

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

Registered Number:

03855520

Annual Report and Financial Statements

For the Year Ended:

31 December 2018

Registered address:

Bracken House, 1 Friday Street, London EC4M 9BT  
(formerly Number One Southwark Bridge, London,  
SE1 9HL)



## **FT Personal Finance Limited**

### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

The directors present their report and the audited financial statements of FT Personal Finance Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Company has taken exemption from preparing a Strategic Report in accordance with s414B of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

This report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Principal activities**

The Company's principal activity is the provision of online personal finance news and information via the FT.com website. The website provides news, guides and referrals systems for all areas of personal finance. In addition, the Company publishes data on unitised funds.

#### **Going concern**

The directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements. Thus they continue to adopt the Going Concern basis in preparing the annual financial statements. Further details can be found in Note 1.

#### **Principal risks and uncertainties**

The Company operates in a challenging sector and as such the Company has procedures in place to make the directors aware of the various risks to the Company's business. To mitigate these risks the Company adheres to comprehensive legal guidelines and processes and has a strong communications team operating throughout the business. Risks, including the ongoing uncertainty around Brexit, are also monitored and reported to the board on a regular basis.

#### **Dividends**

The directors do not recommend payment of a final ordinary dividend in respect of the year ended 31 December 2018 (2017: nil) making a total of ordinary dividends of nil for the year (2017: nil).

#### **Political contributions**

No political contributions were made during the year (2017: nil).

#### **Directors**

The directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signing the financial statements are given below:

JD Lund

C De Bono (resigned 01 January 2019)

JC Slade (appointed 01 January 2019)

#### **Directors' insurance**

During the year ended 31 December 2018, the Company maintained insurance covering the directors of the Company against liabilities arising in relation to the Company in accordance with Section 233 of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Statement of directors' responsibilities**

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law including FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework"). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)**

**Statement of directors' responsibilities (continued)**

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

**Independent auditor**

Deloitte LLP, having indicated its willingness to continue in office, will be deemed to be reappointed as auditor under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

**Disclosure of information to auditor**

In the case of each of the persons who are directors at the time when the report is approved, the following applies:

- so far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the director has taken all the steps that he/she ought to have taken as a director in order to make him/herself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved and authorised for issue by the board



AM Fortescue  
Company secretary

05 August 2019

Company registered number:  
03855520

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FT PERSONAL FINANCE LIMITED**

**Report on the audit of the financial statements**

**Opinion**

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework"; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements of FT Personal Finance Limited (the 'Company') which comprise:

- the statement of comprehensive income;
- the balance sheet;
- the statement of changes in equity; and
- the related notes 1 to 10.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs(UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

We are required by ISAs (UK) to report in respect of the following matters where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

**Other information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FT PERSONAL FINANCE LIMITED (continued)**

**Responsibilities of directors**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

**Report on other legal and regulatory requirements**

**Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the directors' report.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report in respect of the following matters if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the directors were not entitled to take advantage of the small companies' exemption in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report

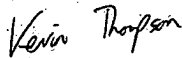
We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FT PERSONAL FINANCE LIMITED (continued)**

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Kevin Thompson (Senior statutory auditor)  
for and on behalf of Deloitte LLP  
Statutory Auditor  
London, United Kingdom  
05 August 2019

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

		<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
		<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Continuing operations</b>	<b>Note</b>		
Revenue	2	742	701
Cost of sales		(308)	(286)
<b>Gross profit</b>		<b>434</b>	<b>415</b>
Administrative expenses		(343)	(339)
<b>Profit before taxation</b>		<b>91</b>	<b>76</b>
Tax on profit	5	(18)	(15)
<b>Total comprehensive income for the financial year</b>		<b>73</b>	<b>61</b>

The notes on pages 9 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**BALANCE SHEET**

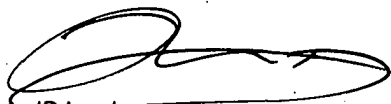
**As at:**

**31 December 2018**

		<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>Note</b>	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Non current assets</b>			
Deferred tax asset	7	11	11
		11	11
Trade and other payables: amounts falling due within one year	6	(19,627)	(19,700)
<b>Net current liabilities</b>		<b>(19,627)</b>	<b>(19,700)</b>
<b>Net liabilities</b>		<b>(19,616)</b>	<b>(19,689)</b>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Called up share capital	8	-	-
Profit and loss account		(19,616)	(19,689)
<b>Total shareholders' deficit</b>		<b>(19,616)</b>	<b>(19,689)</b>

The notes on pages 9 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

The financial statements on pages 6 to 19 were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 05 August 2019. They were signed on its behalf by:



JD Lund  
Director

Company registered number:  
3855520



**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

	<b>Profit and loss account</b>	<b>Total shareholders' deficit</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
At 1 January 2017	(19,750)	(19,750)
Profit for the financial year and total comprehensive income	61	61
At 31 December 2017	(19,689)	(19,689)
Profit for the financial year and total comprehensive income	73	73
At 31 December 2018	(19,616)	(19,616)

The notes on pages 9 to 19 form an integral part of these financial statements.

## **FT Personal Finance Limited**

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

#### **1**

##### **Accounting policies**

The principal accounting policies are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented with the exception of IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 which was adopted in 2018. The adoption of both IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 did not have a material impact on the financial statements and there has been no restatement of comparative amounts.

##### **Basis of preparation**

FT Personal Finance Limited is a private company limited by shares incorporated in England, in the United Kingdom under the Companies Act 2006. The address of its registered office is Bracken House, 1 Friday Street, London EC4M 9BT (formerly Number One Southwark Bridge, London, SE1 9HL)

The Company meets the definition of a qualifying entity under FRS 100 (Financial Reporting Standard 100) issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Accordingly, the Company has adopted FRS 101 (Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework) as issued by the Financial Reporting Council.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with FRS 101 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. There were no areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements requiring disclosure.

As permitted by FRS 101, the Company has taken advantage of the disclosure exemptions available under that standard in relation to financial instruments, fair value measurements, capital management, presentation of comparative information in respect of certain assets, presentation of a cash-flow statement, standards not yet effective and related party transactions.

##### **Consolidation**

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Nikkei Inc. and is included in the consolidated financial statements of Nikkei Inc. which are publicly available (note 10).

##### **Going concern**

The directors believe that preparing the financial statements on the going concern basis is appropriate due to the continued financial support of the fellow subsidiary company The Financial Times Limited. The directors have received confirmation that The Financial Times Limited commits to support the Company for at least one year after these financial statements are signed.

The financial statements are presented in pounds sterling (£) which is also the Company's functional currency.

Transactions in currencies other than the functional currency are recorded using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. All differences are taken to the profit and loss account. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates as at the date of the initial transaction and are not re-translated. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rate at the date when the fair value was determined.

##### **Revenue recognition**

Revenue represents advertising revenue net of value added tax, trade discounts and advertising agency commissions. Online advertising revenue is recognised either as page impressions are served or evenly over the period, depending on the terms of the contract. In line with IFRS 15, at contract inception, the company assesses the goods and services promised in its contracts with customers and identifies a performance obligation for each promise to transfer to the customer a service (or bundle of services) that is distinct. To identify the performance obligations the Company considers all of the services promised in the contract regardless of whether they are explicitly stated or are implied by customary business practices. Remaining performance obligations represent the transaction price of contracts for work that have not yet been performed, and is recorded as deferred income on the balance sheet.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**1**

**Accounting policies (continued)**

**Current and deferred income tax**

Current tax is recognised on the amounts expected to be paid or recovered under the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax is provided, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of tax assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts. Deferred income tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date and are expected to apply when the related deferred tax asset is realised or the deferred tax liability is settled.

Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

**Trade and other receivables**

Trade and other receivables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost, less provisions for bad and doubtful debts and anticipated future sales returns. In line with IFRS 9, provisions for bad and doubtful debts are based on the expected credit loss model. The 'simplified approach' is used with the expected loss allowance measured at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses.

**Trade and other payables**

Trade and other payables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

**Financial instruments**

**(a) Loans and receivables**

Trade receivables, loans, and other receivables that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as 'loans and receivables'. Loans and receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

**(b) Other financial liabilities**

Other financial liabilities, including borrowings, are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs. Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, with interest expense recognised on an effective yield basis.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**2**

**Revenue**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
Continuing operations		
Provision of services	<b>742</b>	<b>701</b>
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>701</b>

Revenue by class of business is as follows:	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
Advertising revenue	<b>742</b>	<b>701</b>
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>701</b>

In line with IFRS 15 the Company disaggregates revenue by geographical market as shown below:

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
United Kingdom	<b>364</b>	<b>330</b>
Rest of Europe	<b>117</b>	<b>86</b>
North America	<b>186</b>	<b>145</b>
Asia and Middle East	<b>75</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>701</b>

Revenue is collected by a fellow subsidiary undertaking, The Financial Times Limited, on behalf of the Company.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**3**

**Operating profit**

Operating profit is stated after charging:

		<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>Note</b>	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
Staff costs	4	282	230
Audit fees payable to the Company's auditor		4	4
Intragroup management fee		15	15

No fees were paid to the Company's auditor, Deloitte LLP, and its associates for services other than the statutory audit of the Company.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**4**

**Staff costs**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Staff costs</b>		
Wages and salaries	233	191
Social security costs	28	23
Other pension costs	21	16
	<b>282</b>	<b>230</b>

The directors' services to this Company are of a non-executive nature and as such their emoluments are deemed to be wholly attributable to their services to other group companies. Directors are contracted to and paid by a fellow group undertaking which makes no recharge to the Company (2017: nil).

All employees are contracted to and paid by a fellow group undertaking, The Financial Times Limited and employee costs (excluding directors) are recharged to the Company.

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Average monthly number of persons whose employee costs are recharged to the Company during the year</b>		
Production	3	3
	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**5**

**Tax on profit**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Current tax</b>		
UK corporation tax on profit for the financial year	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>
Adjustments in respect of prior years	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total current tax</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Deferred tax</b>		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	<b>-</b>	<b>(2)</b>
<b>Total deferred tax</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(2)</b>
<b>Total tax on profit</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>UK standard effective rate of corporation tax (%)</b>	<b>19.00</b>	<b>19.25</b>

The charge for the year can be reconciled to the loss in the statement of comprehensive income as follows:

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Profit before taxation</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>76</b>
Tax on profit on ordinary activities at standard UK corporation tax rate of 19.00% (2017: 19.25%)	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>
Change in tax rate	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>
Losses surrendered/(claimed) as group relief	<b>(17)</b>	<b>-</b>
Payment for group relief	<b>17</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total tax charge for the year</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>

As enacted in Finance (No.2) Act 2015, the UK corporation tax rate reduced from 1 April 2017 to 19%. As a result, the Company's profit for the year is taxed at a statutory rate of 19.00% for the calendar year (2017: 19.25%). As enacted in Finance Act 2016, the UK corporation tax rate will reduce from 1 April 2020 to 17%. As a result, deferred tax is recognised at a blended rate of 17.83%, being the rate at which it is expected to reverse.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**6**

**Trade and other payables: amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
<b>Amounts falling due within one year</b>		
Amounts owed to group undertakings:		
- fellow subsidiary entity	<b>19,609</b>	19,685
Corporation tax	<b>18</b>	15
<b>Total trade and other payables</b>	<b>19,627</b>	19,700

Amounts owed to group undertakings are unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.



**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**7**

**Deferred taxation**

	<b>Fixed Assets</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Asset</b>	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
At 1 January 2018	11	11
Amounts credited to profit and loss	-	-
	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
	<b>£'000</b>	<b>£'000</b>
Deferred tax assets due within 12 months	11	11
<b>Total asset</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>

The deferred tax asset will be recovered either by reversal against future taxable profits or by payment from surrender of losses to fellow group companies.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**8**

**Called up share capital**

	<b>2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	<b>£</b>		<b>£</b>	
<b>Total authorised share capital</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>100</b>	
	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>
<b>Ordinary shares £1 each</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Allotted, called up and fully paid	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**9**

**Related party transactions**

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under paragraph 8(k) of FRS101 not to disclose transactions with fellow wholly owned subsidiaries.

**FT Personal Finance Limited**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

**For the year ended:**

**31 December 2018**

**10**

**Ultimate parent undertaking**

The immediate parent undertaking is Financial Times Group Limited.

The ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is Nikkei Inc., which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements. Nikkei Inc. is incorporated in Japan and copies of Nikkei Inc.'s consolidated financial statements can be obtained from its registered office at Nikkei Inc., 1-3-7 Otemachi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-8066, Japan.