

0 7 F25 1935

REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

1991

Registered No. 5991

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The directors present their report and the audited accounts for the year ended 31st December 1991.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The group's major shipping activity involved the ownership of eleven cargo vessels, with the addition of four more in October, which together with vessels on charter trade on a world wide basis. Other shipping related activities include stevedoring, forwarding, repair services, travel and tours, claims adjusting and acting as ship's agents.

RESULTS, REVIEW OF BUSINESS AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The consolidated results for the year are set out in detail in the group profit and loss account on page 5 and show a loss of £ 4,641,000 (1990 £ 1,267,000), at the operating level.

The most notable event of the year was the acquisition in October 1991 of a number of Ellerman trades together with four 300 TEU container ships and some 8,000 owned containers. The integration with Andrew Weir Shipping has proceeded smoothly and on schedule, with 110 members of the Ellerman staff moving into Dexter House during April. This acquisition represents a unique opportunity for Andrew Weir to expand its liner interests into complementary trades which would otherwise be closed to us and to exploit the benefits of integration and synergy which will present themselves as a result.

The decision to re-register the fleet in the Isle of Man was taken in order to remain competitive on costs whilst retaining technical supervision and responsibility for fleet safety in our own hands. The costs associated with this exercise have been treated as exceptional expenditure and are shown in note 10 to the accounts.

All our services, including the new Ellerman trades, suffered in one way or another during 1991 from the difficult conditions which persisted throughout the year. In the Baltic, the break-up of the Soviet Union brought about a virtual collapse in bilateral cargo movement and our Polish and Finnish trades were also seriously affected by the deterioration in the Polish and Finnish economies. Our MacPak service to northern Spain suffered from the lack of northbound cargoes into the UK as a result of the continuing recession. In our South Pacific service, we were forced into loss by fierce rate-cutting on the part of our competitors, and stability is only now being restored under an arrangement which allows us the necessary independence to secure our appropriate market share.

On a more positive note, our agency businesses in Kiel, Gdynia and Honiara all had a satisfactory year, as did Initial Metals, which since the year end has extended into operations at Felixstowe. In our joint Safbank service with Safmarine, the second-hand vessel acquired in May and renamed "Olivebank" traded profitably. In Spain, the expansion of our container and roro terminal in the port of Bilbao was completed. We continue to look for further expansion of our interests in Spain, and the acquisition of Ellerman's Portuguese trade and agency business in Lisbon now enables us to plan in terms of the Iberian peninsula as a whole.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS - continued

Trade with the former USSR having collapsed and the company having received no remittances from the Russian banks and our pool partners for several months, the directors consider it prudent to make full provision against all sums due from the former USSR in this year's accounts. Additionally, because of the poor trading prospects we have taken the decision to suspend our direct service to the ports of St.Petersburg and Riga at the end of February 1992, and we have made provision in these accounts for the losses incurred on that service in 1992. This provision, together with the bad debt write off referred to above is shown as an exceptional item (note 10 to the accounts).

In the fiercely competitive environment in which we operate it is essential that we curtail costs by as much as is prudently possible and with this in mind, at the close of business on 31st December 1991, the net assets of a wholly owned subsidiary company. United Baltic Corporation Limited, were transferred at book value to the company. In addition the company purchased the goodwill in a liner trade operated by another wholly owned subsidiary company for the sum of £ 2.750,000 and the net assets attaching to the shipping operations carried out by that subsidiary were also transferred to the company at net book value. It is anticipated that the integration of the book-keeping and accounting of the two subsidiaries with that of the company will make savings in administration costs.

The outlook for 1992 must depend on the world economic climate. But the steps we have already taken to re-register the fleet and to withdraw from a loss making service, together with the synergies arising from integrating the Ellerman trades and personnel into Andrew Weir Shipping, will make a contribution towards returning to profitable trading.

DIVIDENDS

The holding company has waived its rights to dividends on its holdings of 'A', 'B' and 'C' preference shares for the year ended 31st December 1991. A dividend of £25 was paid to the holder of 'C' preference shares not owned by the holding company.

FIXED ASSETS

Details of fixed assets are shown in note 15 to the accounts. Major capital expenditure was incurred in purchasing a second hand tweendecker "Olivebank" and in purchasing four 300 TEU container ships and containers used in the Ellerman trades. Also during the year the construction of two new cranes for our container terminal at Santurce was completed.

The major item in disposals represents old computer systems which were replaced with more modern equipment at the beginning of the year. At the close of business on 31st December 1991, the net assets of two subsidiary companies were transferred to the company. Included in these transfers were fixed assets having a net book value of £ 7,985,000 (note 15 to the accounts).

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS - continued

DIRECTORS

The directors of the company during the year together with changes since 31st December 1991 are set out below.

The Hon. Vincent Weir	(retired 8.1.91)			
Lord Rungiman	(appointed 2.4.91)	A.R.C.B Cooke	(appointed	15.10.91)
H. Castenskiold	(retired 30.4.92)	M.G. Parker	(appointed	15.10.91)
A.J. Ash		R.M. Moss	(appointed	20.9.91)
A.W. Baldwin		K.S.S. Sessions	(appointed	20.9.91)
Captain D.C. Glass		G.S. Smith	(appointed	20.9.91)
R.G. Simponds		R. McIntyre Brown	Cappointed	10.2.92)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

Lord Runciman, A.W. Baldwin, H. Castenskiold, A.R.C.B. Cooke and R. McIntyre-Brown were directors at 31st December 1991 of the ultimate holding company, Andrew Weir & Company Limited, and as such are not required to notify their interests in that company. According to the register required to be kept by Section 325 of the Companies Act 1985 no other directors held any shares in the company or any other company in the group at any time of the year.

CLOSE COMPANY

The company is a close company as defined by the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, as amended. No provision is deemed necessary under the appropriate sections of that Act.

AUDITORS

From 1st June 1992 the auditor, Coopers & Lybrand Deloitte will practise in the name of Coopers & Lybrand.

A resolution to reappoint the firm as the company's auditor will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

BY ORDER OF THE POARD

J.A. COVE

SECRETARY

8th May, 1992.

REPORT OF THE AUDITOR

to the members of Andrew Weir Shipping Limited

We have audited the accounts on pages 5 to 25 in accordance with $\Delta u diting \; Standards.$

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group at 31st December 1991 and of the loss and source and application of funds of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Cooper & Lybral Jelatte

COOPERS & LYBRAND DELOTTE

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditor London.

8th May, 1992.

ANDREW WEIR SHIPPING LIMITED and its subsidiary companies GROUP PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT for the year ended 31st December 1991

	Notes	1991 £1000	1990 £'000
TURNOVER	2	92,685	76,577
Cost of sales Operating expenses	3	(80,329) (<u>16,997</u>)	(63,309) (14,535)
OPERATING LOSS	4	(4,641)	(1,267)
Profit on disposal of fixed assets		103	139
Share of profit of associated undertaki	ngs	380	510
Income from fixed asset investments	7	457	1,324
Interest receivable		, 394	773
Interest payable and similar charges	8	(1,286)	(906)
Gain on exchange	9	233	452
(LOSS) PROFIT BEFORE EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS		(4,360)	1,025
Exceptional items	10	(<u>5,31.3</u>)	(<u>1,883</u>)
(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TO	AXATION	(9,673)	(858)
Tax on loss on ordinary activities	1.1	3,474	408
LOSS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXA	TION	(6,199)	(450)
Minority interests		(59)	(71)
LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		(6,258)	(521)
Dividends paid	12		(1,200)
RETAINED LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	13	(6,258)	(1,721)
STATEMENT OF GROUP RETAINED PROFITS			
At 1st January		49,271	51,289
Retained loss for the year		(6,258)	(1,721)
Goodwill arising on acquisition	1.4	(4,344)	
Exchange differences arising from retroit of investment in overseas subsidiaries	ranslation s and branches	103	(297)
At 31st December	_	38,772	49,271

ANDREW WEIR SHIPPING LIMITED and its subsidiary companies GROUP BALANCE SHEET at 31st December 1991

ETVED AGGERG	Notes	1991 £'000	1991 £1000		1990 £'000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets Associated undertakings Trade investments	1.5 1.6 1.6	53,831 95 46		39,825 14 14	
Other investments	17	-		2,947	
CURRENT ASSETS			53,972		42,800
Debtors	18	40,609		34,170	
Stocks Cash at bank and in hand	19	$ \begin{array}{r} 221 \\ 2,295 \\ \hline 43,125 \end{array} $,	$\frac{5,554}{39,882}$	
CREDITORS - amounts falling due within one year	20	(31,709)		(<u>14,200</u>)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS		-	11,416		25,682
Total assets less current liabilities			65,388		68,482
CREDITORS - amounts falling due after more than one year	20	(9,685)		(4,847)	
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	21.	(10,928)		(<u>8,358</u>)	
			(<u>20,613</u>)		(13,205)
			44,775		55,277 =====
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital Capital reserve Profit and loss account	23		. 5,518 479 38,772		5,518 479 49,271
The second control of			44,769		55,268
Minority interests			6		9
			44,775		55,277

These accounts were approved by the board on 8th May, 1992.

Runcilman

) Directors

A. J. Ash

BALANCE SHEET

as at 31st December 1991

		· —	 		
	Notes	1991 £'000	1991 E'000	1990 £'000	1990 £1000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets Subsidiary companies Associated undertakings Other investments	15 16 16 17	42,318 9,044 4 15	51,381	27,807 13,818 4 2,947	44,576
CURRENT ASSETS					•
Debtors Stock Cash at bank and in hand	18 19	$ \begin{array}{r} 39,059 \\ 128 \\ \underline{942} \\ 40,129 \end{array} $	•	21,560 - 1,730 23,290	
CREDITORS - amounts falling due within one year	20	(<u>26,188</u>)		(4,478)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS		-	13,941		18,812
Total assets less current liabilities			65,322		63,388
CREDITORS - amounts falling due after more than one year	20	(12,457)		(4,483)	
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	21.	(<u>10,429</u>)		(<u>5,331</u>)	
		(22,886)		(9,814)
			42,436		53,574
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			******		
Called up share capital	23		5,518		5,518
Profit and loss account		_	36,918	-	48,056
Dulom			42,436		53,574

Runcaman

) Directors

A.J.Ash

8th May, 1992.

ANDREW WEIR SHIPPING LIMITED and its subsidiary companies SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF GROUP FUNDS for the year ended 31st December 1991

		1991	1990
		£,000	£,000
SOURCE OF FUNDS			
Loss before taxation	(9,673)		(858)
Exchange adjustment on translation	E0		(207)
of shipbuilding loans	<u>59</u>	(9,614)	(<u>307</u>) (1,165)
Adjustment for other items not involving the movement of funds:		,	·
Depreciation - fixed assets		4,518	3,743
- leases Profit on sale of fixed assets		97 104	101 (139)
Provisions for liabilities		2,188	631
Exchange translation adjustments		57	(164)
			2 227
Funds (absorbed by)/generated from operations		(2,650)	3,007
Funds from other sources:			
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets		210	182
Tax refunds received		862	
Net decrease in investments		2,843	1.5,440
Leasing finance Ship purchase loan		1,314 5,080	1,473
Ship parchase toan		_3,000	
		7,659	20,102
ADDITION OF FINDS		222555	** ** ** ** **
APPLICATION OF FUNDS			
Expenditure on fixed assets		19,591	3,040
Dividends raid			1,200
Loan to Holding Company		164	7,927
Tax paid Provisions utilised		- 788	3,154 773
Repayment of loans		1,060	918
Repayment of lease finance		287	430
Dividends to minority shareholders		66	<u>68</u>
		21,956	17,510
		(14,297)	2,592
		=====	#====
MOVEMENTS IN WORKING CAPITAL			
Represented by: Increase in debtors		6,754	514
(Increase in depons (Increase) in creditors		(8,942)	(1,520)
Increase in stocks		63	54
(Decrease) increase in cash at bank		(12,172)	3,544
		(14, 297)	2,592
		(14,297) samasa	2,392

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the more important group accounting policies, which have been consistently applied, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable Accounting Standards in the United Kingdom.

Basis of Consolidation

The accounts of the company and all of its subsidiaries are made up to 31st December each year.

Associated undertakings

The group's share of profits less losses of associated undertakings is included in the consolidated profit and loss account, and the group's share of their net assets is included in the consolidated balance sheet. These amounts are taken from the latest audited financial statements of the undertakings concerned, which in all cases are made up to 31st December. Since the accounting policies of those associated undertakings do not necessarily conform in all respects to those of the group, adjustments are made on consolidation where the amounts involved are material to the group.

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on consolidation represents the excess of the fair value of consideration given over the fair value of indentified net assets acquired, after taking into account any provisions required. Goodwill arising on the acquisiton of subsidiaries associates, and businesses where rights to trade and employ services are acquired is written off immediately against reserves.

Shipping Results

Voyage results on shipping operations are computed to the end of the last completed voyage prior to the balance sheet date.

The cost of future special surveys and repairs is charged on the basis of the estimated accruing liability and provision is made for any anticipated losses on uncompleted voyages at the year end.

The Group participates in certain pooling arrangements with other shipping lines. In some cases the pool results are accounted for on an accruals basis, estimates being used to the extent that financial information is not yet available. In other cases liabilities for pool contributions are provided in the accounts and pool receipts are treated on a cash basis.

Tangible Fixed Assets

These are stated at cost to the group less depreciation provided.

The capital cost of ships includes costs of supervision during building but does not include any interest payable during the construction period, which is charged to the profit and loss account. Investment grants have been deducted from the cost of ships.

Finance and Operating Leases

Where assets are financed by leasing agreements that approximate to the loan of money, 'finance leases', the assets are treated as if they had been purchased outright and the corresponding capital cost is shown as an obligation to the lessor. Leasing payments are treated as consisting of a capital element and finance charges, the capital element reducing the obligation to the lessor and the finance charges being written off to profit and loss account over the period of the lease. All other leasing agreements are 'operating leases' and the relevant annual rentals are charged wholly to profit and loss account.

Depreciation

Ships and equipment

Ships and equipment, both wholly owned and lease financed, are depreciated from the time of entering into service on a straight line basis over their estimated lives, being 20 years for ships and 12 or 5 years for other equipment. Depreciation is based on cost after deduction of investment grants.

Land and buildings

Freehold land is not depreciated. Freehold buildings are depreciated on a straight line basis over fifty years and the cost of leasehold properties is charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the lease.

Plant and motor vehicles

Plant and motor vehicles are depreciated on a straight line basis over their estimated lives, principally 5 years for computer equipment and 4 years for motor vehicles.

Stock

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net estimated realisable value.

Leasing

Assets leased to third parties are not included in fixed assets, but are shown as deferred or current debtors.

Profits from leasing contracts are apportioned by reference to the investment period method, but modified to reduce profits taken in the earliest years.

Deferred Taxation

Provision is made for deferred taxation, using the liability method, on all material timing differences to the extent that it is probable that a liability or asset will crystallize.

Foreign Currencies

Assets, liabilities and the results of foreign subsidiaries and branches expressed in foreign currencies are translated to sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date.

Differences on exchange arising from the retranslation of the opening met investment in subsidiary companies and foreign branches are taken to reserver.

Revenue transactions in foreign currency are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the dates of the transactions and current assets and liabilities are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. The resultant differences arising on exchange are included in the result before taxation.

Turnover

Turnover is stated net of intra-group transactions and represents the amount invoiced for gross retained freights (including in the case of joint operations the appropriate proportion thereof), charter hire, goods supplied and commissions received.

As permitted by Schedule 4 Section 55 (2) of the Companies Act 1985 no geographical analysis of turnover is shown as, in the opinion of the directors, it would be prejudicial to the interests of the company.

2.	TURNOVER AND RESULTS						
		Tur 1991 £'000	nover 1990 £'000	Operating 1991 £'000	Result 1990 £'000	Net 1991 £'000	Assets 1990 £*000
	Shipping Other activities	77,137 15,548	61,115 15,462	(5,047) <u>406</u>	(2,517) 1,250	37,125 <u>7,555</u>	48,383 6,880
		92,685	76,577	(4,641)	(1,267)	44,680	55,263
	Associated undertakings	52,000	43,956	1,076	1,483	95 reeser	1.4
3.	OPERATING EXPENSES						
	Operating expenses are ma	de up as	follows:-				
						1991 £'000	1990 £'000
	Selling expenses					890	555
	Administrative expenses					16,107	13,980
						16,997	14,535
4.	OPERATING LOSS						
	Operating loss is arrived	l at after	chargi.ng	:-			
						1991 £'000	1990 £'000
	Auditors' remuneration (C Hire of ships and equipme Depreciation	ent				105 5,339 4,518	124 2,288 3,743
	Directors' emoluments (for including pension contributed pensions to former direct Ex gratia payment to reti	outions (cors ring dire	note 5) ector	:es/	•	244 16 75 403	204 11 57 680
	Early retirement and redu Special payment to augment Management charge from pa Group trading bonus	nt pension	scheme			130 348	130 599 368
	Provision for future surv	eys and n	repairs			532	209

5. DERECTORS! EMOLUMENTS

	1991	1990
	£ 1000	£ 1000
The emoluments of the Chairman	Nil	Nil
Emoluments of the highest paid director	5.5	86
Directors including the above whose		
emoluments fell within the following		
ranges numbered:		
	1991	1990
Less than C 5,000	5	3
£10,001 - £15,000	2	_
£15,001 - £20,000	1	
£20,001 - £25,000	1	-
£40,001 - £45,000	· 	1
0.045,001 - 0.00,000	2	
£50,001 - £55,000	1	1
£85,001 - £90,000	· _	1

6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

The average number of persons employed by the group, including executive directors, during the year was 678 (1990-606), of whom 510 (1990-444) worked wholly aboard ship or overseas.

	1991	1390
	£,000	£ 1000
Aggregate gross wages and salaries		
paid to the group's employees	12,926	11,018
Group trading bonus		368
Employer's national insurance contributions	605	549
Social insurance-overseas staff	951	795
Employer's pension contributions:-		
under the group pension scheme	497	415
under occupational pensions schemes	229	226
ex gratia pensions	139	148
Other pension contributions	107	_
Pension augmentation	<u>130</u>	129
	15,584	13,648

Pension Costs

Andrew Weir Shipping Limited is a member of the Andrew Weir & Co group scheme. The scheme is a defined benefits scheme.

Contributions to the scheme are based on pension costs across the group as a whole. Particulars of the actuarial valuation of the group scheme are contained in the financial statements of Andrew Weir & Company Limited for the year ended 31st December 1991.

Foreign employees are covered by the national schemes of their country of domicile and marine employees are covered by The Merchant Navy Officers and Ratings pension schemes, which are defined benefit schemes subject to annual revaluation by a qualified actuary.

7. 1	INCOME FROM FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS		
,	INCOME FROM FIXED ADDIT INVESTMENTS	1991 £'000	1990 £'000
9	Listed investments Short term deposits Leasing rentals	206 4 11	494 982 <u>4</u>
		221.	1,480
3	Profit/(loss) on sale of investments	236	(156)
		457	1,324
8. 3	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES	1991 £'000	1990 £'000
} I I	Repayable within five years, not by instalments Bank overdrafts and other loans Repayable within five years, by instalments Lease finance charges Shipbuilding loans	376 45 352	421 59 426
]	Repayable five years and over, by instalments Lease finance charges Ship purchase loan	183 330	-
		1,286 =====	906 ====
9. (GAIN ON EXCHANGE	1991 £'000	1990 £†000
	Revaluation of shipbuilding loans Other exchange gains	(59) 292	307 145
		233	452 =====

10.	EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS		
		1991	1990
		£,000	£,000
	Suspension of a service	(1,134)	_
	Closure of a service	-	(580)
	Costs associated with re-registering		
	the fleet	(4,179)	-
	Unrealised loss on fixed asset	•	
	investments written back	•••	700
	Removal and relocation expenses	_	(1,950)
	Investment written off	***	(53)
		(5,313)	(1,883)
		======	=====

The service closure costs relating to 1990 were classified in the 1990 accounts as an extraordinary item. For the 1991 accounts these costs have been restated as exceptional due to a consensus reached during the year by the Urgent Issues Task Force of the Accounting Standards Board.

11. TAX CREDIT ON LOSS FOR THE YEAR		
	1991	1990
	£'000	£,000
Based on the results for the year:-		
IIV Garmana hi an (II) 20, 200 (4000 - 04 000)		
UK Corporation Tax - 33.25% (1990 - 34.25%) Deferred taxation	(545)	373
· · · · ·	(2,963)	(1,295)
Double taxation relief		(82)
Foreign taxation payable	<u> 171</u>	<u>405</u>
	(3,337)	(599)
Group share of associated undertakings'	(3,337)	(339)
UK corporation tax charge	114	190
On prior year results:-		
UK Corporation Tax	(962)	15001
Deferred tax	579	(546) 547
Double taxation relief	132	547
	132	
	(3,474)	(408)
	=====	=====
12. DIVIDENDS		
12. DIAIDENDS	1001	
	1991	1990
	£,000	£,000
Ordinary Shares - paid	_	1,200
-	=====	=====

13.4	RETAINED	LOSS	FOR	THE	FINANCIAL	YEAR
------	----------	------	-----	-----	-----------	------

	1991	1990
	€ 1000	t 1000
Parent company	(6,751)	(2,528)
Subsidiary companies	412	801
Associated undertaking'	81	6
	(6,258)	(1,721)
	## A.B. / 2	#. ###\# 1.4.

As permitted by section 230 of the Companies Act 1985 the holding company's profit and loss account has not been included in these financial statements.

14. GOODWILL AND MOVEMENTS ON RESERVES

Goodwill arising from the Ellerman acquisition for a cash consideration of E9.025m in respect of tangible fixed assets of £9.683m less other creditors of E658,000 and charged against retained profit of the group comprises:

	€'000
Provision for redundancy and relocation costs Revaluation of tangible fixed assets (note 15) Provision for additional pension scheme funding	3,481 1,000 1,000
Provision for redundancy costs Deferred tax thereon	$\frac{1,000}{6,481}$ $(2,137)$
	4,344

As the assets and managed trades of the business acquired on 11th October 1991 comprised only part of a larger undertaking at that date, it is not considered appropriate to refer to the result of the business prior to its acquisition.

The cumulative goodwill written off resulting from acquisitions is £4.344m (1990 mil).

Movements on reserves of the company comprise:

	1991	1990
	£'000	£,000
At 1st January	48,056	50,584
Retained profit (loss) for the financial year	(6,751)	(2,528)
Goodwill	(4,387)	
	36,918	48,056
	construction of the con-	22272

15. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Ships and Cwned	Myuipment Leased	Land and buildings	Plant and equipment	Total
Group	F.000	£*000	£ 1000	£,000	£*000
Cost					2 1,71,70
At 1st January Exchange rate adjustments Expenditure Disposals Revaluation	62,620 - 14,173 (449) (1,000)	1,989 - 1,167 (9)	963 11 21 (8)	5,452 73 4,230 (529)	71,024 84 19,591 (995) (1,000)
At 31st December	75,344	3,147	987	9,226	88,704
Depreciation					
At 1st January Exchange rate adjustments Disposals Charge for the year	27,869 (391) 3,729	371 - (3) 201	280 3 (8) 39	2,679 33 (478) 549	31,199 36 (880) 4,518
At 31st December	31,207	569	31.4	2,783	34,873
Net book value at 31st December 1991	44,137	2,578		6,443	53,831
Net book value at 31st December 1990	34,751	1,618	683 =====	2,773 ======	39,825
Land and buildings			£,000		
Net book value					
Freehold Short leasehold			497 176		
			673		

-					
15.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS - conti	.nued			
			Ships Owned	and Leased	Equipment Total
	Сотрапу		00013	£,000	£'000
	Cost		2 000	1 000	2 000
	At 1st January		43,281	1,473	44,754
	Expenditure		9,093	i,167	10,260
	Transferred from subsidiary of	companies	19,793	51.1	20,304
	Disposals	••	(367)	(4)	
	Revaluation		(1,000)		(1,000)
	At 31st December		70,800	3,147	73,947
	Depreciation				
	At 1st January		16,886	61.	16,947
	Charge for the year		2,518	168	2,686
	Transferred from subsidiary of	romman i es	11,980	339	12,319
	Disposals	crms-jmo.	(323)	-	(323)
	Distrogram				
	At 31st December		31,061	568	31,629
	At 3130 December		=====	=====	=====
	Net Book Value				
	At 31st December 1991		39,739	2,579	42,318
			=====	=====	=====
	At 31st December 1990		26,395	1,412	27,807
			=====	=====	=====
	16. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS				
		Subsidiary	Associate	ed Tra	ade
		Companies	Undertak:	ings In	vestments
		Company	Group	Company	Group
		£,000	£'000	£,000	£,000
	At 1st January	13,818	14	4	14
	Additions in the year Provision for diminution	326	-	_	32
	in value	(5,100)		-	_
	Share of profits of associated undertaking s	_	266		
	Dividends from associated	•			
	undertakings		(185)		
	ate Of Brownia.	0.044			
	At 31 December	9,044	95	4	46
				_	

16. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS - continued

Associated Undertakings

The group's effective interest in the net assets of associated undertakings amounted to 195,000 (1990 £ 14,000) at the balance sheet date.

The group's associated undertakings are listed below.

Name of Company	Country of incorporation	Description of shares held	Proportion of nominal value held
Safbank Line Ltd	United Kingdom	Ordinary Shares of 1 US\$ each	35 %
Bank Line East Africa Ltd	United Kingdom	Ordinary Shares of 1 US\$ each	35%
Finanglia Ferries Limited.,OY	Finland	Ordinary Shares of 100 FMK	50%
Polish United Baltic Corporation Limited	Poland	Shares of 1,440 Zlotys	48%

Safbank Line Ltd and Bank Line East Africa Ltd operate liner shipping services between ports in the Americas and Africa, utilising chartered tonnage.

Finanglia Ferries Limited.,OY provides services to the North Sea Pool in which the company participates. Pursuant to an agreement between the members of Finanglia Ferries Limited.,OY who are also the participators in the Pool, the profits of Finanglia Ferries Limited.,OY are distributed to the Pool and are reflected in these accounts as part of the pool operating result.

Polish United Baltic Corporation Limited has been prohibited by Polish law from distributing profits. Accordingly these accounts do not include any amounts in respect of the earnings of this associated company.

Subsidiary Companies

Company	£,000
Shares at cost at 1st January 1991 Addition during the year Provision for diminution in value	13,818 326 (5,100)
at 31st December 1991	9,044 =====

In the opinion of the directors the company's investments in its subsidiaries had a realisable value in excess of their carrying value.

SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

Unless otherwise indicated, subsidiaries are wholly owned, and the following information relates to those subsidiary companies which in the opinion of the directors principally affected the group's results or assets.

Name of company and (country of incorporation)	Description of shares held	Principal activity	
United Baltic Corporation Limited (Great Britain)	Ordinary £1 shares	Shipping	
MacAndrews & Co. Limited (Great Britain)	5% Cum. pref. £1 shares Ordinary £1 shares	Shipping and agency	
Charmian Shipping Inc. (Panama)	Ordinary shares of US\$ 100 each .	Shipping	
Initial Metals Engineering Limited (Great Britain)	Ordinary El shares	Engineering	
United Baltic Corporation CmbH (West Germany)	Shares of DM 300,000	Shipping agent	
ASC - Agencies De Servicios Para Contenatores Lda. (Portugal)	Shares of 5,000,000 escudos	Shipping agent	
MacAndrews Tours SA. (Spain)	4% non-cumulative shares of 1 peseta	Travel agent	
Consignaciones y Servicios MacAndrews, SA. (Spain)	Ordinary shares of 10,000 pesetas	Terminal operator	
MacAndrews Euroterminal S.A. (Spain)	Ordinary shares of 10,000 pesetas	Stevedoring	
Tradeo Shipping Limited (Solomon Islands)	Ordinary shares of S\$ 1	Shipping agent	50%
Guadalcanal Travel Service Limited (Solomon Islands)	Ordinary shares Of S\$ 1	Travel agent	60%

All subsidiary companies incorporated in $\mbox{Great Britain are registered}$ in England and Wales.

MacAndrews & Co. Ltd, charters a vessel on a world wide basis and operates liner services to and from Spain, also conducting agency and stevedoring activities in Spain. The other subsidary companies operate in their respective country of incorporation

Shares in United Baltic Corporation GmbH, MacAndrews Tours SA., MacAndrews Euroterminal.SA., Consignaciones Y Servicios MacAndrews, SA., are held by subsidiary companies. All other shares are held by the company.

OTHER INVESTMENTS				
		Listed	Cash	Total
		Securities	Deposits	
Group and Company		£,000	£'000	£,000
At 1st January		2,879	68	2,947
Net reduction in				
investment funds		<u>(2,879</u>)	(68)	(2,947)
At 31st December		-	_	_
		######################################	=====	======
Market value at 31et December 10	G1			
	<i>)</i> 1			
1,122,13		=====		
DEBTORS		•		
·	1991	1.991	1990	1990
				falling due
			within	after
Group	one ye	ar one year	one yea	r one year
	£'000	£,000	£,000	£'000
Trade debtors	20,555	-	14,452	_
Associated companies	254	_	80	_
Group companies:				
	39	16,558	16,433	-
Leased assets	-	-		-
	-			_
Other debtors	1,213	13	615	134
	24,038	16,571	34,036	1.34
	======	=====	======	=====
Company				
Trade debtors	16,052	-	2,568	-
Associated companies	254	-	_	-
Leased assets	_	_	207	-
Group companies:				
			14	-
		16,558		-
Taxation recoverable		_		_
Other debtors	420		141	
	18,211	20,848	21,560	_
	======	=====	=====	======
	Net reduction in Investment funds At 31st December Market value at 31st December 19 (1990 £ 2,913,000) DEBTORS Group Trade debtors Associated companies Group companies: Parent and fellow subsidiaries Leased assets Taxation recoverable Other debtors Associated companies Leased assets Group companies: Subsidiaries Parent and fellow subsidiaries	At 1st January Net reduction in Investment funds At 31st December Narket value at 31st December 1991 (1990 £ 2,913,000) DEBTORS Parent and fellow subsidiaries Taxation recoverable Company Trade debtors Associated companies: Parent debtors Company Trade debtors Company Trade debtors Companies: Parent and fellow subsidiaries Company Trade debtors Company Trade debtors Companies: Parent and fellow subsidiaries Company Trade debtors Associated companies 24,038 ====== Company Trade debtors Associated companies 254 Leased assets Company Trade debtors Associated companies 254 Leased assets Company Trade debtors Associated companies 254 Leased assets Company Trade debtors Associated companies: Subsidiaries Associated companies: Associa	Group and Company At 1st January Net reduction in investment funds At 31st December Market value at 31st December 1991 (1990 £ 2,913,000) DEBTORS DEBTORS 1991 1991 Amounts falling due within after one year and fellow subsidiaries Taxation recoverable Company Trade debtors Associated companies: Parent and fellow subsidiaries 39 16,558 Leased assets Taxation recoverable 1,977 Cother debtors 1,213 Associated companies: Company Trade debtors 16,052 Associated companies Company Trade debtors 254 Company Trade debtors 16,052 Associated companies Subsidiaries 27 Associated companies Subsidiaries 27 Associated companies Company Trade debtors 16,052 Associated companies Subsidiaries 27 Ay 290 Ay 290 Barent and fellow subsidiaries 39 16,558 Taxation recoverable 1,419 Cher debtors 1,419 Cher debtors 2,420 Company Trade debtors 39 16,558 Taxation recoverable 1,419 Cher debtors 420 Company Trade debtors 39 16,558 Taxation recoverable 1,419 Cher debtors 420 Company Trade debtors 39 16,558 Taxation recoverable 1,419 Cher debtors 420 Company Trade debtors 39 16,558 Taxation recoverable 1,419 Cher debtors 420 Company Trade debtors 29,555 Company Trade debtors 16,052 Company Trade debtors 20,555 Company Trade	Cash Securities Cash Secu

19. STOCKS AND WORK IN PROGRESS

		Cyou	11"	Come	~ h m
		Grou 1991	⊕ 1990	Comp 1991	1,990
		Ω000°3	£'000	£,000	£'000
		2 000	£ 000	2 000	£ 000
	Raw materials and consumables	221	158	1.28	_
		21222	======	= # = = = =	*****
20.	CREDITORS	1991	1991	1990	1990
			alling due	Amounts f	alling due
		wi.thi.n	after	within	after
		one year	one year	one year	one year
	Group	£'000	£,000	£'000	£,000
	Shipbuilding loans	1,246	7,420	917	3,669
	Bank overdrafts	9,565	- ,	652	-
	Finance leases - external	497	1,949	149	1,178
	- group	16	_	1.08	-
	Trade creditors	16,138	-	10,710	-
	Parent and fellow				
	subsidiary companies	2,514	316	275	
	Taxation	280	-	890	-
	Other creditors	1,392	-	433	-
	Dividend due to minorities	61		<u>66</u>	
		31,709	9,685	14,200	4,847
		======	======	=====	======
	Company				
	Shipbuilding loans	933	2,798		_
	Bank overdrafts	7,081	-	-	
	Finance leases external	498	1,948	1.49	1,178
	Finance leases group	16	-	-	-
	Trade creditors	13,650	-	3,509	-
	Group companies:				
	Subsidiaries	419	7,395	41.3	3,305
	Parent and fellow subsidiaries	2,514	316	275	-
	Other creditors	1,077		132	-
		26,188	12,457	4,478	4,483
		======	=====	=====	======

CREDITORS - continued

Shipbuilding Loans - Group

Shipbuilding roans in the company are secured on the relevant ships. The loans carry a rate of interest of 8.75% and are repayable in equal six monthly instalments, the first being due six months after delivery of each ship. A further loan, in a subsidiary company, is secured on a ship and as further security there is a charge on one other ship belonging to the company. The loan, structured with a residual payment of \$2,165,510, is payable on an annuity basis quarterly over a period of nine years and carries an interest rate of 9.75%.

Instalments on the loans become due as shown.

	Company	Group
	£, 000	£,000
1992	933	1,246
1.993/1.996	2,798	4,405
1997/2000	-	3,045
	3,731	8,666
Less: shown in current liabilities	933	1,246
	2,798	7,420
	:= = = =	******

Finance Leases

Equal quarterly payments under finance leases are required to	Capital	Total finance	
made in the years shown	Company £'000	Group £†000	charges £'000
1.992 1993/6 1997/2001	498 1,516 432	498 1,516 432	268 446 100
	2,446	2,446	814
<u>Less:</u> shown in current liabilities	498	498	
	1,948	1,948	

21. PROVISIONS FOR LTABILITIES AND CHARGES Group Deferred Special Group Fieet Re- Others Total taxation surveys Integration Registration £1000 £ 1000 £1000 000'3 £,000 \$1000 At 1st January 7,337 485 536 8,358 Provided in the year 1,105 532 1,200 456 3,293 Utilised in the year (3,489)(350)(438)(4,277)Arising on acquisition (2,137) 5,481 210 3,554 At 31st December 2,816 667 5,481 1,200 764 10,928 ====== ==== ===== ===== ====== Company 4,385 410 At 1st January 536 5,331 Provided in the year 846 331. 2,794 1,200 417 Utilised in the year (438) (2,868)(269)(3,575)Transferred from subsidiary companies 2,376 1652,541 Arising on acquisition (2,137)5,475 3,338 At 31st December 2,602 637 5,475 1,200 10,429 515 ===== ===== ===== ===== 22. DEFERRED TAXATION Company Group 1991 1990 1.991 1990 £1000 00013 £'000 £1000 Accelerated allowances 7,038 7,824 6,814 4,715 Other timing differences (2,963)(225)(2,953)(330)Future benefit of losses (1,259)(262)(1,259)2,816 7,337 2,602 4,385

The above provision for deferred taxation is the full potential liability.

=====

=====

23.	SHARE CAPITAL	1991 Authorised 18				fully paid
	PREFERENCE SHARE CAPITAL 200,000 cumulative 'A' preference shares of £1 each 6% (now 4.2% plus tax credit) 150,000 cumulative 'B' preference shares of £1 each 4% (now 2.8% plus tax credit) 1,000,000 cumulative 'C' preference shares of 25p each 10% (now 7% plus tax credit)	£ 200,000			<u>mber</u> ,000	£ 200.000
		150,000		1.23	, 31.9	123,319
		250,000			,800	194,450
		600,000		1,101	,119	51.7,769
	Ordinary Share Capital 5,000,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	5,000,000		5,000	,000	5,000,000
		5,600,000		6,101		5,517,769
24.	CAPITAL COMMITMENTS					
		1991 Group Compan		any	Grou	1990 р Сотралу
	Capital expenditure contracted for but not provided	£0.6m	£0.6m	•	£4.6m	
25.	. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS					
					Grou £'00	L 44
	Customs and Excise guarantees Travel Trade guarantee				3,42 3	5 1,513 8 -
	Guarantee of associated undertaking's and subsidiary company overdraft fact Guarantee of ship loan in subsidiary	ilities			1,09	4,934

26. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY

The ultimate parent company is Andrew Weir & Company Limited, incorporated in Great Britain, and registered in England and Wales.