# THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

Company Registration Number 02686985

SATURDAY



A31

24/09/2011 COMPANIES HOUSE

330

#### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

CONTENTS	PAGES
Officers and professional advisers	1
Chairman's Statement	2
Managing Director's report	3 to 4
The Directors' report	5 to 6
Independent Auditor's report to the members	7 to 8
Profit and Loss account	9
Balance Sheet	10
Cash Flow Statement	11
Notes to the financial statements	12 to 24

#### **OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

The board of directors Anthony Robinson (Non-Executive Chairman)

Paul Theakston (Joint Managing Director)
Robert Theakston (Joint Managing Director)

Stephen Constable

Alan Dunn Brian Smith Jo Theakston

John Lindop (Non-Executive) John Theakston (Non-Executive)

Company secretary Stephen Constable

Registered office Wellgarth

Masham Ripon

North Yorkshire HG4 4EN

Stockbrokers and registrars Brewin Dolphin Limited

36 St Ann Street Manchester M2 7LE

Auditor RSM Tenon Audit Limited

2 Wellington Place

Leeds LS1 4AP

Bankers HSBC Bank Plc

Park Square Masham Ripon HG4 4EN

Solicitors Eversheds LLP

Bridgewater Place Water Lane

Leeds LS11 5DR

#### CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

Once again it is my pleasure to present our annual report, this being the nineteenth

Despite the continuing changes our industry has faced, coupled with significant tax hikes and capped by December's extremely bad weather, I am pleased to report a solid performance. I am also encouraged by a good start to the current year.

Given the general tough trading conditions and a declining market we have done well to maintain our sales volumes. We continue to explore new avenues to grow our sales. More beer is being consumed at home. We have held our share by offering new products and innovations, notably in packaging.

The "on-trade" continues to be rationalised. Large pub groups are continuing to shed pubs and after their rental arrangements including "the tie". This also impacts on our route to market.

The Board changes I referred to last year will be in place by the AGM. Paul will have become Chairman and Robert sole MD. I will stay on as a non-exec for a while yet. I wish Robert and his team well and have no doubt that under Paul's experienced eye, Black Sheep Brewery will continue to thrive and prosper for a long time ahead.

Our sales and marketing team have done very well to react and remain on top of the difficult market place, helped in no small way by the support of the production team, led by Alan Dunn Alan remains the guardian of our cask beers as the quality of our beers is so essential to our success

Jo Theakston has ensured a growing presence in the "off-Trade" and Brian Smith has worked hard to keep our cask beers in evidence in an ever widening and changing market. Jo and his marketing team have also continued to develop our brand image and market presence. Our web site and logo have been refreshed and we are embracing social media.

Steve Constable continues to hound us on margins and the like. He keeps good contact with our bank manager who has supported us with further funding for our development. Steve also keeps an overseeing eye on the Visitors Centre, which remains an important shop window for us

Over the past twenty years Black Sheep Brewery has established a strong national brand which resonates abroad as far as the USA and Canada to the Antipodes and from Scandinavia to the Far East

We are very fortunate to have been able to acquire a ready made factory on Fearby Road which lies adjacent to our existing development land. It comprises warehousing, cold storage and office space together with some additional land. This means we now have space to concentrate all our production and distribution activities in Masham, and have plenty of room for future developments.

We are determined that Black Sheep Brewery will remain an independent Brewer in Masham for the next generation—and beyond by the looks of things

Our shares continue to trade around the £5 mark. It is proposed to maintain the dividend at 9p per share

Congratulations once again to all our staff who have worked so hard and effectively to champion the cause for cask beers and, in a tough market, sell our beers as profitably as possible

Finally, we hope for the usual high turnout at the AGM where you will be warmly welcomed

Anthony Robinson Chairman 28 July 2011

#### MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REPORT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

The twelve months to March 2011 have again provided an interesting backdrop against which a traditional brewery like ours has traded. Nationally, something like 960,000 barrels have gone out of the market during the year, with most ale and lager categories being losers. For Black Sheep and its two principal products, the cask ale market was down by over 6%, but joy of joys the bottled ale market actually increased by a massive 0.9%. In such a depressed market, it's a tricky game to keep volume and profitability balanced and the business moving forward.

The Black Sheep's performance this year reflects a planned "steady as she goes" policy in these difficult times. We have not gone out for volume at any cost, have worked hard to refine our sales mix progressively to move unprofitable sales to better quality ones, and have controlled overheads and cash flow rigidly. This has resulted in an unexciting but secure year from the point of view of profitability and financial stability, enabling us to sustain our dividend policy, work well within our banking facilities and continue to invest in the business for the future.

We must once again comment on something over which we have no control. This is the effect of beer duty and successive duty increases. Every time the Chancellor raises duty by his penny or three a pint, the effect across the bar is magnified to eight or ten pence, and he is doing that at least twice a year currently. Thus the consumer at the bar, who already has less and less disposable income to spend at the bar, can little afford to buy more beer. From the Brewery's point of view, the Chancellor now takes just under £7.5 million a year from us in duty, and every increase he makes reduces our gross margin.

We mentioned investing in the business for the future. During the year, we seized the opportunity to acquire the former Danby Foods factory adjacent to the development land we bought six years ago on Fearby Road on the outskirts of Masham. This is a ready made food standard factory, which will readily adapt to our future needs. In the first instance, we will move our Distribution, Telesales and Technical Services up from Well, where we have rented premises for the last ten years. The next step will likely be to bring all our administration onto the site. Whilst we were thoughtful about making such an investment during difficult times we can now look forward to the development of the business in Masham over the next twenty years with complete confidence - we have all the expansion space we need in the right location.

This time last year, we had just made a number of management changes, with three new executive Directors and Rob Theakston becoming Joint Managing Director with Paul Theakston. Rob took over full day to day executive responsibility in December 2010, and Paul has taken over the Chair of the Company from Tony Robinson, who remains as a Non Executive Director. The new executive team is full of enthusiasm for the possibilities that lie ahead, despite the challenging trading environment, and will take Black Sheep forward into a whole new eral.

With the new management team up and running, we have set about focusing all in the business on controlling our costs but at the same time improving our understanding of the channels of trade, and focusing all our efforts on profitable business—It has been a turbulent year from a trading perspective - Punch has had a major restructure,—resulting in a reduction of around 500 pubs per year, the major multiples continue to pressure suppliers and the growth of the micro brewers who enjoy significant duty relief is becoming even more prevalent

We have seen turnover drop by 1% from last year to £18,354,000 but we have held our overheads at a level similar to last year, seen a duty rise of over 5% on a barrel of beer, and seen overall barrelage fall slightly which has meant we turned in a profit before tax of £464,878

We are not going to let these trends continue, and we have been working hard on our product mix introducing new beers to our range, albeit some on a one off exclusive basis e.g. Russian Imperial stout. And we are developing pack variants in the take home trade, to bring Black Sheep beers to a wider audience.

## THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC MANAGING DIRECTOR'S REPORT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

The brewery logo has undergone a face lift, giving it a stronger presence, and with the tag line "Great Yorkshire Beers" as a purposeful definition

We will continue to push hard in the marketplace keeping Black Sheep in the forefront of peoples' minds and on their bars, and push the business through the economic hurdles and on into exciting

F. Theau 81

times ahead

Robert and Paul Theakston Joint Managing Directors

28 July 2011

#### THE DIRECTORS' REPORT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

The directors present their report and the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 March 2011

#### Principal activities and business review

The principal activity of the company during the year is brewing for sale

#### Results and dividends

The profit for the year, after taxation, amounted to £413,132 Particulars of dividends paid and proposed are detailed in note 8 to the financial statements

#### Employee savings related share option scheme

Subsequent to the year end the Board has established a sixteenth Inland Revenue approved SAYE scheme for 32,887 ordinary shares which has been taken up by 48 employees. Options have been granted at a share price of £3 45 exercisable at the end of 3 years.

#### The directors and their interests in the shares of the company

The directors who served the company during the year together with their beneficial interests in the shares of the company were as follows

	Ordinary Shares of £1 each		
	At	At	
	31 March 2011	1 April 2010	
Anthony Robinson (Non-Executive			
Chairman)	22,791	20,166	
Paul Theakston (Joint Managing Director)	133,607	139,067	
Robert Theakston (Joint Managing Director)	100	-	
Stephen Constable	5,709	6,134	
Alan Dunn	100	-	
Brian Smith	100	•	
Jo Theakston	4,700	4,700	
John Lindop (Non-Executive)	4,975	4,975	
John Theakston (Non-Executive)	42,417	42,417	

Directors' share options are shown in note 17 to the financial statements

#### Statement of corporate governance

The Board has a formal schedule of matters specifically referred to it for decision and the Board retains full and effective control of the Company, determining strategic policies and objectives and monitoring achievement of those objectives and compliance with policies. The non-executive directors bring an independent judgement to bear on issues of strategy, performance, resources and standard of conduct.

#### Policy on the payment of creditors

The Company agrees terms and conditions which include payment details with its suppliers. Payment is made in accordance with those terms and conditions, provided the supplier has complied with them. The average number of days trade creditors as at 31 March 2011 was 42 (2010 - 41).

#### THE DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)

#### **YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011**

#### Directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent, and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the directors are, individually, aware

- there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware, and
- the directors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information

#### **Auditor**

RSM Tenon Audit Limited are deemed to be reappointed under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006

Signed on behalf of the directors

Leple Cul

Stephen Constable

Company Secretary

Approved by the directors on 28 July 2011

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC

#### **YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011**

We have audited the financial statements of The Black Sheep Brewery Plc for the year ended 31 March 2011 on pages 9 to 24. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

#### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditor

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement set out on page 6, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the Annual Report, financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

#### Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed, the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by directors, and the overall presentation of the financial statements.

#### Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 March 2011 and of its profit for the year then ended,
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

#### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us, or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns, or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made, or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

Amaran

Angus Marshall, Senior Statutory Auditor For and on behalf of

RSM Tenon Audit Limited Statutory Auditor 2 Wellington Place Leeds LS1 4AP

28 July 2011

## THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

	Note	2011 £	2010 £
Turnover		18,354,219	18,596,676
Cost of sales	(	12,854,610)	(13,017,188)
Gross profit		5,499,609	5,579,488
Distribution costs Administrative expenses		(3,209,136) (1,623,940)	(2,950,596) (1,798,570)
Operating profit	2	666,533	830,322
Interest payable and similar charges	3	(201,655)	(216,566)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation		464,878	613,756
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	6	(51,746)	(180,625)
Profit for the financial year		413,132	433,131

All of the activities of the company are classed as continuing

The company has no recognised gains or losses other than the results for the year as set out above

The notes on pages 12 to 24 form part of these financial statements

Registered Number 02686985

#### **BALANCE SHEET**

#### 31 MARCH 2011

		201	11	20	10
Fixed assets	Note	£	£	£	£
Tangible assets	8		10,454,066		9,037,780
Current assets Stocks	9	1,048,515		1,015,352	
Debtors Cash at bank	10	3,085,435 3,560		3,174,172 3,095	
Creditors. Amounts falling due		4,137,510		4,192,619	
within one year	11	(4,036,879)		(3,763,319)	
Net current assets			100,631		429,300
Total assets less current liabilities			10,554,697		9,467,080
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year	r 12		(2,656,505)		(1,913,023)
Provisions for liabilities Deferred taxation	15		(935,008)		(1,029,594)
			6,963,184		6,524,463
Capital and reserves					
Called-up share capital	17		2,007,028		1,960,227
Share premium account	19		981,252		863,370
Share options reserve Profit and loss account	19 19		240,501 3,734,403		199,085 3,501,781
Shareholders' funds	20		6,963,184		6,524,463

These financial statements were approved by the directors and authorised for issue on 28 July 2011, and are signed on their behalf by

Paul Theakston

Director

Robert Theakston

Director

The notes on pages 12 to 24 form part of these financial statements

#### **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

		201	1	201	0
	Note	£	3	£	£
Net cash inflow from operating activities	21		1,570,097		1,278,578
Returns on investments and Servicing of finance					
Interest paid Interest element of hire purchase		(165,143) (36,512)		(166,346) (50,220)	
Net cash outflow from returns on investments and servicing of financ	e		(201,655)		(216,566)
Taxation			(54,873)		(222)
Capital expenditure Payments to acquire tangible fixed ass Receipts from sale of fixed assets	ets	(2,077,475) 108,095		(287,579) 38,580	
Net cash outflow from capital expenditure		<u></u>	(1,969,380)	<del></del>	(248,999)
Equity dividends paid			(180,510)		(147,017)
Cash (outflow)/inflow before financi	ng		(836,321)		665,774
Financing Issue of equity share capital Share premium on issue of equity share	<b>'</b> A	46,801		30,019	
capital	6	117,882		66,042	
New bank loans		1,275 000		· <u>-</u>	
Repayment of bank loans Capital element of hire purchase		(317,848) (339,965)		(317,849) (385,146)	
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from finan	cing		781,870		(606,934)
(Decrease)/increase in cash	21		(54,451)		58,840

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011**

#### 1. Accounting policies

#### Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards

#### **Turnover**

Turnover represents sales of goods and services exclusive of Value Added Tax but inclusive of beer duty

#### Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Cost represents purchase price together with any incidental costs of acquisition.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, net of anticipated disposal proceeds, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows

Land and Buildings

- 50 years

Plant & Equipment

- 3 to 15 years

Motor Vehicles

- 4 to 5 years

#### Stock and work in progress

Stock and work in progress are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value

In establishing cost, stock and work in progress at the end of the period are taken to represent latest purchases or production. On this basis raw materials are valued at purchase price and work in progress and finished goods are valued at raw material cost plus a proportion of directly attributable labour and production overheads.

#### Hire purchase agreements

Where assets are financed by hire purchase agreements the assets are included in the balance sheet at cost less depreciation in accordance with the Company's normal accounting policies. The interest element of repayments is charged to the profit and loss account in proportion to the balance of capital repayments outstanding.

#### Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged in the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term

#### Pension costs

The company operates a money purchase scheme. Contributions are charged in the profit and loss account as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the scheme.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### **Deferred taxation**

Deferred tax is recognised on a full provision basis on all timing differences which have originated, but not reversed, at the balance sheet date. Timing differences represent accumulated differences between the Company's taxable profit and its financial profit and arise from the differences between accelerated capital allowances and depreciation.

#### Share-based payments

The company has adopted Financial Reporting Standard 20 (FRS 20), "Share based payments" This expense, which is calculated by reference to the fair value of the options granted, measured at grant date, is recognised on a straight line basis over the performance period based on the company's estimate of options that will eventually vest. The charge is then credited back to reserves. This standard has no effect on the company's cash flow or net assets.

#### Grants

Grants in respect of fixed assets are credited to the profit and loss account in equal annual instalments over the useful lives of the assets concerned. Revenue grants are credited to the profit and loss account as expenditure is incurred.

#### 2. Operating profit

Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting)

		2011	2010
		£	£
	Depreciation of owned fixed assets	490,916	474,973
	Depreciation of assets held under hire purchase		
	agreements	248,680	<i>257,157</i>
	(Profit)/loss on disposal of fixed assets	(84,715)	4,497
	Auditor's remuneration	• • •	
	- as auditor	9,530	9,250
	- for other services relating to taxation	11,120	3,800
	Operating lease costs		
	-Plant and machinery	35,840	69,185
	-Other	152,805	137,343
3.	Interest payable and similar charges		
		2011	2010
		£	£
	Bank interest	165,143	166,346
	Hire purchase	36,512	50,220
		201.655	216.566

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

4.	Pari	ticulars	of em	ployees
----	------	----------	-------	---------

The average number of staff employed by the company during the financial year amounted to

	2011	2010
	No	No
Production	17	19
Sales and distribution	34	33
Administration	14	13
Visitor centre	35	33
	100	98
	<del></del>	
The aggregate payroll costs of the above were		
	2011	2010
	£	£
Wages and salaries	2,345,976	2,304,155
Social security costs	247,745	191,100
Other pension costs	196,095	1 <i>75,600</i>
Equity-settled share-based payments	41,416	42,844
	2,831,232	2,713,699

#### 5. Directors' remuneration

The directors' aggregate remuneration in respect of qualifying services were

	2011	2010
	£	£
Remuneration receivable Value of company pension contributions to money	538,416	275,183
purchase schemes	61,822	28,676
	600,238	303,859

The cost of directors remuneration is included within the financial statements from the date of appointment only

#### Remuneration of highest paid director:

	2011 £	2010 £
Total remuneration (excluding pension contributions) Value of company pension contributions to money	115,239	125,776
purchase schemes	15,617	15,161
	130,856	140,937

The number of directors on whose behalf the company made pension contributions was as follows

	2011	2010
	No	No
Money purchase schemes	6	3
- •	<del></del>	-

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### 6. Taxation on ordinary activities

#### (a) Analysis of charge in the year

	2011 £	2010 £
in respect of the year		
UK Corporation tax based on the results for the year at 28% (2010 - 28%) Over/under provision in prior year	146,901 (569) 146,332	55,442 (7,250) 48,192
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	(21,043)	132,433
Deferred tax adjustment in respect of previous years	(73,543)	
Total deferred tax (note 16)	(94,586)	132,433
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	51,746	180,625

#### (b) Factors affecting current tax charge

The tax assessed on the profit on ordinary activities for the year is higher than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 28% (2010 - 28%)

	2011 £	2010 £
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	464,878	613,756
Profit on ordinary activities by rate of tax	130,166	171,852
Effects of		
Income / (expenses) not deductible for tax purposes	10,138	16,022
Depreciation in excess of capital allowances	22,662	14,024
Utilisation of tax losses and other deduction	-	(145,515)
Adjustments to tax charge in respect of previous		
periods	(569)	(7,250)
Other short term timing differences	(16,065)	(941)
Total current tax (note 7(a))	146,332	48,192
		<del></del>

#### (c) Factors that may affect future tax charges

Based upon future capital expenditure plans, the Company expects to be able to claim capital allowances in excess of depreciation in future years

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

## 7. Dividends Equity dividends

2011 2010 £
180,510 14,017

Proposed at the year-end (recognised as a hability)
Ordinary dividend proposed of 9p (2010 9p)

Ordinary dividend paid of 9p (2010 7 5p)

183,815 180,708

The proposed dividend is subject to approval by the shareholders at the Annual General Meeting and has not been included as a liability in these financial statements

#### 8. Tangible fixed assets

Paid during the year

	Freehold Property £	Plant & Machinery £	Motor Vehicles £	Total £
Cost	_	_	_	_
At 1 April 2010	6 069 690	7,545 963	755,984	14 371 637
Additions	1,802,379	197,281	179,602	2,179,262
Disposals	-	(413,327)	(150,809)	(564,136)
At 31 March 2011	7,872,069	7,329,917	784,777	15,986,763
Depreciation				
At 1 April 2010	816,803	3,984,443	532,611	5,333,857
Charge for the year	122,072	490,926	126,598	739,596
On disposals	_	(409,545)	(131,211)	(540 756)
At 31 March 2011	938,875	4,065,824	527,998	5,532,697
Net book value				
At 31 March 2011	6,933,194	3,264,093	256,779	10,454,066
At 31 March 2010	5,252,887	3,561,520	223,373	9,037,780

#### Hire purchase agreements

Included within the net book value of £10,454,066 is £1,909,404 (2010 - £2,060,104) relating to assets held under hire purchase agreements. The depreciation charged to the financial statements in the year in respect of such assets amounted to £248,680 (2010 - £257,157)

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

9.	Stocks		
		2011	2010
		£	£
	Raw materials and consumables	435,098	<i>325,298</i>
	Finished goods and goods for resale	613,417	690,054
		1,048,515	1,015,352
10.	Debtors		
		2011	2010
		£	£ 2010
	Trade debtors	2,929,193	3,040,428
	Other debtors	29,645	28,702
	Prepayments and accrued income	126,597	105,042
		3,085,435	3,174,172
11	Creditors. Amounts falling due within one ye	 ar	
• • • •	orealtors. Amounts laming due within one ye	u.	
		2011	2010
		£	${\mathfrak E}$
	Bank loans and overdrafts	776,520	721,604
	Trade creditors	1,576,768	1,389,054
	Corporation tax	146,901	<i>55,442</i>
	Other taxation and social security	1,078,501	964,759
	Hire purchase agreements	299,100	323,948 50,770
	Other creditors Accruals and deferred income	38,988 120,101	257,742
	Accidate and deterred income	<del></del>	
		4,036,879	3,763,319 ————
12.	Creditors. Amounts falling due after more that	an one year	
		2011	2010
		£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts	2,266,108	1,308,956
	Hire purchase agreements	354,622	567,952
		2,620,730	1,876,908
	Accruals and deferred income	35,775	36,115
		2,656,505	1,913,023
		<u> </u>	

Hire purchase agreements are at various rates of interest. Repayments under the terms of the existing agreements will clear the liabilities within three years. Hire purchase agreements are secured on the assets to which they relate

The bank facilities are secured by a mortgage over the Freehold Property and Freehold Land of the company, a debenture including fixed and floating charges over all present freehold and leasehold property and a fixed and floating charge over the company's assets

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### 13 Analysis of borrowings

Amounts repayable

· ·	Bank loans and overdrafts	Obligations under hire purchase contracts	Total
	£	£	£
As at 31 March 2011			
Amounts payable within 1 year	776 524	299 100	1 075 624
Amounts payable between 1 and 2 years	381,598	251,245	632,843
Amounts payable between 3 and 5 years	791,370	103,377	894 747
Amounts payable after more than 5 years	1,093,136		1,093,136
	3,042,628	653,722	3,696,350
	Bank loans and overdrafts	Obligations under hire purchase contracts	Total
	and	under hire purchase	Total £
As at 31 March 2010	and overdrafts	under hire purchase contracts	
As at 31 March 2010 Amounts payable within 1 year	and overdrafts	under hire purchase contracts	
Amounts payable within 1 year Amounts payable between 1 and 2 years	and overdrafts £	under hire purchase contracts £	£
Amounts payable within 1 year Amounts payable between 1 and 2 years Amounts payable between 3 and 5 years	and overdrafts £ 721,604 317,852 670,302	under hire purchase contracts £	£ 1,045,552 577,633 978,473
Amounts payable within 1 year Amounts payable between 1 and 2 years	and overdrafts £ 721,604 317,852	under hire purchase contracts £ 323,948 259,781	£ 1,045,552 577,633

#### 14. Pensions

#### Defined contribution pension scheme

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The pension cost charge for the period represents contributions payable by the company to the scheme and amounted to £196,095 (2010 - £175,600)

Contributions totalling £17,607 (2010 - £19,125) were payable to the scheme at the end of the period and are included in creditors

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### 15. Deferred taxation

The movement in the deferred taxation provision during the year was

	2011	2010
	£	£
At 1 April 2010  Profit and loss account movement arising dur	1,029,594 ing the	897, 161
year	(94,586)	132,433
At 31 March 2011	935,008	1,029,594

The provision for deferred taxation consists of the tax effect of timing differences in respect of

	2011	2010
	£	£
Excess of taxation allowances over depre-	ciation on	
fixed assets	939 143	1,034,047
Other timing differences	(4,135)	(4,453)
	935,008	1,029,594
	<del> </del>	

Deferred tax is provided at 26% (2010 - 28%)

#### 16. Share-based payments

#### **Equity-settled share-based payments**

The company operates SAYE and EMI schemes

The SAYE share option schemes are available to all employees of the company with one year service as described in note 17. Options are exercisable at a price determined on the grant date and the vesting period is three years. Options are forfeited if the employee leaves the company before the options vest.

Details of the share options outstanding during the year are as follows

	2011		2010	
		Weighted		Weighted
	Shares under	average exercise	shares under	average exercise
	option	price	option	price
Outstanding at beginning of year	259,951	£2 96	201,653	£3 24
Granted during the year	72,093	£3 16	114,500	£2 69
Forfeited during the period	(17,652)	£2 93	(26, 193)	£2 78
Exercised during the year	(46,801)	£3 52	(30,019)	£3 20
Outstanding at the end of the				
year	267,591	£2 92	259,951	£2 96
Exercisable at the end of the				
year	71,474	£3 12	86,801	£3 12

## THE BLACK SHEEP BREWERY PLC NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011**

#### 16. Share-based payments (continued)

The weighted average share price at the date of exercise for share options exercise during the year was £3 52. The options outstanding at 31 March 2011 had a weighted average exercise price of £2 92, and a weighted average remaining contractual life of 2 2 years.

Included within this balance are options over 33,000 shares (2010 - 33,000 shares) that have not been recognised in accordance with FRS 20 as the options were granted on or before 7 November 2002. These options have not been subsequently modified and therefore do not need to be accounted for in accordance with FRS 20.

#### 17. Share capital

#### Authorised share capital:

	2011	2010
	2	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each	2,750,000	2,750,000

#### Allotted, called up and fully paid:

	2011		<b>2011</b> <i>2010</i>		10
	No	£	No	£	
Ordinary shares of £1 each	2,007,028	2,007,028	1,960,227	1,960,227	

During the year 46,801 £1 Ordinary shares were issued on the exercise of share options

Details of Directors' share options are set out on the following page

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

A I Daharan	At 1 April 2010	Granted	Exercised / Lapsed			Market price at date of exercise	Exercise date	
A J Robinson SAYE Scheme 12 SAYE Scheme 15	2,625 -	3,065	(2,625) -	3,065	£3 60 £2 96	£5 00		07/10 07/13
P F Theakston SAYE Scheme 12 SAYE Scheme 13 SAYE Scheme 14 SAYE Scheme 15 EMI Scheme 1 EMI Scheme 2	630 1,197 1,517 - 23,000 5,750	735 - -	-	1,197 1,517 735 23,000 5,750	£3 14 £2 17 £2 96	£5 00	05/05 11/06	07/10 07/11 07/12 07/13 05/12 11/13
R J Theakston SAYE Scheme 14 SAYE Scheme 15 EMI Scheme 3 EMI Scheme 4	843 - 4,000	613	- - -	843 613 4,000 4,000	£2 17 £2 96 £3 98 £3 68		10/12 06/13	07/12 07/13 10/19 06/20
S J Constable SAYE Scheme 12 SAYE Scheme 13 SAYE Scheme 14 SAYE Scheme 15 EMI Scheme 2 EMI Scheme 3 EMI Scheme 4	1,575 598 843 - 15,090 4,000	1,226		598 843 1,226 15,090 4,000 4,000	£3 60 £3 14 £2 17 £2 96 £3 22 £3 98 £3 68	£5 00	11/06 10/12 06/13	07/10 07/11 07/12 07/13 11/13 10/19 06/20
A Dunn SAYE Scheme 12 SAYE Scheme 13 SAYE Scheme 14 SAYE Scheme 15 EMI Scheme 3 EMI Scheme 4	1,575 598 843 - 4,000	1,226 4,000	(1,575) - - - - - -	598 843 1,226 4,000 4,000	£3 60 £3 14 £2 17 £2 96 £3 98 £3 68	£5 00	10/12 06/13	07/10 07/11 07/12 07/13 10/19 06/20
B K Smith SAYE Scheme 13 SAYE Scheme 14 EMI Scheme 3 EMI Scheme 4	2,394 843 4,000	4,000		2,394 843 4,000 4,000	£3 14 £2 17 £3 98 £3 68		10/12 06/13	07/11 07/12 10/19 06/20
J F Theakston SAYE Scheme 14 EMI Scheme 3 EMI Scheme 4	4,216 4,000	4,000		4,216 4,000 4,000	£2 17 £3 98 £3 68		10/12 06/13	07/12 10/19 06/20
J D Lindop SAYE Scheme 13 SAYE Scheme 15	598 -	2,452	-	598 2,452	£3 14 £2 96			07/11 07/13
J A Theakston SAYE Scheme 14	4,126	<u>-</u>	-	4,126	£2 17		_	07/12

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

The market price of the shares at 31 March 2011 was £5 00 (2010 - £5 25)

The following options were outstanding at 31 March 2011

	Ordinary shares	Price £	Date of exercise
SAYE scheme 13	31,170	3 14	July 2011
SAYE scheme 14	80,085	2 17	July 2012
SAYE scheme 15	44,861	2 96	July 2013
EMI scheme 1	33,000	3 00	May 2005 - May 2012
EMI scheme 2	38,475	3 22	November 2006 – November 2013
EMI scheme 3	20,000	3 98	October 2012 – October 2019
EMI scheme 4	20.000	3 68	June 2013 - June 2020

The SAYE and EMI schemes are Inland Revenue approved

#### Shareholders breakdown

Shares held at 14 June 2011	Number of		% holding in
	Shareholders	%	the company
1 – 1,000	860	73	18
1,001 - 3,000	221	19	21
3,001 - 5,000	53	4	11
5,001 and above	50	4	50
	1,184	100	100
	The state of the s		

#### 18. Earnings per share

The earnings per share of 20 7p (2010 - 22 2p) has been calculated on earning of £413,132 (2010 - £433,131) and on a weighted average number of shares of 1,993,700 (2010 - 1,952,722)

#### 19. Reserves

	Share premium account £	Share options reserve	Profit and loss account £
Balance brought forward	863,370	199,085	3,501,781
Profit for the year	_	_	413,132
Dividends	-	_	(180,510)
New share capital subscribed	117 882	_	
Share based payment charge	-	41,416	_
Balance carried forward	981,252	240,501	3,734,403

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

20.	Reconciliation of movements in sha	areholders' fu	ınds			
		201 £	2011 £ £		2010 £ £	
	Profit for the financial year New share capital	46 801	413,132	30,019	433, 131	
	Premium on new share capital subscribed	117,882		66,042		
	Dividends Share based payment charge		164 683 (180,510) 41,416		96 061 (147,017) 42,844	
	Net addition to shareholders' funds		438,721		425,019	
	Opening shareholders' funds		6,524,463		6,099,444	
	Closing shareholders' funds		6,963,184		6,524,463	
21	Notes to the cash flow statement					
	Reconciliation of operating profit to ne operating activities	et cash inflow	from			
			2011		2010	
	Operating profit Depreciation (Profit)/loss on disposal of fixed assets Increase in stocks Decrease/(increase) in debtors Increase in creditors Share based payment charge		£ 666,533 739,596 (84,715) (33,163) 88,737 151,693 41,416		£ 830,322 732,130 4,497 (214,521) (634,414) 517,720 42,844	
	Net cash inflow from operating activities		1,570,097		1,278,578	
	Reconciliation of net cash flow to mov	rement in net	debt			
		2011		20	_	
	(Decrease)/increase in cash in the period	£ (54,451)	£	£ 58,840	£	
	Net cash (inflow) from/outflow from bank loans	(957,152)		317,849		
	Cash outflow in respect of hire purchase	339,965		385,146		
	Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases		(671,638) (101,787)		761,835 -	
	Movement in net debt in the period		(773,425)		761,835	
	Net debt at 1 April 2010		(2,919,365)		(3,681,200)	
	Net debt at 31 March 2011		(3,692,790)		(2,919,365)	

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2011

#### 21. Notes to the cash flow statement (continued)

#### Analysis of changes in net debt

	At		Other	At 31 March
	1 April 2010 £	Cash flows £	changes £	2011 £
Net cash				
Cash in hand and at bank	3,095	465	-	3,560
Overdrafts	(403,760)	(54,916)	-	(458,676)
	(400,665)	(54,451)	_	(455,116)
Debt				
Debt due within 1 year	(317 844)	_	_	(317,844)
Debt due after 1 year	(1,308,956)	(957,152)	_	(2,266,108)
Hire purchase agreements	(891,900)	339,965	(101,787)	(653,722)
	(2,518,700)	(617,187)	(101,787)	(3,237,674)
Net debt	(2,919,365)	(671,638)	(101,787)	(3,692,790)
	<del></del>			

#### 22. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 March 2011 the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below

	2011		2010	
	Land and buildings £	Other Items £	Land and buildings £	Other Items £
Operating leases which expire				
Within 1 year	17,109	54,632	17,109	<i>57,389</i>
Within 2 to 5 years	•	35,464		<i>59,992</i>
	17,109	90,096	17,109	117,381

#### 23. Capital commitments

Amounts contracted for but not provided in the financial statements amounted to £Nil (2010 - £28,477)