

Registration number: 8307499

# Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

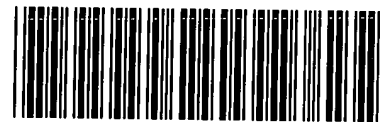
(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual Report and Unaudited Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

Redwoods  
Chartered Certified Accountants  
2 Clyst Works  
Clyst Road  
Topsham  
Exeter  
Devon  
EX3 0DB

TUESDAY



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# **Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C**

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## **Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C**

### **Company Information**

<b>Directors</b>	Lars Bjornshauge Caroline Dawn Sutton Mr Dominic Timothy Alkan Mitchell
<b>Registered office</b>	2 Clyst Works Clyst Road Topsham Exeter Devon EX3 0DB
<b>Accountants</b>	Redwoods Chartered Certified Accountants 2 Clyst Works Clyst Road Topsham Exeter Devon EX3 0DB

## Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

### Directors' Report for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

The directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 30 November 2021.

#### Directors of the company

The directors who held office during the year were as follows:

Lars Bjornshauge

Caroline Dawn Sutton

Mr Dominic Timothy Alkan Mitchell


#### Principal activity

The principal activity of the company is facilitating easy access to open access resources by providing a free-to-use discovery service for all users and a means to enable libraries to integrate open access publications in their services (library catalogues, web-portals etc.)

#### Small companies provision statement

This report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 25 August 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Lars Bjornshauge  
Director

**Chartered Certified Accountants' Report to the Board of Directors on the Preparation  
of the Unaudited Statutory Accounts of  
Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C  
for the Year Ended 30 November 2021**

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the accounts of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C for the year ended 30 November 2021 as set out on pages 4 to 11 from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants, we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at  
<https://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/member/standards/rules-and-standards/rulebook.html> .

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the accounts of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C, as a body, in this report in accordance with the requirements of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants as detailed at <http://www.accaglobal.com/gb/en/technical-activities/technical-resources-search/2009/october/factsheet-163-audit-exempt-companies.html>. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C and its Board of Directors as a body for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory accounts that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C. You consider that Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the accounts of Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory accounts.



.....  
Redwoods  
Chartered Certified Accountants  
2 Clyst Works  
Clyst Road  
Topsham  
Exeter  
Devon  
EX3 0DB  
25 August 2022

## Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

### Profit and Loss Account and Statement of Retained Earnings for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Turnover		865,320	719,305
Cost of sales		<u>(31,547)</u>	<u>(6,663)</u>
Gross surplus		833,773	712,642
Administrative expenses		(740,060)	(699,006)
Other operating income		<u>2,586</u>	<u>250</u>
Operating surplus		<u>96,299</u>	<u>13,886</u>
Interest payable and similar charges		<u>19</u>	<u>(201)</u>
		<u>19</u>	<u>(201)</u>
Surplus before tax	4	96,318	13,685
Taxation		<u>(11,953)</u>	<u>(8,948)</u>
Surplus for the financial year		84,365	4,737
Retained earnings brought forward		<u>166,174</u>	<u>161,437</u>
Retained earnings carried forward		<u><u>250,539</u></u>	<u><u>166,174</u></u>

The notes on pages 7 to 11 form an integral part of these financial statements.

# Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

(Registration number: 8307499)  
Balance Sheet as at 30 November 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Fixed Assets</b>			
Tangible Assets	5	196,230	183,645
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	6	18,783	41,925
Cash at bank and in hand		299,177	122,839
		317,960	164,764
<b>Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year</b>	7	(226,367)	(147,343)
<b>Net current assets</b>		91,593	17,421
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		287,823	201,066
<b>Provisions for liabilities</b>		(37,284)	(34,892)
<b>Net assets</b>		250,539	166,174
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Profit and loss account		250,539	166,174
<b>Total equity</b>		250,539	166,174

For the financial year ending 30 November 2021 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

## Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 25 August 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Lars Bjornshauge  
Director

The notes on pages 7 to 11 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

### Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

	Retained earnings £	Total £
At 1 December 2020	166,174	166,174
Surplus for the year	84,365	84,365
At 30 November 2021	250,539	250,539
	Retained earnings £	Total £
At 1 December 2019	161,437	161,437
Surplus for the year	4,737	4,737
At 30 November 2020	166,174	166,174

The notes on pages 7 to 11 form an integral part of these financial statements.



## **Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 November 2021**

#### **1 General information**

The company is a company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England and Wales, and consequently does not have share capital. Each of the members is liable to contribute an amount not exceeding £1 towards the assets of the company in the event of liquidation.

The address of its registered office is:

2 Clyst Works  
Clyst Road  
Topsham  
Exeter  
Devon  
EX3 0DB

The principal place of business is:

IS40A co/ Lars Bjornshauge  
Trorodlund 14  
2950 Vedbaek  
Denmark

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 25 August 2022.

#### **2 Accounting policies**

##### **Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

##### **Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A smaller entities - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006 (as applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime).

##### **Basis of preparation**

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

The accounts are presented in £ sterling and rounded to £1.

##### **Revenue recognition**

Turnover represents amounts chargeable, net of value added tax, in respect of the sale of goods and services to Customers.

Subscription and sponsorship income is recognised for the year reported and any subscription income received in advance is carried forward to the next period.

Donation income is recognised on receipt.

Grant income is recognised to the extent that the performance conditions attaching to the grant have been achieved.

## **Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 November 2021**

#### **Foreign currency transactions and balances**

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. All exchange differences are included in the profit and loss account.

#### **Tax**

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences between taxable profits and profits reported in the financial statements.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised when it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

#### **Tangible assets**

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

#### **Depreciation**

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

<b>Asset class</b>	<b>Depreciation method and rate</b>
Website development	33% straight line basis
Computer equipment	33% reducing balance basis

#### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### **Trade debtors**

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

## Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

### Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

#### Trade creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### Financial instruments

##### *Classification*

The company only enters into basic financial instrument transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities, such as trade and other accounts receivable and payable and loans from banks/other third parties.

##### *Recognition and measurement*

Debt instruments like loans are initially measured at present value of the future payments and subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Debt instruments that are payable or receivable within one year, typically trade payable or receivables, are measured initially and subsequently, at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be paid or received. In the case of a non current liability not at a market rate of interest, the financial liability is measured initially and subsequently at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

##### *Impairment*

Financial assets that are measured at cost and amortised cost are assessed at the end of each reporting period for objective evidence of impairment. If objective evidence of impairment is found, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

For financial assets measured at amortised cost, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between an asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated cash flows, discounted at the assets original effective interest rate.

For financial assets measured at cost less impairment, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between an asset's carrying amount and the best estimate, which is an approximation, of the amount that the company would receive for the asset if it were to be sold at the reporting date.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position when there is an enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

#### 3 Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year, was 0 (2020 - 0).

#### 4 Profit before tax

Arrived at after charging/(crediting)

	2021	2020
	£	£
Depreciation expense	<u>181,815</u>	<u>152,703</u>

## Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

### Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 November 2021

#### 5 Tangible assets

	Website development £	Computer equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost or valuation</b>			
At 1 December 2020	611,806	1,155	612,961
Additions	194,400	-	194,400
Disposals	(86,824)	-	(86,824)
At 30 November 2021	<u>719,382</u>	<u>1,155</u>	<u>720,537</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 December 2020	428,206	1,110	429,316
Charge for the year	181,800	15	181,815
Eliminated on disposal	(86,824)	-	(86,824)
At 30 November 2021	<u>523,182</u>	<u>1,125</u>	<u>524,307</u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
At 30 November 2021	<u>196,200</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>196,230</u>
At 30 November 2020	<u>183,600</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>183,645</u>

#### 6 Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Current</b>		
Trade debtors	17,804	41,159
Prepayments	70	80
Other debtors	909	686
	<u>18,783</u>	<u>41,925</u>

#### 7 Creditors

##### Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Taxation and social security	9,561	-
Accruals and deferred income	206,944	134,058
Other creditors	9,862	13,285
	<u>226,367</u>	<u>147,343</u>

## **Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 November 2021**

#### **8 Related party transactions**

##### **Summary of transactions with entities with joint control or significant interest**

Elbjoern is a Danish company owned and controlled by one of the directors (L Bjornshauge).

This company has provided subcontract services to the CIC. The total amount invoiced and accrued during the period is £120,741 (2020 - £161,243). This cost is disclosed within administrative expenses. Within this figure, £94,752 (2020 - £101,471) relates specifically to the services provided by L Bjornshauge.

At the year end the amount accrued as owed is £8,306 (2020 - £9,026).

An intercompany loan has also been in operation during the period. At the balance sheet date the amount due to Elbjoern was £9,861 (2020 - £13,285).

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# CIC 34

## Community Interest Company Report

**For official use**  
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complete in  
typescript, or  
in bold black  
capitals.*

**Company Name in  
full**

Infrastructure Services for Open Access C.I.C

**Company Number**

08307499

**Year Ending**

Nov 30<sup>th</sup> 2021

**Please ensure the company name is consistent with the company name entered on the accounts.**

This template illustrates what the Regulator of Community Interest Companies considers to be best practice for completing a simplified community interest company report. All such reports must be delivered in accordance with section 34 of the Companies (Audit, Investigations and Community Enterprise) Act 2004 and contain the information required by Part 7 of the Community Interest Company Regulations 2005. For further guidance see chapter 8 of the Regulator's guidance notes and the alternate example provided for a more complex company with more detailed notes.

**(N.B. A Filing Fee of £15 is payable on this document. Please enclose a cheque or postal order payable to Companies House)**

**PART 1 - GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPANY'S ACTIVITIES AND IMPACT**

In the space provided below, please insert a general account of the company's activities in the financial year to which the report relates, including a description of how they have benefited the community.

The company operates the Directory of Open Access Journals, DOAJ ([www.doaj.org](http://www.doaj.org)), which is a service aggregating on a global scale scholarly peer-reviewed open access journals in all subjects, many languages and published in more than 126 countries. DOAJ offers a unique gateway for the various stakeholders (researchers, students, libraries, universities, research funders and people in general). All services provided by the DOAJ is free of charge for everyone.

Every month, DOAJ receives more than 200,000 pageviews from all over the world. Data from the DOAJ is harvested by many library catalogues, discovery services, aggregators and search engines, facilitating the dissemination of open academic research. The number of listed journals is around 18,100, and the available article metadata for harvesting is now more than 7.8 million. DOAJ is widely recognised as the authoritative source for quality open access scholarly journals. DOAJ is handling 250 new applications/week.

*(If applicable, please just state "A social audit report covering these points is attached").*

*(Please continue on separate continuation sheet if necessary.)*

**PART 2 – CONSULTATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS** – Please indicate who the company's stakeholders are; how the stakeholders have been consulted and what action, if any, has the company taken in response to feedback from its consultations? If there has been no consultation, this should be made clear.

The primary stakeholders of the company are university libraries, researchers, students, open access academic publishers and research funders. University libraries, library consortia and open access publishers are supporting the DOAJ via contributions.

Via feedback on the web-site, daily communication with publishers and presence on social media like Twitter, the organisation is in constant communication with stakeholders. Governance is in the form of a Board and a Council, both of which were established in 2019. Seats on both are allocated out to members of the stakeholder community.

In recognition of its value to the scholarly publishing community, individuals representing DOAJ are frequently invited to speak at events around the world.

*(If applicable, please just state "A social audit report covering these points is attached").*

**PART 3 – DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION** – if you have provided full details in your accounts you need not reproduce it here. Please clearly identify the information within the accounts and confirm that, "There were no other transactions or arrangements in connection with the remuneration of directors, or compensation for director's loss of office, which require to be disclosed" (See example with full notes). If no remuneration was received you must state that "no remuneration was received" below.

The managing director of the DOAJ, Lars Bjornshauge has via his own company taken out £94,752 for his services as managing director. Whereof £9,026 was debt from financial year 2020. By the end of the financial year 2021, Infrastructure Services for Open Access CIC owed Lars Bjornshauge via his own company, £8,306.

There are no other transactions or arrangements in connection with the remuneration of directors, or compensation for director's loss of office, which require to be disclosed.



**PART 4 – TRANSFERS OF ASSETS OTHER THAN FOR FULL CONSIDERATION** – Please insert full details of any transfers of assets other than for full consideration e.g. Donations to outside bodies. If this does not apply you must state that “no transfer of assets other than for full consideration has been made” below.

No transfer of assets other than for full consideration has been made.

*(Please continue on separate continuation sheet if necessary.)*

## PART 5 – SIGNATORY

The original report must be signed by a director or secretary of the company

Signed

*Len Gjornshøj*

Date

August 26<sup>th</sup>  
2022

Office held (delete as appropriate) Director/Secretary

You do not have to give any contact information in the box opposite but if you do, it will help the Registrar of Companies to contact you if there is a query on the form. The contact information that you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.

Tel	
DX Number	DX Exchange

**When you have completed and signed the form, please attach it to the accounts and send both forms by post to the Registrar of Companies at:**

*For companies registered in England and Wales:* Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF14 3UZ  
DX 33050 Cardiff

*For companies registered in Scotland:* Companies House, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, Edinburgh Quay 2, 139  
Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, EH3 9FF DX 235 Edinburgh or LP – 4 Edinburgh 2

*For companies registered in Northern Ireland:* Companies House, 2nd Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38  
Linenhall Street, Belfast, BT2 8BG

The accounts and CIC34 **cannot** be filed online

**(N.B. Please enclose a cheque for £15 payable to Companies House)**