FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1991

TOGETHER WITH DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS REPORTS

The company's registered number is 894646.

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DIRECTORS' RELORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1991

The directors present their annual report on the affairs of the company, together with the financial statements and auditors' report, for the year ended 30 June 1991.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSINESS REVIEW:

The principal activity of the company continued to be the printing and publishing of The Times and The Sunday Times. The company uses the printing facilities of other members of the News International plc group and, in some cases, external printers.

The company generated turnover for the year of £200,653,633 (1990 - £223,076,700) resulting in profit on ordinary activities before taxation of £9,028,200 (1990 - £53,416,744). The directors expect this level or activity to continue for the foreseeable future.

RESULTS FOR THE YEAR:

Retained profit, at 30 June 1990	£ 71,390,465
Loss for the financial year	(21,321,800)
Interim dividend paid and proposed	(1,950,000)
Transfer from other reserves	36,415,175
Transfer from revaluation reserve	3,377,679
Retained profit, at 30 June 1991	£ 88,511,519
<u>-</u>	=======================================

The directors do not propose a final dividend.

DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS:

The directors who served during the year were as shown below.

C. Berry

D.M. Cumpsty

J.D. Dux

A.A. Fischer

T. Hopkins

S.D. Jenkins

K.R. Murdoch (Chairman)

A.F. Neil

Sir Edward Pickering (Vice Chairman)

M. Ruda

DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)

DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS (Continued):

The interests of the directors of the company in options on ordinary shares of 50 cents Australian in The News Corporation Limited, the ultimate parent company, are as follows-

	<u>30 June 1991</u>	30 June 1990
2		
S.D. Jenkins	50,000	-
T. Hopkins	5,000	5,000
C. Berry	20,000	20,000
A.F. Neil	150,000	50,000
D.M. Cumpsty	20,000	20,000
	=======================================	=====

During the year options were granted to S.D. Jenkins on 50,000 of these shares and to A.F. Neil on 100,000 of these shares.

Any interests of A.A. Fischer, K.R. Murdoch, M. Ruda, and J.D. Dux in the shares of the ultimate parent company, The News Corporation Limited, and in News International plc are disclosed in the accounts of News International plc.

No other director had any interest in The News Corporation Limited group undertakings requiring disclosure under Schedule 7 of the Companies Act 1985.

CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS:

Charitable contributions of £796,538 (1990 - £47,650) were made by the company during the year.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)

EMPLOYEES:

The company endeavours to keep its employees informed about the progress and position of the company so that they may participate fully in matters of concern. Applications for employment by disabled persons are always fully considered bearing in mind the respective aptitudes and abilities of the applicant concerned. In the event of members of staff becoming disabled, every effort is made to ensure that their employment with the company continues and that appropriate training is arranged. It is the policy of the company that the training, career development and promotion of disabled persons should, as far as possible, be identical with that of other employees.

AUDITORS:

The directors will place a resolution before the Annual General Meeting to reappoint Arthur Andersen & Co. as auditors for the ensuing year.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD,

E. Rogers Secretary

PO Box 495 Virginia Street London El 9XY

6 September 1991

ARTHUR ANDERSEN & Co.

1 SURREY STREET LONDON WC2R 2PS

Auditor's report to the members of TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED:

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 20 in accordance with Auditing Standards.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company at 30 June 1991 and of the loss and source and application of funds for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Arthur Anderson Vo.

Chartered Accountants

London

6 September 1991

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and with the preceding year, is set out below.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING:

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of certain fixed assets.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

Group accounts have not been presented as the company is a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of another body corporate incorporated in Great Britain.

INVESTMENTS:

Investments are stated at cost or valuation less amounts written off.

Dividend income from investments is included in the profit and loss account only if received, or declared and receivable. Franked investment income includes the appropriate taxation credit.

PUBLISHING RIGHTS, TITLES AND BENEFITS:

Publishing rights, titles and benefits attaching thereto are stated at cost or the directors' estimate of current cost.

No depreciation is provided on publishing rights and titles since, in the opinion of the directors, any such depreciation would be immaterial due to the length of their useful economic lives.

Provision for corporation tax on capital gains that could arise in the event of disposal of these assets at their revalued amounts has not been made since there are currently no plans for their disposal (see note 17).

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

STOCKS:

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition is based on-

Raw materials - purchase cost on a first-in, first-out basis, including transport

Work-in-progress - cost of direct materials and labour, plus a

and finished goods reasonable proportion of manufacturing overheads based on
normal levels of activity

TAXATION.

Corporation tax payable is provided on taxable profits at the current rate. It is the policy of the News International group not to make payment for group relief receivable.

Advance corporation tax payable on dividends paid or provided for in the year is written off, except when recoverability against corporation tax payable is considered to be reasonably assured. Credit is taken for advance corporation tax written off in previous years when it is recovered against corporation tax liabilities.

Deferred taxation (which arises from differences in the timing of the recognition of items, principally depreciation, in the financial statements and by the tax authorities) has been calculated on the liability method. Deferred tax is provided on timing differences which will probably reverse, at the rates of tax likely to be in force at the time of reversal. Deferred tax is not provided on timing differences which, in the opinion of the directors, will probably not reverse.

TURNOVER:

Turnover comprises the value of sales, excluding value added tax, of goods and services in the normal course of business.

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

PENSION COSTS:

In accordance with the provisions of SSAP 24, pension costs are charged to the profit and loss account in a systematic manner over the service lives of employees in each scheme.

Contributions to defined contribution scheme are charged to the profit and loss account on a payments basis. Contributions to defined benefit schemes comprise-

- a) The regular pension cost, that is the consistent ongoing cost, calculated as a level percentage of the current and expected future pensionable payroll.
- b) Variations from the regular cost, arising from pension scheme surpluses or deficits allocated over the expected remaining service lives of employees in each scheme.

Any difference between the amounts charged in the profit and loss account and the amounts payable to the fund for the year are recorded as creditors or prepayments as appropriate.

REVALUATION RESERVE:

Surpluses arising on the revaluation of fixed assets are transferred to a revaluation reserve (see note 19). Where depreciation charges are increased following a revaluation, an amount equal to such increase is transferred annually from this reserve to the profit and loss account below the profit for the financial year. Where assets which have been revalued are sold, the previous revaluation surplus is transferred directly to realised reserves (profit and loss account) and the difference between sale price and depreciated revalued amount is recorded in arriving at profit/loss before taxation.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1991

	Notes	1991	1990
TURNOVER	1	£ 200,653,633	£ 223,076,700
Cost of sales		(138,676,239)	(129,825,442)
GROSS PROFIT		61,977,394	93,251,258
Other operating expenses (net)	3	(50,693,606)	(43,706,943)
Exceptional item	4	21,921	(500,000)
OPERATING PROFIT		11,305,709	49,044,315
Investment income	5	392,493	7,164,151
Interest payable and similar charges	6	(2,670,002)	(2,791,722)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION	7	9,028,200	53,416,744
Tax (charge) credit on profit on ordinary activities	9	(30,350,000)	455,346
(LOSS) PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION		(21,321,800)	53,872,090
Dividends paid and proposed	10	(1,950,000)	_
RETAINED (LOSS) PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		(23,271,800)	53,872,090
RETAINED PROFIT, brought forward		71,990,465	18,118,375
Transfer from other reserve	19	36,415,175	
Transfer from revaluation reserve	19	3,377,679	-
RETAINED PROFIT, carried forward		£ 88,511,519	£ 71,990,465

The accompanying statement of accounting policies and notes form an integral part of these accounts.

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 1991

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
FIXED ASSETS Intangible assets Investments	11 12	E 325,500,000 E 11,099,841	325,500,000 48,279,846 373,779,846
CURRENT ASSETS Stocks Debtors	13 14	871,343 281,133,749 18,408,407	1,231,008 242,262,473 5,303,942
Cash at bank and in hand CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	15	300,413,499 (199,582,886) 100,830,613	248,797,423 (161,875,015) 86,922,408
NET CURRENT ASSETS TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		437,430,454	460,702,254
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(16,678,644)	(16,678,644) -
PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES NET ASSETS	17	£ 420,751,810	£ 444,023,610
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Revaluation reserve Other reserves Profit and loss account TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED	18 19 19 19	£ 1,000,000 331,240,291 88,511,519 £ 420,751,810	£ 1,000,000 334,617,970 36,415,175 71,990,465 £ 444,023,610

SIGNED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD ON 6 SEPTEMBER 1991

Sir Edward Pickering - Director

The accompanying statement of accounting policies and notes form an integral part of this valance sheet.

STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1991

,	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
SOURCE OF FUNDS		
Profit after taxation Adjustment for item not involving the movement of funds-	£ -	£ 53,872,090
- decrease in deferred taxation	_	(352,295)
Total funds from operations		53,519,795
FUNDS FROM OTHER SOURCES		
Decrease in investments (12iii) Proceeds from sale of fixed asset investments Proceeds from Reuters option	38,288,733 6,306,807	- - £42,619
	£ 44,595,540	£ 54,162,414
APPLICATION OF FUNDS		
Loss after taxation Adjustment for items not involving the movement of funds-	£ 21,321,800	£ –
- profit on sale of fixed asset investment	1,084,543	
Funds absorbed by operations Increase in net current assets, as shown below Dividends paid and proposed Purchase of fixed asset investments	22,406,343 13,908,205 1,950,000 6,330,992	54,162,414
	£ 44,595,540	£ 54,162,414
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET CURRENT ASSETS		
Stocks Debtors Creditors (other than bank loans and overdrafts)	£ (359 665) 38,871,276 (38,265,260)	£ (594,769) (141,308,499) 211,660,058
Movement in net liquid funds-	246,351	69,756,790
- cash at bank and in hand - bank overdrafts	13,104,465 557,389	(15,036,987) (557,389)
	£ 13,908,205	£ 54,162,414

The accompanying statement of accounting policies and notes form an integral part of these accounts.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1991

1. SEGMENT INFORMATION:

The company's turnover and profit is derived from printing and publishing activities substantially all in the United Kingdom.

2. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

The company distributes its national newspapers through one fellow subsidiary undertaking, sells its advertising space to another and obtains various services and supplies from other members of the News International plc group with whom it consequently has significant transactions. These include principally the income received for the sale of newspapers and advertising space and charges for the supply of personnel resources, printing and production facilities, management services and centralised procurement of materials and services.

In the opinion of the directors, the above transactions are conducted on an arm's length basis.

3. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (NET):

		<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Selling and marketing costs Administrative expenses	£14,849,590 35,937,642	£17,792,684 26,090,927
		50,787,232	43,883,611
	Other operating income	(93,626)	(176,668)
		£50,693,606	£43,706,943
4.	EXCEPTIONAL ITEM:		
		<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Profit on sale of Reuters shares Redundancy costs Transfer of printing facilities	£1,084,543 (1,062,622)	£ - (500,000)
		£ 21,921	£ (500,000)

In 1990, the exceptional item related to additional residual costs arising from the transfer of printing facilities in 1987.

In 1991, the exceptional items related to redundancy costs resulting from general reorganisation and to the profit on sale of Reuters shares.

5. INVESTMENT INCOME:

Investment income comprises-

			1991		1990
•	Income from quoted investments Other interest receivable and similar income	£	391,145 1,348	£	412,546 5,751,605
6	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES:	£	392,493		7,164,151
			1991		1990
	On loans from News International plc - repayable after five years, not by instalments On amounts due to immediate parent company On other loans		.,233,932 .,436,070		,233,932 ,436,071
	- repayable within five years, not by instalments				121,719
			2,670,002		,791,722

7. PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION:

Profit on ordinary activities before taxation is stated after crediting-

			<u>1991</u>		<u> 1990</u>
Rent rece	ivable (net)	٤	74,655	£	149,293
and after	charging-				
a) Hire	of plant and machinery	٤	108,158	£	73,563
b) Stafi	costs (see note 8)	20	,759,974	17 ===	,515,445

Auditors' remuneration is borne by a fellow subsidiary undertaking.

8. STAFF COSTS:

Particulars of employees (excluding directors) are as shown below-

	1991	<u>1990</u>
Employee costs during the year amounted to-		
Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs	£18,142,740 1,613,075 1,004,159	£15,176,678 1,430,707 908,060
	£20,759,974	£17,515,445

As explained in Note 1, the production, printing and distribution activities relating to the company's national newspapers are undertaken by other members of the News International plc group. The employee costs shown above exclude the staff costs of personnel employed by those companies.

The number of persons employed by the company during the year was as follows-

	Number	Number
Beginning of year	420	434
	22222	=====
End of year	446	420
	======	=====

Directors' remuneration-

The directors of the company receive fees and other emoluments from News International plc. The following amounts represent the recharges made by News International plc for remuneration relating to services in connection with the management of the company-

				 -~~~		
contributions)			£	537,370	£	415,138
Directors' emoluments	(including	pension				

The directors' remuneration shown above (excluding pensions and pension contributions) included-

Chairman	£	-	£	***
	725		===	
Highest paid director	£	189,270	٤	207,803
	===	======	===	=======

8. STAFF COSTS (Continued):

Other directors received emoluments (excluding pensions and pension contributions) in the following ranges-

constraint, in one reasonable campan	<u>1991</u> Number	1990 Number
Up to £ 5,000	5	8
£ 35,001 - £ 40,000	-	1
£ 75,001 - £ 80,000	-	1
£ 85,001 - £ 90,000	1	1
£100,001 - £105,000	1	-
£135,001 - £140,000	1	-
2207,000	===	===

9. TAX CHARGE (CREDIT) ON PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES:

The tax charge (credit) is based on the profit for the year and comprises-

	222222222	
	£ 30,350,000	£ (455,346)
Deferred taxation Adjustments in respect of prior years	£ - 30,350,000	E (352,295) (103,051)
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>

The company has no current tax charge due to group relief.

In 1991 the adjustment in respect of prior years represents a payment to a fellow subsidiary undertaking for losses previously anticipated to be surrendered without charge.

10. DIVIDENDS PAID AND PROPOSED:

•	=========	=========
Interim paid of £1.95 per share	£ 1,950,000	£ -
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>

11. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS:

Intangible fixed assets represent the publishing rights, titles and benedits attaching to the company's newspaper titles, unaccompanied by the assets and other rights and interests which go to make up the business of the company as a whole. These have been incorporated in the balance sheet at the Directors' estimate of current cost of £325,500,000 (1990 - £325,500,000). The Directors' estimate took account of a valuation placed on them at 30 June 1990 by Hambros Securities Limited.

The original cost of publishing rights and titles is £1,425,000 (1990 -£1,425,000).

12. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS:

The following are included in the net book value of fixed asset investments-

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
Subsidiary undertakings Shares in Reuters Holdings plc Unsecured debt from News Offset Limited	E 111 11,099,730 -	£ 111 9,991,002 38,288,733
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	£ 11,099,841	£ 48,279,846

The unsecured debt has been reassigned to News International plc.

Movement in the shares in Reuters Holding plc during the year was as follows-

End of year	£ 11,099,730
COST OR VALUATION— Beginning of year Add: Option premium paid Less: 761,510 shares sold	£ 9,991,002 6,330,992 (5,222,264)

i) The principal subsidiary undertaking of the company is-

•	Incorporated in	Percentage of issued capital held
Times Newspapers of Great Britain Incorporated	USA	100%

12. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (Continued):

ii) 1,618,562 (1990 - 2,380,072) 'B' shares are held in Reuters Holdings plc,

The company previously deposited the 2,380,072 shares held in Reuters Holdings plc with Citibank N.A. to support a preference share issue made by a related undertaking, Newscorp Cayman Islands Limited. The preference shares are redeemable in July 1999. The company cannot dispose of these shares to any other person whilst the preference shares remain outstanding.

Newscorp Cayman Islands Limited was previously granted an option to purchase these shares at a fixed price of E9.68. Subsequent to 30 June 1990 the company was released from these options by making a payment of £6,330,992 to Newscorp Cayman Islands Limited.

During the year 761,510 shares were sold to a group undertaking in order to fulfil the obligations to the preference shareholders.

iii) The unsecured debt represented the amount recoverable in respect of the 12,232,822 'B' shares in Reuters Holdings plc which were transferred at their market value on 28 June 1985 to News Offset Limited, an associated company of News International plc. Since that date, News Offset Limited has sold these shares.

Previously in the company's financial statements, the surplus, amounting to £38,288,053, arising on the original sale has been treated as unrealised, and was credited, net of the potential deferred taxation of £1,872,878 directly to non-distributable reserves, resulting in a net transfer of £36,415,175.

Following the disposal of the shares in Reuters Holdings plc by fellow subsidiary undertakings, these profits are now considered by the directors to have been realised and have therefore been transferred to distributable reserves.

During the year the unsecured debt from News Offset Limited has been assigned to News International plc.

13. STOCKS:

The following are included in the net book value of stocks-

	===	=======	==	=======
	£	871,343	£	1,231,008
Raw materials and consumables Work in progress	£	784,960 86,383	£	1,092,298 138,710
		1991		1990

14. DEBTORS:

The following are included in the net book value of debtors-

•		<u>1991</u>	1990
	Amounts falling due within one year-		
-	Trade debtors Due from parent Due from fellow subsidiary undertakings VAT Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income	£ 209,552 279,670,190 129,543 21,648 901,894	£ 81,011 10,000,000 231,094,619 159,356 41,071 783,280
		280,932,827	242,159,337
	Amounts falling due after more than one year-		
	Taxation	200,922	103,136
		£281,133,749	£242,262,473
15.	CREDITORS- AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR:	<u> 1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Bank overdraft Trade creditors Due to parent Due to fellow subsidiary undertakings Other creditors - corporation tax - other creditors - social security and P.A.Y.E. Accruals and deferred income	383,225 28,721,413 51,482,655 3,295,292 1,382,414 263 114,317,624 E199,582,886	£ 557,389 717,209

The bank overdraft is part of a collective group facility and is covered by multi-lateral guarantees given by News International plc and its subsidiary undertakings.

In February 1991 the ultimate parent company, The News Corporation Limited ("TNCL"), and certain of its subsidiary undertakings, including the Company, entered into a new three year agreement with its banks and other lenders to extend the maturities of most of its non-public debt.

15. CREDITORS- AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR (Continued):

The agreement covers all of the credit facilities provided to the Group except for publicly held bonds, exchangeable preference shares and other widely held financing instruments such as finance leases, but including bank overdrafts. The essential financial terms of the agreement are:

- i) TNCL and certain of its subsidiary undertakings are committed to reduce total outstanding debt, including public debt obligations and a bridge facility, by not less than US\$800 million in February 1992 and thereafter by instalments of US\$400 million on 30 June 1992, 31 December 1992, and 30 June 1993. All the credit facilities subject to the agreement are to be repaid by February 1994.
- ii) interest rates under this agreement increased by a margin of one per cent per annum.
- iii) covenants which among other things require specific cash flow and debt cover ratios, limit capital expenditure and restrict TNCL dividends to a maximum of 10 cents Australian per share per annum. At 30 June 1991 the directors had received confirmation from TNCL that TNCL and certain of its subsidiary undertakings are in compliance with these covenants.

16. CREDITORS- AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR:

The following amounts are included in creditors due after more than one year-

	<u> 1991</u>	1990
Due to News International plc after 5 years - 5% subordinated loan stock 2001 - 15% unsecured loan stock 2001	£ 12,678,646 3,999,998	£ 12,678,646 3,999,998
	£ 16,678,644	£ 16,678,644

17. PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES:

No deferred taxation is provided at 30 June 1991 and 1990 due to short term timing differences and the availability of tax losses from group companies for relief against future taxable profits.

	=========	========
their revalued amounts	£109,242,000	£106,598,000
rights and investments were to be disposed of at		
Additional taxes that could arise if publishing	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>

18. CALLED-UP SHARE CAPITAL:

Authorised, issued and fully paid-	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
850,000 'A' ordinary shares of £1 each 75,000 'B' ordinary shares of £1 each 75,000 'C' ordinary shares of £1 each	£ 850,000 75,000 75,000	£ 850,000 75,000 75,000
	£ 1,000,000	£ 1,000,000

19. RESERVES:

Of total reserves shown in the balance sheet, the following amounts are regarded as distributable or otherwise-

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
Distributable		
- profit and loss account	£ 88,511,519	£ 71,990,465
Non-distributable		
- revaluation reserve	331,240,291	334,617,970
- other reserves		36,415,175
Total reserves		
iotai reserves	£419,751,810	£443,023,610
	======================================	

The movement in the reserves comprises-

	Revaluation reserve	Other reserves	Profit and loss
Beginning of year Transfer to distributable	£334,617,970	£ 36,415,175	£ 71,990,465
reserves	_	(36, 1, 175)	36,415,175
Dividend paid	-	-	(1,950,000)
Loss for the financial year	-		(21,321,800)
Transfer on sale of investment	(3,377,679)	-	3,377,679
End of year	£331,240,291	£ –	£ 88,511,519
	212222222	=======================================	========

Other reserves represented the surplus net of related tax, arising on the sale of certain investments to an associated undertaking (see note 12 iii). The surplus was treated as unrealised until these shares were sold outside the group. As the shares have been sold, these profits are now considered realised by the directors and are therefore disclosed as distributable.

20. CUARANTEES AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS:

- a) Under a collective group banking facility the company has given multi-lateral guarantees in respect of bank overdrafts of other group companies.
 - The company is also party to the following other guarantees-
- US\$374 million, US\$2 million, US\$1,270 million, HK\$2,138 million, A\$750 million and A\$487 million in respect of borrowings by other group undertakings of News International plc.
 - b) At the end of the year there were no capital commitments (1990 £Nil).

21. PENSION ARRANGEMENTS:

The company participates in a number of Group pension schemes. The major scheme is a defined contribution scheme; the rest are defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs relating to the defined benefit schemes are assessed in accordance with the advice of a qualified actuary. The defined benefit schemes are valued by a qualified actuary on a triennial basis. The latest actuarial valuations for the majority of the schemes were prepared as at 1 July 1989. Particulars of these valuations are included in the financial statements of News International plc.

The total pension cost for the year was £1,004,159 (1990 - £908,060) of which £1,004,159 (1990 - £427,723) relates to the defined contribution scheme and £Ni1 (1990 - £480,337) to the defined benefit schemes.

22. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY:

The smallest group in which the accounts of the company are consolidated is that headed by News International plc, a company registered in England and Wales. The address from which the accounts are available is PO Box 495, Virginia Street, London El 9XY.

The ultimate parent company is The News Corporation Limited, incorporated in South Australia. This company heads the largest group in which the accounts of the company are consolidated. The address from which the accounts are available is Holt Street, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia.