

**PAPER CAVALIER LTD  
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

TaxAssist Accountants

64 Southwark Bridge Road  
London  
SE1 0AS

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended 31 December 2018**

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**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Balance Sheet**  
**As at 31 December 2018**

Registered number: 05879764

		<b>2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>Notes</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Tangible Assets	<b>3</b>		8,251		7,602
Investments	<b>4</b>		73,411		550,500
			<u>81,662</u>		<u>558,102</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors	<b>5</b>	189,512		197,924	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>935,463</u>		<u>1,051,938</u>	
		1,124,975		1,249,862	
<b>Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within One Year</b>	<b>6</b>	<u>(733,712 )</u>		<u>(822,943 )</u>	
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS (LIABILITIES)</b>			<u>391,263</u>		<u>426,919</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			<u>472,925</u>		<u>985,021</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>			<u>472,925</u>		<u>985,021</u>
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>					
Called up share capital	<b>7</b>		450		302
Profit and Loss Account			<u>472,475</u>		<u>984,719</u>
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS</b>			<u>472,925</u>		<u>985,021</u>

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Balance Sheet (continued)**  
**As at 31 December 2018**

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For the year ending 31 December 2018 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

**Directors' responsibilities:**

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.
- These accounts have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.
- The company has taken advantage of section 444(1) of the Companies Act 2006 and opted not to deliver to the registrar a copy of the company's Profit and Loss Account.

On behalf of the board

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**Mr Aitor Uria Saporiti**

**23 December 2019**

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**Mr Hakan Ensari**

The notes on pages 3 to 6 form part of these financial statements.

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**  
**For The Year Ended 31 December 2018**

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**1. Accounting Policies**

**1.1. Basis of Preparation of Financial Statements**

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the FRS 102 Section 1A Small Entities - The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2006.

**1.2. Turnover**

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, net of discounts and value added taxes. Turnover includes revenue earned from the sale of goods and from the rendering of services. Turnover is reduced for estimated customer returns, rebates and other similar allowances.

**Sale of goods**

Turnover from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods has transferred to the buyer. This is usually at the point that the customer has signed for the delivery of the goods.

**Rendering of services**

Turnover from the rendering of services is recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract. The stage of completion of a contract is measured by comparing the costs incurred for work performed to date to the total estimated contract costs. Turnover is only recognised to the extent of recoverable expenses when the outcome of a contract cannot be estimated reliably.

**1.3. Tangible Fixed Assets and Depreciation**

Tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of the fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Fixtures & Fittings	25% reducing balance
Computer Equipment	25% reducing balance

**1.4. Foreign Currencies**

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate ruling on the date of the transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For The Year Ended 31 December 2018**

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**1.5. Taxation**

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the statement of comprehensive income because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other year and items that are never taxable or deductible. The company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised on timing differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable timing differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible timing differences can be utilised. The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax liabilities are presented within provisions for liabilities and deferred tax assets within debtors. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and asset reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Current or deferred tax for the year is recognised in profit or loss, except when they related to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

**2. Average Number of Employees**

Average number of employees, including directors, during the year was as follows: 7 (2017:7)

**3. Tangible Assets**

	<b>Fixtures &amp; Fittings</b>	<b>Computer Equipment</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Cost</b>			
As at 1 January 2018	11,058	14,888	25,946
Additions	-	3,399	3,399
As at 31 December 2018	<u>11,058</u>	<u>18,287</u>	<u>29,345</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>			
As at 1 January 2018	9,271	9,073	18,344
Provided during the period	447	2,303	2,750
As at 31 December 2018	<u>9,718</u>	<u>11,376</u>	<u>21,094</u>
<b>Net Book Value</b>			
As at 31 December 2018	<u>1,340</u>	<u>6,911</u>	<u>8,251</u>
As at 1 January 2018	<u>1,787</u>	<u>5,815</u>	<u>7,602</u>

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For The Year Ended 31 December 2018**

**4. Investments**

	<b>Unlisted £</b>
<b>Cost</b>	
As at 1 January 2018	550,500
Disposals	(477,089)
As at 31 December 2018	<u>73,411</u>
<b>Provision</b>	
As at 1 January 2018	-
As at 31 December 2018	<u>-</u>
<b>Net Book Value</b>	
As at 31 December 2018	<u>73,411</u>
As at 1 January 2018	<u>550,500</u>

**5. Debtors**

	<b>2018 £</b>	<b>2017 £</b>
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Trade debtors	146,952	169,533
Amounts owed by participating interests	-	15,362
Other debtors	42,560	13,029
	<u>189,512</u>	<u>197,924</u>

**6. Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within One Year**

	<b>2018 £</b>	<b>2017 £</b>
Trade creditors	89,017	108,039
Bank loans and overdrafts	429,179	431,853
Other creditors	111,225	117,810
Taxation and social security	104,291	165,241
	<u>733,712</u>	<u>822,943</u>

**7. Share Capital**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
Allotted, Called up and fully paid	<u>450</u>	<u>302</u>

**Paper Cavalier Ltd**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For The Year Ended 31 December 2018**

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**8. General Information**

Paper Cavalier Ltd is a private company, limited by shares, incorporated in England & Wales, registered number 05879764. The registered office is Biscuit Factory Block K, Unit 104, 100 Clements Road, London, SE16 4DG.



This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.