REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

Year ended 30 March 1991



REPORT & ACCOUNTS

YEAR ENDED 30 MARCH 1991

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• Directors

- H L I Runciman
- M R Hewitt
- A J N Fowler
- G J Newman
- K G Coulson
- P D Mather
- A R Platts

Secretary and registered office

P D Mather, 22 Woodside Place, Glasgow, G3 7QY

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors submit their report and statement of accounts for the year ended 30 March 1991.

1. Principal activities, business review and future prospects

The principal activities of the company were waste handling and providing transport services for the group.

On 31 March 1991 the assets of the group transport facility were transferred to the parent company, Shanks & McEwan Group FLC.

The company plans to continue to increase it's market share in the waste disposal sector and will invest in additional landfill void at economic costs and in new geographical areas with growth potential.

| 2. | Trading results and dividend | 0003 |
|----|------------------------------------|--------|
| | Profit for the year after taxation | 717 |
| | Proposed dividend | 358 |
| | Retained profit | 359 |
| | | ====== |

3. Directors

The composition of the board at the date of this report is shown at the head of this report. J A MacDuff resigned on 31 March 1991. The other directors all served throughout the period.

The interests of H L I Runciman, M R Hewitt, A J N Fowler and G J Newman in the shares of the ultimate parent company are disclosed in the accounts of the ultimate parent company, Shanks & McEwan Group PLC.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

3. Directors (continued)

The interests of the other directors in the shares of the ultimate parent company, Shanks & McEwan Group PLC, including ordinary shares over which options have been granted at the beginning and end of the year were as follows:

| | C | of 50p | | Share | options |
|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | • | | | |
| | 3 | 30.3.91 | 31.3.90 | 30.3.91 | 31.3.90 |
| J A Ma | acDuff | 59,300 | 29,150 | 3,000 | 34,400 |
| K G Co | oulson | 400 | 1,400 | 3,916 | 3,916 |
| P D Ma | ather | 800 | - | 2,603 | 4,083 |
| A R P | latts | _ | _ | 2,863 | 2,658 |

The directors had no interests in the shares of any other company in the group.

4. Changes in fixed assets

During the year the company spent £4,079,000 on plant and machinery, motor vehicles and landfill sites.

5. Charitable and political donations

During the year donations made by the company for charitable purposes amounted to £130. No donations were made for political purposes as defined by the Companies Act 1985.

6. Research and development

During the year the company spent £89,000 on research and development (1990: £94,000).

7. Auditors

A resolution concerning the re-appointment of Moores Rowland as auditors will be submitted at the forthcoming annual general meeting.

By ofder of the board

P D Mather Secretary

18 June 1991

. REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

TO THE MEMBERS OF SHANKS & MCEWAN (MIDLANDS) LIMITED

We have audited the accounts on pages 4 to 16 in accordance with Auditing Standards.

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the company's state of affairs at 30 March 1991 and of its profit and source and application of funds for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

MOORES ROWLAND

Moores Rowland

Chartered Accountants

25 Bothwell Street Glasgow G2 6NL

18 June 1991

SHANKS & MCEWAN (MIDLANDS) LIMITED

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

YEAR ENDED 30 MARCH 1991

| | | 1991 | 1990 |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|
| | Note | 0000 | 0003 |
| TURNOVER | 3 | 9,648 | 7,885 |
| Cost of sales | | 6,590 | 5,077 |
| GROSS PROFIT | | 3,058 | 2,808 |
| Administrative expenses | | 1,179 | 846 |
| TRADING PROFIT | | 1,879 | 1,962 |
| Interest | 5 | 601 | 462 |
| PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION | 2&3 | 1,278 | 1,500 |
| Tax on profit on ordinary activities | 6 | 561 | 444 |
| PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION | | 717 | 1,056 |
| Dividend | 7 | 358 | 528 |
| SHOW THE PROPER THE COLUMN THE | | | |
| RETAINED PROFIT FOR THE YEAR | 17 | 359 ====== | 528 ====== |

The notes on pages 7 to 16 form part of these accounts

· BALANCE SHEET

30 MARCH 1991

| | | 1991 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| FIXED ASSETS | Note | £000 | 5000 |
| Tangible assets Investments | 8 9 | 10,273 4 | 8,755 4 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | 10,277 | 8,759 |
| Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in hand | 10 11 | 73 2,398 7 | 75° 1,978 5 |
| CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year | 12 | 2,478 8,753 | 2,058 7,125 |
| NET CURRENT LIABILITIES | | (6,275) | (5,067) |
| TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES | | 4,002 | 3,692 |
| CREDITORS: amounts falling due after more than one year | 13 | 953 | 944 |
| PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES | 15 | 75 | 133 |
| | | 2,974 | 2,615 |
| CAPITAL AND RESERVES | | | |
| Called up share capital Revaluation reserve Profit and loss account | 16 17 18 | 100 37 2,837 | 100 37 2,478 |
| | | 2,974 | 2,615 |

L I Runciman Directo

1 R Hewitt

18 June 1991

The notes on pages 7 to 16 form part of these accounts

* STATEMENT OF SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

| The state of the same of the same of the same | , | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| YEAR ENDED 30 MARCH 1991 | | |
| | 1991 | 1990 |
| | | |
| SOURCE OF FUNDS | £000 | 9000 |
| DOTHOR OF FORDS | | |
| Profit on ordinary activities before taxation | on 1,278 | 1,500 |
| Adjustment for items not involving the | | |
| movement of funds: | | |
| Depreciation of tangible fixed assets | 2,053 | 1,633 |
| Gain on disposal of tangible fixed assets | (57) | (95) |
| Provision for reclamation | (58) | - |
| Total generated from operations | 3,216 | 3,038 |
| Funds from other sources: | | |
| Increase in creditors falling due after | | |
| more than one year | 9 | 392 |
| Disposal of tangible fixed assets | 562 | 302 |
| | | |
| APPLICATION OF FUNDS | 3,787 | 3,732 |
| THE DESCRIPTION OF LONDS | | |
| Purchase of tangible fixed assets | 4,076 | 4,031 |
| Tax paid | 470 | 63 |
| Dividend paid | 528 | 312 |
| Goodwill purchased | - | 1,354 |
| | 5,074 | 5,760 |
| | | |
| | | |
| (Decrease) in working capital | (1,287) | (2,028) |
| | | |
| COMPONENTS OF (DECREASE) IN WORKING CAPITAL | | |
| Stocks | (2) | 34 |
| Debtors | 310 | 821 |
| Creditors | (152) | (532) |
| Amounts owing by parent and fellow subsidiary undertakings | 110 | (63) |
| Net liquid funds: | 110 | (61) |
| Bank borrowing | (1,553) | (2,290) |
| | | <u> </u> |
| | /1 007 | 48 AFF. |
| | (1,287) | (2,028) |
| | | ===== |

· NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

1. Accounting policies

(i) Basis of presentation

The accounts have been prepared using the historical cost convention, modified by the revaluation of certain land and buildings, and in accordance with applicable Accounting Standards.

(ii) Turnover

Turnover represents the invoiced value of waste streams processed and other services provided excluding value added tax. Turnover is recognised when processing occurs or the service is provided.

(iii) Goodwill

Purchased goodwill is written off against reserves in the year in which it arises.

(iv) Fixed assets

a Land and buildings, plant and vehicles.

Depreciation is provided on assets other than land in equal annual instalments over the estimated useful lives of the assets and is calculated on the cost of the assets.

The estimated lives are:

Building: : 25 years
Plant and machinery : 3 to 10 years
Motor vehicles : 3 to 6 years

b Landfill

Acquisition and commissioning costs, including interest thereon until commencement of operations, are capitalised and amortised over the estimated operational life of each site based on the volume of vold space consumed.

c Leased assets

Finance leases

Assets financed by lease arrangements under which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are transferred to the company are included in tangible fixed assets at the aggregate of the capital elements of payments during the lease term and the corresponding obligation is included in creditors. Depreciation is provided to write off the assets over the shorter of the lease term or useful life.

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to profit and loss account as incurred. The obligation to pay future rentals on operating leases is shown by way of a note to the accounts.

d Capitalisation of interest

The gross interest attributable to the financing of separately identifiable major capital projects prior to their date of completion is capitalised as part of the cost of the asset.

(v) Reclamation provision

The provision relates to the current cost of capping the pit areas in landfill reclamation. The estimated current cost of capping based on the tonnage of landfill materials deposited in the year is charged against profits and credited to the provision which is reviewed annually for adequacy. Actual costs are charged against the provision when incurred.

(vi) Stocks and work-in-progress

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost (on a first in first out basis) and net realisable value. Cost of work in progress comprises materials, direct wages and all overheads incurred in bringing the work in progress to its existing location and condition.

(vii) Deferred taxation

Provision is made under the liability method for taxation deferred in respect of accelerated capital allowances and other timing differences but only to the extent that it is thought reasonably probable that an actual liability will arise in the foreseeable future.

(viii) Pensions

The cost of providing retirement pensions and related benefits is charged to the profit and loss account over the period benefiting from the employees' services.

(ix) Research and development

Expenditure is written off in the year in which it is incurred.

· NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

| | | 1991 | 1990 |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|
| 2, | Profit on ordinary activities before taxation | £000 | 0003 |
| | The profit is stated after charging: | | |
| | Depreciation of tangible fixed assets | | |
| | -Owned -Held under finance lease and | 1036 | 822 |
| | hire purchase contracts Hire of plant and machinery | 1017 | 811 |
| | -operating leases | 297 | 233 |
| | Research and development | 89 | 94 |
| | Auditors' remuneration | 15 | 14 |
| | Emoluments of the directors (note 4) | 210 | 144 |
| | • | ==== | ==== |
| | and after crediting: | | |
| | Gain on disposal of fixed assets | 57 | 89 |
| | | ===== | ==== |

3. Turnover and profit

Turnover and profit on ordinary activities before taxation are analysed as follows:

| | 19 | 991 | 19 | 90 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Turnover | Profit before taxation | Turnover | Profit before taxation |
| | 2000 | £000 | £000 | 5000 |
| Waste management Group transport | 7,589 2,059 | 1,738 141 | 6,160 1,725 | 1,876 86 |
| | 9,648 | 1,879 | 7,885 | 1,962 |
| Interest | | 601 | | 462 |
| Curana furancia anti-tra | | 1,278 | | 1,500 |

Group transport turnover consists entirely of motor vehicles operating lease charges to parent and fellow subsidiary undertakings.

· NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

| | 1991 | 1990 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 4. Directors and other employees | Number | Number |
| The average weekly number of persons employed by the company during the year was as follows: | | |
| Waste management Group transport | 139 3 | 114 3 |
| | 142 | 117 |
| Staff costs comprise: | £000 | £000 |
| Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs | 1,921 156 133 | 1,396 124 88 |
| | 2,210 | 1,608 |
| The remuneration of the directors was as follows: | | |
| Fees | | _ |
| Other emoluments Compensation for loss of office | 164 46 | 144 - |
| | 210 | 144 |
| Excluding contributions to pension schemes the emoluments of the individual directors was as follows: | | |
| Chairman Highest paid director | nil 44 ==== | nil 38 ==== |
| Other directors | Number | Number |
| EO to £5000 . £25001 to £30000 £30001 to £35000 £35001 to £40000 | 3 2 1 | 3 2 1 - |

Proposed dividend

| | | WAS & HODRING (MIDDANDS) DIMITED | | |
|-----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| • 1 | or | ES ON THE ACCOUNTS | | |
| | | | 1991 | 1990 |
| | | | £000 | 0002 |
| 5 | i . | Interest | | |
| | | Will account the same of the s | | |
| | | Interest payable on loans and bank | | |
| | | borrowings repayable within five years | s 560 | 437 |
| | | Interest payable on finance leases | | |
| | | and hire purchase contracts | 232 | 164 |
| | | | 792 | 601 |
| | | Interest capitalised during year | (191) | (139) |
| | | two means and and the same | (222) | (13) |
| | | | 601 | 462 |
| | | | ===== | ===== |
| 6 | 5. | Taxation | | |
| | | Taxation charge based on the profits of the year is made up as follows: | of | |
| | | UK Corporation tax at 34% (1990:35%) | 529 | 523 |
| | | Prior year under/(over) provided | 32 | (79) |
| | | | 561 | 444 |
| | | • | 201 | 444 |
| | | | | |
| | | The charge for the year reflects the provided of £29,000 (1990: £125,000) | penefit of deferred t | axation not |
| | | | | |
| | | | 1991 | 1990 |
| | _ | | 5000 | 5000 |
| 7 | | Dividend | | |

358

======

528

======

<u>.</u>

· NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

8. Tangible fixed assets

| rangible fixed assets | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | Freehold | | | | |
| | Land and | Landfill | Plant & | Motor | |
| | Buildings | sites | Machinery | vehicles | Total |
| Cost or valuation: | 5000 | 5000 | 0003 | £000 | £000 |
| At 1 April 1990 | 422 | 3,890 | | 3,034 | 12,921 |
| Additions | 35 | 1,104 | 1,519 | 1,418 | 4,076 |
| Disposals | - | - | (572) | (817) | (1,389) |
| At 30 March 1991 | 457 | 4,994 | 6,522 | 3,635 | 15,608 |
| | ====== | ====== | ====== | ====== | #===== |
| Consisting of: | | | | | |
| Assets at 1980 valuatio | n 242 | _ | _ | - | 242 |
| Assets at cost | 215 | 4994 | 6522 | 3635 | 15,366 |
| | 457 | 4994 | 6522 | 3635 | 15608 |
| | ====== | 32222E | ====== | ====== | 8===== |
| Depreciation: | | | | | |
| At 1 April 1990 Eliminated in respect | 66 | 551 | 2,346 | 1,203 | 4,166 |
| of disposals | | _ | (212) | (672) | (884) |
| Charge for year | 19 | 262 | | 928 | 2,053 |
| onargo for your | | 202 | 044 | 920 | 2,055 |
| At 30 March 1991 | 85 | 813 | 2,978 | 1,459 | 5,335 |
| | £2222 | ====== | ====== | ***** | ====== |
| Net book amount: | | | | | |
| At 30 March 1991 | 372 | 4,181 | 3,544 | 2,176 | 10,273 |
| | ####### | ====== | ====== | ====== | ====== |
| Net book amount of assets held under | | | | | |
| finance leases and | | | | | |
| hire purchase contracts | | | | | |
| included above | _ | | 392 | 2,176 | 2,568 |
| | ====== | ====== | ====== | ====== | ====== |
| | | | | | |
| At 31 March 1990 | 356 | 3,339 | 3,229 | 1,831 | 8,755 |
| | ====== | ====== | ====== | • | |
| Net book amount · | | | | | |
| of assets held under | | | | | |
| finance leases and | | | | | |
| hire purchase contracts | | | | | |
| included above | _ | _ | 481 | 1,831 | 2,312 |
| | ====== | ====== | ====== | ===== | ====== |

Interest amounting to £465,000 (1990: £274,000) is included in the cost of landfill sites.

Included in plant and machinery and landfill sites are assets under construction with a net book value of £1,973,000 (1990: £1,073,000).

| • | NOTES | ON | THE | ACCOUNTS |
|---|-------|----|-----|----------|
| | | | | |

| | | ===== | ===== |
|------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 4,181 | 3,339 |
| | Short leasehold | 63 | 101 |
| | Freehold | 4,118 | 3,238 |
| | The net book amount of landfill sites comprises: | | |
| 8. | Tangible fixed assets (continued) | | 2000 |
| | | 2000 | £000 |
| | | 1991 | 1990 |
| 1101 | LE ON THE ACCOUNTS | | |

For the freehold land and buildings the comparable amounts determined under the historical cost convention were:

| | | | Aggregate | Net book |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|-----------|----------|
| | | Cost | Deprec'n | amount |
| | | 2000 | £000 | 2000 |
| At 30 Ma | arch 1991 | 291 | 150 | 141 |
| | | ===== | ===== | ===== |
| At 31 Ma | rch 1990 | 256 | 139 | 117 |
| | | ===== | ===== | ===== |
| Fixed Ass | ets - Investments | | | 1991 |

9. F

5000

Shares in subsidiary undertaking at cost:

At 1 April 1990 and 30 March 1991

4

At 30 March 1991 the following company was a subsidiary undertaking of the company:

Easidispose Ltd.

Registered in England 100% of issued ordinary shares held Non - trading

Group accounts are not prepared as the company is a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of another company incorporated in the United Kingdom. The directors are of the opinion that the value of the investment in the subsidiary undertaking is not less than the book value.

| | ===== | ====== |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 73 | 75 |
| | | |
| Work in progress | 26 | 43 |
| | | 32 |
| Raw materials and consumables | 47 | 20 |
| SLOCKS | | |
| Charles | £000 | 5000 |
| | 0000 | |
| | 1991 | 1990 |
| | Stocks Raw materials and consumables Work in progress | Stocks Raw materials and consumables Work in progress 26 |

* NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

| | 1991 | 1990 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | £000 | £000 |
| | | |
| 11. Debtors | | |
| Man de de la | | |
| Trade debtors | 1,846 | 1,520 |
| Amounts owed by parent and | | |
| fellow subsidiaries | 414 | 304 |
| Other debtors | 42 | 55 |
| Prepayments and accrued in | ncome 96 | 99 |
| | 2,398 | 1,978 |
| | ===== | = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = |
| 12. Creditors: amounts falling | due | |
| within one year | , | |
| Walter Sile year | | |
| Bank overdraft | 5,409 | 3,854 |
| Trade creditors | 756 | 831 |
| Amounts owed to parent and | | 691 |
| fellow subsidiaries | 144 | 24 |
| Taxation and social secur: | | 61 |
| Other creditors | 17 | 38 |
| Hire purchase and | 17 | 36 |
| finance lease obligations | 1,008 | 887 |
| Accruals | 59 | 887 81 |
| Corporation tax payable | 912 | |
| | | 821 |
| Proposed dividend | 358 | 528 |
| | 8,753 | 7,125 |
| | 27,00 | 7,125 |
| | | |
| | | |
| 13. Creditors: amounts falling more than one year | g due after | |
| more than one year | | |
| Hire purchase and finance | lease | |
| obligations | 953 | 944 |
| | 755 | 744 |
| | | ====== |

Hire purchase and finance lease obligations all fall due between two and five years.

14. Deferred taxation

No deferred tax has been provided and the full potential deferred tax liability is as follows:

| | 1991 | 1990 |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|
| | £000 | 0002 |
| Accelerated capital allowances | 383 | 294 |
| Other timing differences | 17 | 77 |
| | 400 | 221 |
| | 400 | 371 |
| • | ====== | ===== |

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

| ********* | SW THE MCCOONES | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 15. Re | clamation provision | | 0003 |
| A+ | 1 April 1990 | • | |
| | ilised in year | | 133 |
| | ovided in year | | (108) |
| | Sylded In year | | 50 |
| At. | 30 March 1991 | | |
| *10 | 55 Haren 1991 | | 75 |
| | | | ===== |
| | | 1991 | 1990 |
| | | £000 | 0003 |
| 16. Ca | lled up share capital | 1000 | 1000 |
| | 2 | | |
| Au | thorised, allotted and fully paid | | |
| 100 | 0,000 ordinary shares of £1 each | 100 | 100 |
| | • | ===== | ===== |
| | | | |
| 17. Re | valuation reserve | | |
| | | | |
| At | 30 March 1991 and 1 April 1990 | 37 | 37 |
| | | ===== | ===== |
| | | | |
| 18. Pro | ofit and loss account | | £000 |
| | | | |
| | l April 1990 | | 2,478 |
| Ref | cained profit for the year | | 359 |
| | | | |
| | •• • | | |
| At | 30 March 1991 | | 2,837 |
| | | | *==== |

The cumulative goodwill written off reserves for continuing businesses is £1,354,000.

19. Capital commitments

The approximate amount of capital expenditure authorised by the directors for which no provision has been made in the accounts is:

| | 1991 | 1990 |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | £000 | 0002 |
| Expenditure contracted for | - | 96 |
| • | ===== | ===== |
| Expenditure not contracted for | _ | _ |
| | ===== | ===== |

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

| 20. Financial commitments | 1991 Land and Buildings £000 | 1990 Land and Buildings £000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Annual commitments under operating leases expiring: | | |
| Within 1 year | 5 | - |
| Between 2 and 5 years | 10 | 15 |
| Over 5 years | - | - |
| | 15 | 15 |
| | | , |

21. Pension commitments

The company, along with other companies in the Shanks & McEwan Group, participates in pension arrangements providing benefits based on final salary. The assets are held separately from those of the group companies and are invested by professional investment managers.

The contributions are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuation using the Projected Unit Method.

Details of the latest actuarial value of the scheme on 6 April 1989 are given in the accounts of Shanks & McEwan Group PLC.

22. Contingent liabilities

The company has entered into performance bonds, in the normal course of business, in respect of long term contracts.

The company has granted to its bankers an unlimited guarantee and a right of set off against amounts outstanding on advances to its parent and fellow subsidiary undertakings.

23. Ultimate parent company

The company's ultimate parent company is Shanks & McEwan Group PLC, a company registered in Scotland. Copies of the group accounts may be obtained from the Company Secretary, Shanks & McEwan Group PLC, 22 Woodside Place, Glasgow, G3 7QY.