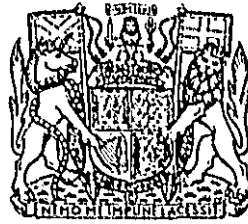


FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 150432

The Registrar of Companies for Scotland hereby certifies that

OPTICAL EXPRESS (GYLE) LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Edinburgh, the 22nd April 1994

J. HENDERSON

Registrar Of Companies



C O M P A N I E S H O U S E

G

COMPANIES FORM No. 12

**Statutory Declaration of compliance
with requirements on application
for registration of a company****12**Please do not
write in
this margin

Pursuant to section 12(3) of the Companies Act 1985

Please complete
legibly, preferably
in black type, or
bold block lettering

To the Registrar of Companies

For official use

For official use

[] [] [] []

150432

Name of company

* OPTICAL EXPRESS (GYLE) LIMITED

* insert full
name of Company

I, COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED

of 16 - 26 BANNER STREET

LONDON

EC1Y 8QE

† delete as
appropriate

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a [~~Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company~~][†]
[person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the registrar
under section 10(2)][†] and that all the requirements of the above Act in respect of the registration of the
above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with,

And I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the
provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835

Declared at 33 Crwys Road
Cardiff CF2 4YF

Declarant to sign below

the 14th day of AprilOne thousand nine hundred and Ninetyfour
before me [Signature]

A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of
the Peace or Solicitor having the powers conferred on a
Commissioner for Oaths.

authorised signatory

ON BEHALF OF COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED

Presentor's name address and
reference (if any):

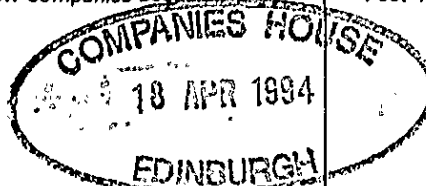
ICC COMPANY FORMATIONS
33 Crwys Road
Cardiff
CF2 4YF

Telephone 0222 692967

For official Use

New Companies Section

Post room

**ICC**

ICC COMPANY FORMATIONS

The Companies Act 1985

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

of

OPTICAL EXPRESS (GYLE) LIMITED

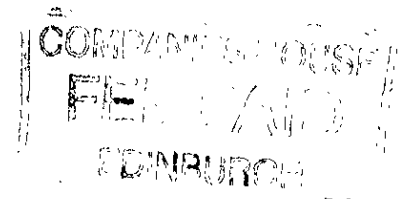
150432

1. The Company's name is Optical Express (Gyle) Limited.
2. The Company's Registered Office is to be situated in Scotland.
3. The Company's objects are:

(A) To carry on the business or businesses of manufacturing and general opticians in all its branches, as dealers by wholesale and retail in spectacles and optical goods and instruments of every description and lenses, frames and all other parts and accessories for the same. As manufacturers of, suppliers and dealers in the appliances and equipments necessary for the construction of optical, photographic, film, gramophone, television and radio, electrical and mechanical apparatus; as suppliers, hirers and manufacturers of surgical instruments, optical instruments, orthoptic instruments and accessories, spectacle frames, goggles, visors, contact lenses, optical lenses, glass lenses and all other kinds of optical, photographic, film, gramophone, television and radio, electrical and mechanical apparatus, mathematical and scientific appliances, and hearing aids in every case whether of glass, plastic, synthetic resin or other material both wholesale and retail, in all their branches.

(B) To carry on any other trade or business which can, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, be advantageously carried on by the Company in connection with or as ancillary to any of the above businesses or the general business of the Company, or further any of its objects.

(C) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold for any estate or interest any lands, buildings, easements, rights, privileges, concessions, patents, patent rights, licences, secret processes, machinery, plant, stock-in-trade, and any heritable or moveable, real or personal property of any kind for such consideration and on such terms as may be considered expedient.



(D) To erect, construct, lay down, enlarge, alter and maintain any roads, railways, tramways, sidings, bridges, reservoirs, shops, stores, factories, buildings, works, plant and machinery necessary or convenient for the Company's business, and to contribute to or subsidise the erection, construction and maintenance of any of the above.

(E) To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money for the purposes of or in connection with the Company's business, and for the purposes of or in connection with the borrowing or raising of money by the Company to become a member of any building society.

(F) To mortgage and charge the undertaking and all or any of the heritable and moveable, real and personal property and assets, present or future, and all or any of the uncalled capital for the time being of the Company, and to issue at par or at a premium or discount, and for such consideration and with and subject to such rights, powers, privileges and conditions as may be thought fit, debentures or debenture stock, either permanent or redeemable or repayable, and collaterally or further to secure any securities of the Company by a trust deed or other assurance.

(G) To issue and deposit any securities which the Company has power to issue by way of mortgage to secure any sum less than the nominal amount of such securities, and also by way of security for the performance of any contracts or any obligations of the Company or of its customers or other persons or corporations having dealings with the Company, or in whose businesses or undertakings the Company is interested, whether directly or indirectly.

(H) To receive money on deposit or loan upon such terms as the Company may approve, and to guarantee the obligations and contracts of any person or corporation.

(I) To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and with or without security to any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any holding company, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of, or any other company associated in any way with, the Company), to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds, to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms, and to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any sum of money or the performance of any obligation by any person, firm or company (including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any such holding company, subsidiary, fellow subsidiary or associated company as aforesaid).

(J) To grant pensions, allowances, gratuities and bonuses to officers, ex-officers, employees or ex-employees of the Company or its predecessors in business or the dependants or connections of such persons, to establish and maintain or concur in establishing and maintaining trusts, funds or schemes (whether contributory or non-contributory) with a view to providing pensions or other benefits for any such persons as aforesaid, their dependants or connections, and to support or subscribe to any charitable funds or institutions, the support of which may, in the opinion of the Directors, be calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company or its employees, and to institute or maintain any club or other establishment or profit sharing scheme calculated to advance the interests of the Company or its officers or employees.

(K) To draw, make, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount and execute promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments.

(L) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required for the purposes of its business in or upon such investments or securities and in such manner as may from time to time be determined.

(M) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, either in cash or fully or partly paid-up shares, with or without preferred or deferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or by any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine.

(N) To accept payment for any property or rights sold or otherwise disposed of or dealt with by the Company, either in cash, by instalments or otherwise, or in fully or partly paid-up shares of any company or corporation, with or without deferred or preferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or in debentures or mortgage debentures or debenture stock, mortgages or other securities of any company or corporation, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine, and to hold, dispose of or otherwise deal with any shares, stock or securities so acquired.

(O) To enter into any partnership or joint-purse arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests or co-operation with any company, firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business within the objects of this Company, and to acquire and hold, sell, deal with or dispose of shares, stock or securities of any such company, and to guarantee the contracts or liabilities of, or the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities of and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such company.

(P) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company whose objects shall include the acquisition and taking over of all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company or the promotion of which shall be in any manner calculated to advance directly or indirectly the objects or interests of this Company and to acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock or securities of and guarantee the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities issued by or any other obligations of any such company.

(Q) To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake all or any part of the business, property, assets, liabilities and transactions of any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on.

(R) To sell, improve, manage, develop, turn to account, exchange, let on rent, royalty, share of profits or otherwise, grant licences, easements and other rights in or over, and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets for the time being of the Company for such consideration as the Company may think fit.

(S) To amalgamate with any other company whose objects are to include objects similar to those of this Company, whether by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of the undertaking, subject to the liabilities of this or any such other company as aforesaid with or without winding up, or by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of all or a controlling interest in the shares or stock of this or any such company as aforesaid, or by partnership, or any arrangement of the nature of partnership, or in any other manner.

(T) To distribute among the members in specie any property of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the Company, but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.

(U) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, and either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others, and either by or through agents, trustees, sub-contractors or otherwise.

(V) To do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the above objects or any of them.

And it is hereby declared that in the construction of this clause the word "company" except where used in reference to the Company shall be deemed to include any person or partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in Great Britain or elsewhere, and that the objects specified in the different paragraphs of this clause shall, except where otherwise expressed therein, be in nowise limited by reference to any other paragraph or the name of the Company, but may be carried out in as full and ample a manner and shall be construed in as wide a sense as if each of the said paragraphs defined the objects of a separate, distinct and independent company.

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The Company's share capital is £100 divided into 100 shares of £1 each.

The shares in the original or any increased capital may be divided into several classes, and there may be attached thereto respectively any preferential, deferred or other special rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions as to dividend, capital, voting or otherwise.

We, the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum; and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Name Address and Description Of Subscribers	Number of Shares taken by each Subscriber
--	--

Combined Nominees Limited,
16-26 Banner Street,
London EC1Y 8QE

ONE

authorised signatory
ON BEHALF OF COMBINED NOMINEES LIMITED

Combined Secretarial Services Limited,
16-26 Banner Street,
London EC1Y 8QE

ONE

authorised signatory
ON BEHALF OF COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED

Total Number Of Shares To Be Taken Up	TWO
---------------------------------------	-----

Dated the 14th day of April 1994

Witness to the above Signatures:

K.F. Bennett
Crwys House
33 Crwys Road
Cardiff CF2 4YF

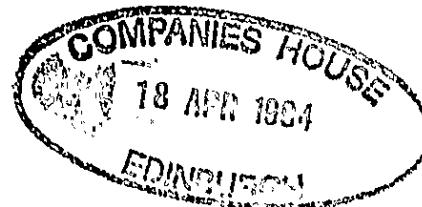
Supervisor

The Companies Act 1985

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

of



150432

OPTICAL EXPRESS (GYLE) LIMITED

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) Subject as hereinafter provided, the regulations contained in Table A of the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (hereinafter referred to as "Table A"), and made pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act (hereinafter referred to as "The Act") shall apply to the Company.
- (b) Regulations 24,35,40,73,74,75 and 77 to 81 inclusive of Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- (c) The expressions "relevant securities" and "equity securities", wheresoever appearing herein, shall bear the meanings ascribed to them by the Act.

SHARES

2. (a) Subject to the provisions of Table A and to the following provisions of these Articles, the Directors shall have authority to exercise any power of the Company to offer, allot or otherwise dispose of any shares in the Company, or any relevant securities, to such persons, at such times and generally on such terms and conditions as they think proper provided that (insofar as the Company in General Meeting shall not have varied, renewed or revoked the said authority):
 - (i) The Directors shall not be authorised to make any offer or allotment of shares in the Company, or grant any right to subscribe for, or to convert any securities into, shares in the Company if such allotment, or an allotment in pursuance of such offer or right, would or might result in the aggregate of the shares or stock in issue exceeding, in nominal value, the amount of the Authorised Share Capital of the Company for the time being, and such limitation shall determine the maximum amount of the

relevant securities which at any time remain to be allotted by the Directors hereunder.

- (ii) The period within which the said authority to allot relevant securities may be exercised shall be limited to five years, commencing upon the date of the incorporation of the Company.
- (b) Any offer or agreement in respect of relevant securities, which is made prior to the expiration of such authority and in all other respects within the terms of such authority, shall be authorised to be made, notwithstanding that such offer or agreement would or might require relevant securities to be allotted after the expiration of such authority and, accordingly, the Directors may at any time allot any relevant securities in pursuance of such offer or agreement.
- (c) The authority conferred upon the Directors to allot relevant securities may at any time, by Ordinary Resolution of the Company in General Meeting, be revoked, varied or renewed (whether or not it has been previously renewed hereunder) for a further period not exceeding five years.

3. Section 89(1) and Section 90(1) to (6) of the Act shall not apply to any allotment of equity securities by the Company. The shares comprised in the initial allotment by the Company shall be at the disposal of the Directors as they think proper but thereafter, unless otherwise determined by Special Resolution of the Company in General Meeting, any relevant securities shall, before they are allotted on any terms to any person, be first offered on the same or more favourable terms to each person who holds shares in the Company in the proportion which is, as nearly as practicable, equal to the proportion in nominal value held by him of the aggregate of such shares in issue.

Such offer shall be made by notice in writing specifying the number of shares offered and the period, being not less than twenty one days, within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to have been declined. After the expiration of such period, or on receipt of notice of the acceptance or refusal of every offer so made, the Directors may, subject to these Articles, dispose of such securities as have not been taken up in such manner as they think proper. The Directors may, in like manner, dispose of any such securities as aforesaid, which by reason of the proportion borne by them to the number of persons entitled to such offer as aforesaid or by reason of any other difficulty in apportioning the same, cannot in the opinion of the Directors be conveniently offered in the manner hereinbefore provided.

- 4. (a) No share shall be issued at a discount.
- (b) The Company shall not have power to issue share warrants to bearer.
- (c) Any invitation to the public to subscribe for any shares or debentures of the Company is prohibited.

5. Subject to the provisions of Part V of the Act-

- (a) The Company may purchase any of its own shares, provided that the terms of any contract under which the Company will or may become entitled or obliged to purchase its own shares shall be authorised by Special Resolution of the Company in General Meeting before the Company enters into the contract.
- (b) The Company shall be authorised, in respect of the redemption or purchase of any of its own shares, to give such financial assistance, or to make such payments out of capital as may be permissible in accordance with the Act, provided that any such assistance or payment shall first be approved by Special Resolution of the Company in General Meeting.

LIEN

6. In regulation 8 of Table A, the words "(not being a fully paid share)" shall be omitted. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien on all shares standing registered in the name of any person (whether he be the sole registered holder thereof or one of two or more joint holders) for all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

7. The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register any transfer of any share, whether or not it is a fully paid share.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

8. All business shall be deemed special that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting, and also all that is transacted at an annual general meeting, with the exception of declaring a dividend, the consideration of the accounts, balance sheets, and the reports of the directors and auditors, the election of directors in the place of those retiring and the appointment of, and the fixing of the remuneration of, the auditors. In regulation 38 of Table A, immediately after the words "place of the meeting and" there shall be inserted the words "in the case of special business".

9. At the end of regulation 38 of Table A there shall be inserted the following: "In every notice of a general meeting there shall appear the statement referred to in Section 372(3) of the Act, in relation to the right of members to appoint proxies".

10.(a) No business shall be transacted at any Meeting unless a quorum is present. Two members entitled to attend at that Meeting, present in person, or by proxy or (in the case of a corporation) a duly authorised representative shall be a quorum. At the end of regulation 41 of Table A there shall be inserted the following: "If within half an hour from the time appointed for the holding of an adjourned meeting a quorum is not present, the members present shall be a quorum".

(b) In regulation 59 of Table A, the second sentence shall be omitted.

11. Subject to the provisions of the Act, a resolution in writing signed by all the members for the time being entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at general meetings (or being corporations by their respective representatives) shall be as valid and effective as if the same had been passed at a general meeting of the company duly convened and held.

APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

12. The first Directors will be the person or persons named in the statement delivered to the Registrar of Companies in accordance with section 10 of the Act. The Directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director.

13. In addition and without prejudice to the provisions of Section 303 of the Act, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office. Subject to the provisions of Table A and Section 303(2) of the Act, the Company may by Ordinary Resolution appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Director. In regulation 38 of Table A the words 'or a resolution appointing a person as a Director' shall be omitted.

14. The office of a Director shall be vacated if-

- (a) he ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision of the Acts or he becomes prohibited by law from being a Director; or
- (b) he becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally; or
- (c) he is, or may be, suffering from mental disorder and, in relation thereto, he is admitted to hospital for treatment or an order is made by any court having jurisdiction in matters concerning mental disorder for his detention or for the appointment of a receiver, curator bonis or other person to exercise powers with respect to his property or affairs;
- (d) he resigns his office by notice to the Company.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

15. (a) If and so long as there shall be one Director only he shall be entitled to exercise all the powers and shall carry out all the duties assigned to Directors and the provisions of these Articles and the regulations of Table A shall be construed accordingly.
- (b) In regulation 64 of Table A for the word "two" there shall be substituted the word "one" and in the first sentence of regulation 89 of Table A for the word "two" there shall be substituted the word "one".

16. An appointment or removal of an alternate Director may be effected at any time by notice in writing to the Company given by his appointor. An alternate Director may also be removed from his office by not less than twenty four hours' notice in writing to the Company and to the appointor given by a majority of his co-Directors. This Article shall have effect in substitution for regulation 68 of Table A which shall not apply to the Company.

BORROWING POWERS

17. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow money and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and, subject to Section 80 of the Act, to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

18. A Director may vote in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he, or any person with whom he is connected, is interested and be counted in the quorum present at any meeting of the Directors or, if otherwise so entitled, at any General Meeting of the Company at which any such contract or arrangement is proposed or considered, and if he shall so vote, his vote shall be counted. This Article shall have effect in substitution for regulations 94 to 98 inclusive of Table A, which regulations shall not apply to the Company.

INDEMNITY

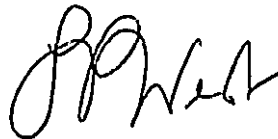
19. Subject to the provisions of Section 310 of The Act, and in addition to such indemnity as is contained in regulation 118 of Table A, every Director, Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be entitled to be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities incurred by him in or about the execution and discharge of the duties of his office.

SECRETARY

20. The first Secretary or Secretaries of the Company shall be the person or persons named as such in the statement delivered under Section 10 of the Act.


Name Address and Description Of Subscribers
--

Combined Nominees Limited,
16-26 Banner Street,
London EC1Y 8QE



authorised signatory
ON BEHALF OF COMBINED NOMINEES LIMITED

Combined Secretarial Services Limited,
16-26 Banner Street,
London EC1Y 8QE

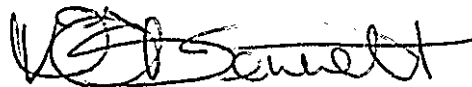


authorised signatory
ON BEHALF OF COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED

Dated the 14th day of April 1994

Witness to the above Signatures:

K.E. Bennett
Crwys House
33 Crwys Road
Cardiff CF2 4YF



Supervisor

ICC**COMPANY FORMATIONS**

CHA 8

10**Statement of first directors and
secretary and intended situation
of registered office**

This form should be completed in black.

Company name (in full)

CN

150432

For official use

OPTICAL EXPRESS (GYLE)
LIMITEDRegistered office of the company on
incorporation.**RO**

3 HILL STREET

Post town

EDINBURGH

County/Region

Postcode

EH2 3JP

If the memorandum is delivered by an
agent for the subscribers of the
memorandum mark 'X' in the box
opposite and give the agent's name
and address.

Name

ICC COMPANY FORMATIONS

RA

33 CRWYS ROAD

Post town

CARDIFF

County/Region

Postcode

CF2 4YF

Number of continuation sheets attached

To whom should Companies House
direct any enquiries about the
information shown in this form?

ICC COMPANY FORMATIONS

CARDIFF

Postcode CF2 4YF

Telephone 0222 372354

Extension

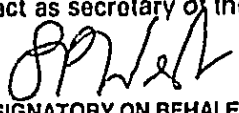
Company Secretary (See notes 1 - 5)

Name *Style/Title
Forenames
Surname
*Honours etc
Previous forenames
Previous surname

Address

Usual residential address must be given.
In the case of a corporation, give the
registered or principal office address.

Consent signature

CS	COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED	
AD	16-26 BANNER STREET	
Post town	LONDON	
County/Region		
Postcode	EC1Y 8QE	Country
I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1		
Signed		Date 14-4-94
AUTHORISED SIGNATORY ON BEHALF OF COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED		

Directors (See notes 1 - 5)

Please list directors in alphabetical order.

Name *Style/Title
Forenames
Surname
*Honours etc
Previous forenames
Previous surname

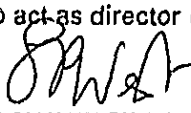
Address

Usual residential address must be given.
In the case of a corporation, give the
registered or principal office address.

Date of birth
Business occupation
Other directorships

* Voluntary details

Consent signature

CD	COMBINED NOMINEES LIMITED	
AD	16-26 BANNER STREET	
Post town	LONDON	
County/Region		
Postcode	EC1Y 8QE	Country
DO		Nationality NA N/A
OC	N/A	
OD	NONE	
I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1		
Signed		Date 14-4-94
AUTHORISED SIGNATORY ON BEHALF OF COMBINED NOMINEES LIMITED		

Directors (continued)

(See notes 1 - 5)

Name *Style/Title
Forenames
Surname
*Honours etc
Previous forenames
Previous surname

Address

Usual residential address must be given.
In the case of a corporation, give the
registered or principal office address.

Date of birth
Business occupation
Other directorships

* Voluntary details

Consent signature**CD****COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED****AD** 16-26 BANNER STREETPost town **LONDON**

County/Region

Postcode **EC1Y 8QE** Country**DO** Nationality **NA** N/A**OC** N/A**OD** NONE

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

Signed

Date 14-4-94

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY ON BEHALF OF COMBINED SECRETARIAL SERVICES LIMITED

Delete if the form
is signed by the
subscribers

Signature of agent on behalf of all subscribers

Date 14-4-94

Delete if the form
is signed by an
agent on behalf of
all the subscribers.

All the subscribers
must sign either
personally or by a
person or persons
authorised to sign
for them.

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date