### Reg no SC 182368

### **Pelamis Wave Power Limited**

Directors' Report and Financial Statements

For the Year Ended

31 December 2008

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# Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008

### **Contents**

12

| Page |   |
|------|---|
| 1    | Company information   |
| 2    | Report of the directors                                     |
| 5    | Report of the independent auditors                          |
| 7    | Consolidated profit and loss account                        |
| 8    | Consolidated statement of total recognised gains and losses |
| 9    | Consolidated balance sheet                                  |
| 10   | Company balance sheet                                       |
| 11   | Consolidated cash flow statement                            |
|      |   |

Notes forming part of the financial statements

### **Company information**

#### **Directors**

Lord Colin Moynihan

Philip Metcalf

Diana Dyer Bartlett

Richard Yemm

Non-Executive Chairman

Chief Executive Officer

Chief Financial Officer

Chief Technical Officer

Max Carcas Business Development Director

Gina Domanig Non-Executive Director
Marco Fabbri Non-Executive Director
Arne Frøiland Non-Executive Director
David Lindley Non-Executive Director

### Company secretary and registered office

Diana Dyer Bartlett, 31 Bath Road, Leith, Edinburgh, EH6 7AH

### Company number

SC 182368

#### **Independent Auditors**

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors, Kintyre House, 209 West George Street, Glasgow, G2 2LW

### **Legal Advisers**

DLA Piper Rudnick Gray Cary Scotland LLP, Collins House, Rutland Square, Edinburgh, EH1 2AA

#### **Bankers**

The Royal Bank of Scotland plc, 36 St Andrew Square, Edinburgh, EH2 2YB

#### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 December 2008

The directors present their report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008.

### Principal activities, business review and future developments

The principal activities of the Company are the development and construction of wave energy converter systems and associated engineering projects. During the year the Company made substantial progress with the development of the world's first wave farm in Portugal for its joint venture with a subsidiary of Babcock & Brown Limited (Companhia da Energia Oceanica, in which the Company has a 23% interest). The wave farm comprises three Pelamis wave energy converters with a rating of 2.25MW.

During 2008 all three machines were deployed at the same time off the coast of Portugal and generated electricity into the Portuguese grid. At the date of this report some work is being undertaken to resolve an issue relating to the location of the machines' bearings in their housings. This solution has now been tested and is ready for implementation. While these repairs were being initiated, Babcock & Brown Limited announced that it would be selling its assets, including its shares in Companhia da Energia Oceanica. It is expected that the machines will be ready for deployment in the same time frame as a new partner enters into the project.

In October 2008 the Company entered into a contract with E.on for the manufacture of the first of its new generation of wave energy converters – the P2. This machine will be tested at the European Marine Energy Centre at Orkney.

The directors expect that the Company will have the same principal activities for the foreseeable future.

#### **Going concern**

As part of the planning process, the directors produce detailed plans and forecasts for the following twelve months as well as longer planning horizons. In light of current adverse funding market conditions, the directors have adopted a plan which, they believe, enables the Company to continue to meet its operational requirements for the foreseeable future, without further recourse to the financial markets. Accordingly the financial statements have been prepared under the going concern presumption.

#### **Key performance indicators**

The Company has identified a number of key performance indicators which are relevant to development of its business during the year.

In 2008 the Group had turnover of £0.5m (2007: £0.7m) which was substantially derived from its contract to install the world's first wave farm in Portugal. The operating loss which arose from this contract as well as further research and development on wave energy converters amounted to £8.9m (2007: £9.3m).

The operating loss translated to an operating cash outflow of £6.9m (2007: £8.5m). Cash resources were partially replenished by a capital injection of £5.0m by the Company's shareholders in October 2008 such that the Group had a net outflow of cash for the year of £1.4m (2007: £5.4m inflow). At the end of the year the Group had net borrowings (including £49.2m in respect of 'A' shares) of £42.7m (2007 £35.4m). The 'A' shares are treated as debt although a cash redemption is not currently technically permissible under the Companies Act 1985 other than out of a fresh issue of shares.

### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 December 2008

### Key risks/ uncertainties

The directors have identified a number of key risks/ uncertainties for the Company's business:

- Technology risk that the Company's technology may not work as envisaged or that the Company will fail to develop equipment at an acceptable cost.
- Political risk that the governments in the jurisdictions where the Company aims to sell its machinery
  will fail to establish adequate revenue support mechanisms or planning regimes to enable the Company
  to increase its sales volumes as planned by management.
- Financial risk that the Company will not be able to secure adequate finance to fund its successful future commercial development.
- Personnel risk that the Company will lose key personnel to competitors or other industries which would slow down progress with the research and development programme.

#### **Directors**

The directors who held office during the year are set out below:

Lord Colin Moynihan (Chairman)

Philip Metcalf (Chief Executive Officer)

Diana Dyer Bartlett (Chief Financial Officer and Company Secretary)

Richard Yemm (Chief Technical Officer)

Max Carcas (Business Development Director)

Gina Domanig (Non-executive) (appointed 17 January 2008)

Marco Fabbri (Non-executive)

Arne Frøiland (Non-executive) (appointed 17 January 2008)

David Lindley (Non-executive)

Richard Erskine (Non-executive) (resigned 21 January 2008)

### Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and group and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and group and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 December 2008

#### Auditors and disclosure of information to auditors

As far as each of the directors, at the time the report is approved, are aware

- there is no relevant information of which the Company's auditors are unaware
- the directors have taken all reasonable steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

#### **Auditors**

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, were appointed on 16 April 2008 in accordance with Section 385 of the Companies Act 1985.

In accordance with section 366A(1) of the Companies Act 1985, an elective resolution has been passed by shareholders in order to dispense with the need to hold Annual General Meetings and to appoint auditors annually.

By order of the Board

Diana Dye Baxely

Diana Dyer Bartlett Company Secretary

3 April 2009

### Report of the independent auditors

#### To the members of Pelamis Wave Power Limited

We have audited the group and parent company financial statements (the "financial statements") of Pelamis Wave Power for the year ended 31 December 2008 which comprise the consolidated profit and loss account, the consolidated statement of total recognised gains and losses, the consolidated balance sheet, the company balance sheet, the consolidated cash flow statement and the related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

The directors' responsibilities for preparing the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) are set out in the statement of directors' responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). This report, including the opinion, has been prepared for and only for the company's members as a body in accordance with section 235 of the Companies Act 1985 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving this opinion, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come, save where expressed by our consent in writing.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you whether in our opinion the information given in the directors' report is consistent with the financial statements. In addition we report to you if, in our opinion, the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read other information contained in the annual report and consider whether it is consistent with the audited financial statements. This other information comprises only the Directors' Report. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any other information.

#### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's and company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion, we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

### Report of the independent auditors

### Opinion

### In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the group's and the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2008 and of the group's loss and cash flows for the year then ended;
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985;
- the information given in the directors' report is consistent with the financial statements.

Priematihonse Cooper Col

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors Edinburgh

3 April 2009

Pelamis Wave Power Limited

Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 31 December 2008

|   | Note | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|---|------|--------------|--------------|
| Group turnover  | 2    | 481          | 673          |
| Cost of sales   |      | (3,419)      | (5,555)      |
| Gross loss  |      | (2,938)      | (4,882)      |
| Administrative expenses   |      | (6,047)      | (4,617)      |
| Other operating income  | 3    | 39           | 240          |
| Group operating loss  | 6    | (8,946)      | (9,259)      |
| Share of operating profit / (loss) in associate                 |      | 11           | (13)         |
| Loss on ordinary activities before finance charges and taxation |      | (8,935)      | (9,272)      |
| Other interest receivable and similar income                    | 7    | 339          | 200          |
| Interest payable and similar charges: Group                     | 7    | (996)        | (1,500)      |
| Associate   | 7    | (35)         | (37)         |
| Loss on ordinary activities before taxation                     | -    | (9,627)      | (10,609)     |
| Taxation on loss from ordinary activities                       | 8    | 1,364        | 870          |
| Loss for the year   | ·    | (8,263)      | (9,739)      |

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

# Consolidated statement of total recognised gains and losses for the year ended 31 December 2008

|  | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Loss for the financial year                    | (8,263)      | (9,739)      |
| Exchange differences on consolidation          | 640          | 127          |
| Total recognised gains and losses for the year | (7,623)      | (9,612)      |

#### Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2008

|   | Note           | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fixed assets  |                |              | 405          |
| Intangible assets                                       | 10             | 217          | 195          |
| Tangible assets   | 11             | 178          | 232          |
| Investments   |                | 371          | 1,643        |
|   |                | 766          | 2,070        |
| Current assets  |                |              |              |
| Debtors   | 13             | 2,583        | 1,416        |
| Cash at bank and in hand                                |                | 6,447        | 7,981        |
|   |                | 9,030        | 9,397        |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year          | 14             | (5,010)      | (5,266)      |
| Net current assets                                      |                | 4,020        | 4,131        |
| Total assets less current liabilities                   |                | 4,786        | 6,201        |
| Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year | 14             | (49,167)     | (43,229)     |
| Net liabilities   |                | (44,381)     | (37,028)     |
| Capital and reserves                                    | . <del>.</del> |              |              |
| Called up share capital                                 | 15             | 123          | 123          |
| Share premium account                                   | 16             | 78           | 78           |
| Profit and loss account                                 | 16             | (45,326)     | (37,333)     |
| Foreign exchange reserve                                | 16             | 744          | 104          |
| Total shareholders' deficit                             |                | (44,381)     | (37,028)     |

The financial statements on pages 7 to 31 were approved by the Board of Directors on 3 April 2009 and were signed on it behalf by:

Philip Metcalf, Chief Executive Officer

# Company balance sheet as at 31 December 2008

|   | Note | 2008     | 2007     |
|---|------|----------|----------|
|   |      | £000     | £000     |
| Fixed assets  |      |          |          |
| Intangible assets                                       | 10   | 217      | 195      |
| Tangible assets   | 11   | 177      | 169      |
| Investments   |      | 405      | 1,659    |
|   |      | 799      | 2,023    |
| Current assets  | 40   | 2.22     | 4 226    |
| Debtors   | 13   | 2,378    | 1,238    |
| Cash at bank and in hand                                |      | 6,399    | 7,750    |
| ·   |      | 8,777    | 8,988    |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year          | 14   | (4,756)  | (4,848)  |
| Net current assets                                      |      | 4,021    | 4,140    |
| Total assets less current liabilities                   |      | 4,820    | 6,163    |
| Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year | 14   | (49,167) | (43,229) |
| Net liabilities   |      | (44,347) | (37,066) |
| Capital and reserves                                    |      |          |          |
| Called up share capital                                 | 15   | 123      | 123      |
| Share premium account                                   | 16   | 78       | 78       |
| Profit and loss account                                 | 16   | (44,548) | (37,267) |
| Total shareholders' deficit                             |      | (44,347) | (37,066) |

The financial statements on pages 7 to 31 were approved by the Board of Directors on 3 April 2009 and were signed on its behalf by:

Philip Metcalf, Chief Executive Officer

# Consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended 31 December 2008

|  | Note | 2008<br>£000 | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|--|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Net cash outflow from operating activities                   | 21   |              | (6,894)      |              | (8,525)      |
| Returns on investments and<br>Servicing of finance           |      |              |              |              |              |
| Interest received  |      | 369          |              | 124          |              |
| Interest paid  |      | (18)_        |              | (35)         |              |
| Net cash inflow from returns on investments and servicing of |      |              |              |              |              |
| finance  |      |              | 351          |              | 89           |
| Taxation   |      |              | 797          |              | 70           |
| Capital expenditure and financial investment                 |      |              |              |              |              |
| Purchase of tangible fixed assets                            |      | (151)        |              | (27)         |              |
| Purchase of intangible fixed assets                          |      | (34)         |              | (29)         |              |
| Disposal of tangible fixed assets                            |      | 288          |              | -            |              |
| Investment in associates                                     |      | (546)        |              | (155)        |              |
| Net cash outflow from capital expenditure and financial      |      |              |              |              |              |
| investment   |      |              | (443)        |              | (211)        |
| Cash outflow before financing                                |      |              | (6,189)      |              | (8,577)      |
| Financing  |      |              |              |              |              |
| Issue of 'A' shares  |      | 5,008        |              | 14,173       |              |
| Loan repayments  |      | (250)        | -            | (200)        |              |
| Cash inflow from financing                                   |      |              | 4,758        |              | 13,973       |
| Increase in cash   | 22   |              | (1,431)      |              | 5,396        |

#### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008

#### 1 Accounting policies

#### Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and are in accordance with the Companies Act 1985 and applicable accounting standards. The following principal accounting policies have been applied consistently:

#### Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include those of the Company and its subsidiary undertakings for the year ended 31 December 2008. No profit and loss account is presented for Pelamis Wave Power Limited as permitted by section 230 of the Companies Act 1985.

Entities, other than subsidiary undertakings, in which the Group has a participating interest and over whose operating financial policies the Group exercises a significant influence are treated as associates. In the Group financial statements, associates are accounted for using the equity method.

All inter-company balances and transactions are eliminated and sales and profits or losses relate to external transactions only.

#### Going concern

The accounts are prepared on a going concern basis.

#### Turnover

Turnover comprises the value of goods and services supplied by the Company, exclusive of Value Added Tax and other sales taxes. It also includes income earned under long term contracts.

#### Foreign currency translation

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities held at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates ruling at that date. Any resulting exchange profit or loss is dealt with in the profit and loss account.

The results of overseas operations are translated at the average rates of exchange during the year and their balance sheets translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date. Exchange differences which arise on the retranslation of the opening net assets are taken directly to reserves.

#### Intangible fixed assets and depreciation

Patents and licences are stated at cost and are amortised on a straight line basis over their expected useful economic life of 20 years.

#### Research and development

Expenditure on pure and applied research is charged to the profit and loss account in the year in which it is incurred.

Development costs are capitalised within intangible assets only where they can be identified as relating to a specific project anticipated with reasonable certainty to be completed and produce measurable future

#### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

benefits, and are amortised over the anticipated life of the benefits arising from the completed product or project.

Deferred development costs are reviewed annually, and where future benefits are deemed to have ceased or to be in doubt, the balance of any related costs is written off to the profit and loss account in that year.

#### Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost net of depreciation and any provision for impairment. Cost includes the original purchase price of the asset and the costs attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less their residual value of each asset on a straight line over its expected useful life as follows:

Plant and machinery Fixtures, fittings and office equipment Motor vehicles

- 4 years

- 3-4 years

- 4 years

#### Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost plus direct acquisition costs less provisions for any impairment. The carrying value of investments is regularly assessed for permanent impairment and provisions made if appropriate. Fixed asset investments include loans made to associate undertakings with no fixed repayment date which form part of the long term capital of the associate undertaking.

#### Leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the profit & loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### Long term contract work in progress

Profit on long term contracts is taken as the work is carried out only if the final outcome can be assessed with reasonable certainty. The profit included is calculated on a prudent basis to reflect the milestones achieved and milestones in progress. Turnover is recognised as significant milestones are achieved and accepted by the customer. Revenues derived from variations on contracts are recognised only when they have been accepted by the customer. Full provision is made for losses in the year in which they are first foreseen.

#### **Deferred taxation**

Deferred tax is provided in full in respect of timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the balance sheet date. The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that the Group anticipates making sufficient taxable profits in the future to absorb the reversal of the underlying timing differences.

#### Pension costs

Contributions to the Company's stakeholder pension scheme and group personal pension plan, both defined contribution pension schemes, are charged to the profit and loss account in the year in which they become payable.

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

#### Government grants

Government grants relating to tangible fixed assets are treated as deferred income and released to the profit and loss account over the expected useful lives of the assets concerned. Government grants relating to capitalised development expenditure are credited to the profit and loss account against the release of the associated expenditure. Grants of a revenue nature are credited to the profit and loss account in the period to which they relate.

### Share based payments

The Company grants share options to certain employees. The fair value of the options at the date of grant is charged to the profit and loss account over the vesting period. Non-market vesting conditions are taken into account by adjusting the number of equity instruments expected to vest at each balance sheet date so that, ultimately, the cumulative amount recognised over the vesting period is based on the number of options that eventually vest. No adjustment is made for changes in market related vesting conditions. Fair value is measured by use of the Black-Scholes pricing model.

#### 2 Turnover

| Group   | 2008<br>£000       | 2007<br>£000                                 |
|---|--------------------|--|
| Sale of wave energy converters (all Europe) Feasibility study income (all Europe) | 456<br>25          | 673<br>-                                     |
|   | 481                | 673  |
| 3 Other operating income  |                    |  |
| Group   | 2008<br>£000       | 2007<br>£000                                 |
| Grant income  | 39                 | 240  |
|   | 39                 | 240  |
| 4 Employees   |                    | <u>-                                    </u> |
| Group   | 2008<br>£000       | 2007<br>£000                                 |
| Staff costs (including directors) consist of:                                     |                    |  |
| Wages and salaries Social security costs Pension costs                            | 2,751<br>308<br>48 | 2,493<br>264<br>42                           |
|   | 3,107              | 2,799  |

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 4 Employees (continued)

The average number of employees, including executive directors, employed during the year was:

| Group                                | 2008         | 2007         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Engineering and operations           | 52           | 57           |
| Selling and administration           | 15           | 16           |
|                                      | 67           | 73           |
| 5 Directors' emoluments              |              |              |
| Directors' remuneration consists of: | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
| Aggregate emoluments                 | 571          | 363          |
| Pension                              | 5            | 4            |
|                                      | 576          | 367          |

Emoluments of the highest paid director were £208,167 (2007 - £79,167).

Three (2007: two) directors participated in either the stakeholder pension scheme or the group personal pension plan.

No directors received shares during the year in respect of qualifying services (2007: nil) and no directors exercised share options during the year (2007: nil).

### 6 Operating loss

| Group                                    |      | 2008  | 2007 |
|--|------|-------|------|
|  | Note | £000  | £000 |
| Operating loss is stated after charging: |      |       |      |
| Depreciation of tangible fixed assets    |      | 101   | 123  |
| Amortisation of intangible fixed assets  |      | 12    | 12   |
| Operating leases - land & buildings      |      | 239   | 127  |
| Auditors' remuneration                   |      | 22    | 20   |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of fixed assets  |      | (172) | 1    |
| Impairment of investment                 | 12   | 2,446 | -    |

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

| Group  | 2008                 | 2007              |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|
|  | £000                 | £000              |
| Interest payable   | 16                   | 42                |
| Less: interest receivable  | (339)                | (200)             |
| Provision for 'A' share redemption premium   | 980                  | 1,458             |
| Finance and similar charges - Group  | 657                  | 1,300             |
| Share of associate's interest charge   | 35                   | 37                |
|  | 692                  | 1,337             |
|  |                      | <del></del>       |
| 3 Taxation on loss from ordinary activities  Group   | 2008                 | 2007              |
| Group  | 2008<br>£000         | 2007<br>£000      |
| ·  |                      |                   |
| Group Current Tax Credit   |                      |                   |
| Group  Current Tax Credit  UK corporation tax at 28.5% (2007 - 30%)                              | £000                 | £000              |
| Group  Current Tax Credit  UK corporation tax at 28.5% (2007 - 30%)                              | £000<br>-<br>(1,364) | <b>£000</b> (870) |
| Current Tax Credit UK corporation tax at 28.5% (2007 - 30%) Tax credit in respect of prior years | £000<br>-<br>(1,364) | <b>£000</b> (870) |

The tax assessed for the year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK applied to profit before tax. The differences are explained below:

#### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

| 8 Taxation on loss from ordinary activities (continued)   |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Group   | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
| Factors affecting current tax charge for the period   |              |              |
| Loss on ordinary activities at the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 28.5% (2007 – 30%) | (2,744)      | (3,183)      |
| Effects of:   |              |              |
| Non deductible expenditure  | 791          | 3            |
| Difference between depreciation and capital allowances  | (6)          | 23           |
| Tax losses available for carry forward  | 1,959        | 3,170        |
| Difference in overseas tax rate   | · -          | (13)         |
| Prior year losses surrendered for research & development tax credit                                 | (1,364)      | (870)        |
| Current tax charge for year   | (1,364)      | (870)        |

### Factors that may affect future tax charges

The Group has estimated tax losses, subject to the agreement of HMRC, arising in the UK of £36,542,000 (2007-£36,208,000) that are available indefinitely for offset against future taxable profits of Pelamis Wave Power Limited. These losses may be further adjusted to reflect the surrender of the losses relating to qualifying research and development expenditure in accordance with the research and development tax credit scheme. In addition, the Group has estimated tax losses arising in Portugal of £69,000 (2007: £62,000) that are available for a period of between 3 and 6 years, for offset against future taxable profits in Pelamis Portugal SA (formerly Ocean Power Delivery Portugal SA).

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of any of these losses which will become recoverable when the Group makes sufficient future taxable profits. All timing differences at the balance sheet date have been measured at 28% (2007: 28%). The unrecognised deferred tax asset is estimated as £10,196,000 (2007: £10,109,000).

| Group Provision for deferred tax comprises:  | 2008<br>£000          | 2007<br>£000          |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Tax losses available for carry forward Capital allowances Other timing differences | 10,249<br>(50)<br>(3) | 10,154<br>(44)<br>(1) |
| Total deferred tax asset not recognised  | 10,196                | 10,109                |

# Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 9 Loss for the financial year

As permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the profit and loss account of the parent company is not presented as part of these financial statements.

The consolidated retained loss for the financial year of £8,263,000 (2007: £9,739,000) includes a £7,551,000 loss (2007: £9,121,000 loss) in respect of the parent company.

| 10 Intangible fixed assets           |                                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Intangible fixed assets              |                                 |
| Group and Company                    | Patents<br>and licences<br>£000 |
| Cost At 1 January 2008               | 235                             |
| Additions                            | 34                              |
| At 31 December 2008                  | 269                             |
| Amortisation                         | -                               |
| At 1 January 2008<br>Charge for year | 40<br>12                        |
| At 31 December 2008                  | 52                              |
| Net book value At 31 December 2008   | 217                             |
| At 31 December 2007                  | 195                             |

# Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

# 11 Tangible fixed assets

| Group                    | Plant and<br>machinery<br>£000 | Fixtures,<br>fittings and<br>office<br>equipment<br>£000 | Motor<br>vehicles<br>£000 | Total<br>£000 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|
| Cost                     | 2000                           | 2000   | 2000                      | 2000          |
| At 1 January 2008        | 709                            | 234  | 12                        | 955           |
| Additions                | 119                            | 34   | 3                         | 156           |
| Disposals                | (221)                          | -  | (3)                       | (224)         |
| Translation adjustments  | 8                              | -  | Ò                         | ` <u> </u> 8  |
| At 31 December 2008      | 615                            | 268  | 12                        | 895           |
| Accumulated depreciation | -                              |  |                           |               |
| At 1 January 2008        | 523                            | 193  | 7                         | 723           |
| Charge for year          | 72                             | 26   | 3                         | 101           |
| Disposals                | (106)                          | -  | (3)                       | (109)         |
| Translation adjustments  | 2                              | -  | 0                         | 2             |
| At 31 December 2008      | 491                            | 219  | 7                         | 717           |
| Net book value           |                                |  |                           |               |
| At 31 December 2008      | 124                            | 49   | 5                         | 178           |
| At 31 December 2007      | 186                            | 41   | 5                         | 232           |

No fixed assets were held under finance leases.

# Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

# 11 Tangible fixed assets (continued)

| Company                  | Plant and<br>machinery<br>£000 | Fixtures,<br>fittings and<br>office<br>equipment<br>£000 | Motor<br>vehicles<br>£000 | Total<br>£000 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------|
| Cost                     |                                |  |                           |               |
| At 1 January 2008        | 613                            | 234  | 12                        | 859           |
| Additions                | 91                             | 32   | 3                         | 126           |
| Disposals                | (89)                           | -  | (3)                       | (92)          |
| At 31 December 2008      | 615                            | 266  | 12                        | 893           |
| Accumulated depreciation |                                |  |                           |               |
| At 1 January 2008        | 490                            | 193  | 7                         | 690           |
| Charge for year          | 57                             | 25   | 3                         | 85            |
| Disposals                | (56)                           | -  | (3)                       | (59)          |
| At 31 December 2008      | 491                            | 218  | 7                         | 716           |
| Net book value           |                                |  |                           |               |
| At 31 December 2008      | 124                            | 48   | 5                         | 177           |
| At 31 December 2007      | 123                            | 41   | 5                         | 169           |

# Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

| 12 Fixed asset investments          |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Group                               |       |
| Share of net tangible assets        |       |
| of associate                        | 2000  |
| At 1 January 2008                   | 1,643 |
| Additions                           | 546   |
| Share of loss retained by associate | (24)  |
| Translation adjustments             | 652   |
| At 31 December 2008                 | 2,817 |
| Provisions for impairment           |       |
| At 1 January 2008                   | _     |
| Written off                         | 2,446 |
| At 31 December 2008                 | 2,446 |
| Net Book Value                      |       |
| At 31 December 2008                 | 371   |
| At 31 December 2007                 | 1,643 |
|                                     |       |

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

| 12 Fixed asset investments |                                |                                 |                                   |               |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Company                    | Loans to<br>Associates<br>£000 | Shares in<br>Associates<br>£000 | Shares in<br>Subsidiaries<br>£000 | Total<br>£000 |
| Cost                       |                                |                                 |                                   |               |
| At 1 January 2008          | 1,114                          | 511                             | 34                                | 1,659         |
| Additions                  | 203                            | 342                             | -                                 | 545           |
| At 31 December 2008        | 1,317                          | 853                             | 34                                | 2,204         |
| Provisions for impairment  |                                |                                 |                                   |               |
| At 1 January 2008          | -                              | -                               | -                                 | -             |
| Written off                | 946                            | 853                             | -                                 | 1,799         |
| At 31 December 2008        | 946                            | 853                             | -                                 | 1,799         |
| Net book value             |                                |                                 |                                   |               |
| At 31 December 2008        | 371                            | -                               | 34                                | 405           |
| At 31 December 2007        | 1,114                          | 511                             | 34                                | 1,659         |

At the end of the year the Company carried out a review of the value of its investment in Companhia da Energia Oceânica SA ("CEO"). The parent company of the Company's partner in CEO, Babcock and Brown Limited, has announced that it is in financial difficulties and that it is selling all its assets, including the shares in CEO. Out of prudence the Board has elected to write down the value of its investment in CEO to the estimated net book value of its assets.

The loans form part of a revolving loan facility and were granted for an indefinite period of time. The loans are unsecured and attract interest corresponding to an aggregate of six month EURIBOR plus a spread of 1.5%.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 12 Fixed asset investments (continued)

The following were directly owned as at the balance sheet date:

| Subsidiary undertakings  | Description<br>and proportion<br>of share<br>capital owned | Country of incorporation | Nature of<br>business |
|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Pelamis Portugal SA<br>(formerly Ocean Power Delivery Portugal S | Ordinary 100%<br>SA)                                       | Portugal                 | Wave power            |

### Associate undertakings

Companhia da Energia Oceânica SA Ordinary 22.9% Portugal Wave power

For all undertakings listed, the country of operation is the same as the country of incorporation.

Additional disclosures are given in respect of Companhia da Energia Oceânica SA:

|                                 | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fixed assets                    | 371          | 1,828        |
| Current assets                  | -            | 101          |
| Liabilities due within one year | -            | (286)        |
| Share of net assets             | 371          | 1,643        |
| Turnover                        | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     |
| Loss before tax Taxation        | (24)         | (50)         |
| Loss after tax                  | (24)         | (50)         |

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

| 13 Debtors                         |                       |                       |                         |                         |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                    | Group<br>2008<br>£000 | Group<br>2007<br>£000 | Company<br>2008<br>£000 | Company<br>2007<br>£000 |
| Due within one year:               |                       | 2000                  |                         |                         |
| Trade debtors                      | 38                    | 68                    | 38                      | 68                      |
| Amounts owed by Group undertakings | -                     | -                     | 571                     | 161                     |
| Amounts owed by associates         | 497                   | 162                   | -                       | -                       |
| Other debtors                      | 350                   | 208                   | 78                      | 33                      |
| Prepayments and accrued income     | 329                   | 178                   | 327                     | 176                     |
| Corporation tax                    | 1,369                 | 800                   | 1,364                   | 800                     |
|                                    | 2,583                 | 1,416                 | 2,378                   | 1,238                   |

Amounts owed by Group undertakings are unsecured, interest free, have no fixed date of repayment and are repayable on demand.

### 14 Creditors

|   | Group<br>2008<br>£000 | Group<br>2007<br>£000 | Company<br>2008<br>£000 | Company<br>2007<br>£000 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Amounts falling due within one year:                      |                       | -                     |                         | -                       |
| Trade creditors Payments received on account on long-term | 651                   | 1,275                 | 585                     | 999                     |
| contracts   | 1,402                 | -                     | 1,402                   | -                       |
| Other taxation and social security payable                | 114                   | 93                    | 104                     | 95                      |
| Other creditors   | 5                     | 206                   | 5                       | 200                     |
| Accruals and deferred income                              | 2,838                 | 3,692                 | 2,660                   | 3,554                   |
|   | 5,010                 | 5,266                 | 4,756                   | 4,848                   |
|   | Group<br>2008<br>£000 | Group<br>2007<br>£000 | Company<br>2008<br>£000 | Company<br>2007<br>£000 |
| Amounts falling due after more than one year:             | 2000                  | 2000                  | 2000                    | 2500                    |
| 'A' shares  | 49,167                | 43,179                | 49,167                  | 43,179                  |
| Other creditors   | -                     | 50                    | -                       | 50                      |
|   | 49,167                | 43,229                | 49,167                  | 43,229                  |

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 14 Creditors (continued)

The 'A' shares are included as a liability as they may be redeemed, subject to the Companies Act 1985, at the option of a majority of 66% of the holders by 3 months notice. The holders of the 'A' shares have waived their right to redeem their shares before 31 December 2009 and accordingly the liability is included in creditors due after more than one year. The option to redeem does not expire and a premium of 20% is payable upon redemption.

During the year the Company issued a further 503,498 'A' shares of 25p each, raising £5,007,653 net of expenses of £27,327.

A loan from GE Commercial Finance was settled in full on 30 October 2008, four months earlier than permitted within the terms of the loan agreement. Last year £50,000 of the loan was included in creditors falling due after more than one year and the balance of the loan of £200,000 was included within creditors falling due within one year. The full amount of the loan drawn down in 2006 was £500,000, repayable in 30 equal instalments. Interest was payable at a floating rate based on LIBOR plus a margin of 5.45 per cent. The loan was secured by floating charge over the Company's assets.

### 15 Share capital

### **Group and Company**

| Authorised   | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Authorised   |              |              |
| 1,112,265 ordinary shares of 25p each              |              |              |
| (2007 – 1,112,265 ordinary shares of 25p each)     | 278          | 278          |
| 6,000,000 'A' shares of 25p each                   | 1,500        | 1,000        |
| (2007 – 4,000,000 'A' shares of 25p each)          | ,            | ·            |
|  | 1,778        | 1,278        |
|  |              |              |
|  |              |              |
| Allotted, called up and fully paid                 |              |              |
| Included in share capital                          |              |              |
| 493,000 ordinary shares of 25p each                |              |              |
| (2007 – 493,000 ordinary shares of 25p each)       | 123          | 123          |
| Included in creditors due after more than one year |              |              |
| 4,324,729 'A' shares of 25p each                   | 1,081        | 955          |
| (2007 – 3,821,231 'A' shares of 25p each)          |              |              |
|  | 1,204        | 1,078        |
|  | 1,204        | 1,0          |

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 15 Share capital (continued)

The Company's 'A' shares are included in the balance sheet as a liability owing to the holders' rights to require their redemption. At the present time a redemption is not technically permissible under the Companies Act 1985 other than through a fresh issue of shares. The 'A' shareholders have the right to convert their shares to ordinary shares and thereafter rank pari passu with the ordinary shares in terms of voting rights and rights to dividends.

On 15 July 2008 the Company passed a special resolution to increase its authorised share capital by £500,000 by the creation of 2,000,000 'A' shares of 25p each.

On 22 October 2008 the Company issued 503,498 'A' shares of 25p each fully paid at £10 per share.

#### 16 Reserves

| Group                                    | Share<br>premium<br>account<br>£000 | Profit<br>and loss<br>account<br>£000 | Foreign<br>exchange<br>reserve<br>£000 |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| At 1 January 2008                        | 78                                  | (37,333)                              | 104                                    |
| Loss for the year (note 18)              | -                                   | (8,263)                               | -                                      |
| Translation differences on consolidation | -                                   | -                                     | 640                                    |
| Share based payments                     | -                                   | 270                                   | -                                      |
| At 31 December 2008                      | 78                                  | (45,326)                              | 744                                    |
| Company                                  |                                     | <del></del>                           |  |
| At 1 January 2007                        | 78                                  | (37,267)                              | -                                      |
| Loss for the year (note 18)              | -                                   | (7,551)                               | -                                      |
| Share based payments                     | -                                   | 270                                   | -                                      |
| At 31 December 2008                      | 78                                  | (44,548)                              | -                                      |

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 17 Share-based payments`

The Company has operated different share based payment schemes for directors, employees and advisors.

#### Unapproved Share Options

Certain directors, employees and advisors to the Company have been granted unapproved share options. Option deeds are drafted on a case by case basis and in some cases include performance conditions. Lenders to the Company have also been granted options as one of the conditions of the loans provided.

### Enterprise Management Incentive (EMI)

Directors and employees have been granted options under the EMI scheme where they satisfied the eligibility conditions of the scheme. Subject to the rules, options may normally be exercised after the first anniversary of the date of grant and before the tenth anniversary of the date of grant. Performance conditions may be required to be met at the discretion of the Board.

In accordance with FRS20 'Share-based payments', a charge to the profit and loss account in respect of any options granted under the above schemes is recognised and spread over the vesting period of the options based on the fair value of the options at the date of grant. This charge has no cash impact.

| Group and Company              | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total share-based remuneration | 270          | -            |

The following table illustrates the number and weighted average exercise prices (WAEP) of, and movements in, share options during the year.

|                                 | No.     | WAEP   |
|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Outstanding at 1 January 2008   | 187,999 | £11.07 |
| Granted during the year         | 517,893 | £10.00 |
| Forfeited during the year       | (7,000) | £10.00 |
| Outstanding at 31 December 2008 | 698,892 | £ 9.69 |
| Exercisable at 31 December 2008 | 177,499 | £ 8.77 |

Included in the opening and closing balances are options over 76,200 shares that have not been recognised in accordance with FRS 20 as the options were granted on or before 7<sup>th</sup> November 2002.

The weighted average fair value of options granted during the year was £3.84. No options were exercised during the year. There are no cash settlement alternatives for any share options.

### Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 17 Share based payments (continued)

The options outstanding at 31 December 2008 had an expected weighted average remaining life of 4 years. The exercise prices for options outstanding at the year end ranged between £0.25 and £10.00. The number of options exercisable were in the following ranges:

| No.     |
|---------|
| 15,354  |
| 677,036 |
| 6,502   |
|         |

The fair value of the equity-settled options granted is estimated at the date of grant using a Black-Scholes option pricing model. The following table lists the inputs to the model for years ended 31 December 2008 and 31 December 2007.

| Valuation Information                      | 2008   | 2007 |
|--|--------|------|
| Weighted average share price at grant date | £10.00 | n/a  |
| Weighted average exercise price            | £10.00 | n/a  |
| Expected life of option (years)            | 3      | n/a  |
| Expected volatility                        | 50%    | n/a  |
| Expected dividend growth                   | n/a    | n/a  |
| Risk-free interest rate                    | 5%     | n/a  |

The volatility assumption is not based on historical experience but is based on management's judgement.

#### 18 Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds

| Group                                    | 2008<br>£000 | 2007<br>£000 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Shareholders' funds at 1 January 2008    | (37,028)     | (27,416)     |
| Loss for the year                        | (8,263)      | (9,739)      |
| Translation differences on consolidation | 640          | 127          |
| Share based payments                     | 270          | -            |
| Shareholders' funds at 31 December 2008  | (44,381)     | (37,028)     |
| Company                                  |              |              |
| Shareholders' funds at 1 January 2008    | (37,066)     | (27,945)     |
| Loss for the year                        | (7,551)      | (9,121)      |
| Share based payments                     | 270          | -            |
| Shareholders' funds at 31 December 2008  | (44,347)     | (37,066)     |

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 19 Commitments under operating leases

The Group and Company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below:

|                                | Land and<br>buildings<br>2008<br>£000 | Land and<br>buildings<br>2007<br>£000 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Operating leases which expire: |                                       |                                       |
| Within one year                | 51                                    | 6                                     |
| In two to five years           | 73                                    | 73                                    |
|                                | 124                                   | 79                                    |

### 20 Related party transactions

The Group has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS8 whereby related party transactions do not need disclosed where they are in relation to subsidiaries, specifically Pelamis Portugal SA (formerly Ocean Power Delivery Portugal SA), which is consolidated into these accounts.

During the year the Group transacted with related parties in the normal course of business and on an arm's length basis. Details of these transactions are shown below:

| Related Party                            | Group<br>shareholding | Sales to related<br>party<br>£000 | Amounts owed<br>from related<br>party £000 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Companhia da Energia Oceânica SA ("CEO") | 22.9%                 | 456                               | 497  |

Sales relate to the invoicing of a contract for the sale of Pelamis wave energy converters.

The Company also transferred assets to CEO at their initial cost of £287,000, realising a gain on sale of £172,000.

# Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

|   | 2008  | 2007  |
|---|---|---|
|   | £000  | £000  |
| Operating loss  | (8,946)   | (9,259)                                     |
| Depreciation of tangible fixed assets   | 101   | 123   |
| Amortisation of intangible assets   | 12<br>2,446<br>270<br>(172)                           | 12<br>-<br>-<br>1                           |
| Impairment of fixed asset investment  |   |   |
| Share based payments  |   |   |
| (Gain)/ loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets   |   |   |
| (Increase)/ decrease in debtors   | (466)   | 41  |
| (Decrease)/ increase in creditors   | (139)   | 557   |
| Net cash outflow  | (6,894)   | (8,525                                      |
| 22 Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt  |   |   |
| 22 Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt  | 2008<br>£000  | 2007<br>£000                                |
|   | £000  |   |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash  |   | <b>£000</b><br>5,396                        |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash  | £000<br>(1,431)                                       | £000  |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash<br>Cash outflow on loan repayments<br>Cash inflow from issue of 'A' shares net of expenses   | £000<br>(1,431)<br>250<br>(5,008)                     | 5,396<br>200<br>(14,173                     |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash Cash outflow on loan repayments Cash inflow from issue of 'A' shares net of expenses  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows   | £000<br>(1,431)<br>250<br>(5,008)                     | 5,396<br>200<br>(14,173<br>(8,577           |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash Cash outflow on loan repayments Cash inflow from issue of 'A' shares net of expenses  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows Premium accrued on 'A' share redemption | £000<br>(1,431)<br>250<br>(5,008)<br>(6,189)<br>(980) | 5,396<br>200<br>(14,173<br>(8,577<br>(1,458 |
| (Decrease)/ increase in cash<br>Cash outflow on loan repayments   | £000<br>(1,431)<br>250<br>(5,008)                     | 5,396<br>200<br>(14,173<br>(8,577           |

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 (continued)

### 23 Analysis of net debt

|                                 | 31<br>December<br>2007<br>£000 | Cash<br>Flow<br>£000 | Non-Cash<br>Changes<br>£000 | Translation<br>Adjustments<br>£000 | 31<br>December<br>2008<br>£000 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Cash and deposits               | 7,981                          | (1,431)              | -                           | (103)                              | 6,447                          |
| Loans repayable within one year | (200)                          | 200                  | -                           | -                                  | -                              |
| Loans repayable after one year  | (50)                           | 50                   | -                           | <u></u>                            | -                              |
| 'A' Shares                      | (43,179)                       | (5,008)              | (980)                       | <b></b>                            | (49,167)                       |
| Net debt                        | (35,448)                       | (6,189)              | (980)                       | (103)                              | (42,720)                       |

Non-cash changes relate to the accrual of the premium on redemption of 'A' shares.

#### 24 Capital commitments

Amounts contracted for but not provided in the financial statements amounted to £115,000 for the Group and the Company (2007 – nil respectively).

### 25 Post balance sheet events

Since the year end the parent company (Babcock & Brown Limited) of the Company's partner in Companhia da Energia Oceanica ("CEO"), has announced that it is in financial difficulties and that it is in the process of selling all its assets, including its shareholding in CEO. Discussions are continuing with a number of interested parties with a view to continuing the project in Portugal.