

Registration number: 04942184

# **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

**Annual Report and Financial Statements**

**for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

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## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

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## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

The Directors present their Strategic Report for Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited ('the Company') for the year ended 31 December 2018.

#### **Review of the business**

The Company's Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101: Reduced Disclosures Framework ('FRS 101').

Trading operations in the accounts of the Company relate exclusively to Panoramic Power products during the financial year. The Panoramic solution is a highly configurable measurement and insight tool for a range of energy and operational efficiency applications. The sensors and software can predict maintenance needs for electrical equipment as well as identify energy saving opportunities. As part of a wider business review, it has been agreed that going forward the Company will not be used for any new Panoramic contracts. New Panoramic trading activity now goes through Centrica Business Solutions UK Limited, another entity within the Group.

#### **Principal risks and uncertainties**

From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties are integrated with the principal risks and uncertainties of Centrica plc ('the Group') and are not managed separately. Accordingly, the principal risks and uncertainties of the Group, which include those of the Company are discussed in the Group's Annual Report and Accounts 2018 which does not form part of this report.

#### **Exit from the European Union**

The UK referendum vote in June 2016 to leave the European Union has added to the risks and uncertainties faced by the Company. However, it is considered that the direct impact of these uncertainties on the Company is limited in the short-term. Many details of the implementation process continue to remain unclear. Extricating from the European Union treaties is a task of immense complexity but the Company is well-positioned to manage the possible market impacts. There are also potential tax consequences of the withdrawal and these will continue to reassessed at each reporting date to ensure the tax provisions reflect the most likely outcome following the withdrawal.

#### **Key performance indicators ('KPIs')**

The Directors of the Group use a number of KPIs to monitor progress against the Group's strategy. The development, performance and position of the Group, which includes the Company, are disclosed in the Group's Annual Report and Accounts 2018, which does not form part of this report. The results of the Company are disclosed in the Directors' Report on page 3.

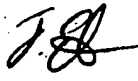
#### **Future developments**

As part of a wider business review, it has been agreed that going forward the Company will not be used for any new Panoramic contracts. Once the current contracts expire the Company will be made dormant.

**Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

**Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)**

Approved by the Board on 17 May 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

 J. ELLIOT

For and on behalf of Centrica Secretaries Limited  
Company Secretary

Company registered in England and Wales, No. 04942184  
Registered office:  
Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Directors' Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

The Directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

#### **Directors of the Company**

The Directors who were in office during the year and up to the date of signing of the financial statements were as follows:

Alan Kenneth Barlow

Christopher Richard Pike

#### **Results and dividends**

The results of the Company are set out on page 8. The loss for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 is £24,000 (2017: £13,000). No dividends were paid during the year and the Directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend.

#### **Exposure in terms of price risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow risk**

The Directors have established objectives and policies for managing financial risks to enable the Company to achieve its long-term shareholder value growth targets within a prudent risk management framework. These objectives and policies are regularly reviewed. Exposure to counterparty credit risk and liquidity risk arises in the normal course of the Company's business. Cash forecasts identifying the liquidity requirements of the Company are produced frequently and reviewed regularly. Liquidity risk is managed through funding arrangements with Group undertakings. The Company did not take part in hedging of any kind.

#### **Future developments**

Future developments are discussed in the Strategic Report on page 1.

#### **Going concern**

The Financial Statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as Centrica plc, the ultimate parent company, currently intends to support the Company to ensure it can meet its obligations as they fall due provided the Company remains a member of the Group. The Directors have received confirmation that Centrica plc intends to support the Company for at least one year after the Financial Statements were authorised for issue.

#### **Directors' and officers' liabilities**

Directors' and officers' liability insurance has been purchased by the ultimate parent company, Centrica plc, and was in place throughout the year. The insurance does not provide cover in the event that the Director is proved to have acted fraudulently.

#### **Disclosure of information to the auditors**

Each of the Directors who held office at the date of approval of this Directors' Report confirm that so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware, and that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as Directors to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information. This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Directors' Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)**

#### **Statement of Directors' Responsibilities**

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable UK law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' ('FRS 101'). Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:


- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards, including FRS 101, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **Auditors**

In accordance with Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditors will be deemed to be reappointed and Deloitte LLP will therefore continue in office.

Approved by the Board on 17 MAY.....2019 and signed on its behalf by:

 J. ELLIOT

For and on behalf of Centrica Secretaries Limited  
Company Secretary

Company registered in England and Wales, No. 04942184  
Registered office:  
Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Independent auditors' report to the members of Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

#### **Report on the audit of the financial statements**

##### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements of Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited (the 'Company'):

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework'; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements which comprise:

- the Income Statement;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income;
- the Statement of Financial Position;
- the Statement of Changes in Equity; and
- the related notes 1 to 14.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

##### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ('ISAs (UK)') and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the Financial Reporting Council's (the 'FRC's') Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

##### **Conclusions related to going concern**

We are required by ISAs (UK) to report in respect of the following matters where:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Independent auditors' report to the members of Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited (continued)**

#### **Other information**

The Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

#### **Responsibilities of Directors**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### **Report on other legal and regulatory requirements**

##### **Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the Strategic Report or the Directors' Report.

##### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report in respect of the following matters if, in our opinion:



## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Independent auditors' report to the members of Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited (continued)**

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

#### **Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

D. Winstone

.....  
Daryl Winstone (Senior statutory auditor)  
For and on behalf of Deloitte LLP  
Statutory Auditor  
London  
United Kingdom

Date: 17 May 2019

# **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

## **Income Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

	Note	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Revenue	4	110	4
Cost of sales	5	<u>(134)</u>	<u>(20)</u>
Gross loss		(24)	(16)
Operating costs	5	<u>(5)</u>	<u>-</u>
Operating loss		(29)	(16)
Finance cost		<u>(1)</u>	<u>-</u>
Loss before income tax		(30)	(16)
Income tax credit	9	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>
Loss for the year		<u><u>(24)</u></u>	<u><u>(13)</u></u>

The notes on pages 12 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Statement of Comprehensive Income for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

	Note	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Loss for the year		<u>(24)</u>	<u>(13)</u>
Total comprehensive loss for the year		<u>(24)</u>	<u>(13)</u>

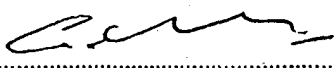
The notes on pages 12 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements.

# **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

## **Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2018**

	Note	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
<b>Current assets</b>			
Trade and other receivables	10	210	32
Inventories	11	-	91
<b>Total assets</b>		<u>210</u>	<u>123</u>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	12	(247)	(136)
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u>(247)</u>	<u>(136)</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>(37)</u>	<u>(13)</u>
<b>Net liabilities</b>		<u>(37)</u>	<u>(13)</u>
<b>Equity</b>			
Called up share capital	13	-	-
Retained earnings		<u>(37)</u>	<u>(13)</u>
<b>Total equity</b>		<u>(37)</u>	<u>(13)</u>

The financial statements on pages 9 to 18 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 17 May 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

  
 .....  
 Christopher Pike  
 Director  
 Company number 04942184

# **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

## **Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

	<b>Share capital £ 000</b>	<b>Retained earnings £ 000</b>	<b>Total equity £ 000</b>
At 1 January 2018	-	(13)	(13)
Loss for the year	-	(24)	(24)
Total comprehensive loss	-	(37)	(37)
At 31 December 2018	-	(37)	(37)

	<b>Share capital £ 000</b>	<b>Retained earnings £ 000</b>	<b>Total equity £ 000</b>
At 1 January 2017	-	-	-
Loss for the year	-	(13)	(13)
Total comprehensive income	-	(13)	(13)
At 31 December 2017	-	(13)	(13)

The notes on pages 12 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018**

#### **1 General information**

Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited (the 'Company') is a private company limited by shares, incorporated and domiciled in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales.

The registered office and principal place of business is:

Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Strategic Report on pages 1 to 2.

#### **2 Accounting policies**

##### **Basis of preparation**

The Company's Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework ('FRS 101'). In preparing the Financial Statements the Company applies the recognition, measurement and disclosure requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU ('Adopted IFRSs'), but makes amendments where necessary in order to comply with Companies Act 2006 and has set out below where advantage of the FRS 101 disclosure exemptions has been taken.

From 1 January 2018, the following standards and amendments are effective in the Company's Financial Statements. Their first time adoption did not have a material impact on the financial statements:

IFRS 9: 'Financial Instruments'

IFRS 15: 'Revenue from contracts with customers'.

The impact of adoption of these standards and the key changes to the accounting policies are disclosed below.

##### **IFRS 9: 'Financial Instruments'**

The Company adopted IFRS 9: 'Financial Instruments' from 1 January 2018. In accordance with the transition provisions in the Standard, comparatives have not been restated.

##### **Classification of financial assets**

IFRS 9 requires the use of two criteria to determine the classification of financial assets: the entity's business model for the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The Standard goes on to identify three categories of financial assets - amortised cost; fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL); and fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI).

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Impairment**

IFRS 9 mandates the use of an expected credit loss model to calculate impairment losses rather than an incurred loss model, and therefore it is not necessary for a credit event to have occurred before credit losses are recognised. The new impairment model applies to the Company's financial assets and loan commitments. No changes to the impairment provisions were made on transition to IFRS 9 as these are not considered material.

##### **IFRS 15: 'Revenue with contracts from customers'**

The primary impact of application is the revision of accounting policies to reflect the five-step approach to revenue recognition required by IFRS 15. All revenue for this Company has been assessed to be within the scope of IFRS 15 and this resulted in no changes to amounts previously recognised in the financial statements.

In these financial statements, the Company has applied the exemptions available under FRS 101 in respect of the following disclosures:

- the requirements of IAS 7 'Statement of Cash Flows';
- the statement of compliance with Adopted IFRSs;
- the effects of new but not yet effective IFRSs;
- prior year reconciliations for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets;
- the prior year reconciliations in the number of shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the year for share capital;
- disclosures in respect of related party transactions with wholly-owned subsidiaries in a group;
- disclosures in respect of the compensation of key management personnel; and
- disclosures in respect of capital management.

As the consolidated financial statements of Centrica plc group (the 'Group'), which are available from its registered office, include the equivalent disclosures, the Company has also taken the exemptions under FRS 101 available in respect of the following disclosures:

- certain disclosures required by IAS 36 'Impairment of Assets' in respect of the impairment of goodwill and indefinite life intangible assets;
- disclosures of the net cash-flows attributable to the operating, investing and financing activities of discontinued operations.

##### **Measurement convention**

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

##### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as Centrica plc, the ultimate parent company, currently intends to support the Company to ensure it can meet its obligations as they fall due, provided the Company remains a member of the Group. The Directors have received confirmation that Centrica plc intends to support the Company for at least one year after the financial statements were authorised for issue.

##### **Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Revenue recognition**

The Company adopted IFRS 15: 'Revenue from contracts with customers' from 1 January 2018. The primary impact of application is the revision of accounting policies to reflect the five-step approach to revenue recognition required by IFRS 15. All revenue for the Company has been assessed to be within the scope of IFRS 15. This resulted in no changes to amounts previously recognised in the financial statements.

The Company's primary revenue stream is from the sale of Panoramic power products and in some instances for subsequent support services. Revenue from the sale of Panoramic power products are recognised over time as the Company satisfies its single performance obligation of sensor supply and subsequent data provision. Where support services are also provided then the revenue is recognised over the period of the contract as these services are provided. Any cash received in advance of revenue being recognised is held within the balance sheet as a contract liability.

##### **Taxation**

The tax expense for the period comprises current tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the Company operates and generates taxable income.

##### **Inventories**

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and estimated net realisable value. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less any further costs of realisation.

##### **Financial instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the Company's Statement of Financial Position when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets are de-recognised when the Company no longer has the rights to cash flows, the risks and rewards of ownership or control of the asset. Financial liabilities are de-recognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires.

##### **Trade and other receivables**

Trade receivables are initially recognised at fair value, which is usually the original invoice amount, and are subsequently held at amortised cost using the effective interest method less an allowance for impairment losses. Changes in the Company's impairment policy as a result of the application of IFRS 9 did not result in any material changes. Balances are written off when recoverability is assessed as being remote. If collection is due in one year or less, receivables are classified as current assets. If not they are presented as non-current assets.

##### **Trade and other payables**

Trade payables are initially recognised at fair value, which is usually the original invoice amount and are subsequently held at amortised cost using the effective interest method. If payment is due within one year or less, payables are classified as current liabilities. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.



## **Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Share capital**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares are shown in equity as a deduction from the proceeds received. Own equity instruments that are re-acquired (treasury or own shares) are deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in the Company's income statement on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments.

##### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand and current balances with banks and similar institutions, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.

##### **Loans and other borrowings**

All interest-bearing (and interest free) loans and other borrowings are initially recognised at fair value net of directly attributable transaction costs. After initial recognition, these financial instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, except when they are the hedged item in an effective fair value hedge relationship where the carrying value is also adjusted to reflect the fair value movements associated with the hedged risks. Such fair value movements are recognised in the Company's income statement. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any issue costs, discount or premium, when applicable.

#### **3 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty**

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, which are described in note 2, the Directors may be required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Such estimates and the associated assumptions would be based on historical experience or other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In the Directors' opinion there are no critical judgements or key sources of estimation uncertainty at the balance sheet date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

## Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

#### 4 Revenue

The analysis of the Company's revenue for the year from continuing operations is as follows:

	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Measurement and insight tools for energy efficiency	110	4

All turnover relates to the principal activity of the business and occurs wholly in the United Kingdom.

#### 5 Analysis of costs by nature

	2018			2017		
	Cost of sales £ 000	Other operating costs £ 000	Total costs £ 000	Cost of sales £ 000	Other operating costs £ 000	Total costs £ 000
Cost of sales	134	-	134	20	-	20
Other operating costs	-	5	5	-	-	-
Total operating costs by nature	134	5	139	20	-	20

#### 6 Employees' costs

The Company has no employees and no staff costs (2017: £nil). Any costs relating to employees are borne by other Centrica Group companies.

#### 7 Directors' remuneration

The emoluments of all of the Directors are not paid to them in their capacity as Directors of the Company and are payable for services wholly attributable to other Centrica plc subsidiary undertakings. Accordingly, no details in respect of their emoluments have been included in these financial statements (2017: nil).

#### 8 Auditors' remuneration

Auditors' remuneration relates to fees for the audit of the financial statements of the Company.

	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Audit	3	3

## Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

#### 8 Auditors' remuneration (continued)

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption not to disclose amounts paid for non-audit services as these are disclosed in the Group Financial Statements of its ultimate parent, Centrica Plc.

#### 9 Income tax

Tax credited in the income statement

	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
<b>Current taxation</b>		
UK corporation tax at 19.00% (2017: 19.25%)	(6)	(3)

The differences between the taxes shown above and the amounts calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax rate to the profit before tax are reconciled below:

	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Loss before tax	(30)	(16)
Tax credit at standard UK rate of 19.00% (2017: 19.25%)	(6)	(3)
Total income tax credit	(6)	(3)

The main rate of corporation tax for the year to 31 December 2018 was 19.00% (2017: 19.25%). The corporation tax rate will reduce to 17% with effect from 1 April 2020.

#### 10 Trade and other receivables

	2018 Current £ 000	2017 Current £ 000
Trade receivables	37	30
Provision for impairment of trade receivables	(1)	-
Net trade receivables	36	30
Prepayments	152	-
Contract assets	22	2
	210	32

#### 11 Inventories

	2018 £ 000	2017 £ 000
Finished goods and goods for resale	-	91

## Distributed Energy Customer Solutions Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

#### 11 Inventories (continued)

There is no significant difference between the replacement cost of inventories and their carrying amounts.

During the year all inventories were transferred to Centrica Business Solutions UK Ltd, another entity within the Group, which now holds all new Panoramic contracts undertaken.

#### 12 Trade and other payables

	2018 Current £ 000	2017 Current £ 000
Trade payables	9	7
Accrued expenses	104	42
Amounts owed to group undertakings	48	59
Value Added Tax	4	4
Contract liabilities	82	24
	<u>247</u>	<u>136</u>

The amounts owed to Group undertakings have been presented on a net basis as there is a right of offset against certain amounts. Included in the amounts owed to Group undertakings disclosed above is a payable of £13,000 (2017: £nil) that bears interest at a quarterly rate determined by Group Treasury and linked to the Group cost of funds. The quarterly rates ranged between 3.72% and 4.13% per annum during 2018 (2017: 3.66% and 3.86%). The non-interest bearing balance comprises a payable of £35,000 (2017: £nil). All amounts owed by Group undertakings are unsecured and repayable on demand.

#### 13 Capital and reserves

Allotted and fully paid shares	2018		2017	
	No.	£	No.	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

#### 14 Parent and ultimate parent undertaking

The immediate parent undertaking is Centrica Renewable Energy Limited, a company registered in England and Wales.

The ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is Centrica plc, a company registered in England and Wales, which is the only company to include these financial statements in its consolidated financial statements, and whose principal place of business is Millstream, Maidenhead Road, Windsor, Berkshire, SL4 5GD. Copies of the Centrica plc consolidated financial statements may be obtained from [www.centrica.com](http://www.centrica.com).

The address of Centrica plc is Millstream, Maidenhead Road, Windsor, Berkshire, SL4 5GD.