

UB GROUP LIMITED

Report and Financial Statements

For the Year Ended

31 December 2018

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Strategic report

The directors present their strategic report and accounts for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Company is preparing its accounts under FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" and has taken advantage of the disclosure exemptions allowed under this standard. The Company's ultimate parent undertaking in the UK, Pladis Foods Limited, was notified of and did not object to the use of the EU-adopted IFRS disclosure exemptions.

Principal activity, review of the business, future developments and going concern

The principal activity of the Company was to act as an investment holding company for the Pladis Foods Limited Group ("Group"). No change in this activity is intended in the foreseeable future.

The loss after taxation for the year ended 31 December 2018 amounted to £9.8m (2017 loss £0.7m).

At the balance sheet date UB Group Limited had net assets of £164.8m (2017 – net assets of £174.6m). The principal movements in the balance sheet related to an increase in investments due to acquisition of the remaining shares in A&P Foods and a capital increase in United Biscuits Cyprus Limited.

The Company is reliant upon the provision of financial support by Pladis Foods Limited, a parent undertaking of the Company, to assist the Company in meeting its liabilities as and when they fall due. Pladis Foods Limited has confirmed its intention to provide such financial support as necessary to the company to enable it to meet its liabilities as they fall due for a minimum period of twelve months from the date of these financial statements. Accordingly, the directors, having evaluated the letter of financial support received from Pladis Foods Limited and its ability to provide such support, consider that it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

After making enquiries, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the annual report and accounts.

Full details of the performance of the Pladis Foods Limited Group are set out in the report and financial statements of Pladis Foods Limited, copies of which may be obtained from its registered office: Hayes Park, Hayes End Road, Hayes, Middlesex UB4 8EE.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Company's principal risks and uncertainties relate to its subsidiaries which manufacture and sell a range of food products, principally biscuits and savoury snacks. Risks and uncertainties facing the Company's subsidiaries, if not adequately managed, could reduce or eliminate the availability of profits for distribution to the Company, the ability of the Company to repay its creditors could be adversely affected, and amounts due to the Company from subsidiaries may not be recoverable, in full or in part.

The key risks to which the Company is exposed, through its subsidiaries, are summarised as follows:

- The Company's strategy is to increase the cash flow and profitability of subsidiary undertakings by implementing initiatives aimed at achieving cost savings and generating profitable branded growth. If unsuccessful, the Pladis Foods Limited group of which the Company is a part may be unable to comply with the financial covenants under the senior facilities agreement.
- The subsidiary undertakings of the Company operate in highly competitive markets, and their failure to compete effectively might adversely affect the results of their operations. They compete primarily on the strength of their brands, the quality of their products, product innovation and price. Their ability to compete effectively requires continuous efforts in sales and marketing of its existing products, developing new products and cost rationalisation.
- Expenditures increasing without a commensurate increase in revenues of the subsidiary undertakings, and rapid changes in market conditions, could result in poor operating results.

Strategic report (continued)

- The average selling prices of United Biscuit products could decrease rapidly, which may negatively impact revenues and gross margins.
- The ability of the subsidiary undertakings to pass increases in raw materials and energy costs on to their customers could adversely affect the results of operations. Many of their raw materials and energy costs are volatile and supplies are affected by government policies, the actions of its suppliers, currency movements, political upheavals and natural disasters. Consequently, unexpected increases in raw material and energy costs or a material or prolonged supply disruption could adversely affect the results of the subsidiary undertakings and therefore the carrying value of investments within UB Group Limited and the recoverability of amounts due from group companies.

The risks described above are managed within the wider Pladis Foods Limited group rather than at a legal entity level. Further details of such risk management are set out in the annual report and financial statements of Pladis Foods Limited.

Financial risk management objectives

Financial risk management objectives and policies are established for the Group and not by legal entity. Further details of these objectives and policies are set out in the annual report and financial statements of Pladis Foods Limited.

The Company's primary financial risk management objective is to monitor the operating results of subsidiary undertakings as this may impact the carrying value of the Company's investments in subsidiary undertakings and the recoverability of amounts due from group companies. Other objectives include monitoring its cash flow to ensure it can meet its obligations as they fall due.

Key performance indicators

As the Company is a holding company for certain trading entities of the Group, the Company's directors believe that further key performance indicators from those discussed above are not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development or position of the business.

On behalf of the board



Helen McCarthy - Director

25 September 2019

Registered Office: 50 Lothian Road, Festival Square, Edinburgh EH3 9BY

Directors' report

The directors present their annual report and the accounts for the year ended 31 December 2018. The Company has chosen, in accordance with s414C(11) of Companies Act 2006, to include such matters of strategic importance to the Company in the Strategic report which otherwise would be required to be disclosed in the Directors' report, including future developments and financial risk management objectives and policies.

Results and dividends

The loss for the year is shown in the Income Statement on page 6. No dividend was paid or proposed during the current year or prior period.

Directors

The directors who served during the year and subsequently (unless otherwise indicated) were:

Name	Date of resignation
Helen McCarthy	
Simon Alan Rose	8 May 2018
Mark Oldham	


Directors' interests

No director had interests in the share capital of either the Company or other UK registered Group companies. No director had, during the year or at the end of the year, any material interest in any contract of significance to the Company's business. During the year the Company maintained liability insurance for its directors and officers.

Auditors

For the year ended 31 December 2018 the Company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 479A of Companies House 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

On behalf of the board



Helen McCarthy - Director

25 September 2019

Registered Office: 50 Lothian Road, Festival Square, Edinburgh, EH3 9BY

Statement of directors' responsibilities in relation to the financial statements

The directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic report, Directors' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law including FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework"). Under Company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is appropriate to presume that the company will not continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Income Statement

For year ended 31 December 2018

	Note	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Operating profit before interest and tax	3	-	-
Loss on the disposal of subsidiary		(10,753)	-
Loss on ordinary activities before interest and tax		(10,753)	-
Interest income	5	504	676
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)		458	(1,336)
Loss on ordinary activities before tax		(9,791)	(660)
Tax charge on loss on ordinary activities	6	-	-
Loss for the financial year after tax		(9,791)	(660)

All amounts relate to continuing activities.

Statement of Comprehensive Income

For year ended 31 December 2018

	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Loss for the financial year	(9,791)	(660)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	<u>(9,791)</u>	<u>(660)</u>

Balance Sheet

As at 31 December 2018

	Note	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Fixed asset investments			
Investment in subsidiaries	7	<u>116,921</u>	<u>151,277</u>
		<u>116,921</u>	<u>151,277</u>
Current assets			
Amounts owed by Group undertakings: repayable on demand		<u>47,862</u>	<u>23,297</u>
		<u>47,862</u>	<u>23,297</u>
Net current assets		<u>47,862</u>	<u>23,297</u>
Net assets		<u>164,783</u>	<u>174,574</u>
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	8	11,000	11,000
Share premium		155,096	155,096
Retained earnings		<u>(1,953)</u>	<u>8,478</u>
Total equity		<u>164,783</u>	<u>174,574</u>

For the year ending 31 December 2018, the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 479A of the Companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

Members have not required the Company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The directors' acknowledge their responsibility for:

- ensuring the Company keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Companies Act 2006; and
- preparing accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year, and of its profit or loss for the financial year, in accordance with the requirements of section 394 and 395, and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to accounts, so far as applicable to the Company.

The financial statements of UB Group Limited (registered number SC064218) were approved by the Board and signed on its behalf on 25 September 2019.



Helen McCarthy - Director

Statement of Changes in Equity

	Share Capital £'000	Share Premium £'000	Retained Earnings £'000	Total Equity £'000
At 1 January 2017	11,000	155,096	9,138	175,234
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(660)	(660)
At 31 December 2017	11,000	155,096	8,478	174,574
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(9,791)	(9,791)
At 31 December 2018	11,000	155,096	(1,313)	164,783

1 Authorisation of Financial Statements and statement of compliance with FRS 101

The financial statements of UB Group Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018 were authorised for issue by the board of directors on 25 September 2019 and the balance sheet was signed on the board's behalf by Helen McCarthy. UB Group Limited is incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales. Its registered office is stated on page 3.

The Company meets the definition of a qualifying entity under FRS 100 'Application of Financial Reporting Requirements' issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Accordingly, these financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework'.

These financial statements are presented in pounds sterling because that is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates and are rounded to the nearest £0.1m.

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under s400 of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts as it is a wholly owned subsidiary of Pladis Foods Limited.

The results of UB Group Limited are included in the consolidated financial statements of Pladis Foods Limited which are available from Pladis Foods, Hayes End Road, Hayes, UB4 8EE.

The principal accounting policies adopted by the Company are set out in note 2.

2 Accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis of accounting, modified to include revaluation to fair value of certain financial instruments as outlined below, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for the goods and services. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company takes into account the characteristics of the asset or liability if market participants would take those characteristics into account when pricing the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement purposes in these financial statements is determined on such a basis.

The Company is exempt from producing group financial statements, under s400 of the Companies Act 2006 as it is part of the Pladis Foods Limited group of companies and Pladis Foods Limited has produced group financial statements for the year to 31 December 2018. These financial statements solely relate to UB Group Limited and not its group.

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- a) the requirement to disclose new accounting standards not yet effective;
- b) the requirement of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures;
- c) the requirements of paragraphs 91 – 99 of IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement;
- d) the requirements of paragraphs 10(d), 10(f) and 134 -136 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements;
- e) the requirements of IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows;
- f) the requirements of paragraph 17 of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures; and
- g) the requirements of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transactions is wholly owned by such a member.

Where relevant, equivalent disclosures have been given in the group accounts of Pladis Foods Limited.

2 Accounting policies (continued)

Adoption of new and revised Standards

Amendments to IFRSs and the new Interpretation that are mandatorily effective for the current year

In the current year, the Group has applied a number of new IFRSs issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and amendments to IFRSs that are mandatorily effective for an accounting period that begins on or after 1 January 2018, including IFRS 9 Financial Instruments. Its adoption has not had any material impact on the disclosures or on the amounts reported in these financial statements.

Interest expense

Interest expense is recognised as it accrues on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Taxation

The tax currently receivable/payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's asset/liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised on all temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements.

Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, carried forward tax credits or tax losses can be utilised.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured on an undiscounted basis at the tax rates that are expected to apply when the related asset is realised or liability is settled, based on tax rates and laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset, only if a legally enforcement right exists to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities, the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority and that authority permits the company to make a single net payment.

Income tax is charged or credited to other comprehensive income if it relates to items that are charged or credited to other comprehensive income. Similarly, income tax is charged or credited directly to equity if it relates to items that are credited or charged directly to equity. Otherwise income tax is recognised in the income statement.

Investments

Investments are stated at cost unless, in the opinion of the directors, there has been a permanent diminution in value, in which case an appropriate adjustment is made.

Foreign currency translations

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. All differences are taken to the profit and loss account.

2 Accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the Company's balance sheet when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either financial liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement.

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of an entity after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments issued by the Company are recognised at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

Financial assets

Receivables that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as 'loans and receivables'. Loans and receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

Financial assets are de-recognised only where the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled; or if the Company transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity; or the Company, despite having retained some, but not all, significant risks and rewards of ownership, has transferred control of the asset to another party.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs.

Financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, with interest expense recognised on an effective yield basis.

The Company derecognises financial liabilities when, and only when, the Company's obligations are discharged, cancelled or they expire.

Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the Directors opinion, there are no critical accounting judgements or key sources of estimation uncertainty in the financial statements.

3 Operating profit

As the Company is exempt from audit no audit fees were incurred in the current year or in the prior year.

4 Directors' Emoluments and Staff costs

Directors' emoluments

The directors' of the Company were paid by United Biscuits (UK) Limited by whom they are employed. The directors received no remuneration in respect of qualifying services to the subsidiary company.

The Company, as an investment holding company, has no employees.

5 Interest income

	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Interest income:		
Interest due from fellow subsidiary undertakings	504	676
	<u>504</u>	<u>676</u>

6 Tax on loss on ordinary activities

The tax credit on the loss on ordinary activities for the year 2017 is lower than the average rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.00% (2017 – 19.25%). The differences are reconciled below:

	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
(Loss)/Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	(9,791)	(660)
Tax (credit)/charge at UK statutory rate of 19.00% (2017: 19.25%)	(1,860)	(127)
UK transfer pricing adjustment	257	257
Losses not recognised	2,043	
Group relief claimed for nil consideration	(440)	(130)
Total tax charge	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

7 Investments

Investments in subsidiary undertakings:

	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Cost brought forward	151,277	108,955
Additions	5,264	42,322
Disposals	(39,620)	
Cost carried forward	116,921	151,277

In April 2018, the Company sold its shares in International Biscuits Company for c £29m.

During the year, the Company subscribed for additional shares in United Biscuits China and United Biscuits Sweden, to the value of c. £5m

During the year ended 31 December 2017, the Company subscribed for additional shares, to the value of £4 million, in its investment in United Biscuits Cyprus Limited.

Details of Group undertakings

At 31 December 2018, all the subsidiaries of UB Group Limited listed below were wholly owned.

Subsidiary	Country of incorporation and Operation	Registered address	Activity
The Derwent Valley Food Group	England	(*)	Dormant company
United Biscuits Nigeria Ltd	Nigeria	No. 70, Adetokunbo Ademola Street, Victoria Island, Lagos	Trading company
Ross Young's Holdings Ltd	England	(*)	Holding company
United Biscuits Private Ltd	India	S-15A, 2nd Floor, Vasant Square Mall, Pocket V, Sector B, Vasant Kunj, New Delhi 110070	Biscuit manufacturer
United Biscuits Trading (shanghai) Co Limited PR China	China	Room 201, Building No. 7, 1428 Ting Wei Road, Jinshan District, Shanghai	Trading company
Titan Properties Ltd	Nigeria	76/94, Abeokuta Expressway, Agege, Dopemu, Lagos	Dormant company
United Biscuits Cyprus Limited	Cyprus	Spyrou Kyprianou 20, Chapo Central, 3rd Floor, PC 1075, Nicosia	Holding company
Derwent Valley Foods Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
Derwent Valley (Sales) Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
The Quality of Life (NE) Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
The Quality of Life Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
Sisterson Foods Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
Anglo-Oriental Foods Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company
The Ultimate Snack Food Co Ltd	England	(*)	Dormant company

(*) The registered address of all companies incorporated in England and Wales is Hayes Park, Hayes End Road, Hayes, Middlesex, London UB4 8EE

(**) The registered address of all companies incorporated in Scotland is 50 Lothian Road, Festival Square, Edinburgh EH4 9BY

8 Share capital

	Number '000	Ordinary Shares ⁽¹⁾ £'000
Ordinary share capital		
Authorised	11,000	11,000
As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017		
Issued, called up and fully paid		
As at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017	11,000	11,000

⁽¹⁾ Represents authorised, issued, called up and fully paid ordinary shares of £1 each.

9 Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemptions laid out in the FRS 101, "Related Party Transactions" not to disclose transactions with entities that are part of the Pladis Foods Limited group, on the grounds that the consolidated financial statements of the group are publicly available.

During the year ended 31 December 2017, the Company entered into the following transactions with International Biscuits Company, in which the Company held, 100% at the 2017 year end

2017

	Sales to related party £'000	Purchases from related party £'000	Amounts owed from related party £'000	Amounts owed to related party £'000
International Biscuits Company Ltd	-	-	10,239	-

10 Ultimate parent company

At both 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, the company's immediate parent company was UB Investments PLC, a company incorporated in the UK. Its ultimate parent company was Yildiz Holdings, A.S., a company incorporated in Turkey whose registered office is Kısıklı Mahallesi Ferah Caddesi No:1 34692 Büyük Çamlıca, İstanbul, Turkey.

For results for the year ended 31 December 2018 the largest group in which the Company's financial statements are included is Yildiz Holdings A.S. and the smallest group is Pladis Foods Limited.