98678.

SHANKS & McEWAN (NORTHERN) LIMITED

CONTENTS

	Page
DIRECTORS' REPORT	1-3
AUDITORS' REPORT	4
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT	5
BALANCE SHEET	6
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	7-18





DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors present their annual report and audited financial statements for the year ended 28 March 1998.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES, BUSINESS REVIEW AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

The principal activities of the company are the operation of waste collection and disposal services, including recycling, for industry and local authorities.

The company plans to continue to increase its market share in the waste management sector and will invest in additional landfill void at economic cost and in new geographical areas with growth potential.

TRADING RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

The profit on ordinary activities after taxation for the year ended 28 March 1998 was £3,274,000 (1997 \cdot £2,910,000). An interim dividend of £600,000 (1997 \cdot £676,667) was paid during the year, and the directors recommend the payment of a final dividend of £1,209,333 (1997 \cdot £1,351,333). The resulting retained profit of £1,464,000 (1997 \cdot £882,000) has been transferred to reserves.

YEAR 2000 AND INTRODUCTION OF THE EURO

In conjunction with the other companies in the Shanks & McEwan group, the company has a programme designed to address the business risk arising from the year 2000. As part of this programme, software and hardware are being audited and renewed or amended where appropriate. It is not possible to distinguish between replacements due to year 2000 and other technical obsolescences. The overall cost of IT upgrades is not material. As the company does not trade outside the UK, the impact of the introduction of the Euro is not significant.

DIRECTORS

The directors who held office during the year were as follows:

K R Morin M C E Averill D J Downes

S M Muir R Reid

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

None of the directors had a direct interest in the share capital of the company.

Those directors who were not also directors of Shanks & McEwan Group PLC had interests in that company's share capital as follows:

	As at 28	As at 28 March 1998		March 1997
	Ordinary Shares of 10p			<u>Options</u>
K R Morin	8,350	219,161	8,167	268,363
K R Morin - related persons	80,384	•	43,262	-
S M Muir		61,272	•	48,772
R Reid	5,179	81,771	5,179	64,053

The directors had no interests in the shares of any other company in the group.

EMPLOYMENT POLICIES

It is the Group's policy that all employees should be informed and consulted on all matters of concern to them, and also to ensure that they are made aware of the financial, economic and operational factors, affecting their performance.

Communications have been further improved as part of divisional continuous improvement strategies, and both formal and informal meetings with employees or their representatives take place at the individual locations. A regular employee newspaper, SME World, is widely distributed and each division produces its own internal newsletter.

PAYMENT OF SUPPLIERS

It is the Group's payment policy for the year ending 27 March 1999, in respect of all suppliers, to settle agreed outstanding accounts in accordance with terms and conditions agreed with suppliers when placing orders. The Group will abide by these terms of payment.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

AUDITORS

PricewaterhouseCoopers have indicated their willingness to continue in office having been appointed by the Board to fill the casual vacancy arising by reason of the resignation of Price Waterhouse following their merger with Cooper Lybrand on 1 July 1998. A resolution concerning the reappointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board 23 July 1998

1.R. Morin

K R Morin Director

> Registered Office: A8 Edinburgh Road Coatbridge ML5 4UG



PricewaterhouseCoopers
No 1 London Bridge
London SE1 9QL
Telephone +44 (0) 171-939 3000
Facsimile +44 (0) 171-403 5265

AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SHANKS & McEWAN (NORTHERN) LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 18 which have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out on page 7 and 8.

Respective responsibilities of Directors and Auditors

As described on page 3 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and report our opinion to you.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in preparing the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and prepared our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the company's affairs as at 28 March 1998 and of its profit for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

PricewaterhouseCoopers
Chartered Accountants
and Registered Auditors

23 July 1998

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 MARCH 1998

	1998 £'000	<u>1997</u> £'000
TURNOVER (Note 2)	35,352	31,331
Cost of sales	27,214	22,831
GROSS PROFIT	8,138	8,500
Administrative expenses	2,655	2,527
OPERATING PROFIT	5,483	5,973
Amounts written off investments (Note 3)	-	532
Interest payable (Note 6)	866	793
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION (Note 3)	4,617	4,648
Tax on profit on ordinary activities (Note 7)	1,343	1,738
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION	3,274	2,910
Dividends (Note 8)	1,810	2,028
RETAINED PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR (Note 16)	1,464	882

There were no recognised gains or losses other than the profit for the year (1997 - £Nil).

The notes on pages 7 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

BALANCE SHEET . 28 MARCH 1998

BALANCE SHEET - 28 MARCH 1998		
	1998 £'000	1997 £'000
	1 000	1 000
FIXED ASSETS		
Tangible assets (Note 9)	20,716 22	20,108 22
Investments (Note 10)	20,738	20,130
CURRENT ASSETS		
Stocks (Note 11) Debtors (Note 12) Cash at bank and in hand	144 8,604 <u>4</u>	165 8,511 4
	8,752	8,680
CREDITORS - Amounts falling due within one year (Note 13)	20,330	21,308
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES	(11,578)	(12,628)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES	9,160	7,502
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES (Note 14)	2,623	2,429
NET ASSETS	6,537	5,073
CAPITAL AND RESERVES		
Called up share capital (Note 15) Profit and loss account (Note 16)	3,500 3,037	3,500 1,573
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS (Note 17)	6,537	5,073

APPROVED BY THE BOARD ON 23 July 1998

IL.R. Moris

K R Morin DIRECTOR

The notes on pages 7 to 18 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(1) Basis of presentation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary and the cash flows of the Company are included in the consolidation cash flow statement of Shanks & McEwan Group plc. Consequently the Company is exempt under the terms of Financial Reporting No 1 (revised) from publishing a cashflow statement.

Group Accounts

As permitted under Section 228 of the Companies Act 1985, group accounts have not been prepared for Shanks & McEwan (Northern) Limited and its subsidiary company D & D Environmental Services Ltd since they are consolidated in the group accounts of the ultimate parent company, Shanks & McEwan Group PLC. Accordingly, the financial information presented in these financial statements is presented for Shanks & McEwan (Northern) Limited as an individual undertaking.

(2) Turnover

Turnover represents the invoiced value of waste streams processed and other services provided excluding value added tax. Turnover is recognised when processing occurs or the service is provided.

(3) Fixed assets

(i) Land and buildings, plant and machinery and motor vehicles

Depreciation is provided on assets other than land to write off their cost by equal annual instalments over their estimated useful economic lives.

The expected lives are:

Buildings 5 to 50 years
Plant and machinery 3 to 10 years
Motor vehicles 3 to 6 years

(ii) Landfill

Acquisition and commissioning costs are capitalised and amortised over the estimated operational life of each site based on the amount of void space consumed.

(iii) Capitalisation of interest

The gross interest attributable to the financing of separately identifiable major capital projects prior to their date of completion is capitalised as part of the cost of the assets.

(4) Purchased goodwill

The excess of the fair value of the consideration given over the fair value of the net assets acquired is recognised as purchased goodwill, and is immediately written off against reserves.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(5) Leased assets

1

Where the company has substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a leased asset, it is treated as a finance lease. Leased assets are included in tangible fixed assets at the total of the capital elements of payments during the lease term and the corresponding obligation is included in creditors. Depreciation is provided to write off the assets over the shorter of the lease term or expected useful life.

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to profit and loss account as incurred over the term of the lease.

(6) Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost (on a first in first out basis) and net realisable value.

(7) Deferred taxation

Provision is made for deferred taxation arising from timing differences between profits as computed for taxation purposes and profits as stated in the financial statements to the extent that the liability will crystallise in the foreseeable future. The timing differences are due primarily to the excess of tax allowances on tangible fixed assets over the corresponding depreciation charge in the financial statements.

(8) Environmental provision

The provision relates to the estimated current cost of: capping the pit areas in landfill reclamation; and gas and leachate control during the life of the site and after the site has been closed.

The estimated current cost of capping and gas and leachate control based on tonnage of landfill materials deposited in the year is charged against profits and credited to the provision which is reviewed annually for adequacy.

(9) Pensions

The cost of providing retirement pensions and related benefits is charged to the profit and loss account over the expected working lives of the pension scheme members currently in service. Any differences between the actuarial valuation of the scheme and the value of assets in the scheme are also charged or credited to the profit and loss account over the expected working lives of the scheme members.

(10) Investments

Investments are stated at cost less any provision for diminution in value.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

2 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

The turnover and profit on ordinary activities before taxation derive from waste management in the United Kingdom, and all relates to continuing operations.

3 PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION

	<u>1998</u> f'000	<u>1997</u> £'000
The profit is stated after charging/(crediting):		
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets - owned	3,615	4,039
Operating lease rentals - property	140	147
- plant and machinery	230	178
Auditors' remuneration - Audit fees	20	21
- Non audit related fees	14	15
Royalties received	(100)	(115)
Gain on sale of tangible fixed assets	(152)	(146)
Provision for diminution in value of fixed asset investment	-	<u>532</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

4 EMOLUMENTS OF DIRECTORS

The remuneration of the directors in respect of their services to the company was as follows:

	<u>1998</u> £'000	<u>1997</u> £'000
Total Emoluments, including fees, remuneration and bonuses.	<u>193</u>	<u>176</u>

In addition, retirement benefits accrued under defined benefit schemes to the executive directors who served during the year.

5 EMPLOYEES

The average weekly number of persons employed by the company during the year was as follows:

	<u>1998</u> Number	<u>1997</u> Number
Waste management	<u>350</u>	<u>335</u>
Staff costs comprise:	£′000	<u>£′000</u>
Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs (Note 20)	5,818 492 	5,554 478 <u>253</u>
	6,604	6,285

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

6 INTEREST PAYABLE

		<u>1998</u> £'000	<u>1997</u> £′000
	Interest payable on loans and bank overdraft	866	793
7	TAX ON PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES		
	Taxation charge based on the profits for the year is made up as follows:	<u>1998</u> £'000	<u>1997</u> £′000
	UK Corporation tax at 33% (1997 - 33%) Deferred taxation (Note 14)	1,436 (93)	1,577 <u>161</u>
		1,343	1,738
8	DIVIDENDS		
		<u>1998</u> £′000	<u>1997</u> £'000
	Paid:Ordinary shares -interim 0.171p(1997 - 0.193p) per share. Proposed: Ordinary shares-final 0.346p (1996-0.386p) per share.	600 1,210	677 1,35 <u>1</u>
		1,810	2,028

SHANKS & McEWAN (NORTHERN) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

9 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

I WARRIETE LIYEN 422E12						
	Land		andfill sites	Diam+ 0	Motor	
	and buildings		Short	Plant &	vehic <u>les</u>	Tatal
	<u>Freehold</u>	<u>Freehold</u>	<u>Leasehold</u>	Machinery		<u>Total</u> £'000
	£'000	6,000	£′000	£,000	£'000	£ 000
Cost				40.004	0.405	07 707
At 29 March 1997	1216	6,269	1,793	19,084	9,405	37,767
Additions	•	754	576	2,219	702	4,251
Disposals	(20)	-	-	(381)	(886)	(1,287)
Transfers (to)/from					0.5	٥r
group undertakings	•	•	-	31	34	65
Reclassification	•	•	•	•	•	•
At 28 March 1998	1,196	7,023	2,369	20,953	9,255	40,796
			1.15		===	
Depreciation						
At 29 March 1997	513	2,433	1,131	8,370	5,212	17,659
Charge for year	49	189	306	1,911	1,160	3,615
Eliminated in respect				(364)	(886)	(1,250)
of disposals	•	-		(00-1)	(000)	(1,200,
Transfers (to)/from				22	34	56
group undertakings Reclassification	•		•	-	-	
neolassinoation		···				
At 28 March 1998	562	2,622	1,437	9,939	5,520	20,080
						
Net book amount						
At 28 March 1998	634	4,401	932	11,014	3,735	20,716
		-				=
At 29 March 1997	703	3,836	662	10,714	4,193	20,108
777 == 1101011 14-7						

Interest amounting to £269,000 (1997 - £269,000) is included in the cost of landfill sites.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

10 FIXED ASSETS INVESTMENTS

	Shares in Subsidiary <u>Undertakings</u> £'000
Cost	
At 29 March 1997 Additions Transfers	554 - -
At 28 March 1998	<u>554</u>
Provisions for diminution in value	
At 29 March 1997 Provided during the year	532
At 28 March 1998	<u>532</u>
Net book amount	
At 28 March 1998	<u>22</u>
At 29 March 1997	<u>22</u>

The company has the following investments in subsidiary undertakings at the balance sheet date:

Name of Company	County of Registration	Type of <u>Shares</u>	Type of <u>Business</u>	Proportion of shares and voting rights held
D & D Environmental Services Ltd	Scotland	Ordinary	Waste Collect	ion 100%

The accounting reference date of D & D Environmental Services is 28 March and separate statutory accounts have been prepared for the year to 28 March 1998.

The Directors are of the opinion that the value of the investments in subsidiary undertakings are not less than the amounts at which they are recorded in the balance sheet.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

11	STOCKS	<u>1998</u> £′000	<u>1997</u> £′000
		1 000	L 000
	Raw materials and consumables	56	71
	investment land and property	88	<u>94</u>
		 .	
		144	165
	In the opinion of the directors, there is no significant difference between the replacement co which it is stated in the balance sheet.	est of stock and the	e amount at
10	DEBTORS	1998	1997
12	DEBLOKS	£′000	£'000
	Trade debtors	6,863	6,551
	Amounts owed by fellow subsidiary undertakings	1,398	1,652
	Prepayments and accrued income	<u>343</u>	308
		8,604	8,511
		<u></u>	
	ADEDITADO A CARROLLA MAIA		
13	CREDITORS - Amounts falling due within one year	<u>1998</u>	<u>1997</u>
		£′000	£'000
	Bank overdraft	10,857	12,894
	Trade creditors	2,670	1,196
	Amounts owed to parent undertaking	6	-
	Amounts owed to fellow subsidiary undertakings	15	49
	Other creditors	629	314
	Corporation tax payable	1,561	1,705
	Other taxation and social security	2,136	2,573 1,351
	Proposed dividend	1,209	1,226
	Accruals	1,247	1,440
		20,330	21,308
		=======================================	

The company has granted to its bankers an unlimited inter company composite guarantee, and a right of set off against amounts outstanding on advances to its parent and fellow subsidiary undertakings.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

14 PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES

	Deferred <u>taxation</u> £'000	Environmental <u>provisions</u> £'000	<u>Total</u> £'000
At 29 March 1997 Utilised in year Provided in year	446 (93)	1,983 (467) 754	2,429 (467) 661
Transferred from other subsidiary undertakings		_ _	
At 28 March 1998	<u>353</u>	<u>2,270</u>	<u>2,623</u>

The deferred taxation balances and total potential liability for deferred taxation for all timing differences is made up as follows:

	1998		•••	1997	
	Amount	Potential	Amount	Potential	
	<u>provided</u>	<u>liability</u>	<u>provided</u>	<u>liability</u>	
	£000's	£000's	£000's	£000's	
Accelerated capital allowances	369	1107	440	886	
Other timing differences	(16)	(47)	6	6	
	353	1060	446	892	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

16	CALLED	UP SHARE	CADITAL	
15	CALLED	OP SHAKE	CAPITAL	

Closing shareholders' funds

16

17

CALLED OP SHAKE CAPITAL	<u>1998</u> £	<u>1997</u> f
Authorised: 3,500,000 (1997 - 3,500,000) ordinary shares of £1 each	3,500,000	3,500,000
3,500,000 (1997 - 3,500,000) bruillary shares of E1 each	0,000,000	0,000,000
Allotted and fully paid:		
3,500,000 (1997 - 3,500,000) ordinary shares of £1 each	3,500,000	3,500,000
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT		
		£′000
At 29 March 1997		1,573
Retained profit for the financial year		1,464
At 28 March 1998		3,037
The cumulative goodwill written off against reserves for continuing businesses in	is £5,040,000 (1997 - £5,040,0	000).
RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		
	<u>1998</u> £′000	<u>1997</u> £'000
	1 000	I. OUC
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation	3,274	2,910
Dividends	(1,810)	(2,028
Increase in share capital	<u>:</u>	<u>3,49</u>
Net increase / (decrease) in shareholders' funds	1,464	4,38
Opening shareholders' funds	<u>5,073</u>	_692

6,537

5,073

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

18 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The amount of capital expenditure authorised by the directors for which no provision has been made in the financial statements is:

	<u>1998</u> £'000	<u>1997</u> £'000
Expenditure contracted for	1,744	<u>337</u>

19 COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

The annual commitments under operating leases are as follows:

	<u>Land a</u>	nd buildings
	<u>1998</u>	<u>1997</u>
	£′000	6,000
Leases expiring:		-
Within one year	19	
Between two and five years	100	119
Over five years		
	119	119
		

20 PENSION COMMITMENTS

The company, along with other companies in the Shanks & McEwan Group, participates in pension arrangements providing benefits based on final salary. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the group companies and are invested by professional investment managers.

The contributions are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations using the projected unit method.

The pension charge for the year was £294,000 (1997 - £253,000).

Details of the latest actuarial valuation of the scheme on 6 April 1997 are given in the financial statements of Shanks & McEwan Group PLC.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 28 MARCH 1998 (CONTINUED)

21 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The company has in the normal course of business given guarantees and performance bonds relating to the company's own contracts.

22 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As a wholly owned subsidiary, the company has taken advantage of the disclosure exemptions under Financial Reporting Standard Number 8 in relation to inter group transactions.

23 ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY AND ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The immediate parent undertaking is Shanks & McEwan (Landfill) Limited, a company registered in Scotland. The ultimate parent company, and ultimate controlling shareholder, is Shanks & McEwan Group PLC, a company registered in Scotland. Copies of the group financial statements may be obtained from the Company Secretary, Shanks & McEwan Group PLC, Astor House, Station Road, Bourne End, Bucks. SL8 5YP.

---00000---