and such A2 Shares shall convert automatically on the date of such notice, provided that the holder may in such notice, state that conversion of its A2 Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more events.
- 9.4 All of the fully paid A Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
- (a) on the date of a notice given by the Investor Majority (which date shall be treated as the Conversion Date) provided that the Investor Majority may in such notice, state that conversion of the A Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more Conditions; or
 - (b) immediately prior to the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO.
- 9.5 In the case of (i) Articles 9.1, 9.2, 9.3 and 9.4(a), not more than five Business Days after the Conversion Date or (ii) in the case of Article 9.4(b), at least five Business Days prior to the occurrence of the Qualifying IPO, each holder of the relevant A Shares shall deliver the certificate (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the A Shares being converted to the Company at its registered office for the time being.
- 9.6 Where conversion is mandatory on the occurrence of a Qualifying IPO, that conversion will be effective only immediately prior to and conditional upon such Qualifying IPO (and "**Conversion Date**" shall be construed accordingly) and, if such Qualifying IPO does not become effective or does not take place, such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred. In the event of a conversion under Article 9.1, 9.2 or 9.3, if the Conditions have not been satisfied or waived by the relevant holder by the Conversion Date such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred.
- 9.7 On the Conversion Date, the relevant A Shares shall without further authority than is contained in these Articles stand converted into Ordinary Shares on the basis of the Conversion Ratio, and the Ordinary Shares resulting from that conversion shall in all other respects rank *pari passu* with the existing issued Ordinary Shares.
- 9.8 The Company shall on the Conversion Date enter the holder of the converted A Shares on the register of members of the Company as the holder of the appropriate number of Ordinary Shares and, subject to the relevant holder delivering its certificate(s) (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the A Shares in accordance with this Article, the Company shall within 10 Business Days of the Conversion Date forward to such holder of A Shares by post to his address shown in the register of members, free of charge, a definitive certificate for the appropriate number of fully paid Ordinary Shares.
- 9.9 On the Conversion Date (or as soon afterwards as it is possible to calculate the amount payable), the Company will, if it has sufficient Available Profits, pay to holders of the A Shares falling to be converted a dividend equal to all Arrears and accruals of dividends in relation to those A Shares to be calculated on a daily basis down to and including the day immediately preceding the Conversion Date. If the Company has insufficient Available Profits to pay all such Arrears and accruals of dividends in full then it will pay the same to the extent that it is lawfully able to do so and any Arrears and accruals of dividends that remain outstanding shall continue to be at debt due from and immediately payable by the Company.

- 9.10 The Conversion Ratio shall from time to time be adjusted in accordance with the provisions of this Article:
- (a) if A Shares remain capable of being converted into new Ordinary Shares and there is a consolidation and/or sub-division of Ordinary Shares, the Conversion Ratio shall be adjusted by an amount, which in the opinion of the Board (with Investor Director Consent) is fair and reasonable, to maintain the right to convert so as to ensure that each A Shareholder is in no better or worse position as a result of such consolidation or sub-division, such adjustment to become effective immediately after such consolidation or sub-division;
 - (b) if A Shares remain capable of being converted into Ordinary Shares, on an allotment of fully-paid Ordinary Shares pursuant to a capitalisation of profits or reserves to holders of Ordinary Shares the Conversion Ratio shall be adjusted by an amount, which in the opinion of the Board (with Investor Director Consent) is fair and reasonable, to maintain the right to convert so as to ensure that each A Shareholder is in no better or worse position as a result of such capitalisation of profits or reserves, such adjustment to become effective as at the record date for such issue.
- 9.11 If any A Shareholder becomes entitled to fractions of an Ordinary Share as a result of conversion ("**Fractional Holders**"), the Directors may (in their absolute discretion) deal with these fractions as they think fit on behalf of the Fractional Holders. In particular, the Directors may aggregate and sell the fractions to a person for the best price reasonably obtainable and distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportions among the Fractional Holders or may ignore fractions or accrue the benefit of such fractions to the Company rather than the Fractional Holder. For the purposes of completing any such sale of fractions, the chairman of the Company or, failing him, the secretary will be deemed to have been appointed the Fractional Holder's agent for the purpose of the sale.
- 9.12 If a doubt or dispute arises concerning an adjustment of the Conversion Ratio in accordance with Article 9.10, or if so requested by an Investor Majority, the Board shall refer the matter to the Auditors for determination who shall make available to all Shareholders their report and whose certificate as to the amount of the adjustment is, in the absence of manifest error, conclusive and binding on all concerned and their costs shall be met by the Company.
- 9.13 If A Shares remain capable of being converted into new Ordinary Shares and Ordinary Shares are offered by the Company by way of rights to holders of Ordinary Shares (an "**Offer By Way of Rights**"), the Company shall on the making of each such offer, make a like offer to each A Shareholder as if immediately before the record date for the Offer By Way Of Rights, his A Shares had been converted into fully-paid Ordinary Shares at the then applicable Conversion Ratio.

10. **Anti-Dilution Protection**

A1 Share Anti-Dilution Protection

- 10.1 If New Securities are issued by the Company at a price per New Security which equates to less than the A1 Starting Price (an "**A1 Qualifying Issue**") (which in the event that the New Security is not issued for cash shall be a price certified by the Auditors acting as experts and not as arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the new consideration for the allotment of the New Securities) then the Company shall, unless and to the extent that any of the holders of A1 Shares (other than the EIS Shareholders) shall have specifically waived their rights under this Article in writing, issue to each holder of A1 Shares (other than the EIS Shareholders) (the "**A1 Exercising Investor**") a number of new A1 Shares determined by applying the following formula (and rounding the product, N, down to the nearest whole share), subject to adjustment as certified in accordance with Article 10.4 (the "**A1 Anti-Dilution Shares**"):

$$N = \left(\left(\frac{SIP}{WA} \right) x Z \right) - Z$$

Where:

N = Number of A1 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued to the A1 Exercising Investor

$$WA = \frac{(SIP \times ESC) + (QISP \times NS)}{(ESC + NS)}$$

SIP = A1 Starting Price

ESC = the number of Equity Shares in issue plus the aggregate number of shares in respect of which options to subscribe have been granted, or which are subject to convertible securities (including but not limited to warrants) in each case immediately prior to the A1 Qualifying Issue

QISP = the lowest per share price of the New Securities issued pursuant to the A1 Qualifying Issue (which in the event that that New Security is not issued for cash shall be the sum certified by the Auditors acting as experts and not arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the non cash consideration for the allotment of the New Security)

NS = the number of New Securities issued pursuant to the A1 Qualifying Issue

Z = the number of A1 Shares held by the A1 Exercising Investor prior to the A1 Qualifying Issue.

10.2 The A1 Anti-Dilution Shares shall:

- (a) be paid up by the automatic capitalisation of available reserves of the Company, unless and to the extent that the same shall be impossible or unlawful or a majority of the A1 Exercising Investors shall agree otherwise, in which event the A1 Exercising Investors shall be entitled to subscribe for the A1 Anti-Dilution Shares in cash at par (being the par value approved in advance by Investor Director Consent) and the entitlement of such A1 Exercising Investors to A1 Anti-Dilution Shares shall be increased by adjustment to the formula set out in Article 10.1 so that the A1 Exercising Investors shall be in no worse position than if they had not so subscribed at par. In the event of any dispute between the Company and any A1 Exercising Investor as to the effect of Article 10.1 or this Article 10.2(a), the matter shall be referred (at the cost of the Company) to the Auditors for certification of the number of A1 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued. The Auditor's certification of the matter shall in the absence of manifest error be final and binding on the Company and the A1 Exercising Investor; and
- (b) subject to the payment of any cash payable pursuant to Article 10.2(a) (if applicable), be issued, credited fully paid up in cash and shall rank pari passu in all respects with the existing A1 Shares, within five Business Days of the expiry of the offer being made by the Company to the A1 Exercising Investor and pursuant to Article 10.2(a).

10.3 For the purposes of this Article 10 any Shares held as Treasury Shares by the Company shall be disregarded when calculating the number of A1 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued.

10.4 In the event of any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation, the A1 Starting Price shall also be subject to adjustment on such basis as may be agreed by the Company with the holders of a majority of the A1 Shares within 10 Business Days after any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation. If the Company and the holders of a majority of the A1 Shares cannot agree such adjustment it shall be referred to the Auditors whose determination shall, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding on the Company and each of the Shareholders. The costs of the Auditors shall be borne by the Company.

A 2 Share Anti-Dilution Protection

10.5 If New Securities are issued by the Company at a price per New Security which equates to less than the A2 Starting Price (an "**A2 Qualifying Issue**") (which in the event that the New Security is not issued for cash shall be a price certified by the Auditors acting as experts and

not as arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the new consideration for the allotment of the New Securities) then the Company shall, unless and to the extent that any of the holders of A2 Shares (other than the EIS Shareholders) shall have specifically waived their rights under this Article in writing, issue to each holder of A2 Shares (other than the EIS Shareholders) (the **"A2 Exercising Investor"**) a number of new A2 Shares determined by applying the following formula (and rounding the product, N, down to the nearest whole share), subject to adjustment as certified in accordance with Article 10.4 (the **"A2 Anti-Dilution Shares"**):

$$N = \left(\left(\frac{SIP}{WA} \right) \times Z \right) - Z$$

Where:

N= Number of A2 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued to the A2 Exercising Investor

$$WA = \frac{(SIP \times ESC) + (QISP \times NS)}{(ESC + NS)}$$

SIP = A2 Starting Price

ESC = the number of Equity Shares in issue plus the aggregate number of shares in respect of which options to subscribe have been granted, or which are subject to convertible securities (including but not limited to warrants) in each case immediately prior to the A2 Qualifying Issue

QISP = the lowest per share price of the New Securities issued pursuant to the A2 Qualifying Issue (which in the event that that New Security is not issued for cash shall be the sum certified by the Auditors acting as experts and not arbitrators as being in their opinion the current cash value of the non cash consideration for the allotment of the New Security)

NS = the number of New Securities issued pursuant to the A2 Qualifying Issue

Z = the number of A2 Shares held by the A2 Exercising Investor prior to the A1 Qualifying Issue.

10.6 The A2 Anti-Dilution Shares shall:

- (a) be paid up by the automatic capitalisation of available reserves of the Company, unless and to the extent that the same shall be impossible or unlawful or a majority of the A2 Exercising Investors shall agree otherwise, in which event the A2 Exercising Investors shall be entitled to subscribe for the A2 Anti-Dilution Shares in cash at par (being the par value approved in advance by Investor Director Consent) and the entitlement of such A2 Exercising Investors to A2 Anti-Dilution Shares shall be increased by adjustment to the formula set out in Article 10.5 so that the A2 Exercising Investors shall be in no worse position than if they had not so subscribed at par. In the event of any dispute between the Company and any A2 Exercising Investor as to the effect of Article 10.5 or this Article 10.6, the matter shall be referred (at the cost of the Company) to the Auditors for certification of the number of A2 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued. The Auditor's certification of the matter shall in the absence of manifest error be final and binding on the Company and the A2 Exercising Investor; and
- (b) subject to the payment of any cash payable pursuant to Article 10.6(a) (if applicable), be issued, credited fully paid up in cash and shall rank pari passu in all respects with the existing A2 Shares, within five Business Days of the expiry of the offer being made by the Company to the A2 Exercising Investor and pursuant to Article 10.6(a).

- 10.7 For the purposes of this Article 10 any Shares held as Treasury Shares by the Company shall be disregarded when calculating the number of A2 Anti-Dilution Shares to be issued.
- 10.8 In the event of any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation, the A2 Starting Price shall also be subject to adjustment on such basis as may be agreed by the Company with the holders of a majority of the A2 Shares within 10 Business Days after any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation. If the Company and the holders of a majority of the A2 Shares cannot agree such adjustment it shall be referred to the Auditors whose determination shall, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding on the Company and each of the Shareholders. The costs of the Auditors shall be borne by the Company.
11. **Variation of rights**
- 11.1 Whenever the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any such class may only be varied or abrogated (either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up) with the consent in writing of the holders of more than 75 per cent, in nominal value of the issued shares of that class save that the special rights attaching to the A Shares may only be varied or abrogated with Investor Majority Consent.
- 11.2 Without prejudice to the generality of Article 11.1 the special rights attaching to A Shares shall be deemed to be varied by the Company or any of the Shareholders effecting any of the following matters:
- (a) Permit or cause to be proposed any alteration to its share capital or the rights attaching to its shares or waive any right to receive payment on any of its shares issued partly paid.
 - (b) Create, allot, issue, buy-in or redeem any share or loan capital or grant or agree to grant any options (other than pursuant to the Share Option Plan) or warrants for the issue of any share or loan capital or issue any securities convertible into shares, or establish any employee incentive scheme, except in accordance with the New Articles or this agreement, provided in each case that the Investors shall not unreasonably withhold their consent to the same.
 - (c) Permit the Company to hold any Treasury Shares or permit the sale or transfer or cancellation of any shares held by the Company as Treasury Shares.
 - (d) Permit or cause to be proposed any amendment to the New Articles.
 - (e) Propose or pay any dividend or propose or make any other distribution (as defined under section 1000 or section 1064 of the CTA 2010).
 - (f) Subscribe or otherwise acquire, or dispose of any shares in the capital of any other company.
 - (g) Acquire or dispose of the whole or part of the undertaking of any other person or dispose of the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company or merge the Company or any part of its business with any other person or propose to do so.
 - (h) Negotiate or permit the disposal of shares in the Company amounting to an Asset Sale, Share Sale or IPO.
 - (i) Permit the Company to cease, or propose to cease, to carry on its business or permit the Company or its directors (or any one of them) to take any step to wind up the Company, save where it is insolvent (within the meaning of section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986).
 - (j) Permit the Company or its directors (or any one of them) to take any step to place the Company into administration (whether by the filing of an administration application, a notice of intention to appoint an administrator or a notice of appointment), permit the Company or its directors to propose or enter into any arrangement, scheme, moratorium, compromise or composition with its creditors (whether under Part I of the Insolvency Act 1986 or otherwise) or to apply for an interim order under Part 1 of the Insolvency Act 1986, or permit the Company or its

directors to invite the appointment of a receiver or administrative receiver over all or any part of the Company's assets or undertaking.

- (k) Enter into or give or permit or suffer to subsist any guarantee of or indemnity or contract of suretyship for or otherwise commit itself in respect of the due payment of money or the performance of any contract, engagement or obligation of any other person or body other than a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company.
- (l) Offer or grant any superior registration rights to any future shareholder in the Company without offering substantially similar rights to the Investors.
- (m) Engage any broker, advisor (including, without limitation, financial, accounting, auditing or legal), investment bank or similar party to provide any services for an Asset Sale, Share Sale or IPO.
- (n) Enter into any right of first refusal, negotiation or notification that applies in relation to an Asset Sale, Share Sale or IPO which gives a third party a preferential right to negotiate, make an offer or receive information in relation to such Sale or IPO.
- (o) Deal in any way (including the acquisition or disposal, whether outright or by way of licence or otherwise howsoever) with intellectual property other than in the ordinary course of business.

11.3 The creation of a new class of shares which has preferential rights to one or more existing classes of shares shall not constitute a variation of the rights of those existing classes of shares.

12. **Allotment of new shares or other securities: pre-emption**

12.1 Sections 561(1) and 562(1) to (5) (inclusive) of the Act do not apply to an allotment of Equity Securities made by the Company.

12.2 Unless otherwise agreed by special resolution, if the Company proposes to allot any New Securities those New Securities shall not be allotted to any person unless the Company has in the first instance offered them to all holders of Equity Shares (the "**Subscribers**") on the same terms and at the same price as those New Securities are being offered to other persons on a pari passu and pro rata basis to the number of Equity Shares (as if the Equity Shares constituted one and the same class) held by those holders (as nearly as may be without involving fractions). The offer:

- (a) shall be in writing, be open for acceptance from the date of the offer to the date 10 Business Days after the date of the offer (inclusive) (the "**Subscription Period**") and give details of the number and subscription price of the New Securities; and
- (b) shall stipulate that any Subscriber who wishes to subscribe for a number of New Securities in excess of the proportion to which each is entitled shall in their acceptance state the number of excess New Securities for which they wish to subscribe.

12.3 If, at the end of the Subscription Period, the number of New Securities applied for is equal to or exceeds the number of New Securities, the New Securities shall be allotted to the Subscribers who have applied for New Securities on a pro rata basis to the number of Equity Shares held by such Subscribers which procedure shall be repeated until all New Securities have been allotted (as nearly as may be without involving fractions or increasing the number allotted to any Subscriber beyond that applied for by him).

12.4 If, at the end of the Subscription Period, the number of New Securities applied for is less than the number of New Securities, the New Securities shall be allotted to the Subscribers in accordance with their applications and any remaining New Securities shall be offered to any other person as the Directors may determine at the same price and on the same terms as the offer to the Subscribers.

12.5 Subject to the requirements of Articles 12.2 to 12.4 (inclusive) and to the provisions of section 551 of the Act, any New Securities shall be at the disposal of the Board who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to any persons at those times and generally on

the terms and conditions they think proper, provided that the allotment or grant to that person must be approved in writing by an Investor Majority.

12.6 The provisions of Articles 12.2 to 12.5 (inclusive) shall not apply to:

- (a) options to subscribe for Ordinary Shares, A Ordinary Shares, A1 Shares and A2 Shares, and the issue of shares pursuant to the exercise of options granted, under any Share Option Plan;
- (b) New Securities issued or granted in order for the Company to comply with its obligations under these Articles, including but not limited to, the A1 Anti-Dilution Shares, and any New Securities issued in accordance with Article 4.5;
- (c) New Securities issued in consideration of the acquisition by the Company of any company or business which has been approved in writing by an Investor Majority;
- (d) New Securities which the Investor Majority have agreed in writing should be issued without complying with the procedure set out in this Article 12;
- (e) the issue of Shares pursuant to a sub-division of Shares, bonus issue or scrip dividends on a pro rata and pari passu basis across all Shareholders approved by the Investor Majority;
- (f) Ordinary Shares issued in connection with a Qualifying IPO;
- (g) New Securities issued as a result of a bonus issue of shares which has been approved in writing by an Investor Majority; and
- (h) Shares or options for Shares issued or granted pursuant to the terms of the Subscription and Shareholders' Agreement or any Shares or options for Shares or loan notes whether convertible into shares or not {and subsequent issue of Shares on conversion of such loan notes) pursuant to the terms of the Supplemental Investment Agreement.

12.7 Any New Securities offered under this Article 12 to an Investor may be accepted in full or part only by a Member of the same Fund Group as that Investor or a Member of the same Group as that Investor in accordance with the terms of this Article 12.

12.8 No Shares shall be allotted (nor any Treasury Shares be transferred) to any Employee, Director, prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the United Kingdom, unless such person has entered into a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company if so required by the Company.

13. Transfers of Shares - general

13.1 In Articles 13 to 21 inclusive, reference to the transfer of a Share includes the transferor assignment of a beneficial or other interest in that Share or the creation of a trust or Encumbrance over that Share and reference to a Share includes a beneficial or other interest in a Share.

13.2 No Share may be transferred unless the transfer is made in accordance with these Articles.

13.3 If a Shareholder transfers or purports to transfer a Share otherwise than in accordance with these Articles he will be deemed immediately to have served a Transfer Notice in respect of all Shares held by him.

13.4 Any transfer of a Share by way of sale which is required to be made under Articles 15 to 21 (inclusive) will be deemed to include a warranty that the transferor sells with full title guarantee.

13.5 Unless express provision is made in these Articles to the contrary, no Ordinary Shares held by any Founder shall be transferred without Investor Majority Consent.

13.6 The Directors may refuse to register a transfer if:

- (a) it is a transfer of a Share to a bankrupt, a minor or a person of unsound mind;
- (b) the transfer is to an Employee, Director or prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the

United Kingdom, and such person has not entered into a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company;

- (c) other than in circumstances where the entire issued share capital of the Company is transferred, the transfer is to a person (or a nominee for a person) who the Board (with Investor Director Consent) determine in their absolute discretion is a competitor with (or an Associate of a competitor with) the business of the Company or a competitor with the business of a Subsidiary Undertaking of the Company;
- (d) it is a transfer of a Share which is not fully paid:
 - (i) to a person of whom the Directors do not approve; or
 - (ii) on which Share the Company has a lien;
- (e) the transfer is not lodged at the registered office or at such other place as the Directors may appoint;
- (f) the transfer is not accompanied by the certificate for the Shares to which it relates (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer;
- (g) the transfer is in respect of more than one class of Share;
- (h) the transfer is in favour of more than four transferees; or
- (i) these Articles otherwise provide that such transfer shall not be registered.

If the Directors refuse to register a transfer, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.

13.7 The Directors may, as a condition to the registration of any transfer of shares in the Company (whether pursuant to a Permitted Transfer or otherwise), require the transferee to execute and deliver to the Company a deed agreeing to be bound by the terms of any shareholders' agreement or similar document in force between some or all of the Shareholders and the Company in any form as the Directors may reasonably require (but not so as to oblige the transferee to have any obligations or liabilities greater than those of the proposed transferor under any such agreement or other document) and if any condition is imposed in accordance with this Article 13.7 the transfer may not be registered unless that deed has been executed and delivered to the Company's registered office by the transferee.

13.8 To enable the Directors to determine whether or not there has been any disposal of shares in the capital of the Company (or any interest in shares in the capital of the Company) in breach of these Articles the Directors may, with Investor Director Consent, require any holder or the legal personal representatives of any deceased holder or any person named as transferee in any transfer lodged for registration or any other person who the Directors or the Investor Directors may reasonably believe to have information relevant to that purpose, to furnish to the Company that information and evidence the Directors may request regarding any matter which they deem relevant to that purpose, including (but not limited to) the names, addresses and interests of all persons respectively having interests in the shares in the capital of the Company from time to time registered in the holder's name. If the information or evidence is not provided to enable the Directors to determine to their reasonable satisfaction that no breach has occurred, or where as a result of the information and evidence the Directors are reasonably satisfied that a breach has occurred, the Directors shall immediately notify the holder of such shares in the capital of the Company in writing of that fact and the following shall occur:

- (a) the relevant shares shall cease to confer upon the holder of them (including any proxy appointed by the holder) any rights to vote (whether on a show of hands or on a poll and whether exercisable at a general meeting or on a written resolution of the Company or at any separate meeting or written resolution of the class in question) provided that, at the election of the relevant Investor, such rights shall not cease if

as a result of such cessation the Company shall become a Subsidiary of an Investor;
or

- (b) the withholding of payment of all dividends or other distributions otherwise attaching to the relevant shares or to any further shares issued in respect of those shares; and
- (c) the holder may be required at any time following receipt of the notice to transfer some or all of its Shares to any person(s) at the price that the Directors may require by notice in writing to that holder.

The rights referred to in (a) and (b) above may be reinstated by the Board subject to Investor Director Consent and shall in any event be reinstated upon the completion of any transfer referred to in (c) above.

- 13.9 In any case where the Board requires a Transfer Notice to be given in respect of any Shares, if a Transfer Notice is not duly given within a period of 10 Business Days of demand being made, a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given at the expiration of that period.
- 13.10 If a Transfer Notice is required to be given by the Board or is deemed to have been given under these Articles, the Transfer Notice, unless otherwise specified in the Articles, will be treated as having specified that:
 - (a) the Transfer Price for the Sale Shares will be as agreed between the Board (including Investor Director Consent) (any director who is a Seller or with whom the Seller is connected (within the meaning of section 252 of the Act) not voting) and the Seller, or, failing agreement within five Business Days after the date on which the Board becomes aware that a Transfer Notice has been deemed to have been given, will be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares;
 - (b) it does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition (as defined in Article 15.2(d)); and
 - (c) the Seller wishes to transfer all of the Shares held by it.
- 13.11 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the directors, which is executed by or on behalf of:
 - (a) the transferor; and
 - (b) (if any of the shares is partly or nil paid) the transferee.

14. Permitted Transfers

- 14.1 A Shareholder (who is not a Permitted Transferee) (the "**Original Shareholder**") may transfer all or any of his or its Shares to a Permitted Transferee without restriction as to price or otherwise save that no Restricted Shares shall be transferred to a Permitted Transferee without Investor Majority Consent.
- 14.2 Shares previously transferred as permitted by Article 14.1 may be transferred by the transferee to any other Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder without restriction as to price or otherwise.
- 14.3 Where under the provision of a deceased Shareholder's will or laws as to intestacy, the persons legally or beneficially entitled to any Shares, whether immediately or contingently, are Permitted Transferees of the deceased Shareholder, the legal representative of the deceased Shareholder may transfer any Share to those Permitted Transferees, in each case without restriction as to price or otherwise.
- 14.4 If a Permitted Transferee who was a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder, the Permitted Transferee must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transferee so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder (which in either case is not in liquidation) without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of those Shares on the first Business Day after the expiry of that five-Business Day period.

- 14.5 If a Permitted Transferee who was a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Fund Group, the Permitted Transferee must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transferee so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder (which in either case is not in liquidation) without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to give a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares on the first Business Day after the expiry of that five-Business Day period.
- 14.6 Trustees may (i) transfer Shares to a Qualifying Company or (ii) transfer Shares to the Original Shareholder or to another Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder or (iii) transfer Shares to the new or remaining trustees upon a change of Trustees without restrictions as to price or otherwise.
- 14.7 No transfer of Shares may be made to Trustees unless the Board is satisfied:
- (a) with the terms of the trust instrument and in particular with the powers of the trustees;
 - (b) with the identity of the proposed trustees;
 - (c) the proposed transfer will not result in 50 per cent or more of the aggregate of the Company's equity share capital being held by trustees of that and any other trusts; and
 - (d) that no costs incurred in connection with the setting up or administration of the Family Trust in question are to be paid by the Company.
- 14.8 If a Permitted Transferee which is a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder, it must within five Business Days of so ceasing, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) (and may do so without restriction as to price or otherwise) failing which it will be deemed (unless it obtains the approval of the Board (to include Investor Director Consent) to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares on the first Business Day after the expiry of that five-Business Day period.
- 14.9 If a Permitted Transferee who is a spouse or Civil Partner of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a spouse or Civil Partner of the Original Shareholder whether by reason of divorce or otherwise he must, within 15 Business Days of so ceasing either:
- (a) execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by him to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) for such consideration as may be agreed between them; or
 - (b) give a Transfer Notice to the Company in accordance with Article 15.2,
- failing which he shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice on the first Business Day after the expiry of that 15-Business Day period.
- 14.10 On the death (subject to Article 14.3), bankruptcy, liquidation, administration or administrative receivership of a Permitted Transferee (other than a joint holder) his personal representatives or trustee in bankruptcy, or its liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver must within five Business Days after the date of the grant of probate, the making of the bankruptcy order or the appointment of the liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver (as applicable) execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by the Permitted Transferee without restriction as to price or otherwise. The transfer shall be to the Original Shareholder if still living (and not bankrupt or in liquidation) or, if so directed by the Original Shareholder, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder who or that is not bankrupt or in liquidation. If the transfer is not executed and delivered within five Business Days of such period or if the Original Shareholder has died or is bankrupt or is in liquidation, administration or administrative receivership, the personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy or liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver (as applicable) will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice on the first Business Day after the expiry of that five-Business Day period.

- 14.11 A transfer of any Shares approved by the Board and the Investor Majority may be made without restriction as to price or otherwise and with any such conditions as may be imposed and each such transfer shall be registered by the Directors.
- 14.12 Any Shares may at any time be transferred where there is a sale of the entire issued share capital of the Company to a Holding Company, which has been approved by a majority of the Board, including Investor Director Consent.
- 14.13 The Company shall only be permitted to sell or transfer any Shares held as Treasury Shares to any person with Investor Majority Consent.

Provisions relating solely to the Octopus Investors

- 14.14 Subject always to the Octopus Manager's prior approval, any person holding the beneficial interest in any Shares, the legal interest in which is held by OINL (or another company, trust, partnership or fund which holds shares as nominee and is managed by the Octopus Manager (or by a holding company of the Octopus Manager or any subsidiary company of such holding company ("**Associate Octopus Manager**")) (for the purpose of this Article 14.14, a "**Nominee**")), may transfer all or any such beneficial interest:
- (a) to any person (including without limitation a SIPP (or any other form of pension which may replace SIPPs from time to time)) on whose behalf OINL (or another Nominee) holds or will hold the legal interest only in any Shares; or
 - (b) to any company (including, without limitation, any Investment Trust Company), trust, partnership or fund which is managed by the Octopus Manager or an Associate Octopus Manager.
- 14.15 Any company which holds shares as nominee and which is managed by any Member of the same Group as the Octopus Manager (including, without limitation, OINL), may transfer the legal interest in any Shares to any other company (including, without limitation, any Investment Trust Company), trust, partnership or fund which is managed by any Member of the same Group as the Octopus Manager.

15. Transfers of Shares subject to pre-emption rights

- 15.1 Save where the provisions of Articles 14, 19, 20 and 21 apply, any transfer of Shares by a Shareholder shall be subject to the pre-emption rights contained in this Article 15.
- 15.2 A Shareholder who wishes to transfer Shares (a "**Seller**") shall, except as otherwise provided in these Articles, before transferring or agreeing to transfer any Shares give notice in writing (a "**Transfer Notice**") to the Company specifying:
- (a) the number of Shares which he wishes to transfer (the "**Sale Shares**");
 - (b) if he wishes to sell the Sale Shares to a third party, the name of the proposed transferee;
 - (c) the price at which he wishes to transfer the Sale Shares; and
 - (d) whether the Transfer Notice is conditional on all or a specific number of the Sale Shares being sold to Shareholders (a "**Minimum Transfer Condition**").
- 15.3 If no cash price is specified by the Seller, the price at which the Sale Shares are to be transferred (the "**Transfer Price**") must be agreed by the Board (including Investor Director Consent). In addition, if the price is not specified in cash, an equivalent cash value price must be agreed between the Seller and the Board (including Investor Director Consent). In both cases, the price will be deemed to be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares if no price is agreed within 5 Business Days of the Company receiving the Transfer Notice.
- 15.4 Except with Investor Director Consent, no Transfer Notice once given or deemed to have been given under these Articles may be withdrawn.
- 15.5 A Transfer Notice constitutes the Company the agent of the Seller for the sale of the Sale Shares at the Transfer Price.

15.6 As soon as practicable following the later of:

- (a) receipt of a Transfer Notice; and
- (b) in the case where the Transfer Price has not been agreed, the determination of the Transfer Price under Article 16,

the Board shall offer the Sale Shares for sale to all holders of Equity Shares in the manner set out in Article 15.7. Each offer must be in writing and give details of the number and Transfer Price of the Sale Shares offered.

15.7 Transfers: Offer

- (a) The Board shall offer the Sale Shares to all holders of Equity Shares specified in the offer other than the Seller (the **"Continuing Shareholders"**) inviting them to apply in writing within the period from the date of the offer to the date 10 Business Days after the offer (inclusive) (the **"Offer Period"**) for the maximum number of Sale Shares they wish to buy.
- (b) If the Sale Shares are subject to a Minimum Transfer Condition then any allocation made under this Article 15.7 will be conditional on the fulfilment of the Minimum Transfer Condition.
- (c) If, at the end of the Offer Period, the number of Sale Shares applied for is equal to or exceeds the number of Sale Shares, the Board shall allocate the Sale Shares to each Continuing Shareholder who have applied for Sale Shares in the proportion (fractional entitlements being rounded to the nearest whole number) which his existing holding of Equity Shares bears to the total number of Equity Shares held by those Continuing Shareholders who have applied for Sale Shares which procedure shall be repeated until all Sale Shares have been allocated but no allocation shall be made to a Shareholder of more than the maximum number of Sale Shares which he has stated he is willing to buy.
- (d) If, at the end of the Offer Period, the number of Sale Shares applied for is less than the number of Sale Shares, the Board shall allocate the Sale Shares to the Continuing Shareholders in accordance with their applications and the balance will be dealt with in accordance with Article 15.8(e).

15.8 Completion of transfer of Sale Shares

- (a) If the Transfer Notice includes a Minimum Transfer Condition and the total number of Shares applied for does not meet the Minimum Transfer Condition the Board shall notify the Seller and all those to whom Sale Shares have been conditionally allocated under Article 15.7 stating the condition has not been met and that, subject to Article 15.8(f), the Seller may, within six weeks after service of such notice, transfer the Sale Shares to any persons provided that (i) such transfer satisfies the Minimum Transfer Condition stipulated in the Transfer Notice and (ii) the transfer is made at a price at least equal to the Transfer Price.
- (b) If:
 - (i) the Transfer Notice does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition; or
 - (ii) the Transfer Notice does include a Minimum Transfer Condition and allocations have been made in respect of all or the minimum required number of the Sale Shares,

the Board shall, when no further offers are required to be made under Article 15.7 and once the requirements of Articles 19 and/or 20 have been fulfilled to the extent required, give written notice of allocation (an **"Allocation Notice"**) to the Seller and each Shareholder to whom Sale Shares have been allocated (an **"Applicant"**) specifying the number of Sale Shares allocated to each Applicant and the place and time (being not less than five Business Days nor more than 10 Business Days after the date of the Allocation Notice) for completion of the transfer of the Sale Shares.

- (c) Upon service of an Allocation Notice, the Seller must, against payment of the Transfer Price, transfer the Sale Shares in accordance with the requirements specified in it.
 - (d) If the Seller fails to comply with the provisions of Article 15.8(c):
 - (i) the chairman of the Company or, failing him, one of the directors, or some other person nominated by a resolution of the Board, may on behalf of the Seller:
 - (A) complete, execute and deliver in his name all documents necessary to give effect to the transfer of the relevant Sale Shares to the Applicants;
 - (B) receive the Transfer Price and give a good discharge for it; and
 - (C) (subject to the transfer being duly stamped) enter the Applicants in the register of Shareholders as the holders of the Shares purchased by them; and
 - (ii) the Company shall pay the Transfer Price into a separate bank account in the Company's name on trust (but without interest) or otherwise hold the Transfer Price on trust for the Seller until he has delivered to the Company his certificate or certificates for the relevant Shares (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board).
 - (e) If an Allocation Notice does not relate to all the Sale Shares then, subject to Article 15.8(f) the Seller may, within eight weeks after service of the Allocation Notice, transfer the Sale Shares which are not the subject of the Allocation Notice to any person at a price at least equal to the Transfer Price, provided that the sale of such shares shall continue to be subject to any Minimum Transfer Condition.
 - (f) The right of the Seller to transfer Shares under Article 15.8(e) does not apply if the Board is of the opinion on reasonable grounds that:
 - (i) the transferee is a person (or a nominee for a person) who the Board (with Investor Director Consent) determine in their absolute discretion is a competitor with (or an Associate of a competitor with) the business of the Company or with a Subsidiary Undertaking of the Company;
 - (ii) the sale of the Sale Shares is not bona fide or the price is subject to a deduction, rebate or allowance to the transferee; or
 - (iii) the Seller has failed or refused to provide promptly information available to it or him and reasonably requested by the Board for the purpose of enabling it to form the opinion mentioned above.
- 15.9 Any Sale Shares offered under this Article 15 to an Investor may be accepted in full or part only by a Member of the same Fund Group as that Investor or a Member of the same Group as that Investor in accordance with the terms of this Article 15.
16. **Valuation of Shares**
- 16.1 If no Transfer Price can be agreed between the Seller and the Board in accordance with provisions of Articles 13.10 or 15.2 or otherwise then, on the date of failing agreement, the Board shall either:
- (a) appoint an expert valuer in accordance with Article 16.2 (the "**Expert Valuer**") to certify the Fair Value of the Sale Shares; or
 - (b) (if the Fair Value has been certified by an Expert Valuer within the preceding 12 weeks) specify that the Fair Value of the Sale Shares will be calculated by dividing any Fair Value so certified by the number of Sale Shares to which it related and multiplying such Fair Value by the number of Sale Shares the subject of the Transfer Notice.

- 16.2 The Expert Valuer will be either:
- (a) the Auditors; or
 - (b) (if otherwise agreed by the Board and the Seller) an independent firm of Chartered Accountants to be agreed between the Board and the Seller or failing agreement not later than the date 10 Business Days after the date of service of the Transfer Notice to be nominated by the then President of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales on the application of either party and approved by the Company.
- 16.3 The "**Fair Value**" of the Sale Shares shall be determined by the Expert Valuer on the following assumptions and bases:
- (a) valuing the Sale Shares as on an arm's-length sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer;
 - (b) if the Company is then carrying on business as a going concern, on the assumption that it will continue to do so;
 - (c) that the Sale Shares are capable of being transferred without restriction;
 - (d) valuing the Sale Shares as a rateable proportion of the total value of all the issued Shares (excluding any Shares held as Treasury Shares) without any premium or discount being attributable to the percentage of the issued share capital of the Company which they represent but taking account of the rights attaching to the Sale Shares; and
 - (e) reflect any other factors which the Expert Valuer reasonably believes should be taken into account.
- 16.4 If any difficulty arises in applying any of these assumptions or bases then the Expert Valuer shall resolve that difficulty in whatever manner they shall in their absolute discretion think fit.
- 16.5 The Expert Valuer shall be requested to determine the Fair Value within 20 Business Days of their appointment and to notify the Board of their determination.
- 16.6 The Expert Valuer shall act as an expert and not as an arbitrator and their determination shall be final and binding on the parties (in the absence of fraud or manifest error).
- 16.7 The Board will give the Expert Valuer access to all accounting records or other relevant documents of the Company subject to the Expert Valuer agreeing to such confidentiality provisions as the Board may reasonably impose.
- 16.8 The Expert Valuer shall deliver their certificate to the Company. As soon as the Company receives the certificate it shall deliver a copy of it to the Seller. Unless the Sale Shares are to be sold under a Transfer Notice, which is deemed to have been served, the Seller may by notice in writing to the Company within five Business Days of the service on him of the copy certificate, cancel the Company's authority to sell the Sale Shares.
- 16.9 The cost of obtaining the certificate shall be paid by the Company unless:
- (a) the Seller cancels the Company's authority to sell; or
 - (b) the Sale Price certified by the Expert Valuer is less than the price (if any) offered by the directors to the Seller for the Sale Shares before Expert Valuer was instructed,
- in which case the Seller shall bear the cost.
17. **Compulsory transfers - general**
- 17.1 A person entitled to a Share in consequence of the bankruptcy of a Shareholder shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of that Share at a time determined by the Directors.
- 17.2 If a Share remains registered in the name of a deceased Shareholder for longer than one year after the date of his death the Directors may require the legal personal representatives of that deceased Shareholder either:

- (a) to effect a Permitted Transfer of such Shares (including for this purpose an election to be registered in respect of the Permitted Transfer); or
- (b) to show to the satisfaction of the Directors that a Permitted Transfer will be effected before or promptly upon the completion of the administration of the estate of the deceased Shareholder.

If either requirement in this Article 17.2 shall not be fulfilled to the satisfaction of the Directors a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given in respect of each such Share save to the extent that, the Directors may otherwise determine.

- 17.3 If a Shareholder which is a company, either suffers or resolves for the appointment of a liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver over it or any material part of its assets (other than as part of a bona fide restructuring or reorganisation), the relevant Shareholder (and all its Permitted Transferees) shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of all the shares held by the relevant Shareholder and its Permitted Transferees save to the extent that, and at a time, the Directors may determine.
- 17.4 If there is a change in control (as control is defined in section 1124 of the CTA 2010) of any Shareholder which is a company, it shall be bound at any time, if and when required in writing by the Directors to do so, to give (or procure the giving in the case of a nominee) a Transfer Notice in respect of all the Shares registered in its and their names and their respective nominees' names save that, in the case of the Permitted Transferee, it shall first be permitted to transfer those Shares back to the Original Shareholder from whom it received its Shares or to any other Permitted Transferee before being required to serve a Transfer Notice. This Article 17.4 shall not apply to a member that is an Investor.

18. Departing employees

Buyback

- 18.1 Upon a Shareholder (other than a Founder) who is an Employee ceasing to be an Employee, the Company may, with the approval of the Board (including the consent of both Investor Directors) make an offer or nominate a third party to make such an offer to that Shareholder to buy back or buy (as the case may be) all or any of the Shares registered in the name of that Shareholder or any Permitted Transferee thereof. Any such offer:
 - (a) shall be open for acceptance for a period of not less than 14 days and not more than 28 days from the date of the offer;
 - (b) shall be at such price as the Board may in its discretion decide; and
 - (c) shall specify that the recipient is under no obligation to accept it.
- 18.2 Any buy back of any Shares by the Company pursuant to an offer made under Article 18.1 which is accepted shall be subject always to the Act.
- 18.3 The provisions of Article 15 shall not apply to any buy back of Shares pursuant to any offer made under Article 18.1.

Suspension of voting rights

- 18.4 All voting rights attached to Employee Shares held by an Employee (other than a Founder or Tobin Ireland (or any entity through which Tobin Ireland provides any consultancy services to the Company)) or by any Permitted Transferee of that Employee (the "**Restricted Member**"), if any, shall at the time he ceases to be an Employee and/or director of the Company (as applicable) be suspended unless the Board and the Investor Majority notify him otherwise.
- 18.5 Any Employee Shares whose voting rights are suspended pursuant to Article 18.4 ("**Restricted Shares**") shall confer on the holders of Restricted Shares the right to receive a notice of and attend all general meetings of the Company but shall have no right to vote either in person or by proxy or to vote on any proposed written resolution. Voting rights suspended pursuant to Article 18.4 shall be automatically restored immediately prior to an IPO. If a Restricted Member transfers any Restricted Shares in accordance with these

Articles all voting rights attached to the Restricted Shares so transferred shall upon completion of the transfer (as evidenced by the transferee's name being entered in the Company's register of members) automatically be restored.

19. **Mandatory Offer on a Change of Control**

- 19.1 Except in the case of Permitted Transfers and transfers pursuant to Articles 17 and 18, after going through the pre-emption procedure in Article 15, the provisions of Article 19.2 will apply if one or more Proposed Sellers propose to transfer in one or a series of related transactions any Equity Shares which would, if put into effect, result in any Proposed Purchaser (and Associates of his or persons Acting in Concert with him) acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company (the **"Proposed Transfer"**).
- 19.2 A Proposed Seller must, before making a Proposed Transfer procure the making by the Proposed Purchaser of an offer (the **"Offer"**) to the other Shareholders to acquire all of the Equity Shares for a consideration per share the value of which is at least equal to the Specified Price (as defined in Article 19.7).
- 19.3 The Offer must be given by written notice (a **"Proposed Sale Notice"**) at least 10 Business Days (the **"Offer Period"**) prior to the proposed sale date (**"Proposed Sale Date"**). The Proposed Sale Notice must set out, to the extent not described in any accompanying documents, the identity of the Proposed Purchaser, the purchase price and other terms and conditions of payment, the Proposed Sale Date and the number of Shares proposed to be purchased by the Proposed Purchaser (the **"Proposed Sale Shares"**).
- 19.4 If any other holder of Equity Shares is not given the rights accorded him by this Article, the Proposed Sellers will not be entitled to complete their sale and the Company will not register any transfer intended to carry that sale into effect.
- 19.5 If the Offer is accepted by any Shareholder (an **"Accepting Shareholder"**) within the Offer Period, the completion of the Proposed Transfer will be conditional upon the completion of the purchase of all the Shares held by Accepting Shareholders.
- 19.6 The Proposed Transfer is subject to the pre-emption provisions of Article 15 but the purchase of the Accepting Shareholders' shares shall not be subject to Article 15.
- 19.7 For the purpose of this Article:
- (a) the expression **"Specified Price"** shall mean in respect of each Share a sum in cash equal to the highest price per Share offered or paid by the Proposed Purchaser:
- (i) in the Proposed Transfer; or
- (ii) in any related or previous transaction by the Proposed Purchaser or any person Acting in Concert with the Proposed Purchaser in the 12 months preceding the date of the Proposed Transfer,
- plus an amount equal to the Relevant Sum, as defined in Article 19.7(b) of any other consideration (in cash or otherwise) paid or payable by the Proposed Purchaser or any other person Acting in Concert with the Proposed Purchaser, which having regard to the substance of the transaction as a whole, can reasonably be regarded as an addition to the price paid or payable for the Shares (the **"Supplemental Consideration"**) provided that the total consideration paid by the Proposed Purchaser in respect of the Proposed Transfer is distributed to the Proposed Seller and the Accepting Shareholders in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6; and
- (b) **Relevant Sum** = $C \div A$
- where: A = number of Equity Shares being sold in connection with the relevant Proposed Transfer;
- C = the Supplemental Consideration.

20. **Co-Sale right**

20.1 No transfer (other than a Permitted Transfer) of any Ordinary Shares may be made or validly registered unless the relevant Shareholder and any Permitted Transferee of that Shareholder (each, for the purposes of this Article 20, a **"Selling Shareholder"**) shall have observed the following procedures of this Article or the Investor Majority has determined that this Article 20 shall not apply to such transfer.

20.2 After the Selling Shareholder has gone through the pre-emption process set out in Article 15, the Selling Shareholder shall give to each holder of A Shares who has not taken up their pre-emptive rights under Article 15 (an **"Equity Holder"**) not less than 15 Business Days' notice in advance of the proposed sale (a **"Co-Sale Notice"**). The Co- Sale Notice shall specify:

- (a) the identity of the proposed purchaser (the **"Buyer"**);
- (b) the price per share which the Buyer is proposing to pay;
- (c) the manner in which the consideration is to be paid;
- (d) the number of Shares which the Selling Shareholder proposes to sell; and
- (e) the address where the counter-notice should be sent.

For the purposes of this Article 20, it is acknowledged that Shares of different classes will be transferable at different prices, such price per class of Share being a sum equal to that to which they would be entitled if the consideration payable by the Buyer to the Selling Shareholder were used to determine the valuation of the entire issued share capital of the Company and such valuation was then allocated as between the Shares in accordance with Articles 5 and 6.

20.3 Each Equity Holder shall be entitled within five Business Days after receipt of the Co- Sale Notice, to notify the Selling Shareholder that they wish to sell a certain number of Equity Shares held by them at the proposed sale price, by sending a counter-notice which shall specify the number of Equity Shares which such Equity Holder wishes to sell. The maximum number of shares which an Equity Holder can sell under this procedure shall be:

$$\left(\frac{X}{Y}\right) \times Z$$

where:

X is the number of Equity Shares held by the Equity Holder;

Y is the total number of Equity Shares (excluding Treasury Shares);

Z is the number of Equity Shares the Selling Shareholder proposes to sell.

Any Equity Holder who does not send a counter-notice within such five Business Day period shall be deemed to have specified that they wish to sell no shares.

20.4 Following the expiry of five Business Days from the date the Equity Holders receive the Co-Sale Notice, the Selling Shareholder shall be entitled to sell to the Buyer on the terms notified to the Equity Holders a number of shares not exceeding the number specified in the Co-Sale Notice less any shares which Equity Holders have indicated they wish to sell, provided that at the same time the Buyer (or another person) purchases from the Equity Holders the number of shares they have respectively indicated they wish to sell on terms no less favourable than those obtained by the Selling Shareholder from the Buyer.

20.5 No sale by the Selling Shareholder shall be made pursuant to any Co-Sale Notice more than three months after service of that Co-Sale Notice.

20.6 Sales made in accordance with this Article 20 shall not be subject to Article 15.

21. **Drag-along**

21.1 For the purposes of this Article 21, **"Selling Shareholders"** shall mean either:

- (a) the holders of more than 50% of the Equity Shares (excluding any Treasury Shares); or
 - (b) the Investor Noteholder Majority.
- 21.2 If the Selling Shareholders wish to transfer all their interest in Equity Shares (the **"Sellers' Shares"**) to a Proposed Purchaser, the Selling Shareholders shall, subject to the Board not voting by a majority against such sale and, in the case of the Selling Shareholders defined in Article 21.1(a) only, with Investor Majority Consent, have the option (the **"Drag Along Option"**) to compel each other holder of Shares (each a **"Called Shareholder"** and together the **"Called Shareholders"**) to sell and transfer all their Shares to the Proposed Purchaser or as the Proposed Purchaser shall direct (the **"Drag Purchaser"**) in accordance with the provisions of this Article.
- 21.3 The Selling Shareholders may exercise the Drag Along Option by giving a written notice to that effect (a **"Drag Along Notice"**) to the Company which the Company shall as soon as reasonably practicable (and in any event no later than 5 Business Days) copy to the Called Shareholders at any time before the transfer of the Sellers' Shares to the Drag Purchaser. A Drag Along Notice shall specify that:
 - (a) the Called Shareholders are required to transfer all their Shares (the **"Called Shares"**) under this Article;
 - (b) the person to whom they are to be transferred;
 - (c) the consideration for which the Called Shares are to be transferred (which may be cash or non-cash consideration or a combination of both and which shall be calculated or determined in accordance with this Article 21);
 - (d) the proposed date of transfer, and
 - (e) the form of any sale agreement or form of acceptance or any other document of similar effect that the Called Shareholders are required to sign in connection with such sale (the **"Sale Agreement"**),

(and, in the case of paragraphs (b) to (d) above, whether actually specified or to be determined in accordance with a mechanism described in the Drag Along Notice). No Drag Along Notice or Sale Agreement may require a Called Shareholder to agree to any terms unless such terms are (a) specifically provided for or referred to in this Article; or (b) apply equally (or on a substantially equivalent basis) to each Selling Shareholder that holds the same class of Shares.
- 21.4 Drag Along Notices shall be irrevocable but will lapse if for any reason there is not a sale of the Sellers' Shares by the Selling Shareholders to the Drag Purchaser within 60 Business Days after the date of service of the Drag Along Notice. The Selling Shareholders shall be entitled to serve further Drag Along Notices following the lapse of any particular Drag Along Notice.
- 21.5 The consideration (in cash or otherwise) for which the Called Shareholders shall be obliged to sell each of the Called Shares shall be that to which they would be entitled if the total consideration proposed to be paid by the Drag Purchaser were distributed to the holders of the Called Shares and the Sellers' Shares in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6 (the **"Drag Consideration"**). Where the consideration (or any part thereof) is non-cash consideration, any valuation of such consideration applicable to the consideration payable to the Selling Shareholders shall also be applicable to the consideration payable to the Called Shareholders. The Drag Consideration may be subject to adjustment on the same terms as the consideration payable to the Selling Shareholders.
- 21.6 If any Shareholders are given an option as to the form of consideration to be received for any of their Shares, all Shareholders will be given the same option. Notwithstanding the above, but subject always to Article 21.5, any Founder or Employee that holds Shares (whether a Selling Shareholder or a Called Shareholder) may be offered a different form of consideration to other Shareholders.

- 21.7 In respect of a transaction that is the subject of a Drag-Along Notice and with respect to any Drag Document, a Called Shareholder shall be obliged to undertake to transfer his Shares with full title guarantee (and provide an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board if so necessary) in receipt of the Drag Consideration when due and:
- (a) may be required to accept that some or all of the Drag Consideration will be paid as deferred consideration, provided that the Called Shareholders shall receive any Drag Consideration due to them no later than the Selling Shareholders;
 - (b) may be required to make a contribution towards any escrow, retention of consideration or similar arrangement on the same basis as the Selling Shareholders, on a pro-rata basis to their respective entitlement to the Drag Consideration;
 - (c) shall be required to provide representations and warranties related to capacity, authority, ownership and the ability to convey title to the Called Shares, including, but not limited to, representations and warranties that the Called Shareholder holds all right, title and interest in and to the Called Shares such Called Shareholder purports to hold, free and clear of all encumbrances, on a several and not joint basis with any other person;
 - (d) shall not be required to give any other warranties or indemnities unless and to the extent that:
 - (i) the Selling Shareholders give the same warranties or indemnities (as the case may be);
 - (ii) liability in respect of such warranties and/or indemnities is shared between all Shareholders pro-rata in proportion to, and does not exceed, their entitlement to the Drag Consideration; and
 - (iii) the overall liability of each Shareholder in respect of such warranties and indemnities is capped at an amount not exceeding the value of the Drag Consideration received or receivable by such Shareholder (except with respect to claims related to fraud by such Shareholder, the liability for which shall be unlimited);
 - (e) no Called Shareholder shall be liable for the inaccuracy of any representation or warranty made by any other person in connection with the Drag-Along Sale, other than the Company, except to the extent that funds may be paid out of an escrow established to cover, or a holdback of the purchase monies in respect of, breach of representations, warranties and covenants of the Company.
- 21.8 Within three Business Days of the Company copying the Drag Along Notice to the Called Shareholders (or such later date as may be specified in the Drag Along Notice) (the "**Drag Completion Date**"), each Called Shareholder shall deliver:
- (a) duly executed stock transfer form(s) for its Shares in favour of the Drag Purchaser;
 - (b) the relevant share certificate(s) (or a duly executed indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) to the Company; and
 - (c) duly executed Sale Agreement, if applicable, in the form specified in the Drag Along Notice or as otherwise specified by the Company,
- (together the "**Drag Documents**").
- 21.9 On the Drag Completion Date, the Drag Purchaser (or, to the extent the Drag Purchaser has paid such consideration to the Company, the Company on behalf of the Drag Purchaser) shall:
- (a) pay or otherwise deliver or make available to each Called Shareholder the Drag Consideration that is due (less any amount to be deducted or retained pursuant to this Article or pursuant to any Sale Agreement, including in respect of transaction fees and expenses); and/or
 - (b) if the consideration (or any part thereof) is non-cash consideration, the Drag Purchaser shall satisfy the consideration due to the Called Shareholders through the

issue of shares or securities or the payment or transfer or other settlement of any other non-cash consideration which forms the non-cash consideration due to be issued, paid, transferred or otherwise settled to the Called Shareholders.

The Company's receipt of the Drag Consideration shall be a good discharge to the Drag Purchaser. The Company shall hold the Drag Consideration in trust for each of the Called Shareholders without any obligation to pay interest.

- 21.10 On the Drag Completion Date, the Company shall pay each Called Shareholder, on behalf of the Drag Purchaser, the Drag Consideration that is due to the extent the Drag Purchaser has paid such consideration to the Company. The Company's receipt of the Drag Consideration shall be a good discharge to the Drag Purchaser. The Company shall hold the Drag Consideration in trust for each of the Called Shareholders without any obligation to pay interest.
- 21.11 To the extent that the Drag Purchaser has not, on the Drag Completion Date, paid the Drag Consideration that is due to the Called Shareholders (or to the Company on their behalf) or, in the case of any non-cash consideration, to the extent the Drag Purchaser has not made available or settled such non-cash consideration or satisfied the Board that the Drag Purchaser is in a position to issue, pay, transfer or otherwise settle such non-cash consideration, the Called Shareholders shall be entitled to the immediate return of the Drag Documents for the relevant Shares and the Called Shareholders shall have no further rights or obligations under this Article 21 in respect of the relevant Drag Along Notice (without prejudice to any party's right to serve a further Drag Along Notice at any time thereafter).
- 21.12 If a Called Shareholder fails to deliver the Drag Documents for its Shares to the Company by the Drag Completion Date, the Company and each Director shall be constituted the agent of such defaulting Called Shareholder to take such actions and enter into any Drag Document or such other agreements or documents as are necessary to effect the transfer of the Called Shareholder's Shares pursuant to this Article 21 and the Directors shall, if requested by the Drag Purchaser, authorise any Director to transfer the Called Shareholder's Shares on the Called Shareholder's behalf to the Drag Purchaser to the extent the Drag Purchaser has, by the Drag Completion Date:
- (a) paid the Drag Consideration to the Company for the Called Shareholder's Shares offered to him; and/or
 - (b) in the case of any non-cash consideration, has otherwise made available or settled such non-cash consideration or has satisfied the Board that the Drag Purchaser is in a position to issue, pay, transfer or otherwise settle such noncash consideration,
- The Board shall then authorise registration of the transfer once appropriate stamp duty has been paid. The defaulting Called Shareholder shall surrender his share certificate for his Shares (or suitable executed indemnity) to the Company. On surrender, he shall be entitled to the Drag Consideration due to him.
- 21.13 Any transfer of Shares to a Drag Purchaser pursuant to a sale in respect of which a Drag Along Notice has been duly served shall not be subject to the provisions of Article 15.
- 21.14 On any person, following the issue of a Drag Along Notice, acquiring Shares pursuant to the exercise of a pre-existing option or warrant to acquire shares in the Company or pursuant to the conversion of any convertible security of the Company (a **"New Shareholder"**), a Drag Along Notice shall be deemed to have been served on the New Shareholder in respect of the Shares so acquired immediately upon that acquisition on the same terms as the previous Drag Along Notice, and the New Shareholder shall then be bound to sell and transfer all Shares so acquired to the Drag Purchaser, and the provisions of this Article 21 shall apply with the necessary changes to the New Shareholder except that completion of the sale of the Shares shall take place immediately on the Drag Along Notice being deemed served on the New Shareholder.

Asset Sale

- 21.15 In the event that an Asset Sale is proposed, which is approved by the Selling Shareholders (as defined in Article 21.1(b)) then such Selling Shareholders shall have the right, by notice in writing to all other Shareholders, to require such Shareholders to take any and all such actions as it may be necessary for Shareholders to take in order to give effect to or otherwise implement such Asset Sale, subject always to the proceeds from such Asset Sale being distributed to Shareholders in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6 PROVIDED always that if an Asset Sale is not one approved by the Selling Shareholders (as defined in Article 21.1(b)) but by the Selling Shareholders (as defined in Article 21.1(a)) then such Asset Sale will be subject to (i) the Board not voting by a majority against such Asset Sale; (ii) Investor Majority Consent, and (iii) the consent of the holders of 50 per cent of the Equity Shares (excluding any Treasury Shares), in which case the relevant Selling Shareholders shall have the right, by notice in writing to all other Shareholders, to require such Shareholders to take any and all such actions as it may be necessary for Shareholders to take in order to give effect to or otherwise implement such Asset Sale, subject always to the proceeds from such Asset Sale being distributed to Shareholders in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6.

22. General meetings

- 22.1 If the Directors are required by the Shareholders under section 303 of the Act to call a general meeting, the Directors shall convene the meeting for a date not later than 28 days after the date on which the Directors became subject to the requirement under section 303 of the Act.
- 22.2 The provisions of section 318 of the Act shall apply to the Company, save that if a quorum is not present at any meeting adjourned for the reason referred to in article 41 of the Model Articles, then, provided that the Qualifying Person present holds or represents the holder of at least 25 per cent in nominal value of the Shares (excluding Treasury Shares), any resolution agreed to by such Qualifying Person shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed unanimously at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held.
- 22.3 If any two or more Shareholders (or Qualifying Persons representing two or more Shareholders) attend the meeting in different locations, the meeting shall be treated as being held at the location specified in the notice of the meeting, save that if no one is present at that location so specified, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest number of Qualifying Persons is assembled or, if no such group can be identified, at the location of the chairman.
- 22.4 If a demand for a poll is withdrawn under article 44(3) of the Model Articles, the demand shall not be taken to have invalidated the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made and the meeting shall continue as if the demand had not been made.
- 22.5 Polls must be taken in such manner as the chairman directs. A poll demanded on the election of a chairman or on a question of adjournment must be held immediately. A poll demanded on any other question must be held either immediately or at such time and place as the chairman directs not being more than 14 days after the poll is demanded. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll was demanded.
- 22.6 No notice need be given of a poll not held immediately if the time and place at which it is to be taken are announced at the meeting at which it is demanded. In any other case at least seven clear days' notice shall be given specifying the time and place at which the poll is to be taken.
- 22.7 If the poll is to be held more than 48 hours after it was demanded the Shareholders shall be entitled to deliver Proxy Notices in respect of the poll at any time up to 24 hours before the time appointed for taking that poll. In calculating that period, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day.

23. **Proxies**

23.1 Paragraph (c) of article 45(1) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced by the words: "is signed by or on behalf of the shareholder appointing the proxy and accompanied by the authority under which it is signed (or a certified copy of such authority or a copy of such authority in some other way approved by the directors)".

23.2 The instrument appointing a proxy and any authority under which it is signed or a certified copy of such authority or a copy in some other way approved by the Directors may:

- (a) be sent or supplied in hard copy form, or (subject to any conditions and limitations which the Board may specify) in electronic form, to the registered office of the Company or to such other address (including electronic address) as may be specified for this purpose in the notice convening the meeting or in any instrument of proxy or any invitation to appoint a proxy sent or supplied by the Company in relation to the meeting at any time before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote;
- (b) be delivered at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote to the chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director; or
- (c) in the case of a poll, be delivered at the meeting at which the poll was demanded to the chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director, or at the time and place at which the poll is held to the Chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director or scrutineer,

and an instrument of proxy which is not deposited or delivered in a manner so permitted shall be invalid.

24. **Directors' borrowing powers**

The Directors may, with Investor Director Consent or Investor Majority Consent where required, exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow or raise money and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities as security for any debt, liability of obligation of the Company or of any third party.

25. **Alternate Directors**

25.1 Notwithstanding any provision of these Articles to the contrary, any person appointed as a Director (the "**Appointer**") may appoint any director or any other person as he thinks fit to be his alternate Director to:

- (a) exercise that Director's powers; and
- (b) carry out that Director's responsibilities in relation to the taking of decisions by the Directors in the absence of the alternate's Appointor.

The appointment of an alternate Director shall not require approval by a resolution of the Directors.

25.2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the Appointor, or in any other manner approved by the Directors.

25.3 The notice must:

- (a) identify the proposed alternate; and
- (b) in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the Director giving the notice.

25.4 An alternate Director may act as an alternate to more than one Director and has the same rights, in relation to any Directors' meeting (including as to notice) or Directors' written resolution, as the alternate's Appointor.

- 25.5 Except as these Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors:
- (a) are deemed for all purposes to be Directors;
 - (b) are liable for their own acts and omissions;
 - (c) are subject to the same restrictions as their Appointers; and
 - (d) are not deemed to be agents of or for their Appointers,
- and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of Directors and of all meetings of committees of Directors of which his Appointor is a member.
- 25.6 A person who is an alternate Director but not a Director:
- (a) may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is participating (but only if that person's Appointor is not participating); and
 - (b) may sign a Directors' written resolution (but only if his Appointor is an Eligible Director in relation to that decision, but does not participate).
- No alternate may be counted as more than one Director for such purposes.
- 25.7 A Director who is also an alternate Director is entitled, in the absence of his Appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of each Appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the Directors (provided that his Appointor is an Eligible Director in relation to that decision).
- 25.8 An alternate Director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the company for serving as an alternate Director, except such part of the alternate's Appointor's remuneration as the Appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the Company.
- 25.9 An alternate Director's appointment as an alternate shall terminate:
- (a) when the alternate's Appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the Company in writing specifying when it is to terminate;
 - (b) on the occurrence in relation to the alternate of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's Appointor, would result in the termination of the Appointor's appointment as a Director;
 - (c) on the death of the alternate's Appointor; or
 - (d) when the alternate's Appointor's appointment as a Director terminates.
26. **Number of Directors**
- Unless and until the Company shall otherwise determine by ordinary resolution (with Investor Majority Consent), the number of Directors shall be not less than three and no more than seven.
27. **Appointment of Directors; Investor Directors and observers**
- 27.1 In addition to the powers of appointment under article 17(1) of the Model Articles, the following provisions shall apply.
- CEO Director*
- 27.2 The Shareholders shall procure that the chief executive officer of the Company shall be appointed as a Director (provided and for so long as they consent to act in such capacity) and as a member of each and any committee of the Board.
- 27.3 Upon any person appointed as the CEO Director pursuant to Article 27.2 ceasing to hold office as the chief executive officer of the Company such person shall be deemed to have resigned as a Director with immediate effect provided that such person is not permitted to be appointed as a Director by virtue of any other provisions of these Articles.

Founder Directors

- 27.4 Subject to Article 27.6, each Founder, for so long as he holds no less than 2.5% of the Equity Shares in issue, shall have the right to be appointed as a director of the Company (and as a member of each and any committee of the Board other than the remuneration committee) or in the alternative to any rights of appointment pursuant to this Article 27.4 to attend as an observer at each and any meeting of the Board and of each and any committee of the Board (other than the remuneration committee).
- 27.5 Subject to Article 27.6, for so long as the Founders together hold no less than 5% of the Equity Shares in issue, they shall (acting together) be entitled to appoint one additional person, being a Founder, as a director of the Company (and as a member of each and any committee of the Board other than the remuneration committee) and to remove any director so appointed and, upon his removal whether by the Founders (acting together) or otherwise, to appoint another director (being a Founder) in his place.

Management Directors

- 27.6 The maximum number of Directors who may be appointed pursuant to Articles 27.2, 27.4 and 27.5 shall be three and for so long as a CEO Director is in office the maximum number of Founder Directors shall be two.

Independent directors

- 27.7 The Board, acting with Investor Majority Consent, shall have the right to appoint and maintain in office from time to time such natural persons (subject to a maximum of two at any given time) as it may from time to time nominate as directors of the Company (and as members of each and any committee of the Board) and, acting with Investor Majority Consent, to remove any such directors so appointed and, upon his removal, to appoint another director in his place.

The BGF Investors Investor Director and observer

- 27.8 For so long as the BGF Investors and their Permitted Transferees, together, hold no less than 10% of the Shares in issue the BGF Investors shall have the right to appoint and maintain in office such natural person as the BGF Investors may from time to time nominate as a director of the Company (and as a member of each and any committee of the Board) and to remove any director so appointed and, upon his removal whether by the BGF Investors or otherwise, to appoint another director in his place.
- 27.9 Where the BGF Investors have not exercised their right to appoint a director pursuant to Article 27.8, for so long as the BGF Investors and their Permitted Transferees, together, hold no less than 5% of the Shares in issue, the BGF Investors shall have the right to appoint one representative to attend as an observer at each and any meeting of the Board and of each and any committee of the Board who will be entitled to speak at such meeting but will not be entitled to vote.

Octopus Investor Director and observer

- 27.10 For so long as the Octopus Investors and their Permitted Transferees hold no less than 10% of the Shares in issue the Octopus Investors shall have the right to appoint and maintain in office such natural person as the Octopus Investors may from time to time nominate as a director of the Company (and as a member of each and any committee of the Board) and to remove any director so appointed and, upon his removal whether by the Octopus Investors or otherwise, to appoint another director in his place.
- 27.11 For so long as the Octopus Investors and their Permitted Transferees, together, hold no less than 5% of the Shares in issue, the Octopus Investors shall have the right to appoint one representative to attend as an observer at each and any meeting of the Board and of each and any committee of the Board who will be entitled to speak at such meeting but will not be entitled to vote.

Downing Investors Observer

- 27.12 For so long as the Downing Investors and their Permitted Transferees, together, hold no less than 5% of the Shares in issue, the Downing Investors shall have the right to appoint one representative to attend as an observer at each and any meeting of the Board and of each and any committee of the Board who will be entitled to speak at such meeting but will not be entitled to vote.

General provisions

- 27.13 Appointment and removal of the CEO Director, Founder Directors, Independent Directors, Investor Directors and board observers shall be by written notice from the appointing Investor or Founder (as applicable) to the Company which shall take effect on delivery at the Company's registered office or at any meeting of the Board or committee thereof.
- 27.14 The Company shall send to any Investor Director and any observer appointed by an Investor (in electronic form if so required):
- (a) reasonable advance notice of each meeting of the Board (being not fewer than five Business Days) and each committee of the Board, such notice to be accompanied by a written agenda specifying the business to be discussed at such meeting together with all relevant papers; and
 - (b) as soon as practicable after each meeting of the Board (or committee of the Board) a copy of the minutes.
- 27.15 Save with Investor Director Consent no business shall be transacted at any meeting of the Board (or committee of the Board) save for that specified in the agenda referred to in Article 27.14.
- 27.16 The Company will reimburse the Investor Director and any observer appointed by an Investor with the reasonable costs and out of pocket expenses incurred by them in respect of attending meetings of the Company or carrying out authorised business on behalf of the Company.
- 27.17 The parties agree that an Investor Director shall be under no obligation to disclose any information or opportunities to the Company except to the extent that the information or opportunity was passed to him expressly in his capacity as a director of the Company.

28. Disqualification of Directors

In addition to that provided in article 18 of the Model Articles, the office of a Director shall also be vacated if:

- (a) he is convicted of a criminal offence (other than a minor motoring offence) and the Directors resolve that his office be vacated; or
- (b) in the case of Directors other than an Investor Director, if a majority of his co-Directors (including Investor Director Consent) serve notice on him in writing, removing him from office.

29. Proceedings of Directors

- 29.1 The quorum for Directors' meetings shall be three Directors who must include one of the Investor Directors (if appointed) and one of the Management Directors (if appointed) (save that where a Relevant Interest of an Investor Director or a Management Director is being authorised by other Directors in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act, such Investor Director or Management Director and any other interested Director shall not be included in the quorum required for the purpose of such authorisation but shall otherwise be included for the purpose of forming the quorum at the meeting). If such a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, or if during a meeting such quorum ceases to be present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or at such time and place as determined by the Directors present at such meeting and the Investor Directors. If a quorum is not present at any such adjourned meeting within half an hour from the time appointed, then the meeting shall proceed.

- 29.2 In the event that a meeting of the Directors is attended by a Director who is acting as alternate for one or more other Directors, the Director or Directors for whom he is the alternate shall be counted in the quorum despite their absence, and if on that basis there is a quorum the meeting may be held despite the fact (if it is the case) that only one Director is physically present.
- 29.3 If all the Directors participating in a meeting of the Directors are not physically in the same place, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group of participators in number is assembled. In the absence of a majority the location of the chairman shall be deemed to be the place of the meeting.
- 29.4 Notice of a Directors' meeting need not be given to Directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the Company at any time before or after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it.
- 29.5 Provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors, in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest (and subject to any restrictions on voting or counting in a quorum imposed by the Directors in authorising a Relevant Interest), a Director may vote at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors on any resolution concerning a matter in which he has an interest, whether a direct or an indirect interest, or in relation to which he has a duty and shall also be counted in reckoning whether a quorum is present at such a meeting.
- 29.6 Questions arising at any meeting of the Directors shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of any equality of votes, the chairman shall not have a second or casting vote.
- 29.7 A decision of the Directors may take the form of a resolution in writing, where each Eligible Director has signed one or more copies of it, or to which each Eligible Director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing (including confirmation given by electronic means). Reference in article 7(1) of the Model Articles to article 8 of the Model Articles shall be deemed to include a reference to this article also.
- 29.8 At any time the aggregate number of votes which are capable of being exercised by the Directors who are Founders in relation to any decision of the Directors shall (in aggregate) be restricted to the lower of:
- (a) 49% of the votes exercisable by all Directors; and
 - (b) the total number of votes that would have been conferred on such Directors if this Article 29.8 did not apply,
- provided always that where the Directors vote to (i) appoint a CEO (and accordingly a CEO Director), (ii) appoint a director pursuant to Article 27.7 or (iii) appoint a chairman of the Board, at least one Founder Director shall be required to vote in favour of such appointment.

30. **Directors' interests**

Specific interests of a Director

- 30.1 Subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest, a Director may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding his office, have an interest of the following kind:
- (a) where a Director (or a person connected with him) is party to or in any way directly or indirectly interested in, or has any duty in respect of, any existing or proposed contract, arrangement or transaction with the Company or any other undertaking in which the Company is in any way interested;
 - (b) where a Director (or a person connected with him) is a director, employee or other officer of, or a party to any contract, arrangement or transaction with, or in any way interested in, any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested;

- (c) where a Director (or a person connected with him) is a shareholder in the Company or a shareholder in, employee, director, member or other officer of, or consultant to, a Parent Undertaking of, or a Subsidiary Undertaking of a Parent Undertaking of, the Company;
- (d) where a Director (or a person connected with him) holds and is remunerated in respect of any office or place of profit (other than the office of auditor) in respect of the Company or body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- (e) where a Director is given a guarantee, or is to be given a guarantee, in respect of an obligation incurred by or on behalf of the Company or any body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- (f) where a Director (or a person connected with him or of which he is a member or employee) acts (or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested of which he is a director, employee or other officer may act) in a professional capacity for the Company or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested (other than as auditor) whether or not he or it is remunerated for this;
- (g) an interest which cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest; or
- (h) any other interest authorised by ordinary resolution.

Interests of an Investor Director

30.2 In addition to the provisions of Article 30.1, subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that he has declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of his interest, where a Director is an Investor Director he may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding his office, have an interest arising from any duty he may owe to, or interest he may have as an employee, director, trustee, member, partner, officer or representative of, or a consultant to, or direct or indirect investor (including without limitation by virtue of a carried interest, remuneration or incentive arrangements or the holding of securities) in:

- (a) an Investor;
- (b) a Fund Manager which advises or manages an Investor;
- (c) any of the funds advised or managed by a Fund Manager who advises or manages an Investor from time to time; or
- (d) another body corporate or firm in which a Fund Manager who advises or manages an Investor or any fund advised or managed by such Fund Manager has directly or indirectly invested, including without limitation any portfolio companies.

Interests of which a Director is not aware

30.3 For the purposes of this Article 30 an interest of which a Director is not aware and of which it is unreasonable to expect him to be aware shall not be treated as an interest of his.

Accountability of any benefit and validity of a contract

30.4 In any situation permitted by this Article 30 (save as otherwise agreed by him) a Director shall not by reason of his office be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he derives from that situation and no such contract, arrangement or transaction shall be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation

30.5 Subject to Article 30.6, any authority given in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act in respect of a Director ("**Interested Director**") who has proposed that the Directors authorise his interest ("**Relevant Interest**") pursuant to that section may, for the avoidance of doubt:

- (a) be given on such terms and subject to such conditions or limitations as may be imposed by the authorising Directors as they see fit from time to time, including, without limitation:
 - (i) restricting the Interested Director from voting on any resolution put to a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors in relation to the Relevant Interest;
 - (ii) restricting the Interested Director from being counted in the quorum at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors where such Relevant Interest is to be discussed; or
 - (iii) restricting the application of the provisions in Articles 30.7 and 30.8, so far as is permitted by law, in respect of such Interested Director;
- (b) be withdrawn, or varied at any time by the Directors entitled to authorise the Relevant Interest as they see fit from time to time; and

subject to Article 30.6, an Interested Director must act in accordance with any such terms, conditions or limitations imposed by the authorising Directors pursuant to section 175(5)(a) of the Act and this Article 30.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation for an Investor Director

- 30.6 Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article 30 it shall not (save with the consent in writing of an Investor Director) be made a condition of any authorisation of a matter in relation to that Investor Director in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act, that he shall be restricted from voting or counting in the quorum at any meeting of, or of any committee of the Directors or that he shall be required to disclose, use or apply confidential information as contemplated in Article 30.8.

Director's duty of confidentiality to a person other than the Company

- 30.7 Subject to Article 30.8 (and without prejudice to any equitable principle or rule of law which may excuse or release the Director from disclosing information, in circumstances where disclosure may otherwise be required under this Article 30), if a Director, otherwise than by virtue of his position as director, receives information in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to a person other than the Company, he shall not be required:
- (a) to disclose such information to the Company or to any Director, or to any officer or employee of the Company; or
 - (b) otherwise to use or apply such confidential information for the purpose of or in connection with the performance of his duties as a Director.

- 30.8 Where such duty of confidentiality arises out of a situation in which a Director has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the Company, Article 30.7 shall apply only if the conflict arises out of a matter which falls within Article 30.1 or Article 30.2 or has been authorised under section 175(5)(a) of the Act.

Additional steps to be taken by a Director to manage a conflict of interest

- 30.9 Where a Director has an interest which can reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest, the Director shall take such additional steps as may be necessary or desirable for the purpose of managing such conflict of interest, including compliance with any procedures laid down from time to time by the Directors for the purpose of managing conflicts of interest generally and/or any specific procedures approved by the Directors for the purpose of or in connection with the situation or matter in question, including without limitation:
- (a) absenting himself from any discussions, whether in meetings of the Directors or otherwise, at which the relevant situation or matter falls to be considered; and
 - (b) excluding himself from documents or information made available to the Directors generally in relation to such situation or matter and/or arranging for such documents

or information to be reviewed by a professional adviser to ascertain the extent to which it might be appropriate for him to have access to such documents or information.

Requirement of a Director is to declare an interest

- 30.10 Subject to section 182 of the Act, a Director shall declare the nature and extent of any interest permitted by Article 30.1 or Article 30.2 at a meeting of the Directors, or by general notice in accordance with section 184 (notice in writing) or section 185 (general notice) of the Act or in such other manner as the Directors may determine, except that no declaration of interest shall be required by a Director in relation to an interest:
- (a) falling under Article 30.1(g);
 - (b) if, or to the extent that, the other Directors are already aware of such interest (and for this purpose the other Directors are treated as aware of anything of which they ought reasonably to be aware); or
 - (c) if, or to the extent that, it concerns the terms of his service contract (as defined by section 227 of the Act) that have been or are to be considered by a meeting of the Directors, or by a committee of Directors appointed for the purpose under these Articles.

Shareholder approval

- 30.11 Subject to section 239 of the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution ratify any contract, transaction or arrangement, or other proposal, not properly authorised by reason of a contravention of any provisions of this Article 30.
- 30.12 For the purposes of this Article 30:
- (a) a conflict of interest includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties;
 - (b) the provisions of section 252 of the Act shall determine whether a person is connected with a Director;
 - (c) a general notice to the Directors that a Director is to be regarded as having an interest of the nature and extent specified in the notice in any transaction or arrangement in which a specified person or class of persons is interested shall be deemed to be a disclosure that the Director has an interest in any such transaction of the nature and extent so specified.

31. Notices

- 31.1 Subject to the requirements set out in the Act, any notice given or document sent or supplied to or by any person under these Articles, or otherwise sent by the Company under the Act, may be given, sent or supplied:
- (a) in hard copy form;
 - (b) in electronic form; or
 - (c) (by the Company) by means of a website (other than notices calling a meeting of Directors),

or partly by one of these means and partly by another of these means.

Notices shall be given and documents supplied in accordance with the procedures set out in the Act, except to the extent that a contrary provision is set out in this Article 31.

Notices in hard copy form

- 31.2 Any notice or other document in hard copy form given or supplied under these Articles may be delivered or sent by first class post (airmail if overseas):
- (a) to the Company or any other company at its registered office; or
 - (b) to the address notified to or by the Company for that purpose; or

- (c) in the case of an intended recipient who is a member or his legal personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy, to such member's address as shown in the Company's register of members; or
- (d) in the case of an intended recipient who is a Director or alternate, to his address as shown in the register of Directors; or
- (e) to any other address to which any provision of the Companies Acts (as defined in the Act) authorises the document or information to be sent or supplied; or
- (f) where the Company is the sender, if the Company is unable to obtain an address falling within one of the addresses referred to in (a) to (e) above, to the intended recipient's last address known to the Company.

31.3 Any notice or other document in hard copy form given or supplied under these Articles shall be deemed to have been served and be effective:

- (a) if delivered, at the time of delivery;
- (b) if posted, on receipt or 48 hours after the time it was posted, whichever occurs first.

Notices in electronic form

31.4 Subject to the provisions of the Act, any notice or other document in electronic form given or supplied under these Articles may:

- (a) if sent by email (provided that an address for email has been notified to or by the Company for that purpose), be sent by the relevant form of communication to that address;
- (b) if delivered or sent by first class post (airmail if overseas) in an electronic form (such as sending a disk by post), be so delivered or sent as if in hard copy form under Article 31.2; or
- (c) be sent by such other electronic means (as defined in section 1168 of the Act) and to such address(es) as the Company may specify:
 - (i) on its website from time to time; or
 - (ii) by notice (in hard copy or electronic form) to all members of the Company from time to time.

31.5 Any notice or other document in electronic form given or supplied under these Articles shall be deemed to have been served and be effective:

- (a) if sent by email (where an address for email has been notified to or by the Company for that purpose), on receipt or 48 hours after the time it was sent, whichever occurs first;
- (b) if posted in an electronic form, on receipt or 48 hours after the time it was posted, whichever occurs first;
- (c) if delivered in an electronic form, at the time of delivery; and
- (d) if sent by any other electronic means as referred to in Article 31.4(c) at the time such delivery is deemed to occur under the Act.

31.6 Where the Company is able to show that any notice or other document given or sent under these Articles by electronic means was properly addressed with the electronic address supplied by the intended recipient, the giving or sending of that notice or other document shall be effective notwithstanding any receipt by the Company at any time of notice either that such method of communication has failed or of the intended recipient's non-receipt.

Notice by means of a website

31.7 Subject to the provisions of the Act, any notice or other document or information to be given, sent or supplied by the Company to Shareholders under these Articles may be given, sent or supplied by the Company by making it available on the Company's website.

General

- 31.8 In the case of joint holders of a share all notices shall be given to the joint holder whose name stands first in the register of members of the Company in respect of the joint holding (the "**Primary Holder**"). Notice so given shall constitute notice to all the joint holders.
- 31.9 Anything agreed or specified by the Primary Holder in relation to the service, sending or supply of notices, documents or other information shall be treated as the agreement or specification of all the joint holders in their capacity as such (whether for the purposes of the Act or otherwise).

32. Indemnities and insurance

- 32.1 Subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by, the Act:

- (a) without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Director or other officer of the Company may otherwise be entitled, every Director or other officer of the Company (excluding the Company's auditors) shall be entitled to be indemnified by the Company (and the Company shall also be able to indemnify directors of any associated company (as defined in section 256 of the Act)) out of the Company's assets against all liabilities, losses costs and expenses incurred by him in the actual or purported execution or discharge of his duties or the exercise or purported exercise of his powers or otherwise in relation to or in connection with his duties, powers or office, provided that no Director or any associated company is indemnified by the Company against:
- (i) any liability incurred by the director to the Company or any associated company; or
 - (ii) any liability incurred by the director to pay a fine imposed in criminal proceedings or a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirements of a regulatory nature; or
 - (iii) any liability incurred by the director:
 - (A) in defending any criminal proceedings in which he is convicted;
 - (B) in defending civil proceedings brought by the Company or any associated company in which final judgment (within the meaning set out in section 234 of the Act) is given against him; or
 - (C) in connection with any application under sections 661(3) or 661 (4) or 1157 of the Act (as the case may be) for which the court refuses to grant him relief,
- save that, in respect of a provision indemnifying a director of a company (whether or not the Company) that is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as that term is used in section 235 of the Act) against liability incurred in connection with that company's activities as trustee of the scheme, the Company shall also be able to indemnify any such director without the restrictions in Articles 31.1(i); 31.1(a)(iii)(B) and 31.1(a)(iii)(C) applying;
- (b) the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to purchase and maintain insurance for any such Director or other officer against any liability which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to him in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which he may be guilty in relation to the Company, or any associated company including (if he is a director of a company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme) in connection with that company's activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme.

- 32.2 The Company shall (at the cost of the Company) effect and maintain for each Director policies of insurance insuring each Director against risks in relation to his office as each director may reasonably specify including without limitation, any liability which by virtue of any rule of law may attach to him in respect of any negligence, default of duty or breach of trust of which he may be guilty in relation to the Company.

33. **Data Protection**

Each of the Shareholders and Directors consent to the processing of their personal data by the Company, the Shareholders and Directors (each a **"Recipient"**) for the purpose of due diligence exercises, compliance with applicable laws, regulations and procedures and the exchange of information among themselves. A Recipient may process the personal data either electronically or manually. The personal data which may be processed under this Article shall include any information which may have a bearing on the prudence or commercial merits of investing, or disposing of any shares (or other investment or security) in the Company. Other than as required by law, court order or other regulatory authority, that personal data may not be disclosed by a Recipient or any other person except to a Member of the same Group (**"Recipient Group Companies"**) and to employees, directors and professional advisers of that Recipient or the Recipient Group Companies and funds managed by any of the Recipient Group Companies. Each of the Shareholders and Directors consent to the transfer of relevant personal data to persons acting on behalf of the Recipient and to the offices of any Recipient both within and outside the European Economic Area for the purposes stated above, where it is necessary or desirable to do so.

34. **Secretary**

Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may appoint a secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit; and any secretary so appointed may be removed by them.

35. **Lien**

35.1 The Company shall have a first and paramount lien (the **"Company's Lien"**) over every Share (not being a fully paid share) for all moneys (whether presently payable or not) payable at a fixed time or called in respect of that Share.

35.2 The Company's Lien over a Share:

- (a) shall take priority over any third party's interest in that Share; and
- (b) extends to any dividend or other money payable by the Company in respect of that Share and (if the lien is enforced and the Share is sold by the Company) the proceeds of sale of that Share.

The Directors may at any time decide that a Share which is, or would otherwise be, subject to the Company's Lien shall not be subject to it, either wholly or in part.

35.3 Subject to the provisions of this Article 35, if:

- (a) a notice complying with Article 35.4 (a **"Lien Enforcement Notice"**) has been given by the Company in respect of a Share; and
 - (b) the person to whom the notice was given has failed to comply with it,
- the Company shall be entitled to sell that Share in such manner as the Directors decide.

35.4 A Lien Enforcement Notice:

- (a) may only be given by the Company in respect of a Share which is subject to the Company's Lien, in respect of which a sum is payable and the due date for payment of that sum has passed;
- (b) must specify the Share concerned;
- (c) must require payment of the sum payable within 14 days of the notice;
- (d) must be addressed either to the holder of the Share or to a person entitled to it by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise; and
- (e) must state the Company's intention to sell the Share if the notice is not complied with.

- 35.5 Where any Share is sold pursuant to this Article 35:
- (a) the Directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the Share to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser; and
 - (b) the transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the consideration, and the transferee's title shall not be affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the sale.
- 35.6 The net proceeds of any such sale (after payment of the costs of sale and any other costs of enforcing the lien) must be applied:
- (a) first, in payment of so much of the sum for which the lien exists as was payable at the date of the Lien Enforcement Notice;
 - (b) secondly, to the person entitled to the Share at the date of the sale, but only after the certificate for the Share sold has been surrendered to the Company for cancellation or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board has been given for any lost certificate, and subject to a lien equivalent to the Company's Lien for any money payable (whether or not it is presently payable) as existing upon the Share before the sale in respect of all Shares registered in the name of that person (whether as the sole registered holder or as one of several joint holders) after the date of the Lien Enforcement Notice.
- 35.7 A statutory declaration by a Director or the company secretary that the declarant is a Director or the company secretary and that a Share has been sold to satisfy the Company's Lien on a specified date:
- (a) shall be conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the Share; and
 - (b) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by these Articles or by law, shall constitute a good title to the Share.
36. **Call Notices**
- 36.1 Subject to these Articles and the terms on which Shares are allotted, the Directors may send a notice (a **"Call Notice"**) to a Shareholder who has not fully paid for that Shareholder's Share(s) requiring the Shareholder to pay the Company a specified sum of money (a **"call"**) which is payable to the Company by that Shareholder when the Directors decide to send the Call Notice.
- 36.2 A Call Notice:
- (a) may not require a Shareholder to pay a call which exceeds the total sum unpaid on that Shareholder's Shares (whether as to the Share's nominal value or any sum payable to the Company by way of premium);
 - (b) shall state when and how any call to which it relates it is to be paid; and
 - (c) may permit or require the call to be paid by instalments.
- 36.3 A Shareholder shall comply with the requirements of a Call Notice, but no Shareholder shall be obliged to pay any call before 14 days have passed since the notice was sent.
- 36.4 Before the Company has received any call due under a Call Notice the Directors may:
- (a) revoke it wholly or in part; or
 - (b) specify a later time for payment than is specified in the Call Notice, by a further notice in writing to the Shareholder in respect of whose Shares the call is made.
- 36.5 Liability to pay a call shall not be extinguished or transferred by transferring the Shares in respect of which it is required to be paid. Joint holders of a Share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect of that Share.

- 36.6 Subject to the terms on which Shares are allotted, the Directors may, when issuing Shares, provide that Call Notices sent to the holders of those Shares may require them to:
- (a) pay calls which are not the same; or
 - (b) pay calls at different times.
- 36.7 A Call Notice need not be issued in respect of sums which are specified, in the terms on which a Share is issued, as being payable to the Company in respect of that Share (whether in respect of nominal value or premium):
- (a) on allotment;
 - (b) on the occurrence of a particular event; or
 - (c) on a date fixed by or in accordance with the terms of issue.
- 36.8 If the due date for payment of such a sum as referred to in Article 37.7 has passed and it has not been paid, the holder of the Share concerned shall be treated in all respects as having failed to comply with a Call Notice in respect of that sum, and shall be liable to the same consequences as regards the payment of interest and forfeiture.
- 36.9 If a person is liable to pay a call and fails to do so by the Call Payment Date (as defined below):
- (a) the Directors may issue a notice of intended forfeiture to that person; and
 - (b) until the call is paid, that person shall be required to pay the Company interest on the call from the Call Payment Date at the Relevant Rate (as defined below).
- 36.10 For the purposes of Article 36.9:
- (a) the **"Call Payment Date"** shall be the time when the call notice states that a call is payable, unless the Directors give a notice specifying a later date, in which case the **"Call Payment Date"** is that later date;
 - (b) the **"Relevant Rate"** shall be:
 - (i) the rate fixed by the terms on which the Share in respect of which the call is due was allotted;
 - (ii) such other rate as was fixed in the Call Notice which required payment of the call, or has otherwise been determined by the Directors; or
 - (iii) if no rate is fixed in either of these ways, five per cent, a year, provided that the Relevant Rate shall not exceed by more than five percentage points the base lending rate most recently set by the Monetary Policy Committee of the Bank of England in connection with its responsibilities under Part 2 of the Bank of England Act 1998(a).
- 36.11 The Directors may waive any obligation to pay interest on a call wholly or in part.
- 36.12 The Directors may accept full payment of any unpaid sum in respect of a Share despite payment not being called under a Call Notice.

37. **Forfeiture of Shares**

- 37.1 A notice of intended forfeiture:
- (a) may be sent in respect of any Share for which there is an unpaid sum in respect of which a call has not been paid as required by a Call Notice;
 - (b) shall be sent to the holder of that Share or to a person entitled to it by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise;
 - (c) shall require payment of the call and any accrued interest and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment by a date which is not fewer than 14 days after the date of the notice;
 - (d) shall state how the payment is to be made; and

- (e) shall state that if the notice is not complied with, the Shares in respect of which the call is payable will be liable to be forfeited.
- 37.2 If a notice of intended forfeiture is not complied with before the date by which payment of the call is required in the notice of intended forfeiture, then the Directors may decide that any Share in respect of which it was given is forfeited, and the forfeiture is to include all dividends or other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited Shares and not paid before the forfeiture.
- 37.3 Subject to these Articles, the forfeiture of a Share extinguishes:
 - (a) all interests in that Share, and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of it; and
 - (b) all other rights and liabilities incidental to the Share as between the person whose Share it was prior to the forfeiture and the Company.
- 37.4 Any Share which is forfeited in accordance with these Articles:
 - (a) shall be deemed to have been forfeited when the Directors decide that it is forfeited;
 - (b) shall be deemed to be the property of the Company; and
 - (c) may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of as the Directors think fit.
- 37.5 If a person's Shares have been forfeited then:
 - (a) the Company shall send that person notice that forfeiture has occurred and record it in the register of members;
 - (b) that person shall cease to be a Shareholder in respect of those Shares;
 - (c) that person shall surrender the certificate for the Shares forfeited to the Company for cancellation;
 - (d) that person shall remain liable to the Company for all sums payable by that person under the Articles at the date of forfeiture in respect of those Shares, including any interest (whether accrued before or after the date of forfeiture); and
 - (e) the Directors shall be entitled to waive payment of such sums wholly or in part or enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the Shares at the time of forfeiture or for any consideration received on their disposal.
- 37.6 At any time before the Company disposes of a forfeited Share, the Directors shall be entitled to decide to cancel the forfeiture on payment of all calls and interest and expenses due in respect of it and on such other terms as they think fit.
- 37.7 If a forfeited Share is to be disposed of by being transferred, the Company shall be entitled to receive the consideration for the transfer and the Directors shall be entitled to authorise any person to execute the instrument of transfer.
- 37.8 A statutory declaration by a Director or the company secretary that the declarant is a Director or the company secretary and that a Share has been forfeited on a specified date:
 - (a) shall be conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the Share; and
 - (b) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by the articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the Share.
- 37.9 A person to whom a forfeited Share is transferred shall not be bound to see to the application of the consideration (if any) nor shall that person's title to the Share be affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the forfeiture or transfer of the Share.
- 37.10 If the Company sells a forfeited Share, the person who held it prior to its forfeiture shall be entitled to receive the proceeds of such sale from the Company, net of any commission, and excluding any sum which:
 - (a) was, or would have become, payable; and
 - (b) had not, when that Share was forfeited, been paid by that person in respect of that Share,

but no interest shall be payable to such a person in respect of such proceeds and the Company shall not be required to account for any money earned on such proceeds.

38. Surrender of Shares

38.1 A Shareholder shall be entitled to surrender any Share:

- (a) in respect of which the Directors issue a notice of intended forfeiture;
- (b) which the Directors forfeit; or
- (c) which has been forfeited.

The Directors shall be entitled to accept the surrender of any such Share.

38.2 The effect of surrender on a Share shall be the same as the effect of forfeiture on that Share.

38.3 The Company shall be entitled to deal with a Share which has been surrendered in the same way as a Share which has been forfeited.

39. Authority to capitalise and appropriation of capitalised sums

39.1 The Board may, if authorised to do so by an ordinary resolution (with Investor Majority Consent):

- (a) decide to capitalise any profits of the Company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the Company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve; and
- (b) appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (a "**Capitalised Sum**") to such Shareholders and in such proportions as the Board may in their absolute discretion deem appropriate (the "**Shareholders Entitled**").

Article 36 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the Company.

39.2 Capitalised Sums may be applied on behalf of such Shareholders and in such proportions as the Board may (in its absolute discretion) deem appropriate.

39.3 Any Capitalised Sum may be applied in paying up new Shares up to the nominal amount (or such amount as is unpaid) equal to the Capitalised Sum, which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the Shareholders Entitled or as they may direct.

39.4 A Capitalised Sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in paying up new debentures of the Company which are allotted credited as fully paid to the Shareholders Entitled or as they may direct.

39.5 Subject to the Articles the Board may:

- (a) apply Capitalised Sums in accordance with Articles 39.3 and 39.4 partly in one way and partly another;
- (b) make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with Shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this Article 39; and
- (c) authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the Company on behalf of all of the Shareholders Entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of Shares or debentures under this Article 39.

40. Deferred Shares

40.1 Subject to the Act, any Deferred Shares may be repurchased or (if such shares were issued as redeemable shares) redeemed by the Company at any time at its option for one penny for all the Deferred Shares registered in the name of any holder(s) without obtaining the sanction of the holder(s).

40.2 The allotment or issue of Deferred Shares or the conversion or re-designation of shares into Deferred Shares shall be deemed to confer irrevocable authority on the Company at any

time after their allotment, issue, conversion or re-designation, without obtaining the sanction of such holder(s), to:

- (a) appoint any person to execute any transfer (or any agreement to transfer) of such Deferred Shares to such person(s) as the Company may determine (as nominee or custodian thereof or otherwise); and/or
- (b) give, on behalf of such holder, consent to the cancellation of such Deferred Shares; and/or
- (c) purchase such Deferred Shares in accordance with the Act,

in any such case (i) for a price being not more than an aggregate sum of one penny for all the Deferred Shares registered in the name of such holder(s) and (ii) with the Company having authority pending such transfer, cancellation and/or purchase to retain the certificates (if any) in respect thereof.

- 40.3 No Deferred Shares may be transferred without the prior consent of the Board.
- 40.4 Deferred Shares shall not carry the right to receive any dividend or distribution declared by the Company, or to otherwise participate in the profits of the Company save in accordance with Article 5.
- 40.5 The Deferred Shares shall not entitle the holders of them to receive notice of, to attend, to speak or to vote at any general meeting of the Company nor to receive or vote on, or otherwise constitute an eligible member for the purposes of, proposed written resolutions of the Company.