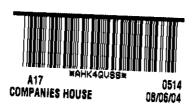
**COMPANY NUMBER: 95587** 

# JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT AND GROUP FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 30 SEPTEMBER 2003



### Horwath Clark Whitehill

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Chartered Accountants
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### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

The directors submit their report and the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2003.

### **RESULTS AND BUSINESS REVIEW**

The results of the group for the year ended 30 September 2003 are shown in the profit and loss account on page 4.

The directors have continued to manage the business of the group in the light of prevailing trading conditions. The position at 30 September 2003 is reflected in the group's accounts for the year. The directors intend to continue the development of the business.

The directors propose to pay an interim dividend of 37% amounting to £71,006 in December 2003. No final dividend is proposed.

### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activity of the company and its subsidiaries during the year was the publication of the Jewish Chronicle newspaper.

### **FIXED ASSETS**

In the opinion of the directors, the market value in aggregate of the company's properties was substantially higher than the book value at the end of the year.

### **CHARITABLE DONATIONS**

During the year donations were made to UK charitable organisations totalling £7,875 (2002: £11,403).

### **DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS**

The directors during the year were as follows:

Mr P M Oppenheimer (Chairman)

Mr R A Fass (Managing Director)

Mr S D Cohen (resigned 9 September 2003)

Mr L L Gordon Mr J M Greenwood Mr P L Levy O.B.E.

Mr A Rubenstein (appointed 1 September 2003)

Mr E J Temko

None of the directors or their families had a beneficial interest in the share capital of the company during the year.

Mr L L Gordon and Mr P L Levy O.B.E. will retire by rotation at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election. Mr A Rubenstein having been appointed as a director during the year offers himself for re-appointment in accordance with the Articles of Association.

### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS (Continued) YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

### STAFF

The board would like to express its thanks to all members of staff for their continued contribution to the group's performance.

### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and group at the end of the year and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing those financial statements the directors should:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the company and group will continue in business.

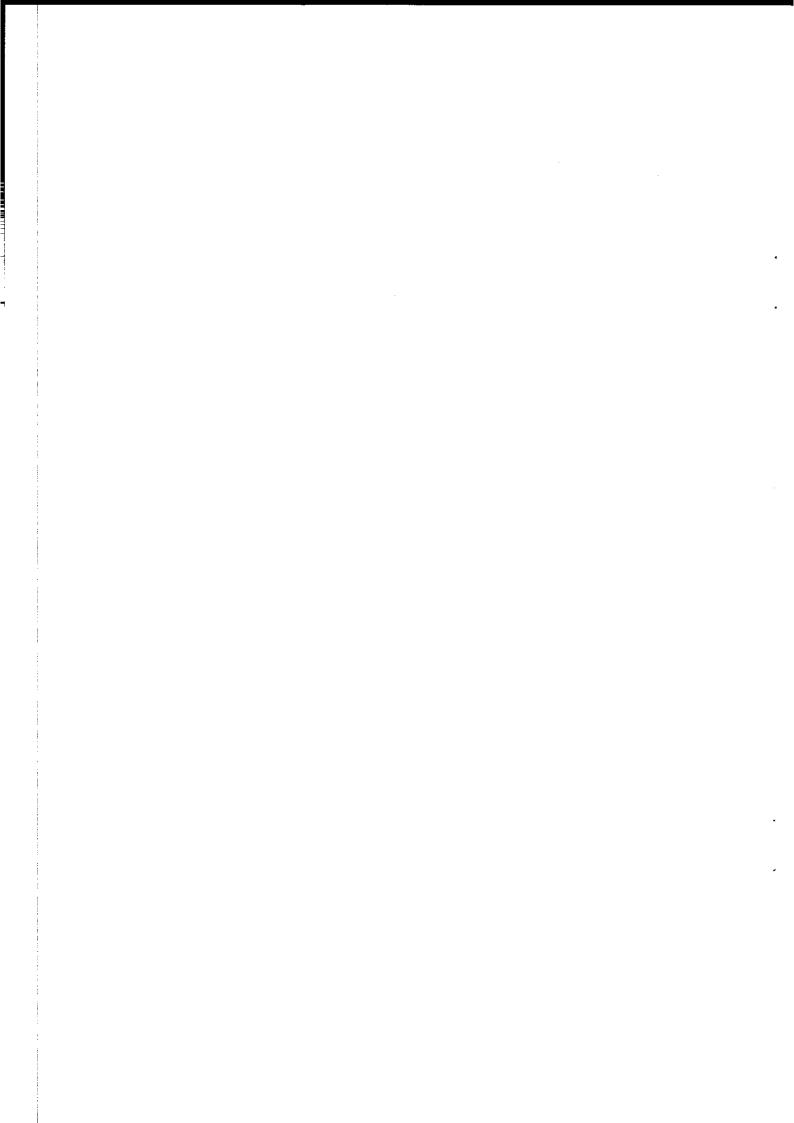
The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and of the group and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and of the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or other irregularities.

### **AUDITORS**

A resolution proposing the re-appointment of Horwath Clark Whitehill as auditors of the company will be put to the members at the Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board

Secretary \_\_\_





### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED

Horwath Clark Whitehill Chartered Accountants 25 New Street Square London EC4A 3LN, UK

Tel: +44 (0)20 7353 1577 Fax: +44 (0)20 7583 1720

DX: 0014 London Chancery Lane

www.horwathcw.com

We have audited the financial statements of Jewish Chronicle Limited for the year ended 30 September 2003 set out on pages 4 to 16. These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the company's shareholders, as a body, in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's shareholders those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's shareholders as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinion we have formed.

### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and United Kingdom Auditing Standards.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Directors' Report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions with the company is not disclosed.

We read the Directors' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it.

### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with United Kingdom Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

### Unqualified opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the group and company's affairs as at 30 September 2003 and of the group's profit for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

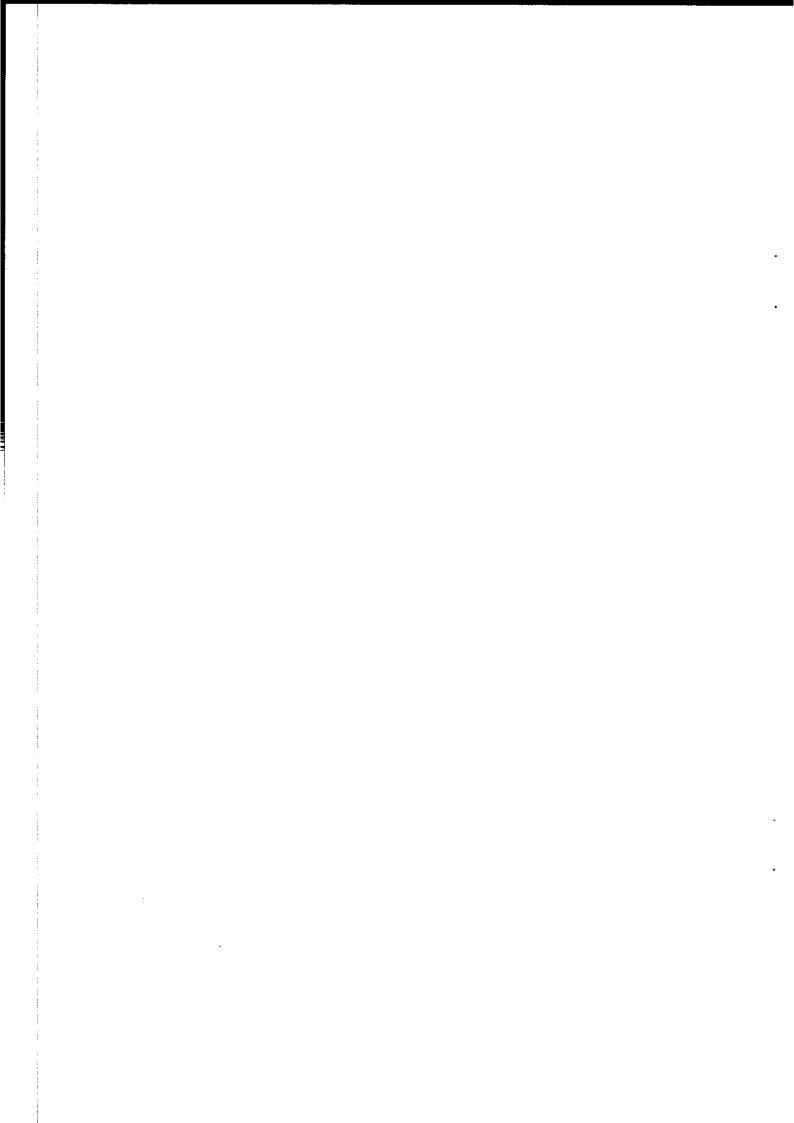
27 November 2003

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

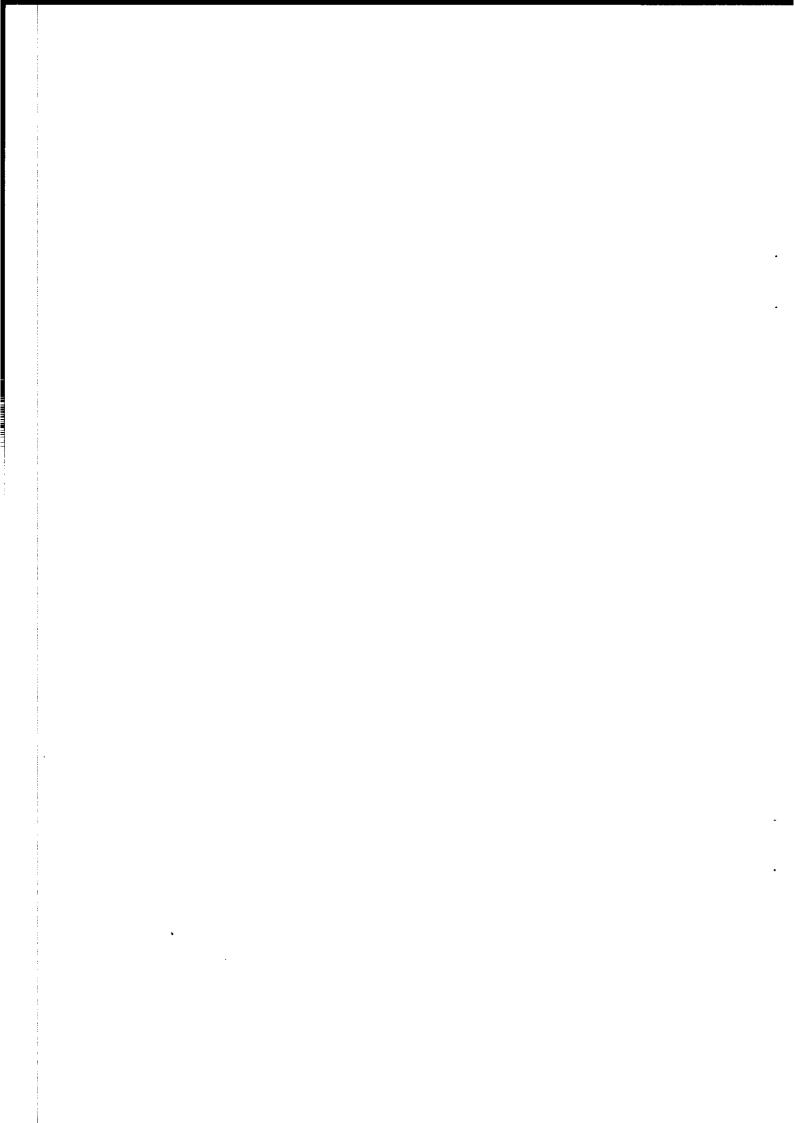
	Notes	2003 £	2002 £
TURNOVER	3	5,074,169	4,949,083
Cost of sales		(1,941,530)	(1,907,863)
GROSS PROFIT		3,132,639	3,041,220
Distribution and selling costs Administrative expenses		(735,045) (2,079,157)	(812,910) (1,914,864)
OPERATING PROFIT	4	318,437	313,446
Other income	5	42,459	59,916
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		360,896	373,362
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	6	(119,761)	(80,360)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION		241,135	293,002
Dividend		(71,006)	(71,006)
RETAINED PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		170,129	221,996

The profit and loss account contains all the gains and losses recognised in the year and in the previous year and the retained profit for the year is the only movement in shareholders' funds during those years.



### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

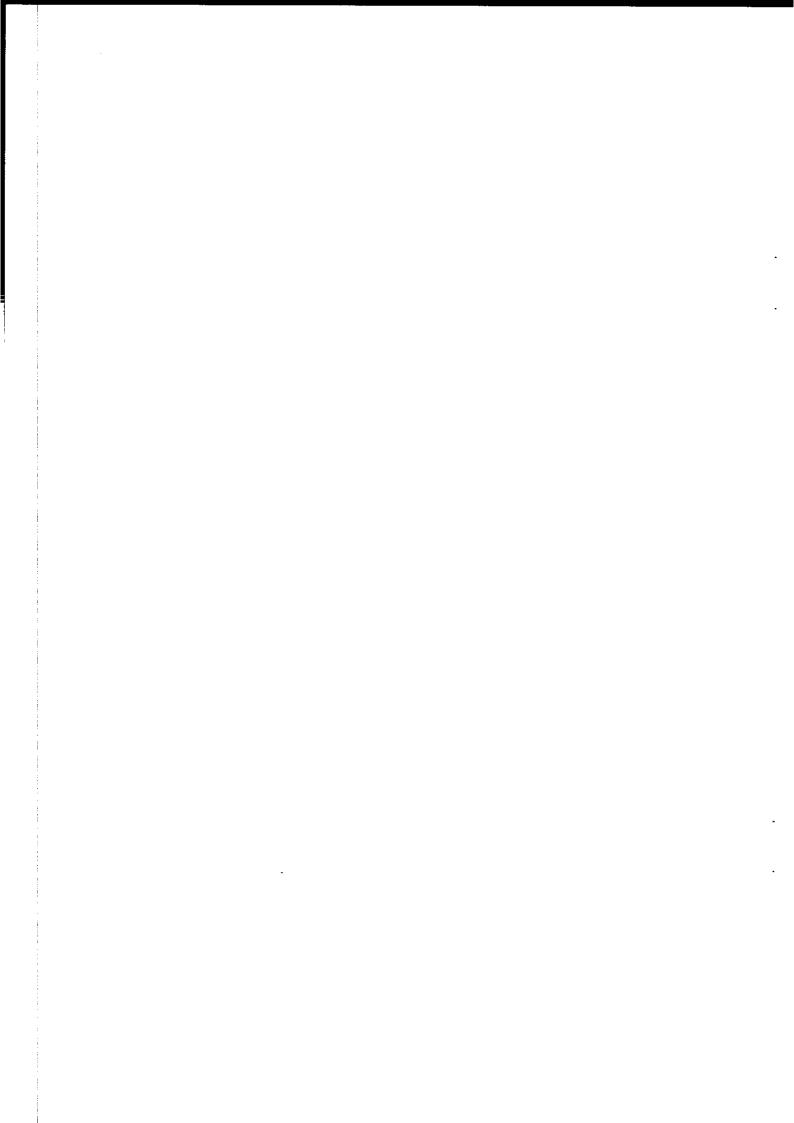
	Notes		2003	2002
	140103	£	2003 £	£
FIXED ASSETS				
Tangible assets	9		290,085	286,017
Investments	10		3,909,174	3,688,808
Copyrights and goodwill			1	1
			4,199,260	3,974,826
CURRENT ASSETS			.,,	,
Stocks		642		1,576
Debtors	12	1,507,812		1,409,560
Short term deposits		1,555,474		1,712,817
Cash at bank and in hand		16,152		21,310
		3,080,080		3,145,263
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year		3,000,000		0,710,200
Trade creditors		138,314		144,519
Corporation tax		112,009		107,685
Other taxes and social security costs	13	183,693		172,398
Proposed dividend		71,006		71,006
Other creditors		309,578		333,372
Accruals and deferred income	14	97,698		124,748
		912,298		953,728
NET CURRENT ASSETS			2,167,782	2,191,535
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			6,367,042	6,166,361
	7		(400,000)	(70.007)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	7		(102,889)	(72,337)
NET ASSETS			6,264,153	6,094,024
CADITAL AND DECEDIES				
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called up share capital	15		191,910	191,910
Capital redemption reserve	10		95,990	95,990
General reserve			5,975,993	5,805,864
Carlorar rocaryo			0,0.0,000	
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS			6,263,893	6,093,764
Minority interest	16		260	260
			6,264,153	6,094,024
Approved by the Board on 27 November 2	EUD		· · ·	<u> </u>
and signed on its behalf by:	フ /	NL		1



### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED BALANCE SHEET 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

	Notes	£	2003 £	2002 £
FIXED ASSETS Tangible assets Investments Investments in subsidiary undertakings	9 10 11		290,085 3,909,174 16,080	286,017 3,688,808 16,080
			4,215,339	3,990,905
CURRENT ASSETS Stocks Debtors Short term deposits Cash at bank and in hand	12	642 1,507,812 1,555,474 16,152		1,576 1,409,560 1,712,817 21,310
		3,080,080		3,145,263
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year Trade creditors Amounts due to subsidiary undertakings Corporation tax Other taxes and social security costs Proposed dividend Other creditors Accruals and deferred income	13 14	138,314 1,116,684 52,235 183,693 71,006 309,578 97,698		144,519 923,768 55,159 172,398 71,006 333,372 124,748
		1,969,208		1,824,970
NET CURRENT ASSETS			1,110,872	1,320,293
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			5,326,211	5,311,198
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	7		(102,889)	(72,337)
NET ASSETS			5,223,322	5,238,861
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve General reserve	15		191,910 95,990 4,935,422	191,910 95,990 4,950,961
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS			5,223,322	5,238,861

Approved by the Board on 27 November 2003 and signed on its behalf by:



### JEWISH CHRONICLE LIMITED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2003

	Notes	2003 £	2002 £
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	17	261,790	395,059
RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE			
Other income		133,012	78,632
TAXATION UK Corporation tax paid		(84,885)	(134,080)
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND FINANCIAL INVESTMENT Purchase of tangible fixed assets Proceeds of sale of tangible fixed assets Purchase of investments		(114,878) 24,385 (686,701)	(137,220) 8,600 (460,907)
Proceeds of sale of investments		<u>375,782</u> (401,412)	632,487 42,960
EQUITY DIVIDENDS PAID		(71,006)	(110,348)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW BEFORE USE OF LIQUID RESOURCES		(162,501)	272,223
MANAGEMENT OF LIQUID RESOURCES Transfers to short term deposits		157,343	(278,511)
DECREASE IN CASH FOR THE YEAR	18	(5,158)	(6,288)



### 1. BASIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- a) The financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.
- b) The financial statements incorporate the audited results of the company and its subsidiaries, details of which are shown in note 11. The company has not presented its own profit and loss account as permitted by Section 230 Companies Act 1985.

### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are as follows:

### a) Depreciation

No depreciation has been provided on freehold land. Other fixed assets in use are depreciated over their estimated useful lives by equal annual instalments based on cost, less estimated residual value, at the following annual rates:

Long leasehold property - 2%
Freehold building - 2%
Fixtures, fittings and computers - 25%

### b) Deferred Taxation

Full provision is made for deferred taxation at the tax rate that is expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on the tax rate and laws that have been enacted or substantially enacted at the balance sheet date, in respect of timing differences which have arisen but not reversed at the balance sheet date. Timing differences between the company's taxable profits and its results are stated in the accounts.

Deferred tax is measured on a non-discounted basis.

### c) Pension Costs

Pension costs of the company's defined benefit final salary scheme are charged to the profit and loss account in order to spread the costs over the working lives of the employees included within the scheme.

Company contributions to the company's defined contribution stakeholder pension scheme are charged to the profit and loss account as incurred.

### d) Investments

Investments are stated at historic cost, less provision for any impairment in value.

### 3. TURNOVER

Turnover is stated at the invoiced value, excluding VAT, of goods and services supplied to customers outside the group, less allowances and discounts.



4.	OPER	ATING PROFIT	2003	2002
	ls stat	ed after charging/(crediting)	£	£
	Depre	ciation	104,240	106,294
	Audito	ors' remuneration - audit	19,500	19,000
	D . C	- other services	25,475	31,300
	Profit	on disposal of tangible fixed assets	(17,815)	(2,346)
5.	ОТНЕ	ER INCOME		
	lovens	tment income	60 007	54,043
		tment income term deposit interest	68,087 64,925	54,043 61,797
		sses on investment sales	(90,553)	(55,924)
			42,459	59,916
6.	TAX (	ON PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES		
	a)	Analysis of charge in year		
		Current tax		
		UK corporation tax on profits of the year	114,825	87,500
		Over provision in previous years	(25,616)	(26,569)
			89,209	60,931
		Deferred tax		
		Origination and reversal of timing differences	30,552	19,429
			119,761	80,360
	b)	Factors affecting the tax charge for the year		
		Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	360,896	373,362
		Due State and a service in the service of the state of the service		
		Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by UK standard rate of corporation tax of 30%	108,269	112,009
		Effects of: Differential between standard and actual rate	(18,563)	(24,818)
		Permanent differences	31,767	15,619
		Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	(1,591)	(4,618)
		Other timing differences	(5,067)	(10,758)
		Other	10	66
			114,825	87,500
			,	2.5.5.5



7.	DEFE	ERRED TAXATION	2003 £	2002 £
	a)	Balance at 1 October 2002 Transfer from profit and loss account (note 6)	72,337 30,552	52,908 19,429
		Balance at 30 September 2003	102,889	72,337
	b)	The balance at 30 September 2003 is represented by: Provisions Short term timing differences Pension scheme actuarial surplus	(13,258) (3,999) 120,146 102,889	(8,867) (41,942) 123,146 72,337
8.		FF COSTS  Iding executive directors)		
	Socia	es and salaries al security costs r pension costs	1,956,125 180,623 218,129	1,975,796 169,383 165,249
			2,354,877	2,310,428
	the c	ded within other pension costs above are £6,642 (2002: £917) of ompany's defined contribution stakeholder pension scheme while 2: £164,332) are costs in connection with the company's defined me.	st the remainir	ng £211,487
	Direc	ctors' Emoluments:		
		egate emoluments - including fees to non-executive directors, ble benefits in kind and profit related pay	288,304	261,263
	Aggr pre	est paid director: egate emoluments - including taxable benefits in kind and ofit related pay ued pensions	111,388 29,040	102,972 24,814
	In 20 sche	003 three (2002: two) directors accrued pension benefits under time.	the group's de	fined benefit
		average number of employees uding part-time employees) during the year was:	No.	No.
		agement and office	11	13
	Edito Sellir	orial ng and distribution	27 23	27 23
		·	61	63



### 8. STAFF COSTS (CONTINUED)

The company operates a pension scheme providing benefits based on final pensionable pay. The assets of the scheme are held independently from those of the company in a separately administered fund with its own Trustees. The contributions to the scheme are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of a triennial valuation using the projected unit method. The most recent valuation was at 1 January 2001. The principal actuarial assumption adopted at that valuation was that the rate of return on investments would exceed the increase in pensionable salaries by 2% per annum.

The valuation disclosed that the value of the scheme's assets at that date was £10,909,000 and that there was a surplus of £1,379,000 after allowing for the actuarially calculated liabilities for future benefits. This surplus is being dealt with as an adjustment to the regular cost spread over 15 years being the average remaining service lives of the employees.

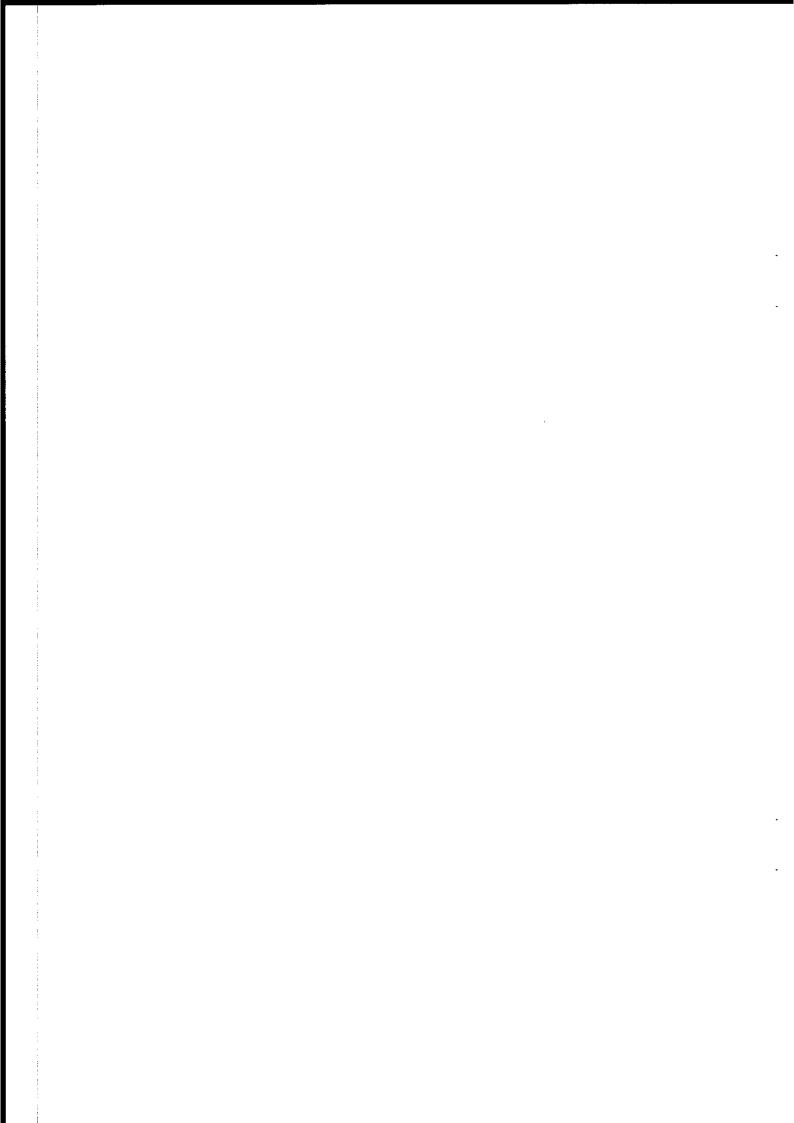
The next actuarial valuation will be at 1 October 2003.

In accordance with the requirements of Financial Reporting Standard 17 the full actuarial valuation at 1 January 2001 was updated by a qualified independent actuary at 30 September 2003. The major assumptions used by the actuary for the purpose of calculating the actuarial (deficit)/surplus were:

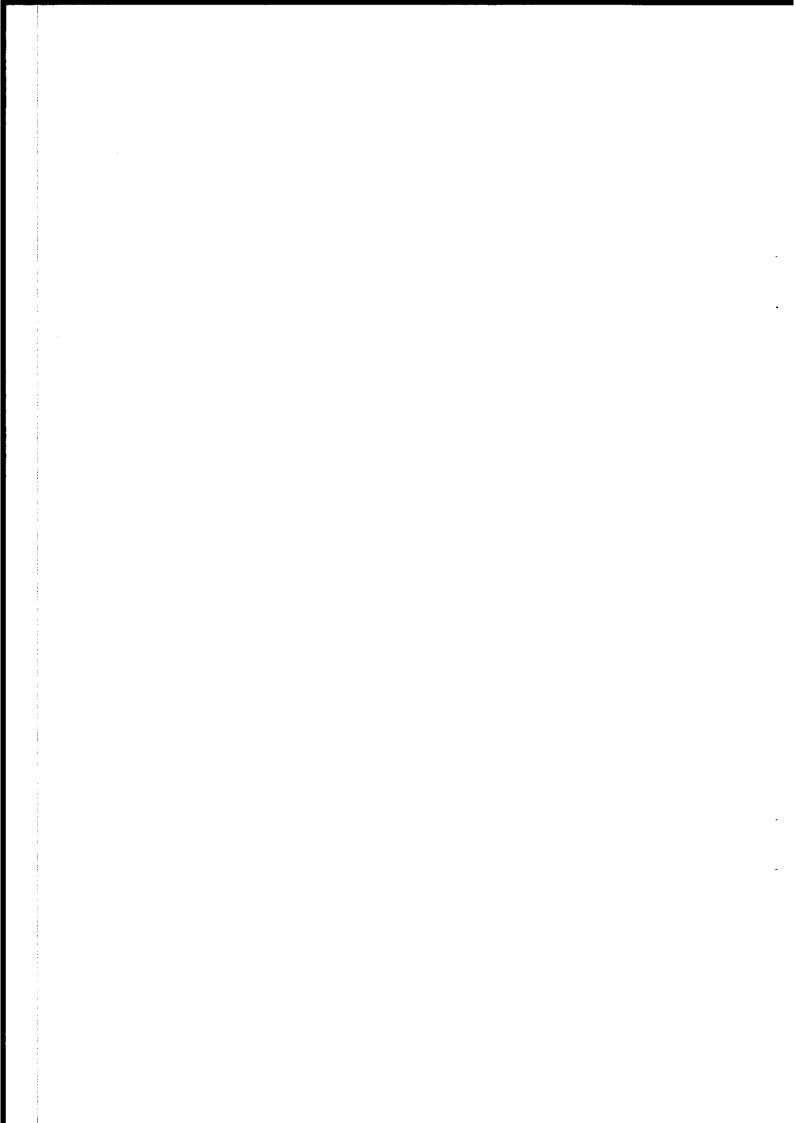
	2003	2002	2001
Discount rate	5.40%	5.25%	6.0%
Inflation assumption	2.75%	2.50%	2.5%
Rate of increase in salaries	4.25%	4.00%	4.5%
Rate of increase in pensions in payment	2.75%	2.50%	2.5%

The assets of the scheme are managed by Fidelity Pensions Management and by Merrill Lynch Investment Management. The fair value of the assets held and the expected rates of return assumed are as follows:

	Expected rate	Expected rate	Expected rate
	of return year	of return year	of return year
	commencing	Commencing	commencing
	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2003	2002	2001
Equities and property	7.25%	7.00%	8.00%
Bonds	5.00%	4.75%	5.5%
Cash	3.50%	4.00%	4.5%
	Value at	Value at	Value at
	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2003	2002	2001
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Equities and property Bonds Cash	8,713	7,406	9,945
	1,435	1,683	1,599
	425	473	558
Total	10,573	9,562	12,102



8.	STAFF COSTS (CONTINUED)			
	The funding position was as follows:	2003 £'000	2002 £'000	2001 £'000
	Total market value of assets Present value of scheme liabilities	10,573 (12,500)	9,562 (11,178)	12,102 (10,251)
	(Deficit)/surplus in the scheme	(1,927)	(1,616)	1,851
	Related deferred tax asset/(liability)	580	490	(560)
	Net pension (liability)/asset	(1,347)	(1,126)	1,291
	If FRS 17 was implemented in full the above assets a company's balance sheet and the below transactions wand loss account and Statement of Recognised Gains a	ould be ref	lected in the co	
			Year ended 0 September 2003 £'000	Year ended 30 September 2002 £'000
	Analysis of the amount chargeable to operating profit:			
	Current service cost Past service cost		428 28	346
	Total operating charge		456	346
	Analysis of the amount to be credited to other fi income:	inance		
	Expected return on pension scheme assets Interest on pension scheme liabilities		606 (577)	878 (592)
	Net return	_	29	286
	Analysis of amount recognisable in STRGL			
	Actuarial return less expected return on pension so assets	cheme	772	(2,638)
	Experience gains and losses arising on scheme liabilitie		(700)	(164)
	Changes in assumptions underlying present value of so liabilities	meme —	(158)	(791)
	Actuarial loss recognised in STRGL		(86)	(3,593)



### 8. STAFF COSTS (CONTINUED)

Movement in surplus/(deficit) in year

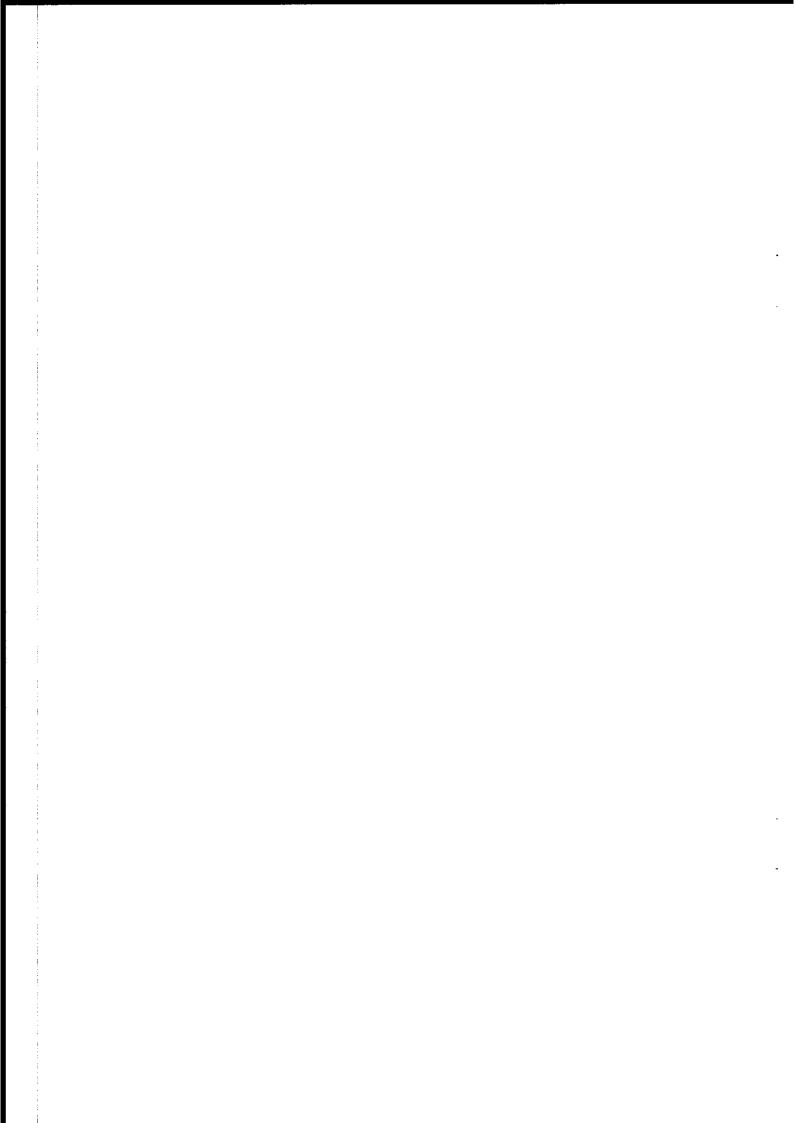
	Year ended 30 September 2003 £'000	Year ended 30 September 2002 £'000
(Deficit)/surplus in scheme at beginning of year Current service cost Contributions Past service costs Other finance income Actuarial loss	(1,616) (428) 202 (28) 29 (86)	1,851 (346) 186 - 286 (3,593)
Deficit in scheme at end of year	(1,927)	(1,616)

As a result of the actuarial valuation as at 1 January 2001, the company has been contributing to the scheme at the rate of 10.1% of pensionable salary, plus the cost of death in service insurance cover. The current service cost will increase as the members of the scheme approach retirement. During the year company contributions to the scheme, excluding death in service insurance cover, amounted to £163,209 (2002: £144,230).

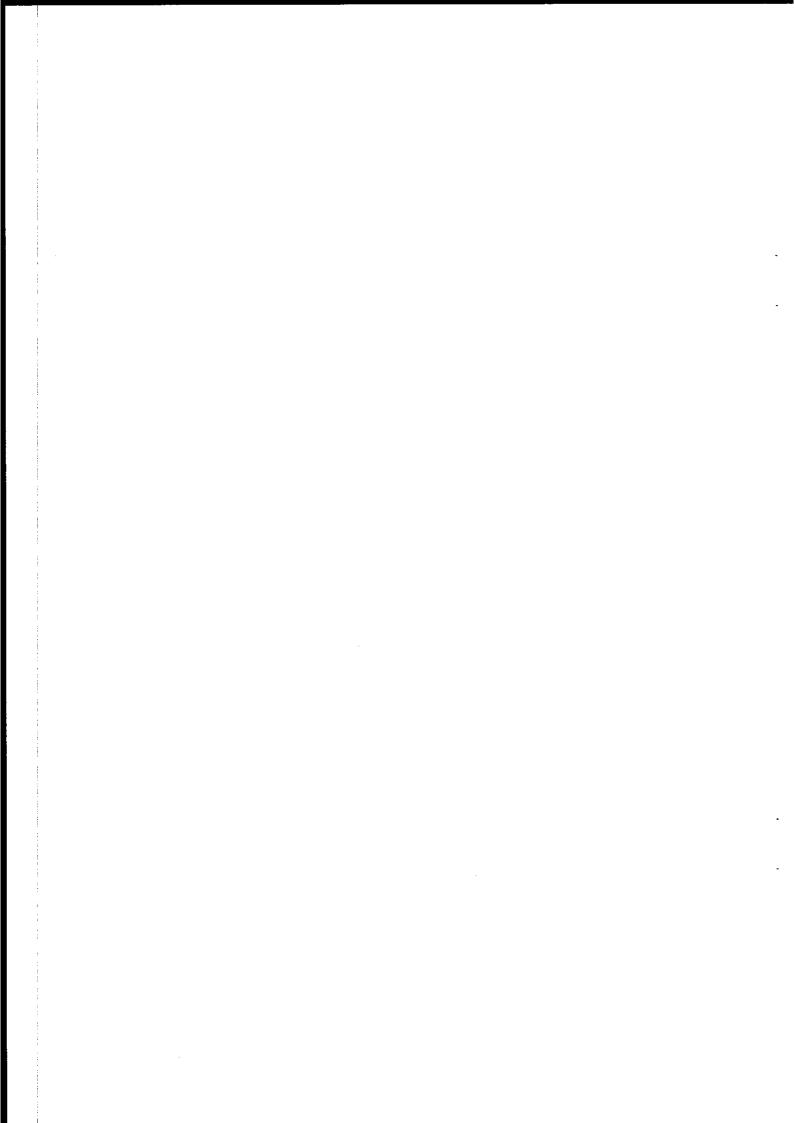
History of experience gains and losses

Thotory of experience game and research	Year ended 30 September 2003	Year ended 30 September 2002
Difference between expected and actual return on scheme assets:		
Amount (£'000)	772	(2,638)
Percentage of scheme assets	7.3%	27.6%
Experience gains and losses on scheme liabilities:		
Amount (£'000)	(700)	(164)
Percentage of present value of scheme liabilities	5.6%	1.5%
Total amount recognised in STRGL		
Amount (£'000)	(86)	(3,593)
Percentage of present value of scheme liabilities	0.7%	32.1%

In addition to the above, the scheme holds assets of £64,000 (2002: £53,000) that have been earmarked for the provision of additional benefits on a money purchase basis as a result of members Additional Voluntary Contributions



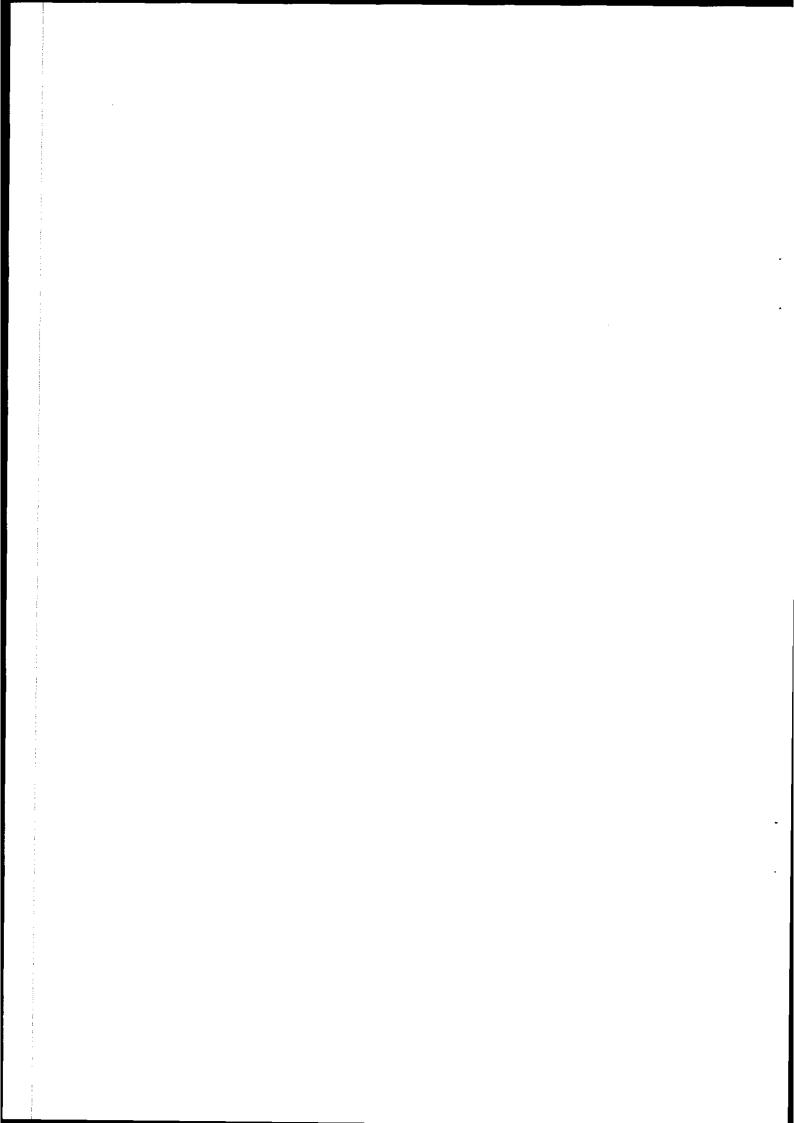
9.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	Freehold Property	Long Leasehold Property	Fixtures, Fittings and Computers	Total
	Cost: 1 October 2002 Additions Disposals	£ 150,543 - -	£ 100,000 - -	£ 939,088 114,878 (70,196)	£ 1,189,631 114,878 (70,196)
	30 September 2003	150,543	100,000	983,770	1,234,313
	Depreciation: 1 October 2002 Charge for the year Disposals	111,734 2,999 	22,000 2,000 	769,880 99,241 (63,626)	903,614 104,240 (63,626)
	30 September 2003	114,733	24,000	805,495	944,228
	Net Book Values 30 September 2003	35,810	76,000	178,275	290,085
	30 September 2002	38,809	78,000	169,208	286,017
10.	INVESTMENTS		Listed Investments £	Unlisted Investments £	Total £
	Cost/Net Book Value At 1 October 2002 Additions Disposals		3,563,808 686,701 (466,335)	125,000 - -	3,688,808 686,701 (466,335)
	At 30 September 2003		3,784,174	125,000	3,909,174
	The market value of the listed in £3,104,394). The directors' value £125,000).				
11.	INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARY	JNDERTAKIN	GS	2003 £	2002 £
	Cost and Net Book Value			16,080	16,080
	Company	Busine	ess	Type of Equity Held	% Held
	Jewish Chronicle Newspaper Limit Boundary Enterprises Limited JC Tech Limited JC Online Limited	ed Newspa Dorm Dorm Dorm	ant	"A" shares Ordinary Ordinary Ordinary	100% 100% 80% 80%*
	* Indicates indirectly owned				



12.	DEBTORS	2003 £	2002 £			
	Trade debters					
	Trade debtors Other debtors, prepayments and accrued income	846,444 661,368	765,146 644,414			
		1,507,812	1,409,560			
	Other debtors include pension scheme balances of £350,480 (2002: £380,480) to amortised in periods in excess of twelve months from the balance sheet date.					
13.	OTHER TAXES AND SOCIAL SECURITY COSTS					
	PAYE	35,665	36,022			
	National insurance VAT	34,902 113,126	29,245 107,131			
	VAI					
		183,693	172,398			
14.	ACCRUALS AND DEFERRED INCOME					
	Accruals	31,059	66,074			
	Deferred income	66,639	58,674			
		97,698	124,748			
15.	SHARE CAPITAL					
	Authorised:					
	191,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each 284,090 Non-voting Ordinary shares of £1 each	1,910 284,090	1,910 284,090			
	25 Hood Holly County Change of 12 years					
		286,000	286,000			
	Allotted, issued and fully paid: 190,010 Ordinary shares of 1p each	1,900	1,900			
	190,010 Non-Voting Ordinary shares of £1 each	190,010	190,010			
		191,910	191,910			

### 16. MINORITY INTEREST

The minority interest represents 26,000 Jewish Chronicle Newspaper Limited "B" shares of 1p each, 99.8% of which are held by the Jewish Chronicle Trust Limited.



17.	RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING PROFIT	TO NET CASH	INFLOW		
			2	2003 £	2002 £
	Operating profit Depreciation Profit on sale of tangible fixed assets Decrease in stocks (Increase)/decrease in debtors Decrease in creditors		104 (17 (98	,437 ,240 ,815) 934 ,252)	313,446 106,294 (2,346) 607 67,838 (90,780)
	NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING AC	CTIVITIES	261	,790	395,059
18.	RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH FLOW TO IN NET FUNDS	MOVEMENT			
	Decrease in cash for the year Increase in short term deposits			,158) ,343)	(6,288) 278,511
	Change in net funds		(162,	,501)	272,223
	Net funds at 1 October 2002		1,734,	,127	<u>1,461,904</u>
	Net funds at 30 September 2003		1,571,	,626	1,734,127
19.	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS				
		At 1 October 2002 £	Cashflow £	At 30	September 2003 £
	Cash at bank and in hand Short term deposits	21,310 1,712,817	(5,158) (157,343)		16,152 1,555,474
		1,734,127	(162,501)		1,571,626

### 20. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING

The directors consider The Kessler Foundation, a company which is limited by guarantee and a registered charity, to be the ultimate parent undertaking.