

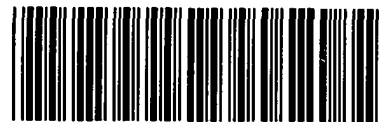
# BA (FURBS) LIMITED

Company Registration Number: 3365953

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## DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 31 December 2022

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BA (FURBS) LIMITED

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**Directors' report**

The Directors present their report and the financial statements of BA (Furbs) Limited ('the Company') for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The Company is incorporated in England and Wales as a private limited company. Its registration number is 3365953 and its Registered Office is 1, Wythall Green Way, Wythall, Birmingham B47 6WG. The Company is a member of the Phoenix Group ("the Group"), headed by Phoenix Group Holdings plc.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with UK adopted International Accounting Standards.

**Business review**

***Principal activities***

The Company was the former corporate trustee of Pearl Group Holdings (No.1) Limited's funded unapproved retirement pension scheme.

The Company has not traded during the year.

***Result and dividends***

There was no comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December 2022 (2021: £nil) and the Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (2021: £nil).

***Going Concern***

Having reviewed the position in light of the Financial Reporting Council's "Guidance on the Going Concern Basis of Accounting and Reporting on Solvency and Liquidity Risks" (issued April 2016), the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational at least 12 months from the signing of these financial statements. Accordingly, the Directors continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

***Principal risks and uncertainties***

The main risk facing the Company is credit risk, arising from counterparty default.

***Directors and their interests***

The names of those individuals who served as Directors of the Company during the year or who held office as at the date of signature of the report are as follows:

L Weller	
K Dosanjh	Appointed 1 April 2022
G Watson	Resigned 31 March 2022

***Secretary***

Pearl Group Secretariat Services Limited acted as Secretary throughout the year.

***Disclosure of indemnity***

Qualifying third party indemnity arrangements (as defined in section 234 of the Companies Act 2006) were in force for the benefit of the Directors of the Company during the year and remain in place at the date of approval of this report.

***Small companies' exemption***

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption in section 414 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies not to prepare a Strategic report.

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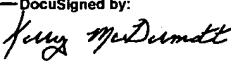
BA (FURBS) LIMITED

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**Auditors**

The financial statements have not been audited as the Company is entitled to the exemption provided by section 480 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to dormant companies and no notice under section 476(1) has been deposited at the Company's registered office requiring the Company to obtain an audit of the financial statements.

**On behalf of the Board**

DocuSigned by:  
  
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K McDermott  
For and on behalf of Pearl Group Secretariat Services Limited  
Company Secretary

21 August 2023

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**BA (FURBS) LIMITED**

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**Statement of Directors' responsibilities**

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the Company financial statements ("the financial statements") in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under the law the Directors have elected to prepare those statements in accordance with UK adopted international accounting standards. Under company law, the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they present fairly the financial performance, financial position and cash flows of the Company for the accounting period. A fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") requires the Directors to:

- select suitable accounting policies in accordance with IAS 8: *Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors* and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- present information, including accounting policies, in a manner that provides relevant, reliable, comparable and understandable information;
- provide additional disclosures when compliance with the specific requirements in IFRS is insufficient to enable users to understand the impact of particular transactions, other events and conditions on the Company's financial position and financial performance;
- state that the Company has complied with UK adopted international accounting standards, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

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**BA (FURBS) LIMITED**


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**Statement of financial position**  
 as at 31 December 2022

	Notes	As at 31 December 2022 £	As at 31 December 2021 £
<b>Equity attributable to owners</b>			
Share capital	4	1	1
<b>Total equity</b>		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
<b>Total equity and liabilities</b>		<u><u>1</u></u>	<u><u>1</u></u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Other receivables	5	1	1
<b>Total current assets</b>		<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		<u><u>1</u></u>	<u><u>1</u></u>

For the year ended 31 December 2022 the Company is entitled to exemption under section 480 of the Companies Act 2006 ('the Act') relating to dormant companies.

The members have not required the Company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Act (which permits 10% of members to make such a request).

The Directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

On behalf of the Board

DocuSigned by:

*Kulbinder Dosanjh*

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K Dosanjh  
Director

21 August 2023

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**BA (FURBS) LIMITED**


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**Notes to the financial statements****1. Accounting policies****(a) Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis.

The Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational at least 12 months from the signing of these financial statements. Accordingly, the Directors continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are presented in sterling (£) rounded to the nearest £ except where otherwise stated.

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption in section 414 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies not to prepare a Strategic report.

**Statement of compliance**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with UK adopted International Accounting Standards.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the statement of financial position only when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liability simultaneously. Income and expenses are not offset in the income statement unless required or permitted by an international financial reporting standard or interpretation, as specifically disclosed in the accounting policies of the Company.

**(b) Critical accounting estimates and judgements**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Critical accounting estimates are those which involve the most complex or subjective judgements or assessments. No significant judgements or estimates have been made in determining the financial position of the Company.

**Impairment of financial assets**

The impairment provisions for financial assets disclosed in note (d) are based on assumptions about risk of default and expected loss rates. The Company uses judgement in making these assumptions and selecting the inputs to the impairment calculation, based on the company's past history and existing market conditions as well as forward looking estimates at the end of each reporting period. For details of the key assumptions and inputs used, see note (d).

**How Climate risk affects our accounting judgments and estimates**

The Company's financial assets are receivables due from within the Group and are held at amortised cost. The Group has considered the impact of climate change across its business and based on the results of this assessment the Company does not consider any impairment to these assets is required.

**(c) Share capital**

The Company has issued ordinary shares which are classified as equity. Incremental external costs that are directly attributable to the issue of these shares are recognised in equity, net of tax.

**(d) Financial assets****Classification of Financial assets**

Financial assets are measured at amortised cost where they have:

- contractual terms that give rise to cash flows on specified dates, that represent solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; and
- are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by holding to collect contractual cash flows.

These financial assets are initially recognised at cost, being the fair value of the consideration paid for the acquisition of the financial asset. All transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition are also included in the cost of the financial asset. Subsequent to initial recognition, these financial assets are carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

Financial assets measured at amortised cost are included in note 5.

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**BA (FURBS) LIMITED**


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**Impairment of financial assets**

The Company assesses expected credit losses associated with its other receivables carried at amortised cost. The impairment methodology depends upon whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk.

The Company measures loss allowances which have low credit risk using the 12-month Expected Credit Loss ('ECL'). A simplified approach is used to determine the loss allowances for other receivables as these are always measured at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. See note 6 for detail of how the Company assesses whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased since initial recognition and when estimating ECLs.

The loss allowance reduces the carrying value of the financial asset and is reassessed at each reporting date. ECLs are recognised using a provision for doubtful debts account in profit and loss. For other receivables, the ECL rate is recalculated each reporting period taking into account which counterparties are included in the reporting period.

ECLs are derived from probability-weighted estimates of expected loss, and are measured as follows:

- 12-month ECLs – Total expected credit losses that result from default events that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date.
- Lifetime ECLs – Expected credit losses that result from all possible default events over the expected life of the financial asset.

No significant changes to estimation techniques or assumptions were made during the reporting period.

**(d) Events after the reporting period**

The financial statements are adjusted to reflect significant events that have a material effect on the financial results and that have occurred between the period end and the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue, provided they give evidence of conditions that existed at the period end. Events that are indicative of conditions that arise after the period end that do not result in an adjustment to the financial statements are disclosed.

**2. Financial information**

The financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, set out on pages 6 to 10, were authorised by the Board of Directors for issue on 21 August 2023.

There have been no transactions during the current or prior year and therefore no statement of comprehensive income and no statement of changes in equity have been prepared.

The Company held no cash balances during the current or prior year and accordingly no statement of cash flows has been prepared.

The financial statements have not been affected by any new standards, amendments or interpretations effective from 1 January 2022.

**3. Directors' remuneration**

The Directors are employed by another Group company. None of the Directors received any remuneration in respect of their services to the Company during the year (2021: £nil).

**4. Share capital**

	2022	2021
	£	£
Issued and fully paid: 1 (2021: 1) ordinary shares of £1 each	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

The Company's Articles of Association contain a restriction on the number of shares that may be allotted.

## BA (FURBS) LIMITED

**5. Other receivables**

	2022 £	2021 £
Amounts due from Group entities	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

The amounts are interest free and are repayable on demand.

**6. Risk management**

The Phoenix Group, of which the Company is a member, applies a consistent methodology for the identification, assessment, management and reporting of risk that includes a high level framework for the management of key risks within each business unit.

The principal risk and uncertainty facing the Company is credit risk. Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. These obligations can relate to both recognised and unrecognised assets and liabilities.

*Credit risk management practices*

The Company's current credit risk grading framework comprises the following categories:

Category	Description	Basis for recognising ECL
Performing	The counterparty has a low risk of default and does not have any past-due amounts	12 month ECL
Doubtful	There has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition	Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired)
In default	There is evidence indicating the asset is credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired)
Write-off	There is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and the Group has no realistic prospect of recovery	Amount is written off

The table below details the credit risk quality of the Company's financial assets, as well as the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk by credit risk rating grades:

2022 and 2021 Financial assets	Note	External credit rating	Internal credit rating	ECL recognition	Gross carrying amount £	Loss Allowance £	Net carrying amount £
Other receivables	5	N/A	Performing	12 month ECL	1	-	1

The Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort to assess whether there has been a significant increase in risk since initial recognition. This includes quantitative and qualitative information and also, forward-looking analysis.

Other receivables – the Company is exposed to credit risk relating to other amounts owed by Group entities, which is considered low risk. The Company assesses whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition by assessing whether there has been any historic defaults, by reviewing the going concern assessment of the borrower, the long term stability of the Phoenix Group and the ability of the parent company to prevent a default by providing a capital or cash injection.

The Company writes off a financial asset when there is information indicating the counterparty is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, e.g. when the counterparty has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings. Financial assets written off may still be subject to enforcement activities under the Company's recovery procedures, taking into account legal advice where appropriate. Any recoveries made are recognised in profit or loss.

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**BA (FURBS) LIMITED**


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**7. Related party transactions**

The Company has entered into transactions with related parties in its normal course of business. These were at arm's length on normal commercial terms.

***Amounts due from related parties***

	2022	2021
	£	£
Amounts due from immediate parent	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

***Key management compensation***

There was no compensation payable to employees classified as key management, which comprises the Directors, as disclosed in note 3.

Key management personnel and their close family members had no other transactions with the Company in either the current or prior year.

***Parent and ultimate parent entity***

Information on the Company's parent and ultimate parent is given in note 8.

**8. Other information**

The Company's principal place of business is the United Kingdom. The Company's immediate parent is Impala Holdings Limited and its ultimate parent is Phoenix Group Holdings plc ('PGH plc'), a company incorporated in England and Wales. A copy of the financial statements of PGH plc can be obtained from their company website, [www.thephoenixgroup.com](http://www.thephoenixgroup.com).