Registered Number 1744121 Registered Charity Number 287785 A Company Limited by Guarantee

The Shaw Trust Limited
Consolidated annual report
and financial statements
for the year ended 30 March 2002



# Consolidated annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 March 2002

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# Legal and administrative information

#### **Patrons**

Evelyn Glennie OBE

Sir Geoffrey Holland KCB

Sir Maurice Johnston KCB, OBE

R M Mansell-Jones

H Orr-Ewing

Rt Hon Sir Richard Needham

#### **Trustees**

Sir Derek Hornby Kt

(President)

H Orr-Ewing

(Vice President) (Resigned 31 January 2002)

C Richards OBE

(Vice President)

J R Bradbeer \* ◆

(Chairman)

CWL Keen\*

(Hon Treasurer)

J F Briffitt ◆

M Daymond

(Appointed 28 March 2002)

D J Hinton

S Innes\*

Miss A Wadlow ◆

- \* Member of the Audit Committee
- ◆Member of the Remuneration Committee

#### Senior executives

TVF Papé OBE

(Director General)

I Charlesworth

(Managing Director)

M P Beaven

(Finance Director)

#### Secretary and registered office

M P Beaven

Shaw House

**Epsom Square** 

White Horse Business Park

Trowbridge

Wiltshire

**BA14 0XJ** 

#### **Auditors**

PricewaterhouseCoopers

31 Great George Street

**Bristol** 

BS1 5QD

#### **Bankers**

Barclays Bank Plc PO Box 47 37 Milsom Street Bath BA1 1DW

Property advisers Hamilton Chartered Surveyors 22 Gay Street Bath BA1 2PD

#### **Solicitors**

Beachcroft Wansbroughs 10-22 Victoria Street Bristol BS99 7UD

#### Eversheds

11-12 Queen Square Bristol BS1 4NT

Osborne Clarke 2 Temple Back East Temple Quay Bristol BS1 6EG

### Trustees' report for the year ended 30 March 2002

The Trustees present their report and the audited financial statements for The Shaw Trust Limited and its subsidiary companies for the year ended 30 March 2002.

The legal and administrative information set out on pages 1 and 2 forms part of this report. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 1985, the applicable Accounting Standards in the United Kingdom and the requirements of the revised Statement of Recommended Practice ('SORP 2000'), "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" published in October 2000 and the Charities Act 1993.

#### Governing document

The company is legally constituted under its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 3 August 1983 and amendments thereto.

#### Objects of the Trust

The objects of the Trust are to promote the education, training and rehabilitation of the persons who, by reason of mental or physical handicap or otherwise, are in need and unable to gain employment or further their education and the establishment of centres where such persons may be trained for employment.

#### The aims of the Trust

Shaw Trust's mission is to enable disabled and disadvantaged people to achieve their potential in work opportunities.

#### Trustees and organisational structure

The Trustees in office during the year and at the date of this report are set out on page 1.

New Trustees can be co-opted by the members to fill a vacancy at any time during the year. Co-opted Trustees, if they wish to continue, seek re-election at the first Annual General Meeting after their appointment.

Hamish Orr-Ewing, who joined the Trust on 19 February 1986, retired on 31 January 2002. His extensive business experience combined with his knowledge of the markets we serve have been of great benefit to our affairs. We thank him for his active participation and humour throughout his service. In recognition of his contribution we have elected him as Patron.

We welcome Mark Daymond who has joined the Trustee Board. He has been actively involved in the international not-for-profit sector and brings with him a wide understanding of assisting disabled and disadvantaged people.

The Board meets on a regular basis to define the Strategy and approves the Business Plan and Budget of the Trust. Implementation of the Business Plan and Budget is delegated to the Director General and senior executive team. Detailed management accounts are reviewed by the Trustees at every meeting and on a regular basis by the members of the Audit Committee.

Details of the activities and results of the Trust's subsidiaries are provided in notes 1 and 13.

#### Major events and developments

The two most significant changes within Shaw Trust during the year have been the move from the Supported Placement Scheme to Workstep and the change from the Personal Adviser pilots to the Job Broking service. The latter has involved the extension of Job Broking from South Tyneside and Newham to other parts of Tyne and Wear and South Wales. The significance of the changes should not be underestimated since they have affected every area of the Trust.

Financially, greater emphasis on outcome funding has required more management time in monitoring performance at all levels. New systems have been developed for this purpose and there has been a far greater need for 'real time' financial information.

The Trust helped more than 10,000 disabled and disadvantaged people in their search for work and we were able to find jobs for nearly 1,500 people as well as helping 400 people enter further or higher education. A further 870 were helped to access other forms of training.

The Trust has demonstrated that despite the many barriers disabled and disadvantaged people face when seeking to enter, or re-enter the labour market, with the right kind of help much can be achieved.

Our services have been expanded both geographically and in terms of the client groups we help. We have developed services for lone parents, ethnic minorities, excluded pupils, drug and alcohol abusers, mental health patients being discharged from hospital, sufferers of chronic back pain and people who become ill or acquire a disability which threatens their continued employment.

Retention and rehabilitation services have been increased, in partnership with Councils and private companies, for those in employment who become ill. We were asked by the Department for Works and Pensions to provide proposals for this service in Wiltshire, South Wales and Teeside which we compiled in the early autumn. We are waiting for a response as to whether they wish us to provide this successful service as part of their pilot programme under the New Deal for Disabled People.

We have achieved the transition from the Supported Placement Scheme to Workstep, and Personal Adviser to Job Broking. Job Broking commenced in July 2001 and we have produced some of the best results of any contractor. We have worked with many partners in order to attract the maximum number of service users and effective working relationships have been established with employers and employer organisations.

A key success in delivering employment programmes for disabled people has been the partnerships we have established with a range of organisations in the public, private and voluntary sectors. This has included working closely with Reed in Partnership, the Benefits Agency, the Employment Service, Local Authorities and Health Trusts, Remploy, Employers' Forum on Disability, Coalition for Disabled People, Council for Voluntary Services and Citizens Advice Bureaux.

Shaw Trust works in partnership with over 2,500 employers who have provided opportunities and long term sustainable employment for service users from Job Broking, Workstep, Work Preparation, Opening Doors and all our mental health and learning disability projects. The support and assistance of all our partners has been invaluable in achieving our aims.

During the year we have commenced the integration of Workstep, Job Broking and Work Preparation, which is well advanced in Wales where we have a model based around the Disability Action Centre in Neath. The new building was funded by the Community Fund, the European Regional Development Fund, the private sector and Shaw Trust and has resulted in significant investment by the Trust in tangible fixed assets (note12). The achievement of the Disability Action Centre is in bringing together many services from a wide range of public, private and voluntary sector organisations, providing a co-ordinated service for people with disabilities. The Centre includes an Employment Agency, Job Broking and Retention Service, New Deal for Lone Parents, Workstep, Work Preparation and the Welsh Initiative for Supported Employment. Services are also provided by the Royal National Institute for the Blind, Royal National Institute for the Deaf, Shaw Start, Ian Karten Centre, the Citizens Advice Bureaux, the volunteer bureau for the Council for Voluntary Service, the Aids and Adaptations and sensory Disability Team, the Disability Assessment Team from Social Services and the Independent Living Services Scheme.

The Disability Action Centre co-ordinates activity within local communities, providing the opportunity for disabled people and their carers to access a range of appropriate services. One of the key successes has been the high level of cross-reference between service providers.

The integration of technology suites, such as the Ian Karten Centres, with employment services and training is a model for service developments within the Trust. We have already provided this facility in Neath, Wapping, St Helens, Gainsborough and Lowestoft. We have been able to tailor provision to a wide range of client groups and work together with more than one service provider in each area to deliver information technology services for use by individuals at work, home and in leisure pursuits.

Our Opening Doors programme for pupils with special education needs has continued to grow. We have extended our work with special needs clients within mainstream schools and are achieving a high success rate in the transition of service users from school to work. Further development with young people has been our work with excluded pupils in Lincolnshire which led to the Council appointing Shaw Trust to co-ordinate such work throughout the county.

Ayresome Industries, Carlyon Print and Danum Light Industries, former Local authority workshops, are now being managed by Shaw Trust. Our first employees have moved into open employment and these enterprises have been transformed by additional funding to establish the Information, Communication and Technology Centres. New service users have been brought in giving a better social mix and so helping the enterprises move to a more inclusive model. Their operations now offer a greater range of work opportunities.

Developing inclusive models of work opportunities for disabled people is a major objective of the Trust. We have now established a number of successful Social Enterprises, including Palmer Gardens, Greenworx and Clamp Hill. The horticultural projects at Greenworx and Clamp Hill, with sponsorship from Barclays Bank plc, recently won a Gold Medal at the Royal Chelsea Flower Show for the Best City Garden which was subsequently donated to the Richard House Children's Hospice. Extending our successful horticultural model for Social Enterprises to other employment areas is a major target for the future.

Shaw Trust runs a well-developed information service which is used widely by staff clients and other organisations. Our website is constantly being developed and updated and is increasingly used by people seeking information, help and advice on a wide variety of subjects.

Our chain of charity shops had a very successful year and produced a significant profit (note 2). The funds generated by the shops enable us to invest in new projects for the benefit of our client groups.

We have continued to work internationally with a wide range of organisations and are now an Associate Member of Goodwill Industries, the largest provider of welfare to work programmes in the United States of America. These links have led to a series of exchange visits and joint working, enabling the Trust to draw on the widest level of expertise possible in developing services in the future.

Shaw Trust continues to influence Government policy on the training and employment of disabled and disadvantaged people. With a grant from the Halley Stewart Trust we commissioned Nottingham University to produce a cost benefit analysis of the Supported Employment Programme and the Personal Adviser Scheme. The research clearly showed the economic benefit to the Government of such programmes, as well as the health, social and independent living benefit of enabling disabled people to get back into the labour market.

Further analysis has added more evidence of the undeniable case for greater investment in employment programmes for the three million sick and disabled people without work. Shaw Trust's success has enabled many such people to live independently and obtain and sustain work. It is clear that many of this group want to work and could do so given the right level of support.

Shaw Trust will continue to urge and encourage Government to recognise what could and should be done to over come any barriers to work that disabled and disadvantaged people face.

#### **Employees**

We express sincere thanks to our staff for their continued commitment and hard work as well as their ability and willingness to accept change as our work expands.

The Investors in People award has been retained and ISO 9002 Quality Assurance and Quality Management standards have been developed and expanded to other areas of our work. The two ticks symbol for positive commitment as an employer of disabled people has also been retained.

We have a well developed appraisal system and the staff are involved in the business planning process. They receive monthly briefings from the management on matters affecting the Trust and monthly meetings are held with all levels of staff. The Staff Consultative Group, which includes representatives from all sections of the Trust, meets on a regular basis and acts as an effective link for the development of services and for communications with staff.

#### Financial overview

Over the year, the Trust has achieved a solid financial performance through the continued successful delivery of the Workstep programme, the development of Job Broking contracts, the expansion of other services, and the much improved results from our shops.

As a result of our ability to deliver outcomes, which translates into jobs on our 'output-related' contracts of Workstep and New Deal for Disabled People Job Broking, we have generated net incoming resources of £1.29 million (2001: £1.48m) with a resulting total funds position of £3.68 million (2001: £2.39m).

Total incoming resources have increased by £1.5 million to £37.0 million (2001: £35.5 m) through improvements in supported employment, other services, and sales revenue within 'social enterprise' projects. Higher supported employment income was achieved through contract payments for the progression of clients into Open Employment, which is the underlying principle of the new scheme, allowing more people to access the programme over time.

In our shops, improved sales together with good cost control, resulted in a contribution of £258,000 for the year (2001: £22,000).

Charitable expenditure increased by £1.8 million to £33.2 million (2001: £31.4m) reflecting the increased business activity. Within this amount support costs have increased by £450,000 to £2.92 million. Administration costs within the Trust are higher in part due to increased regulations in submitting claims to Government Departments.

Last year we highlighted the proposed adverse changes to the funding of our Workstep contract by the Employment Service which would have resulted in a significant reduction in our cash flow position. With other providers we were able to persuade the Employment Service of the detrimental effect upon the voluntary sector and helpful changes were made.

We continue to operate with retrospective funding for Job Broking which means that the Trust has to invest and deliver results before receiving any form of payment. We will continue to campaign for a more equitable method of funding which does not severely impede the ability of the voluntary sector to deliver Government contracts.

#### The future

Shaw Trust now faces the challenge of extending Job Broking and Workstep Extra to other parts of the UK. We will need to increase the numbers that are placed into Workstep and are progressed into open employment. With the emphasis on outcome funding for both Workstep and Job Broking, it is vital that output targets are achieved. Achieving our output targets is also important for strengthening our case for further investment by Central Government in their employment programmes for disabled people.

Our commitment is to maintain the highest standards of quality, effectiveness and efficiency of the services we deliver, working in partnership with other providers in the public, private and voluntary sectors and in consultation with our service users and purchasers.

We are a growing and dynamic organisation that welcomes change and will ensure that developments in our services are positive and innovative at all times.

We will not lose sight of those people who need ongoing support and assistance as they move through the routes to employment and who require both practical and financial support in employment. We will seek out new forms of organisations employing people, including Social Enterprises, as well as encouraging self-employment. The Trust will develop work related services for those who may not be able to enter employment as we traditionally know it. These services will improve their health and social skills in order that they can participate more fully in society.

The Trust envisages steady growth for the next five years which may be more substantial when we have demonstrated the economic and social benefits of our programmes to individual users, employers and Government.

There is much to be achieved but we will ensure that Shaw Trust is at the forefront of development and implementation of new routes to employment and a better quality of life for more disabled and disadvantaged people.

#### Investment powers, policy and performance

Investment powers are governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association and permit the Trust's funds to be invested in a wide range of assets. Due to the fact that a significant proportion of the Trust's funding is now retrospective, the Trust has a policy of keeping any surplus liquid funds in short-term deposits which can be accessed readily. The charity actively manages treasury and is pleased to report that it has obtained a return of 3.8% in interest on it cash deposits.

#### Risk management

The Trustees have reviewed their procedures in the light of Corporate Governance guidance contained within the 'SORP 2000'. Audit and Remuneration Committees are active and the Trustees are reviewing the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, with a view to ensuring that systems are in place to mitigate such risks.

The Trust has policies on Human Rights, Equal Opportunities, Race Relations and Health & Safety. Regular updates and training are available to Trustees covering such areas as Health & Safety, Charity Law, Financial Regulations and Government Policy that affects our work.

#### Reserves policy

The accounting policies on pages 14 to 16 describe the various funds of the Trust. Note 20 to the financial statements shows the assets and liabilities attributable to the various funds by type. The Trustee's policy is to build up sufficient unrestricted funds to cover at least one year of the Trust's employee costs, which is presently approximately £7.3 million, by means of annual operating surpluses.

#### Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees are required by Company Law to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Trust and the group as at the end of the financial year and of the net movement in funds of the Trust and the group for that period.

The Trustees confirm that suitable accounting policies have been used and applied consistently and that reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates have been made in the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended 30 March 2002 and that applicable accounting standards have been followed and that the financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Trust and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Trust and the group and for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **Auditors**

PricewaterhouseCoopers have indicated their willingness to continue in office and a resolution concerning their appointment will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

On behalf of the Trustees

Albradues,

J R Bradbeer Chairman

18 July 2002

# Independent auditors' report to the members of The Shaw Trust Limited

We have audited the financial statements which comprise the consolidated statement of financial activities, the balance sheets, the consolidated cash flow statement, the principal accounting policies and the related notes.

#### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

The Trustees are also directors of The Shaw Trust for the purpose of Company Law. Their responsibilities for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and accounting standards are set out in the statement of Trustee's responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and United Kingdom Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the directors' report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the charitable company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions is not disclosed.

#### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the charitable company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

pinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group at 30 March 2002 and of its net incoming resources, including its income and expenditure and cash flows for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in acceptance with the Companies Act 1985.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Bristol.

# Consolidated statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account) for the year ended 30 March 2002

	Note	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 30 March 2002	Total 31 March 2001
		£	£	£	£
Incoming resources					
Activities in the furtherance of the Trust's ob	jectives				
Supported employment		23,493,741	-	23,493,741	22,977,003
Other income from services for disabled people		8,848,744	590,125	9,438,869	8,533,687
Net grant income (deferred)/utilised in the year	16	(30,241)	-	(30,241)	267,091
Sales and trading activities		1,503,095	-	1,503,095	1,026,477
Activities for generating funds					
Income from charity shops	2	1,863,768	-	1,863,768	1,736,933
Fundraising and donations		54,854	571,804	626,658	853,020
Interest receivable		70,541	-	70,541	73,077
Total incoming resources		35,804,502	1,161,929	36,966,431	35,467,288
Resources expended					
Costs of generating funds					
Charity shops expenditure	2	1,590,776	-	1,590,776	1,714,660
Fundraising and publicity		363,356	-	363,356	407,631
	3	1,954,132	-	1,954,132	2,122,291
Net incoming resources available for charitable application		33,850,370	1,161,929	35,012,299	33,344,997
Charitable expenditure					
Employment support		21,502,579	12,250	21,514,829	21,559,973
Preparation for work		314,347	258,648	572,995	565,989
Mental health services		415,297	179,810	595,107	634,052
Training activities		5,065,144	190,842	5,255,986	3,888,158
Other projects		2,328,367	17,500	2,345,867	2,285,331
Support costs		2,771,545	143,817	2,915,362	2,465,573
Total charitable expenditure	3	32,397,279	802,867	33,200,146	31,399,076

The consolidated statement of financial activities is continued on page 11.

# Consolidated statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account) for the year ended 30 March 2002 (continued)

	Note	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 30 March 2002	Total 31 March 2001
		£	£	£	£
Other expenditure					
Management and administration		477,063	-	477,063	411,067
Finance costs	6	49,304	_	49,304	51,713
Total other expenditure	3	526,367		526,367	462,780
Total resources expended	3	34,877,778	802,867	35,680,645	33,984,147
Net incoming resources before transfers	5	926,724	359,062	1,285,786	1,483,141
Transfers between funds	18	(119,170)	119,170	-	-
Net incoming resources for the year	,	807,554	478,232	1,285,786	1,483,141
Other recognised gains and losses					
Loss on disposal of charity shop fixtures and fittings borne by the Trust			_		(37,413)
Net movement in funds		807,554	478,232	1,285,786	1,445,728
Fund balances brought forward as previously stated		763,173	1,630,646	2,393,819	804,491
Prior year adjustment		-			143,600
Fund balances brought forward		763,173	1,630,646	2,393,819	948,091
Fund balances carried forward	20	1,570,727	2,108,878	3,679,605	2,393,819

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All incoming resources expended derive from continuing activities.

# Balance sheets as at 30 March 2002

			Group		Company
	Note	2002 £	2001 £	2002 £	2001 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12	2,735,259	1,897,674	2,735,259	1,897,674
Investments	13	-		100	100
		2,735,259	1,897,674	2,735,359	1,897,774
Current assets	·			· · · · · ·	
Stocks	14	224,911	199,110	224,911	199,110
Debtors	15	3,016,136	2,261,837	3,017,563	2,259,658
Cash at bank and in hand		1,715,472	2,009,174	1,709,480	2,008,603
		4,956,519	4,470,121	4,951,954	4,467,371
Creditors - amounts falling due within one year	16	(3,947,855)	(3,869,955)	(3,943,390)	(3,867,305)
Net current assets		1,008,664	600,166	1,008,564	600,066
Total assets less current liabilities	•	3,743,923	2,497,840	3,743,923	2,497,840
Provisions for liabilities and charges	17	(64,318)	(104,021)	(64,318)	(104,021)
Net assets		3,679,605	2,393,819	3,679,605	2,393,819
Funds					
Unrestricted					
- General		1,518,772	592,048	1,518,772	592,048
- Designated	19	51,955	171,125	51,955	171,125
		1,570,727	763,173	1,570,727	763,173
Restricted	18	2,108,878	1,630,646	2,108,878	1,630,646
Total	20	3,679,605	2,393,819	3,679,605	2,393,819

The financial statements on pages 10 to 29 were approved by the board of directors on 18 July 2002 and were signed on its behalf by:

I R Rradboor

C W L Keen

# Consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended 30 March 2002

	Note	2002	2002	2001	2001
		£	£	£	£
Net cash inflow from operating activities	24		989,691		2,010,993
Returns on investment and servicing of finance					
Interest received	٠	70,541		73,077	
Interest / charges paid		(49,304)		(51,713)	
Net cash inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance			21,237		21,364
Capital expenditure and financial investment					
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	12	(1,304,630)		(1,152,123)	
Net cash outflow from capital expenditure and financial investment			(1,304,630)		(1,152,123)
(Decrease)/increase in cash	23		(293,702)		880,234

### Principal accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 1985, the applicable Accounting Standards in the United Kingdom and the revised Statement of Recommended Practice ('SORP 2000'), 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' published in October 2000. A summary of the more important accounting policies, which have been applied consistently, with the exception of the adoption of 'SORP 2000', is set out below.

#### Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of certain tangible fixed assets.

#### Adoption of 'SORP 2000'

The comparative figures for 2001 have been restated, where necessary, in accordance with the revised presentation required by the provisions of 'SORP 2000'. There have been no changes in accounting polices as a result of the adoption of 'SORP 2000'.

#### Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the activities of the company and its subsidiary undertakings (note 13) made up to 30 March 2002. Intra group transactions and profits are eliminated on consolidation.

The results, assets and liabilities of the subsidiary undertakings are combined with those of the Trust in the results of the group.

#### Accounting period

The Trust's and the Group's accounting year ends on the Saturday prior to, or on, 5 April. The year to 30 March 2002 consists of 52 weeks (2001: 52 weeks).

#### Donations, subscriptions, legacies and other voluntary income

All donations, subscriptions, legacies and other voluntary income are included in the Statement of Financial Activities and accounted for according to the date of receipt.

#### Grants/fees

All revenue grants or fees receivable from the Employment Service, County Councils, and government agencies relating to the period are included in the Statement of Financial Activities.

All grants that relate to specific capital expenditure are disclosed as income in the year in which they are received and disclosed as restricted funds.

#### Sales and trading activities

Income from the Retail trading division (charity shops) and sales made as part of the Trust's projects are recognised on a receipts basis.

#### Deferred income

Where income is received for a specific period and that period straddles the Trust's year end, the appropriate portion of income is carried forward to the following year.

#### Restricted funds

These are funds for which the donor has specifically restricted the purpose for which they can be used. The amounts in the funds represent the monies still remaining for future expenditure or funds represented by assets.

#### Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted funds comprise accumulated surpluses and deficits on general funds. They are available for use at the discretion of the Trustees in furtherance of the objectives of the Trust.

#### Designated funds

Designated funds comprise unrestricted funds that have been set aside by the Trustees for particular purposes. The aim and use of each designated fund is set out in the notes to the financial statements.

#### Resources expended

All expenditure is included on an accruals basis and is recognised when there is a legal or constructive obligation to pay. All costs have been directly attributed to one of the functional categories of resources expended in the Statement of Financial Activities.

- (a) Charitable expenditure relates to the costs of running and supporting the Trust's projects and Workstep programme.
- (b) Support costs comprise the direct costs, including staff, attributable to activities in the furtherance of the Trust's Objects and an appropriate apportionment of indirect costs.
- (c) Fund-raising costs are incurred in seeking voluntary contributions.
- (d) Charity shops expenditure relates to the costs incurred in running and maintaining the Trust's charity shops.
- (e) Management and administrative costs relate to the management of the Trust's assets, the organisation and administration of the charitable company, compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements and an appropriate apportionment of indirect costs.

#### **Apportionment of costs**

Where costs cannot be directly attributed to a particular heading, they have been apportioned on the basis of staff time.

#### Irrecoverable VAT

Any irrecoverable VAT is charged to the Statement of Financial Activities or capitalised as part of the cost of the related asset, where appropriate.

#### Donated fixed assets

All donated fixed assets are included in the financial statements at a reasonable estimate of their market value at the date of receipt.

#### Finance and operating leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term. Leasing agreements, which transfer to the Trust substantially all the benefits and risks of ownership of an asset, are treated as if the asset had been purchased outright. The assets are included in fixed assets and the capital element of the leasing commitments is shown as an obligation under finance leases. The lease rentals are treated as consisting of capital and interest elements. The capital element is applied to reduce the outstanding obligations and the interest element is charged against the Statement of Financial Activities in proportion to the reducing capital element outstanding.

#### Pension costs

The Trust operates insured defined contribution pensions for eligible employees. All applicable pension costs are charged in the Statement of Financial Activities as incurred.

#### Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Where necessary, provision is made for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks.

#### Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets, excluding long leasehold properties are stated at cost less depreciation. Long leasehold properties are revalued every five years with an interim valuation after at least three years.

Where freehold land and buildings are purchased for use by specific projects, the difference between the cost and estimated residual value is depreciated on a straight line basis over the project's life.

Long leasehold properties are amortised by equal annual instalments over 50 years. Short leasehold improvements and charity shop fixed assets are depreciated over a period up to the first break clause on individual leases. Assets under construction are not depreciated until they are completed and brought into use. Revalued long leasehold properties are depreciated over the remaining life of the lease.

All other fixed assets are depreciated on a straight line basis at rates varying between 20% and 25% per annum.

### Gains and losses

All recognised gains and losses on fixed assets are included in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### Related party transactions

The Shaw Trust Limited is the parent company within a group that prepares consolidated financial statements. The company has taken advantage of the exemption from disclosing transactions with group entities under the terms of Financial Reporting Standard No 8.

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 March 2002

# 1 Shaw Trust Services Limited

The Trust has a wholly owned subsidiary which provides training services (note 13). A summary of the results of the subsidiary is shown below. Audited financial statements have been filed with the Registrar of Companies.

	Year ended 30 March	Year ended 31 March
	2002 £	2001 £
Turnover	231,158	244,862
Cost of sales	-	
Gross profit	231,158	244,862
Administrative expenses		
- other	(229,827)	(244,568)
Interest receivable	132	344
Net profit	1,463	638
Covenant to The Shaw Trust Limited	(1,463)	(638)
Retained in the subsidiary	-	<u> </u>
Analysis of net assets:		
Current assets	8,080	9,000
Current liabilities	(7,980)	(8,900)
Net assets	100	100

# 2 Charity shops

	2002 Total £	2001 Total £
Turnover	1,863,768	1,736,933
Cost of sales	(1,100,942)	(1,237,056)
Gross profit	762,826	499,877
Administrative expenses		
- shop closure costs	(36,584)	(43,132)
- other	(453,250)	(419,200)
Finance costs		
- bank charges	(15,048)	(15,272)
Net profit	257,944	22,273

# 3 Analysis of total resources expended

				2002	2001
	Staff costs	Other costs	Depreciation £	Total £	Total £
	ı.	at	. L	<b>L</b>	
Costs of generating funds					
Charity shops expenditure	842,869	718,911	28,996	1,590,776	1,714,660
Fundraising and publicity	258,479	104,877	<u>-</u>	363,356	407,631
	1,101,348	823,788	28,996	1,954,132	2,122,291
Charitable expenditure					
Employment support	20,764,663	750,166	-	21,514,829	21,559,973
Preparation for work	461,240	111,755	-	572,995	565,989
Mental health services	512,054	83,053	-	595,107	634,052
Training activities	2,841,161	2,414,825	-	5,255,986	3,888,158
Other projects	1,454,960	890,907	-	2,345,867	2,285,331
Support costs	1,884,958	635,440	394,964	2,915,362	2,465,573
	27,919,036	4,886,146	394,964	33,200,146	31,399,076
Other expenditure					
Management and					
administration	361,835	72,143	43,085	477,063	411,067
Finance costs		49,304		49,304	51,713
	361,835	121,447	43,085	526,367	462,780
Total resources expended	29,382,219	5,831,381	467,045	35,680,645	33,984,147

Staff costs above include the costs of temporary staff used by the Trust during the period.

# 4 Material funders

The Trustees consider material funders to be those contributing over 10% of income.

The principal material funder is the Employment Service from which a total of £10,476,531 (2001: £10,362,520) was received in relation to Workstep.

Funds received from the National Lottery Charities Board during the year are as follows:

•	At 31 March			At 30 March
	2001	Income	Utilised	2002
	£	£	£	£
Disability Action Centre, Neath	<u>-</u> ·	9,040	(9,040)	-
Opening Doors, Midlands	-	60,546	(47,822)	12,724
STEP Project, Fife	-	22,233	(18,559)	3,674
SAFE Project, Bootle	1,836	22,768	(24,604)	-
Lincs Community Project	20,000	78,235	(81,470)	16,765
Lowestoft	-	2,432	-	2,432
	21,836	195,254	(181,495)	35,595

# 5 Net incoming resources

The net incoming resources are stated after charging:

	2002	2001
	£	£
Depreciation charge for the year:		
- tangible owned assets	467,045	315,400
Auditors' remuneration:		
- audit services (Trust £22,750 (2001: £21,900))	24,200	24,650
- non-audit services	23,603	46,835
Operating leases:		
- motor vehicles	374,576	305,292
- property	1,244,436	1,316,553
Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	<u> </u>	37,413

#### 6 Finance costs

		2002 £	2001 £
Interest payable on bank overdrafts		-	1,092
Bank charges			
- retail	15,	048	
- other	34,	256	
		49,304	50,621
		49,304	51,713

### 7 Trust surplus for the financial year

As permitted by section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the parent company's income and expenditure account has not been included in these financial statements. The parent company's surplus for the financial year was £1,284,323 (2001: £1,445,090).

#### 8 Taxation

Neither the Trust nor its subsidiaries have any liability for corporation tax in the year (2001: £Nil).

### 9 Pension costs

The Trust operates insured defined contribution schemes for eligible employees. The Schemes are currently insured through Allied Dunbar, Norwich Union, Scottish Amicable and Standard Life and the total pension cost for the Trust was £679,522 (2001: £609,100).

### 10 Trustees' and senior executives' remuneration

- (a) During 2002 and 2001, no Trustee received any emoluments from the Trust. Incidental travelling costs of £3,712 (2001: £5,111) were reimbursed to five (2001: four) Trustees by the Trust.
- (b) The 'directorships' outlined on page 1 of these financial statements in respect of senior executives are nominal titles and as such the employees concerned are not officers of the Trust. Accordingly no disclosure of 'directors' emoluments is included in these financial statements.
- (c) Included within the management and administration expenditure is the amount of £2,310 (2001: £2,252) in respect of indemnity insurance which protects the Trust, up to an agreed limit, against loss arising from defaults of or neglect by its employees.

# 11 Employees

The average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed by the group during the year was:

	2002	2001
	Number	Number
Supported placements	1,172	1,313
Administration	420	403
Retail	76	80
	1,668	1,796
Retention placements	1,002	875
	2,670	2,671

Employee costs for the above persons during the year were:

	200	2 £	2001 £
Wages and salaries	25,740,67		43,525
Social security costs	1,228,99	-	52,540
Other pensions costs	679,52	<b>2</b> 6	09,100
	27,649,19	0 27,2	05,165

The total emoluments of employees earning more that £50,000 fall within the following banding:

	2002	2001	
	Number	Number	
£50,001 - £60,000	5	4	
£60,001 - £70,000	2	-	
£70,001 - £80,000	-	1	
£90,001 - £100,000	. 1	1	
£100,001 - £110,000	2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	-	

The total pension contributions in respect of the above staff, all of which were made to defined contribution schemes was £63,613 (2001: £42,902).

### 12 Tangible assets

#### **Group and Company**

	Freehold land and buildings	Long leaseholds	Short leaseholds	Assets under construction	Equipment and vehicles	Fixtures and fittings	Charity shops fixtures and fittings	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cost or valuation								
At 1 April 2001	150,732	352,104	140,329	814,994	342,224	1,689,720	414,292	3,904,395
Additions	100,000	-	-	916,840	59,320	225,105	3,365	1,304,630
Transfers	-	-	1,119,592	(1,389,598)	-	270,006	-	-
Disposals	_	-		-	-	-	(14,270)	(14,270)
At 30 March 2002	250,732	352,104	1,259,921	342,236	401,544	2,184,831	403,387	5,194,755
Accumulated deprec	iation							_
At I April 2001	-	7,042	140,329	-	278,322	1,195,732	385,296	2,006,721
Charge for the year	45,146	7,042	83,969	-	29,969	271,923	28,996	467,045
Disposals	-	-		-	-	-	(14,270)	(14,270)
At 30 March 2002	45,146	14,084	224,298	-	308,291	1,467,655	400,022	2,459,496
Net book value				-	<u> </u>			
At 30 March 2002	205,586	338,020	1,035,623	342,236	93,253	717,176	3,365	2,735,259
At 31 March 2001	150,732	345,062		814,994	63,902	493,988	28,996	1,897,674

The net book value of tangible fixed assets includes an amount of £1,298,025 (2001: £684,558) in respect of assets principally financed by capital grants through the National Lottery Charities Board and the European Regional Development Fund.

The Palmer Gardens and Hereford Centre sites, which comprise the long leasehold property, were revalued on 29 March 2000 by independent qualified valuers, Quinton Edwards Chartered Surveyors. The open market value at that date was estimated at £352,104. The Trustees are not aware of any material changes in the net book value of these assets since the last valuation.

If the revalued long leasehold assets were stated on the historical cost basis, the amounts would be:

	£
At cost	292,760
Accumulated depreciation	(11,710)
_	281,050

The difference between the surplus for the year as stated on the face of the Statement of Financial Activities and the historical cost equivalent is not material, therefore no note of historical cost profits and losses has been presented.

# 13 Investments

### Company interests in group undertakings

At 30 March 2002	100
Additions	
At 1 April 2001	100
	£

The charity has three wholly owned subsidiaries which are registered in England and Wales:

Name of subsidiary	Nature of business			
Shaw Trust Services Limited	Provision of training services			
Shaw Trust Enterprises Limited	Dormant			
Shaw Trust Environmental Limited	Dormant			

# 14 Stocks

	Group		Company	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£	£	£	£
Plants, shrubs and trees	83,926	94,761	83,926	94,761
Retail and nursery sundries	87,838	50,590	87,838	50,590
Printing materials and stationery	22,535	24,591	22,535	24,591
Shop stock	21,040	29,168	21,040	29,168
Other	9,572	<u>-</u> :	9,572	
	224,911	199,110	224,911	199,110

# 15 Debtors

	Group		Company	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	£	£	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:				
Trade debtors	2,625,467	1,755,079	2,623,476	1,747,975
Amounts due from subsidiaries	-	-	3,515	6,250
Other debtors	19,273	122,552	19,273	122,552
Prepayments	371,299	382,881	371,299	382,881
Accrued income	97	1,325	-	•
	3,016,136	2,261,837	3,017,563	2,259,658

# 16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group		Company	
	2002 £	2001 £	2002 £	2001 £
Amounts falling due within one year:				· ·
Trade creditors	731,279	251,952	729,198	251,952
Taxation and social security	563,025	733,880	562,941	733,450
Other creditors	36,759	32,244	36,759	32,244
Accruals	1,852,328	2,117,656	1,850,028	2,115,436
Deferred income	764,464	734,223	764,464	734,223
	3,947,855	3,869,955	3,943,390	3,867,305

### Net grant income deferred in the year

Group and Company	2002 £
At 1 April 2001	734,223
Net grant income deferred in the year	30,241
At 30 March 2002	764,464

# 17 Provisions for liabilities and charges

Group and Company	2002 £
At 1 April 2001	(104,021)
Charged to Statement of Financial Activities	(36,584)
Utilised during the year	76,287
At 30 March 2002	(64,318)

The provision relates to the costs of closure of seven shops (2001: seven shops) and includes estimates of the anticipated expenditure on dilapidations, penalty clauses, onerous leases, and legal and surveyors' fees.

### 18 Restricted funds

### **Group and Company**

#### Movement in net resources

	Balance 1 April 2001	Incoming	Outgoing	Gains, losses and transfers	Balance 30 March 2002
	£	£	£	£	£
Palmer Gardens Fund	249,134	-	(6,000)	-	243,134
Disability Action Centre	684,558	394,923	(95,828)	119,170	1,102,823
Project fundraising	555,857	502,804	(659,050)		399,611
Lowestoft into Work	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	195,202	-	-	195,202
Personal Adviser	120,944	-	(37,190)	-	83,754
Ian Karten Centre	-	69,000	-	-	69,000
Vehicles	20,153	-	(4,799)	-	15,354
	1,630,646	1,161,929	(802,867)	119,170	2,108,878

Palmer Gardens is a vocational training centre and the fund comprises £243,134 of revalued tangible fixed assets relating to the construction of the training centre.

The Disability Action Centre is a highly innovative, multi-function centre, which will integrate independent living services with training and employment services. The fund consists of £1,102,823 of tangible fixed assets relating to the construction of the centre.

Project fundraising relates to funds received to be spent on specific projects.

Lowestoft into Work is a centre which provides a composite range of services preparing people for and getting people into work. The fund comprises £195,202 relating to the purchase and development of the centre premises.

Personal Adviser is a job broking scheme. This fund relates to set-up costs received in order to buy computer equipment for the administration of the scheme.

The Ian Karten Centre provides access to information technology. The fund comprises assets at the centre and funds for use by this project in the future.

The vehicle fund relates to a minibus and a van donated for use by two projects in the London area.

#### Transfer

The transfer from unrestricted to restricted funds represents the investment of unrestricted funds by Shaw Trust into the restricted fixed asset of the Disability Action Centre.

# 19 Designated funds

	2001 £
At 1 April 2001	171,125
Transfer	(119,170)
At 30 March 2002	51,955

The designated fund has been set aside to meet the Shaw Trust Limited's remaining unpaid contribution towards the cost of construction of the Disability Action Centre at Neath.

# 20 Analysis of group net assets between funds

	Unrestricted	Restricted £	Total funds
	£		
Fund balances at 30 March 2002 are represented by:			
Tangible fixed assets	1,036,620	1,698,639	2,735,259
Current assets	4,546,280	410,239	4,956,519
Current liabilities	(3,947,855)	-	(3,947,855)
Long term liabilities and provisions for liabilities and charges	(64,318)	-	(64,318)
Total net assets	1,570,727	2,108,878	3,679,605

# 21 Financial commitments

At 30 March 2002 the Trust and group had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases expiring as follows:

	Motor ve	Motor vehicles		Property	
	2002	2001	2002	2001	
	£	£	£	£	
Within one year	73,671	41,897	239,983	284,915	
Within two to five years	199,424	248,016	234,810	225,600	
After five years	-	-	318,100	299,350	
	273,095	289,913	792,893	809,865	

# 22 Share capital

The company is limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. The liability of members in the event of winding up is limited to an amount not exceeding £1 per member.

### 23 Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds

	1 April 2001 £	Cash flow	30 March 2002 £
Cash at bank and in hand	2,009,174	(293,702)	1,715,472

# 24 Reconciliation of net incoming resources before transfers to net cash inflow from operating activities

	2002	2001 £
	£	
Net incoming resources before transfers	1,285,786	1,483,141
Interest receivable	(70,541)	(73,077)
Finance costs	49,304	51,713
Depreciation	467,045	315,400
(Increase) / decrease in stocks	(25,801)	43,664
(Increase) in debtors	(754,299)	(41,957)
Increase in creditors	77,900	223,658
(Decrease) / increase in provisions for liabilities and charges	(39,703)	8,451
Net cash inflow from operating activities	989,691	2,010,993

# 25 Capital commitments

At 30 March 2002, there were commitments for capital expenditure of £65,643 (2001: £250,000) in respect of buildings for the Disability Action Centre in Neath and relating to the Lowestoft into Work Project.