

BERRY BROS & RUDD LIMITED Wine-and Spirit Merchants

Report & accounts

for the year ended

 31^{st} March 198 $ilde{7}$

3, ST JAMES'S STREET, LONDON, S.W.1.

DIRECTORS

J. R. RUDD, Chairman

F. C. D. BERRY GREEN

K. J. MANSFIELD, Secretary

J. B. McGOWAN

J. H. N. WRIGHT

A. A. BERRY

D. L. M. ROBERTSON

AUDITORS

ERNST & WHINNEY Chartered Accountants,

Becket House, 1, Lambeth Palace Road, London, SE1 7EU

COMPANIES REGISTRATION
2 6 NOV 1987

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of the members of Berry Bros. & Rudd Limited will be held at 3, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1, on Tuesday 29th September, 1987 at 12.45 p.m.

- 1. To receive and consider the Report of the Directors and the Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st March, 1987.
- 2. To declare a final dividend on the Ordinary Shares.
- 3. To re-elect three Directors.
- 4. To re-appoint the Auditors.
- 5. To authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of the Auditors.

By order of the Board K. J. MANSFIELD Secretary

3, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1. 4th September, 1987.

NOTES

1. Under the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company only holders of Ordinary Shares are entitled to attend and vote at the above-mentioned meeting. Members holding only Preference Shares are not entitled to attend or vote at General Meetings.

Any member entitled to attend and vote at this meeting is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote on his or her behalf. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

- 2. Dividend Warrants in respect of the final dividend on the Ordinary Shares will be posted on 29th September, 1987 to Ordinary Shareholders on the Register as at that date.
- 3. The Company is a Close Company within the meaning of the Finance Act 1965,

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The Directors submit their Report with the Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31st March, 1987. The business of the Company continues to be that of wine and spirit merchants.

The Profit and Loss Account shows that the profit for the year after taxation was £1,390,963. An interim dividend of 60% on the Ordinary Shares was paid on 13th February, 1987 and the Directors recommend a final dividend of 120% which will be payable on 29th September, 1987. The rotal cost of dividends, including the Preference Dividend, amounts to £231,563 leaving £1,159,430 to be retained as Reserves.

A review of the business during the year and the Directors' opinion of future prospects is included in the Chairman's Review on page 4.

Movements of fixed tangible assets, and the Directors' valuation of Freehold and Leasehold Property may be seen in Note 1.

Charitable contributions made during the year amounted to £714. There were no political contributions during the year.

The present Directors are listed on page 1. Mr J. B. McGowan and Mr J. H. N. Wright were appointed directors on 22nd July 1987. Mr A. R. T. Peebles was also a director until his resignation on 27th June 1986.

In accordance with the Articles of Association Mr. A. A. Berry retires by rotation and, being eligible, offers himself for re-election. Mr J. B. McGowan and Mr. J. H. N. Wright, having been appointed since the last Annual General Meeting, also retire from office and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

Directors' Interests in the Ordinary Share Capital of the Company were: -

•	31st Ma	irch, 1987	31st M	arch, 1986
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Interests through family ownership or as trustees	Interests as beneficial owners or as life tenants	Interests through family ownership or as trustees
A. A. Berry	6,250	****	6,250	_
F. C. D. Berry Green	3,757	24,435	3,332	24,435
K. J. Mansfield	1,575		1,150	
A. R. T. Peebles		_	850	,
D. L. M. Robertson	100		100	_
J. R. Rudd	30,815	47,822	30,815	47,822

No Director had any interest in the Preference Shares of the Company.

A resolution will be proposed to re-appoint Ernst & Whinney as auditors until the next Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board K. J. MANSFIELD Secretary

3, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1. 4th September, 1987.

CHAIRMAN'S REVIEW

Sales for the year to 31st March 1987 rose by a further 9% to £43.3 million but the profit before tax was lower at £2.159,248 due to a reduction in investment income when compared with last year, which was caused by the greater use of funds in stocks and working capital.

The Directors are recommending a final dividend of 120% which, when added to the increased interim of 60% paid in February, gives a total of 180% for the year, the same as last year.

The world-wide spirits industry now consists mainly of large multi-national corporations who are increasing their dominance of the marketplace by the creation of combined distribution arrangements in many of the larger markets. The much-publicised formation of the United Distillers Group out of the former Guinness and Distillers Company businesses is merely one instance of the kind of groupings now being established. We recognise that "Cutty Sark", as an independent brand, can compete successfully only by better marketing and a stronger presence in the markets through effective and loyal distributors and we have recently appointed several senior sales and marketing executives to give more impetus to the development of "Cutty Sark" and its associated brands around the world.

In the U.S.A., sales of distilled spirits, including Scotch Whisky, have continued to decline, linked mainly to concern about alcohol consumption and abuse, tougher application of drink and driving laws, under age drinking and to social attitudes generally. The increase in Federal Excise Tax in October 1985, the first such increase on distilled spirits for many years, appears likely to be followed by further increases as efforts to reduce the U.S. Federal budget deficit are renewed. Whilst shipments of "Cutty Sark" were satisfactory during last year, the declining consumption in this most important market compels us to look vigorously for opportunities elsewhere, particularly in Europe where the Scotch Whisky market is continuing to grow. We are, nevertheless, striving to improve our position in the United States and to build on the good reputation that "Cutty Sark" enjoys.

"Cutty Sark" has made progress in some areas within the U.K. and there are indications that our new marketing strategy of using an independent distributor is having some effect. We are financing a new advertising campaign during the current year in an effort to gain a realistic share of this very large Scotch Whisky market. However, with the fierce competition amongst whisky brands to sell to the large firms in the grocery trade, each of whom has a successful "own-label" brand, the prospect of a profitable U.K. market for "Cutty Sark" is unlikely in the near future.

Our home trade retail wine business achieved a further 11% increase in sales but at a reduced margin. Growth in the U.K. market for wine is now more gradual than during the buoyant conditions of recent years and the number of competitors in all sectors of the trade continues to rise. The Company made significant investments in the 1985 vintage, which proved to be an excellent one in all the classic wine-growing regions of Europe. We continue to search further afield for wines of quality and interest, and have successfully introduced some of the lesser known wine-growing areas to our customers.

In April this year we acquired the freehold of an office building in Pall Mall. Apart from its value as an investment, the situation of this building, adjacent to our existing premises in the same area, will provide much-needed additional space for our expanding export and wine trade departments.

I am very pleased to welcome to the Board two members of our management team. Mr. Jack McGowan, now Export Director, was previously responsible for the sales and marketing of "Cutty Sark" within the North American and European regions. Mr. Nicholas Wright continues in his role as Home Trade Director, responsible for all activities within our U.K. retail wine and spirit business. Their appointments took effect from 22nd July 1987 and they will automatically come up for re-election at the Annual General Meeting.

In the first four months of the current financial year sales are ahead of the same period last year. It is difficult to predict what effect the many changes in the Scotch Whisky industry will have on "Cutty Sark" but I feel confident that with an enlarged sales and marketing team we are now in a much stronger position to monitor what is happening in the marketplace and to take advantage of opportunities as they emerge from the inevitable upheavals.

JOHN R. RUDD

Chairman

BALANCE SHEET

31st March, 1987

	. 19	987		986
PIVED ACCETS	£	2	2	2
FIXED ASSETS				
Tangible assets (Note 1)	2,236,457	•	2,073,794	r
Investments — listed in the United Kingdom, at cost Market value £346,896 (1986; £418,176)	42,335	5.	42,335	·
- unlisted, at cost (Note 2) Directors' valuation £10,000 (1986; £10,000)	10,000		10,000	
		2,288,792	The state of the s	2,126,129
	Ş	7	y ,	25
CURRENT ASSETS		* · · · ·		
Stocks (Note 3)	13,486,910	,	10,816,685	,
Trade debtors	4,052,396	ı	2,601,957	
Other debtors	141,954	,	99.168	
Prepayments and accrued income	63,695	•	65,288	
Investments in Short-term Government Securities — listed in the United Kingdom, at cost Market value £5,712,192 (1986; £5,394,825)	5,198,026	`	5,198,026	() ·
Short-term deposits and cash	1,329,278		3,758,453	
	-	24,272,259	Z-4	22,539,577

£26,561,051 £24,665,706

	1987		1986	
	£	£	£	£
SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES				
Called-up share capital (Note 4)		250,000		250,000
Profit and loss account (Note 5)		19,212,122		18,052,722
,		19,462,122		18,302,722
PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES				
Deferred taxation (Note 6)		211,081		205,331
<i>9</i>		•		
·		10		','
CREDITORS - amounts falling due within one year		, "d		
Bank overdraft	778,887	*	1,064,740	,
Payments received on account	528,686	•	651,398	
Trade creditors	4,325,264	. '	2,747,895	
Amount owed to related company	209,850	1	405,479	
Other creditors	132,226)	248,038-	
Taxation and social security	762,935	. 1	877,603	
Proposed final dividend	150,000	`	162,500	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	;	6,887,848		6,157,653

J. R. RUDD

F. C. D. BERRY GREEN

18th August 1987

Directors

£26,561,051

£24,665,706

The notes referred to are on pages 10 and 11.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

for the year ended 31st March, 1987

		1987	1	1986		17	
		££	3.	£		1	
	Turnover, excluding VAT, less discounts and allowances (Note 7)	43,394,4	402	39,853,855	3 . je		
	Cost of sales	36,870,4	413	34,114,587			4,
	Gross Profit	6,523,9		5,739,268		4	ļ
						۳,	r
	Other operating costs (Note 8)	4,654,4	403	4,073,548			
	Operating Profit (after charges shown in Note 9)	1,869,5	386,	1,665,720			
		•)	>			
	Other income (Note 10)	289,6	562	880.399			
	Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	2,159,2	 ?	2,546,119	3		
			9	, ,			
	Taxation (Note 11)	768,2	285	771,222	,	11 2 9 7	
,	Profit on ordinary activities after taxation	1,390,9		1,774,897	,	٠ <u>.</u>	
	Dividends				12		•
	Preference Shares	6,563	6,563			٠, ٠	Ì
	Ordinary Shares: Interim 60% (1986, - 50%) Proposed final 120% (1986, - 130%)	75,000 150,000	62,500 162,500		e,	· .]
	•	231,5		231,563	•	.3	
	Retained profit for the year (Note 5)	£1,159,4		£1,543,334		3 t.	

The notes referred to are on pages 11 to 13.

STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

for the year ended 31st March, 1987

	1987	7	19	86
٠,	£	${\mathfrak L}$	$\mathfrak L$	$\mathfrak L$
SOURCE OF FUNDS				
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation Adjustment for items not involving the movement of funds:	<i>³</i> 2,	159,248		2,546,119
Depreciation of fixed tangible assets Loss on sale of fixed tangible assets		142,994 7,096		118,544 20,012
Total generated from trading	2,3	309,338		2,684,675
Funds from other sources			7	
	Ź	20, 220	,	50.005°
Disposal of fixed tangible assets	./-	37,326		52,037
	£2,	346,664		E2,736,712
3	,			
Less: APPLICATION OF FUNDS	4	**		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Dividends paid	•	244,063		_~ 181,563
Purchase of fixed tangible assets		350,079		301,459
Taxation paid	•	877,203		1,122,602
Increase/(Decrease) in working capital	2 670 2 35		179,908	
Stocks Debtors	2,670,2 <i>2</i> 5 1,491,632	Α.	706,547	,
Creditors	(1,143,216)		(1,055,515)	
Croditors		0.00		
	3,	018,641		(169,060)
•	£4,	489,936	` !	£1,436,564
			,	
			,	••
6.1				
Resulting in: INCREASE/(DECREASE) INNET LIQUID FUND			,	
Eank overdraft		285,853		(363,034)
Short term deposits and cash	•	429,175		841,386 821,796
Short term Government securities	ε,	·-		
,	شرب.	, 143,322)		£1.300,148
	<u> </u>			

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

1. FIXED TANGIBLE ASSETS

	* •				
16	Freehold Land & Buildings	Leasehold Buildings over 50 yrs.	Leasehold Buildings under 50 yrs.	Plant Equipment & Motor Cars	Total
Cost	£	T.	£	£	£
At 1st April, 1986 Additions	1,212,302 1,215	647,778 5,338	113,466	876,132 343,526	2,849,678 350,079
Disposals	1,213,517	653,116	113,466	1,219,658 (74,264)	3,199,757 (74,264)
At 31st March, 1987	£1,213,517	£653,116	£113,466	£1,145,394	£3,125,493
Accumulated depreciation					
At 1st April, 1986 Amount provided in year		318,704 26,125	39,433 4,539	417,747 112,330	775,884 142,994
Disposals		344,829	43,972	530,077 (29,842)	918,878 (29,842)
At 31st March, 1987		£344,829	£43,972	£500,235	£889,036
Net book value		•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
At 31st March, 1987	£1,213,517	£308,287	260 404	0645 150	CO 006 457
At 515t Wasen, 1907	±1,213,317	£300,207	£69,494	£645,159	£2,236,457
At 31st March, 1986	£1,212,302	£329,074	£74,033	£458,385	£2,073,794

The net book value of freehold land and buildings amounting to £1,213,517 at 31st March, 1987 includes a freehold residence owned by the Company which was let to a Director, Mr. F. C. D. Berry Green, under a 5-year lease expiring on 1st June, 1988 at an annual rent of £600.

In the Directors' opinion the market value of the freehold and leasehold land and buildings shown above at the net book value of £1,591,298 at 31st March, 1987 was in the region of £5 million. As in the past, no depreciation is charged on freehold buildings; this is not in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1985, but the amount involved is not significant.

Other fixed tangible assets are depreciated on a straight line basis at the following rates: leasehold buildings 4%, plant 10%, office furniture and equipment 5% and motor cars 20%.

The company had authorised at the year-end capital expenditure on freehold land and buildings amounting to £2.815,000. Contracts were signed on 9 April 1987. There were no other capital commitments at the balance sheet date (1986, Ail).

2. FIXED ASSET - UNLISTED INVESTMENT

This investment is both a related company and an associated company and consists of a holding of 50% of the ordinary share capital of Cutty Sark (Senich Whisky U.K.) Ltd., a company registered in Sottland. The Company's share of the results of this company for the year ended 31st December, 1986 is as follows:—

	1987 £	1986 £
Loss on ordinary activities before taxation Taxation	(45,728)	(19,057)
	——————————————————————————————————————	<u> 9,388</u>
Retained loss for the year	£(45,728)	S113,669)

	1987 £	1986 £
Company's share of share capital and reserves: Called-up share capital Profit and loss account	10,000 36,839	10,000 82,568
	£46,839	£92,568

The Company has guaranteed overdraft facilities of the above company up to £4,400,000 jointly and severally with Robertson and Baxter Ltd. (1986, £4,400,000).

3. STOCKS

Bulk stocks —U.K. and abroad Bottled stocks Other	1987 £ 3,977,890 8,644,379 864,641	1986 £ 3,111,244 6,784,030 921,411
·	£13,486,910	£10,814,685

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value including all direct expenditure. Estimated value on a replacement cost basis is £15,975,000 (1986, £13,232,000).

Autho		Issued ar	nd fully paid
∂ 1987 £	1986 £	1987 £).986 E
150,000 150,000	150,000 150,000	125,000 125,000	125,000 125,000
2300,000	£300,000	£250,000	£250,000
	198	37	1986 6
			16,509,388 1,543,334
,	£19,212,	122	£18,052,722
	Autho 1987 £ 150,000 150,000	Authorised 1987 1986 £ £ 150,000 150,000 150,000 2300,000 £300,000 £300,000 196 £ 18,052,7 1,159,	Authorised Issued ar 1987 £ £ £ £ £ 150,000 150,000 125,000 125,000

6. DEFERRED TAXATION

Provision is made for deferred taxation but only to the extent that there is a possibility of actual liability in the foreseeable future.

	1987 £	1986 £
Movements during the year were as follows:— Provision at beginning of the year Deferred Tax for the year (Note 11) Advance corporation tax	205,331 (5,145) 10,895	215,939 7,552 (18,160)
Provision at end of the year	£211.081	£205,331

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

	f-11	
Deferred Taxation as shown in the Balance Sheet is made up	1987 £	1986 £
Capital allowances	201,600	194,600
Accrued interest receivable	652	12,797
Capital gain "rolled over"	64,308	64,308
	266,560	271,705
t bit was O and another Tay	55,479	66,374
Less: Advance Corporation Tax		
	£211,081	£205,331
There are no other potential liabilities for Deferred Taxation	1.	
7. TURNOVER Turnover by geographical market area is not disclosed as, disclosure would be detrimental to the interests of the Comp	in the opinion of the pany.	Directors, such
8. OTHER OPERATING COSTS	1987 £	1986 £
Administration expenses	3,871,026	3,405,597
Distribution costs	783,377	667,951
,	£4,654,403	£4,073,548
, 6		
9. OPERATING PROFIT	1987	1986 £
This is arrived at after charging:	£	
Depreciation of fixed tangible assets	142,994	118,544
Auditors' remuneration	24,000 251,147	19,000 292,761
Directors' remuneration (see below) Supplementary payment to pension fund	· 201,177	250,000
Supplementary payment to possion raise		
Directors' and employees' remuneration		
Directors' remuneration:	400	200
Fees As executives including pension contributions	400 250,747	292,561
As executives including pension contributions	····	0000.761
	£251,147	£292,761
The Directors were paid as follows (excluding pension cont	ri'ations):	
Chairman	63,057	47,763
Highest paid director	63,057	52,976
- •		
Other directors		of directors
NU - 05 000	1987	1986 1
Nil to £5,000 £5,001 to £10,000	$\bar{2}$	<u></u>
£10,001 to £15,000	ĩ	_
£35,001 to £40,000	-	1
£50,001 to £55,000	<u>-</u> i	2
£55,001 to £60,000 £60,001 to £65,000	1	_
Toolog Lo navior .	•	

4 Directors waived their entitlement to fees amounting in total to £700 (1986, 5 Directors £950).

The number of employees of the Company other than Directors whose emoluments, excluding pension contributions, exceeded £30,000 was as follows:

	Number of employees	
	1987	1986
£30,001 to £35,000	1	
	1987	1986
Employment costs, including Directors, amounted to:-	${\mathfrak L}$	£
Wages and salaries	1,691,076	1,386,193
Social security costs	138.063	102,181
Pension scheme costs	362,671	301,669
	£2,191,810	£1,790,043

All employees were engaged in the wine and spirit trade and the average weekly number of employees during the year was 124 (1986, 117).

10. OTHER INCOME	1987 £	1986 £
Income from listed investments Interest receivable Agency income Miscellaneous income	191,307 109,277 31,667 4,100	684,314 196,227 23,050 12,600
Interest on overdraft, repayable within five years	336,351 (46,689)	916,191 (35,792)
	£289,662	£880,399
11. TAXATION	1987 £	1986 £
The taxation charge is made up as follows;— U.K. Corporation Tax for the year at 35% (1986, 40%) Deferred Tax for the year (Note 6) Tax on dividends received	769,203 (5,145) 4,227	821,213 7,552 4,032
Overprovision of Corporation tax in previous year	768,285	832,797 (61,575)
	£763,285	£771,222

12. FOREIGN CURRENCIES

Assets, liabilities, revenue and costs denominated in foreign currencies during the year were recorded at rates of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions; monetary assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are translated at year end rates of exchange. All exchange differences thus arising have been included in the profit for the year.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

Report of the Auditors to the Members

We have audited the accounts set out on pages 6 to 13 in accordance with approved auditing standards. The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at 31st March, 1987 and of the profit and source and application of funds for the year then ended and comply with the Companies Act 1985.

ERNST & WHINNEY Chartered Accountants.

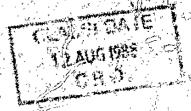
London. 18th August, 1987.

TEIRIEN/ABROS & RUDD BIMILLER Wine and Spirit Merchants

Report : & lacequats

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registration 1987



37353

3, ST JAMES'S STREET, LONDON, S.W.1.

DIRECTORS :

J. R. RUDD, Chairman

F. C. D. BERRY GREEN

K. J. MANSFIELD, Secretary

J. B. McGOWAN

J. H. N. WRIGHT

A. A. BERRY

D. L. M. ROBERTSON

AUDITORS

ERNST & WHINNEY Chartered Accountants,

Becket House, 1, Lambeth Palace Road, London, SEI 7EU

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of the members of Berry Bros. & Rudd Limited will be held at 3, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1, on Wednesday 29th June, 1988 at 12.45 p.m.

- To receive and consider the Report of the Directors and the Statement of Accounts for the nine months ended 31st December, 1987.
- 2. To declare a final dividend on the Ordinary Shares.
- 3. To re-elect two Directors.
- 4. To re-appoint the Auditors.
- 5. To authorise the Directors to fix the remuneration of the Auditors.

By order of the Board K. J. MANSFIELD Secretary

3, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1. 6th June, 1988.

Any member entitled to attend and vote at this meeting is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote on his or her behalf. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

- 2 Distant Warrants in respect of the fenal designed on the Ordinary Shares will be posted on 29th June, 1988 () Ordinary Shareholders on the Register as at that date.
- 3. The Company is a Close Company within the meaning of the Finance Act 1965.

^{1.} Under the provisions of the Articles of Association of the Company only holders of Or Prary Shares are entitled to attend and vote at the above-mention of meeting. Members holding only Preference, Shazes are not entitled to attend or vote at General Meetings

REPORT THE DIRECTORS

The Directors submit their Report with the Accounts of the Company for the nine months ended 31st December, 1987. The business of the Company continues to be that of wine and spirit merchants.

The Profit and Loss Account shows that the profit for the period after taxation was £856,054. An interim dividend of 60% on the Ordinary Shares was paid on 19th February, 1988 and the Directors recommend a final dividend of 75% which will be payable on 29th June, 1968. The total cost of dividends, including the Preference Dividends, amounts to £172,031 leaving £624,023 to be retained as Reserves.

A review of the business during the period and the Directors' opinion of future prospects is included in the Chairman's Review on page 4.

Movements of fixed tangible assets, and the Directors' valuation of Freehold and Leasehold Property mny be seen in Note 1.

Charitable contributions made during the period amounted to £476. The only political contribution was £1,000 to the Conservative and Unionist Party,

The present Directors are listed on page 1, In accordance with the Articles of Association Mr. F. C. D. Berry Green and Mr. K. J. Mansfield retire from office and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

Directors' Interests in the Ordinary Share Capital of the Company were:-

tors' interests in the Oreman,	31st Dec	ember, 1987	Jist Ma	arch, 1987
	Interests as beneficial owners or as life tenants	Interests through	Interests as beneficial owners or as life tenants	Interests through family ownership or as trustees
A. A. Berry F. C. D. Berry Green K. J. Mansfield J. B. McGowan D. L. M. Roberts n J. R. Rudd J. H. N. Wright	5,250 4,757 1,575 100 100 30,615 100	1,445	6,250 3,757 1,575 100 30,815	24,435

No Director had any interest in the Preference Shares of the Company.

A resolution will be proposed to re-appoint Francia Whinney as auditors until the next Annual General Meeting.

> Bo order of the Hoard IL J. MANSFIELD Secretary

Munfred

1, St. James's Street, London, S.W.I. 6th June, 1988.

CHAIRMAN'S REVIEW

As a consequence of the change in our financial year, the results shown are for the 9-month period ended 31st December 1987 which is compared in the Accounts to the previous 12-month period.

Sales for the nine months to 31st December, 1987 were £31.7 million and the profit before tax amounted to £1,169,383. Taking into account the shorter trading period and higher expenditure on export sales and marketing, the Directors consider this a satisfactory result as against £2,159,248 for the 12-month period ended March last year.

The Directors are recommending a final dividend of 75% which, when added to the interim of 60% paid in February, gives a total of 135% for the 9-month period, the same on a pro-rata basic as the total paid for the year to 31st March, 1957. In future it is planned to pay an interim dividend during November each year and the first dividend during he following June.

Our "Cutty Sark" business operates in an environment dominated increasingly by giant multi-national corporations who live in a different world both in terms of their business philosophy and their financial strength. However, this everchanging scene does present companies like ours with opportunities to strengthen, where necessary, our distribution arrangements around the world, and various changes are now taking place.

Over the years we have been able to attract an exceptionally loyal and enthusiastic network of distributors, many of whom are also independent businesses and whose specialized knowledge of the local market will. I feel confident, produce a sound basis for the future development of our brands. I am grateful to them all for their efforts on behalf of "Cutty Sark".

In the U.S.A., where ownership of a wholesaler by a supplier is unlawful, a few corporations still cominate the distribution system by the weight of their brand portfolios. This leaves "Cutty Sark" and other independent brands with a diminishing choice of key wholesalers. The consumption of distilled spirits in the U.S.A. continues to declar, due mainly to the vociferous efforts of the several anti-alcohol lobbies and the continuing trend for consumers to change to other beverages. Against this difficult background "Cutty Sark" has maintained its position as one of the four leading Scotch Whisky brands.

We are making good progess in Europe, where Scotch Whisky is a growing and fashionable drink. "Cutty Sark" has done particularly well in Greece and Portugal and our sales have continued to improve in the very large French market.

"Cutty Sark" is strongly established in Japan and I believe there are excellent opportunities for expansion in this market, especially if the Japanese Government finally agrees to make very necessary reductions in the taxation on imported spirits. At present this seems by no means certain.

In many other countries throughout the world our enlarged marketing team has been very active with encouraging results in several areas.

"Cutty Sark" has yet to gain more than a small presence in the second largest world market for Scotch Whisky, the United Kingdom. This is both frustrating and disappointing, so the Board has been considering alternative plans for the brand in the light of "Cutty Sark's" growing success and importance within Europe as a whole.

Our home trade retail wine business continued to develop during the 9-month trading period which ended with record sales leading up to Christmas, despite fears that the stock market collapse last October might have had an adverse effect. Our warehouse at Basingstoke was built some 20 years ugo and we have now almost completed the expensive task of renewing the cooling plant so necessary for the proper maturing of our stocks. In May of this year we published for the first time a more informative style of price list and initial reactions from our customers have been most encouraging, informative style of price list and initial reactions from most of the world's wine-producing regions. We continue to search for wines of quality and value from most of the world's wine-producing regions and we look followed to increased activity during the remainder of this year.

The sales for the first four months of this year compare favourably with a year ago, apart from the U.S.A. where shipments have been curtailed to reduce unnecessarily high stocks held at who less level.

Looking to the future. I believe there are many opportunities for independent firms such as ours in the rapidly changing conditions of today, to some of which I have already referred. As always, I am grateful to our staff, and in particular to the senior management, for their untiring efforts on behalf of the Company.

JOHN R. RUDD

Chairman

BALANCE SHEET

31st December, 1987

	31.12.	1987	31,3.1	987
	£	£	2	Ë
FIXED ASSETS				
Tangible assets (Note 1)	2,367,659		2,236,457	
Investments — listed in the United Kingdom, at cost Market value £361,152 (31.3.87; £346.896)	42,335		42,335	
- unlisted, at cost (Note 3)	10,000		10,000	
Directors' valuation £10,000 (31.3.87; £10,000)		2,419,994	cock need regiscripes - Although	2,288,792
CURRENT ASSETS	,			ŕ
Stocks (Note 4)	14,098,992		13,486,910	
Trade debtors	3,738,256	`	4,052,396	
Other debtors	110,492		141,954	
Prepayments and accrued income	338,450	ı	63,695	
Investments in Short-term Government Securities — listed in the United Kingdom, at cost	5,480,860) [*]	5,198,026	.*
Market value £5,863.124 (31.3.87; £5.712.£92)				
Short-term deposits and eash	1,148,572	2	1,329,278	
-		24,915.622		24,272,25

227,335,616 £26,561,051

	31.12.1987		31.3	.1987
	2	${f 2}$! ;	3 ^k
SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES				
Called-up share capital (Note 2)		250,000		250,000
Profit and loss account (Note 5)	•	19,896,145		19,212,122
•		20,146,145		19,462,122
				# 1 - ji
PROVISION FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES				•
Deferred taxation (Note 6)		211,391	•	211,681
CREDITORS - amounts falling due within one year	•			
Bank overdraft	1,091,164		£78,887	IJ
Payments received on account	764,527		528,686	
Trade creditors	3,756,029		4,325,264	
Amount owed to related company	12,523		209,850	
Other creditors	127,040		132,226	
Taxation and social security	1,057,747		762,935	
Dividends paid and proposed	168,750		150,000	
	Anticipate of the party	6,978,080		6,887,848

J. R. RUDD

F. C. D. BERRY GREEN

ist June, 1988

Qirectors

£27,335,616

26,841,451

The notes referred to are on pages 10 to 12.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

for the 9 months ended 31st December, 1987

S	31.12.19 (9 mont £		31,3,1987 (12 months) £ £
Ternover, excluding VAT, less discounts and allowances (Note 7)	31,	,799,614	43,394,402
Cost of sales	27	,173,590	36,870,413
Gross Profit	4	,626,024	6,523,989
		A	· .
Other operating costs (Note 8)	ુર્ક , 3	,962,968	4,654,403
Operating Profit (after charges shown in Note 9)		663,056	1,869,586
Other income (Note 10)		506,327	289,662
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	1	,169,383	2,159,248
Taxation (Note 11)		313,329	768,285
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation	,	856,054	1.300.963
Dividends .			
Preference Shares	3,281		$6c_{s}$
Ordinary Shares: Interim 60% (1986/7 60%) Proposed final 75% (1986/7 120%)	75,000 93,750		75.(XX) 150.(XX)
Proposed man 1970 11 1100 1	e to the second second second second	172,031	231,563
Retained profit for the period (Note 5)	5	£684,023	£1 159,4(K)

The notes referred to are on pages 12 to 14.

STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

for the 9 months ended 31st December, 1987

	31.12.1987 (9 months) g. g.	31.3.1957 172 months) 5
Profit on ordinary activities fore taxation Adjustment for items not involving the movement	1,169,383	2,159,248
of funds: Depreciation of fixed tangible assets (Profit)/Loss on sale of fixed tangible assets	119,170 (467)	142,991 7,096
Total generated from trading	1,288,086	2,309,338
FUNDS FROM OTHER SOURCES Disposal of fixed tangible assets	42,418 £1,330,504	37,326 £2,346,664
Less: APPLICATION OF FUNDS Dividends paid Purchase of fixed tangible assets Taxation paid Increase/(Decrease) in working capital Stocks Debtors Creditors	153,281 292,323 120,894 612,082 (70,847) 432,920 974,155 £1,540,653	244,063 350,079 877,203 2,670,225 1,491,632 (1,143,216) 3,918,641 94,489,986
Resulting in: INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN NET LIQUID FUNDS Bank overdraft Short term deposits and cash Short term Government securities	(312,277 (180,706 282,834 £(210,149	12,429,1751

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

1. FIXED TANGIBLE ASSETS	Freehold Land & Buildings	Leasehold Buildings over 50 yrs.	Leaschold Buildings under 50 yrs. £	Plant Equipment & Motor Cars £	Total £
Cost At 1st April, 1987 Additions	£ 1,213,517 29,657	£ 653,116 19,533	113,466	1,145,394 243,133	3,125,493 292,323
Disposals	1,243,174	672,649	113,466	1,388,527 (93,041)	3,417,816 (93,041)
At 31st December, 1987	£1,243,174	£672,649	£113,466	£1,295,486	£3,324,775
Accumulated depreciation At 1st April, 1987 Amount provided in period		344,829 20,179	43,972 3,404	500,235 95,587	889,036 119,170
Disposals		365,008	47,376	595,822 (51,090)	1,008,206 (51,090)
At 31st December, 1987		£365,008	£47,376	£544,732	£957,116
Net book value At 31st December, 1987	£1,243,174	£307,641	266,090	£750,754	£2,367,659
At 31st March, 1987	£1.213,517	£308,287	£69,494	£(45,159	\$2,236,457

The net book value of freehold land and buildings amounting to £1,243,174 at 31st December, 1987 includes a freehold residence owned by the Company which was let to a Director, Mr. F. C. D. Berry Green, under a 5-year lease expiring on 1st June, 1988 at an annual rent of £600.

In the Directors' opinion the market value of the freehold and leasehold land and buildings shown above at the net book value of £1,616,905 at 31st December, 1987 was in the region of £5 million. As in the past, no depreciation is charged on freehold buildings; this is not in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1985, but the amount involved is not significant.

Other fixed tangible assets are depreciated on a straight line basis at the following rates: leasehold buildings 4%, plant 10%, office furniture and equipment 5% and motor cars 20%.

The company had authorised at 31st March, 1987 capital expenditure on freehold land and outleings amounting to £2,815,000. Contracts were signed on 9th April, 1987 and a deposit of £211,000 pard, leaving £2,604,000 outstanding at 31st December, 1987. There were no other capital commitments at the balance sheet date (31.3.8% Nil).

	Autho	irised	Issued and	I fully paid
2. CALLED-UP SHARE CAPITAL	31.12.1987 £	31.3.1987 32	31.12.1987 £	31.3.1987 £
7½% (now \$¼% plus tax credit) Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each Ordinary Shares of £1 each	150,000	(KK) (F2)	125,000 125,000	125,000 125,000
·	000,002	T. MANTERS	£250,000	7550'000

3. FIXED ASSET — UNLISTED INVESTMENT This investment is both a related company and an associated company and consists of a holding of 50% of the ordinary share capital of Cutty Sark (Scotch Whisky U.K.) Ltd., a company	31.12.1987	31,3,1987
registered in Scotland. The Company's share of the results of this company for the year ended 31st December, 1987 is as follows: Pront/(loss) on ordinary activities before taxation Taxation	£ 3,193 (746)	\$ (45,728) 16,792
Retained profit/(loss) for the year	£2,447	£(29,336)
Company's share of share capital and reserves: Called-up share capital Profit and loss account	10,000 55,679 £65,679	10,800 53,232 E63,232
The Company has guaranteed jointly with others the liability of Cutty Sark (Scotch Whisky U.K.) Ltd. for excise duty payments to the extent of £3,400,000 (31,3.87; £3,400,000).		
4. STOCKS		
Bulk stocks —U.K. and abroad Bottled stocks Other	£ 3,983,458 9,102,781 1,012,753 £14,098,992	£ 3,977,890 8,644,379 864,641 £13,486,910
Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value including all direct expenditure. Estimated value on a replacement cost basis is £16,935,000 (31.3.87; £15.975,000).		
5. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT Reserves at beginning of the period Add: Retained profit for the period	19,212,122 684,023	18,052,722 1,159,400
Reserves at end of the period	£19,896,145	£19,212,122

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

and the second of the second o	31,12.1987	31.3.1987
6. DEFERRED TAXATION Provision is made for deferred taxation but only to the extent that		
Provision is made for deterred taxation out only the foreseeable future. there is a possibility of actual liability in the foreseeable future.	£	£
Movements during the period were as follows:	211,081	205.331
Provision at beginning of the period	3,820	(5,145)
Deferred Tax for the period (Note 11) Advance Corporation Tax	(3,510)	10,895
Provision at end of the period	£211,391	2211,081
Deferred Taxation as shown in the Balance Sheet is made up as		
follows:—	£	\mathfrak{L}
a to to the Management	206,000	201,600
Capital allowances Accrued interest receivable	72	652
Capital gain "rolled over"	64,308	(4,308
Capital gain 1500 and	270,380	266,560
Less: Advance Corporation Tax	58,989	\$5,479
Less: Advance Corporation 2111	£211,391	2211,681
		manda yar maranana ara-
There are no other potential liabilities for Deferred Taxation.		
7. TURNOVER Turnover by geographical market area is not disclosed as, in the opinion of the Directors, such disclosure would be detrimental to the interests of the Company.	,	
	31.12.1987	31.3.1987
8. OTHER OPERATING COSTS	(9 months)	(12 months) £
	£ 3,407,337	3,871,026
Administration expenses Distribution costs	555,631	783,377
	23,962,968	£4,654,403
9. OPERATING PROFIT	£	\$
This is arrived at after charging:	119,170	142,944
Depreciation of fixed tangible assets	24,000	24,000
Auditors' remuneration Directors' remuneration (see below)	259,233	251.147
Directors' and employees' remuneration	£	S
Directors' remuneration:	300	400
Fees As executives including pension contributions	258,933	250,747
We cycental memony bearing	£259,233	1.251,147
	and the birth of the second second	Secretaria de la compansión de la compan

the sate of the sa	31.12.1987 (9 months)	31.3.1987 (12 months)
The Directors were paid as follows (excluding pension contributions):		
Chairman and highest paid director	\$53,720	263,057
Other directors	Number	of directors
Nii to £5,000	2	2
£5,001 to £10,000 £10,001 to £15,000		Ĭ
£15,001 to £20,000	!	š 1
£25,001 to £30,000 £50,001 to £55,000	1 2	۵
£55,001 to £60,000	-	1 1
£60,001 to £65,000	(बद	
5 Directors waived their entitlement to fees amounting in total to £653 (31.3.87; 4 Directors £700).		
The number of employees of the Company other than Directors whose emoluments, excluding pension contributions, exceeded		,
£30,000 was as follows:	NT ls see	af amplotation
•	Number	of employees
£30,001 to £35,000	- ,	
Employment costs, including Directors, amounted to:-	£ 1,477,383	£ 1,691,076
Wages and salaries	117,651	138,063
Social security costs Pension scheme costs	308,481	362,671
*	£1,903,515	£2,191,810
All employees were engaged in the wine and spirit trade and the average weekly number of employees during the period was 132 (31.3.87; 124).		,
10. OTHER INCOME	£	£
	426,465	[91, X17
Income from listed investments Interest receivable	58,644 17,646	109,277
Agency income	13,992	4,100
Miscellaneous income	والمالوا الطراب في المناطق والمناطق المناطقة	336,351
NA NATURE PLANTAGE	516,747 (10,420)	
Interest on overdraft, repayable within five years	电动态数 计可数据数 医胆囊性炎	
	£506,327	5,289,662 Editament

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS (continued)

11. TAXATION	31.12.1987 (9 months) £	31,3,1987 (12 months) £
The taxation charge is made up as follows:— U.K. Corporation Tax at 35% (31.3.87; 35%) Deferred Tax for the period (Note 6) Tax on dividends received Overprovision of Corporation Tax in previous period	312,500 3,820 1,195	769,203 (5,145) 4,227
	317,515 (4,186)	768,285
	£313,329	2768,285

Assets, liabilities, revenue and costs denominated in foreign currencies during the period were recorded at rates of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions; monetary assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are translated at period-end rates of exchange. All exchange differences thus arising have been included in the profit for the period. 12. FOREIGN CURRENCIES

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

Report of the Auditors to the Members

We have audited the accounts set out on pages 6 to 14 in accordance with approved auditing standards. The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at 31st December, 1987 and of the profit and source and application of funds for the period then ended and comply with the Companies Act 1985.

ERNST & WHINNEY
Chartered Accountants.

London, 1st June, 1988.