Directors' report and accounts for the year ended 31 March 1999

Registered number 5830



Directors' report

Directors' report to the ninety fifth Annual General Meeting of DC Thomson & Company Limited, to be held at 22 Meadowside, Dundee on 30 November 1999 at 12 noon.

The directors submit the audited accounts of the company and of the group for the year ended 31 March 1999.

Results and dividends

The results for the year are set out in the profit and loss account on page 3.

The directors recommend that a final dividend of £6,503,320 (1998 - £5,882,862) be paid, which together with the interim dividend of £620,459 (1998 - £620,459) already paid, will make a total of £7,123,778 (1998 - £6,503,321) for the year.

Activities

The principal activities of the group are the printing and publishing of newspapers, magazines and books.

Review of business

The market for sales both of newspapers and magazines remained very competitive, and it was difficult to achieve increases in readership.

A few modest changes took place in face prices of magazines. There was an improving trend in advertising revenue.

A small decrease in the cost of some grades of paper took place. Considerable activity continued in contract printing.

Staff numbers declined slightly.

Year 2000

Efforts have continued to ensure that the group's operations will not be affected by the impact of the year 2000. Appropriate action has been taken where necessary but there can be no guarantee.

Fixed assets

In the opinion of the directors, the market value of the land and buildings is not less than the book value stated in the accounts.

Directors' report (continued)

Directors

The directors in office throughout the year were Messrs BH Thomson, DB Thomson, AF Thomson, AG Thomson, LM Thomson and CHW Thomson.

The directors' interests in the issued share capital of the company are shown in note 30 to these accounts.

In terms of the Articles of Association, Messrs BH Thomson and AF Thomson retire by rotation and being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

Employees

Particulars concerning employees are shown in note 4 to the accounts. Full attention is given to the safeguarding of the health and safety at work of all employees.

Disabled employees are employed where this is practical.

Good relations with employees are regarded as of first importance.

Regular communication is carried out through heads of department and other seniors, and by visits by management to all departments and by head office management to branch offices.

Most employees are members of the Thomson Leng Superannuation and Provident Funds.

Exports

The value of exports from the United Kingdom was £4,993,614 (1998 - £5,540,294).

Charitable and political contributions

Most of the group's substantial charitable contributions are made by charitable trusts, the capital of which was privately contributed. In addition the group made charitable donations of £1,040 (1998 - £950). The group made no political contributions during the year.

Auditors

A resolution concerning the re-appointment of Henderson Loggie as auditors in accordance with Section 384 of the Companies Act 1985 and for their remuneration to be fixed by the directors will be proposed at the annual general meeting of the company.

By order of the board

I Douglas Secretary Dundee

21 October 1999

Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 31 March 1999

	Note		1999 £000	1998 £000
Turnover	2		107,356	107,808
Raw materials and consumables		25,911		27,385
Increase in stock of finished goods and work in progress		(712)		(1,012)
			25,199	26,373
			82,157	81,435
Staff costs Other operating charges Depreciation	4	38,919 27,166 4,686		37,903 28,072 4,237
			70,771	70,212
Trading profit before exceptional items			11,386	11,223
Income from fixed asset investments Other interest receivable	6 7		20,601 8,168	19,731 7,154
Profit before exceptional items Exceptional items	8		40,155 6,225	38,108 13,143
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation Taxation	9		46,380 10,425	51,251 12,497
Profit after taxation			35,955	38,754
Appropriations: Transfer to reserves Dividends paid and proposed	21 10		26,000 7,124	29,000 6,503
			33,124	35,503
Retained profit for the year			2,831	3,251

A statement of reserves is given in notes 21 and 22 to these accounts.

There are no recognised gains or losses other than the profit for the financial year of £35,955,000 (1998 - £38,754,000).

Consolidated balance sheet at 31 March 1999

Note	2000	1999	1998
	£000	£000	£000
11		96,440	95,891
12		119,649	117,272
		216,089	213,163
13	15,510		14,615
14	24,635		22,575
15	21,659		21,659
	103,992		83,973
	13,447		9,944
	179,243		152,766
16	22,077		21,204
		157,166	131,562
		373,255	344,725
17		(9.245)	(9,485)
18		(474)	(535)
		363,536	334,705
		*====	
19		4,596	4,596
20		1,404	1,404
			233,587
21		21,912	21,912
21		8,700	8,700
22		67,337	64,506
	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	£000 11 12 13 15,510 14 24,635 15 21,659 103,992 13,447 179,243 22,077 17 18	£000 £000 11 96,440 119,649 216,089 13 15,510 14 24,635 15 21,659 103,992 13,447 179,243 22,077 157,166 373,255 17 (9,245) (474) 363,536 19 4,596 20 1,404 21 259,587

The accounts on pages 3 to 21 were approved by the Board of Directors on 21 October 1999 and signed on its behalf by:

Miccollions m BH Thomson

ADB Thomson

Director

Director

Balance sheet at 31 March 1999

	Note	£000	1999 £000	1998 £000
Fixed assets				
Tangible assets	11		95,757	95,240
Investments, including subsidiary companies	12		114,069	111,486
			209,826	206,726
Current assets				
Stocks	13	11,349		11,179
Debtors	14	22,876		20,876
nvestments	15	21,659		21,659
Short-term deposits		103,992		82,973
Cash at bank and in hand		850		806
		160,726		137,493
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	21,269		20,747
Net current assets			139,457	116,746
Total assets less current liabilities			349,283	323,472
Provisions for liabilities and charges	17		(9,225)	(9,450)
Accruals and deferred income	18		(474)	(535)
. .			339,584	313,487
Capital and reserves			=======================================	
Called up share capital	19		4,596	4,596
Capital redemption reserve	20		1,404	1,404
Reserve fund	21		258,964	232,964
Staff benefit and pension reserve	21		21,912	21,912
Stock reserve	21		8,700	8,700
Profit and loss account	22		44,008	43,911

The accounts on pages 3 to 21 were approved by the Board of Directors on 21 October 1999 and signed on its behalf by:

BH Thomson

Director

DB Thomson

Director

Consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended 31 March 1999

	Note	£000	1999 £000	1998 £000
Net cash inflow from operating activities	24	***************************************	14,471	13,819
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	;			
Income from fixed asset investments Other interest receivable		20,666 8,189		19,676 7,189
Net cash inflow from returns on investments an servicing of finance	d		28,855	26,865
Taxation				
Tax paid			(12,273)	(9,005)
Capital expenditure and financial investment				
Purchase of tangible fixed assets Sale of tangible fixed assets Purchase of investments Sale of investments		(5,361) 186 (9,117) 12,943		(3,319) 460 (30,864) 15,943
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(1,349)	(17,780)
Equity dividends paid			(6,503)	(5,929)
Management of liquid resources Increase in short term deposits			(20,019)	(4,607)
Increase in cash	26		3,182	3,363

Notes to the accounts

1 Accounting policies

Accounting convention

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

Consolidation

The consolidated accounts include the results of the company and all its subsidiaries. Goodwill arising on acquisition of subsidiaries and associates is written off to reserves in the year the cost is incurred.

In accordance with Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, a separate profit and loss account of DC Thomson & Company Limited is not presented.

Investment income

Investment income is dealt with on the basis of cash receipts in the year with, in the case of franked investment income, the addition of related tax credits.

Depreciation

The cost of fixed tangible assets, except freehold land, is depreciated to estimated residual value over their estimated useful economic lives as follows:-

Freehold buildings - 2% Reducing balance
Plant and equipment - 4 to 40 years Straight line

Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded using the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date.

Government grants

Government grants are credited to profit and loss over the period of the estimated useful economic lives of the assets to which they relate. The grants shown in the balance sheet consist of the total grants received and receivable to date less amounts so far credited to profits.

Pension costs

The group operates a defined benefit pension scheme covering all eligible employees. Payments to the scheme are charged against profits and are calculated with actuarial advice and represent a proper charge to cover the accruing liabilities on a continuing basis. Independent actuarial values of the scheme are made every three years.

Payments in respect of defined contribution schemes are charged against profits when due.

Notes to the accounts (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. In determining the cost of raw materials, consumables and goods for resale, the average purchase price is used. For work in progress and finished goods, cost is taken as production cost, which includes an appropriate proportion of overheads.

Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided at the rates at which the liabilities are expected to arise in respect of short term timing differences and the excess of capital allowances over depreciation where such liabilities are expected to crystallise in the foreseeable future.

2 Turnover

Turnover represents amounts invoiced in respect of goods provided during the year excluding value added tax.

3 Trading profit is stated after charging:

	1999 £000	1998 £000
Auditors' remuneration	73	70
Auditors' remuneration for non-audit work	37	26
Loss on sale of fixed tangible assets	_	35
•	===	===
and after crediting:		
Gain on sale of fixed tangible assets	33	_
Net income from rents	149	52
	===	===

The auditors' remuneration for the company's audit, included above, amounted to £53,000 (1998 - £53,000)

4	Employees	1999 Number	1998 Number
	Average weekly number of employees during the year	1,853 ====	1,905 ====
	Employee costs during the year (including directors remuneration) amounted to:	£000	£000
	Wages and salaries	36,747	35,818
	Social security costs	2,880	2,707
	Other pension costs (note 29)	(708)	(622)
		38,919	37,903
			=====

Notes to the accounts

5	Directors' emoluments		
		1999	1998
		£000	£000
	Management remuneration	580	551
	Pension scheme contributions	38	36
			507
		618	587
		===	===
	The emoluments receivable by the highest paid director are no company pension contributions were made on his behalf.	Number of directors	
		-	
		1999	1998
	Retirement benefits are accruing to the following		
	number of directors under:		
	Defined benefit schemes	4	4
		====	
6	Income from fixed asset investments		
_		£000	£000
	Listed	20,492	19,578
	Unlisted	109	153
	Omisted	107	1.3.2
		20.601	10.721
		20,601	19,731

7	Other interest receivable		
		1999	1998
		£000	£000
	Income from listed UK government securities	709	582
	Income from short-term deposits and other sources	7,459	6,572
		8,168	7,154
8	Exceptional items		====
	Gain on disposal of investments	6,149	12,807
	Reversal of provision against unlisted investments and loans	54	10
	Gain on disposal of fixed assets	22	326
		6,225	13,143
	Taxation thereon	1,701	3,651
			
9	Tax on profit on ordinary activities		
	UK corporation tax	7,295	8,819
	Transfer from deferred tax	(240)	(199)
	Tax on franked investment income	3,914	3,911
		10,969	12,531
	Adjustment for previous years:	/# 4 A	(65)
	Corporation tax Deferred tax	(544)	(67) 33
		10,425 =====	12,497 =====
10	Dividends		
	Ordinary shares - interim of 13.5p paid (1998 - 13.5p) - proposed final of 141.5p per share	620	620
	- proposed that of 141.3p per share $(1998 - 128p)$	6,504	5,883
		7,124	6,503

11	Fixed tangible assets	Freehold	Plant and	Assets in course of	
		property £000	equipment £000	construction £000	Total £000
	Group				
	Cost				
	At 31 March 1998	52,587	106,801	409	159,797
	Additions	152	3,220	1,994	5,366
	Disposals	(9)	(6,764)	-	(6,773)
	Transfers	-	409	(409)	-
	At 31 March 1999	52,730	103,666	1,994	158,390
		 -			
	Depreciation				
	At 31 March 1998	15,164	48,742	-	63,906
	Charge for year	746	3,940	-	4,686
	Disposals	-	(6,642)	-	(6,642)
	At 31 March 1999	15,910	46,040	-	61,950
	.gr ^t	 _			
	Net book value				
	At 31 March 1999	36,820	57,626	1,994	96,440
		=====	====	====	
	At 31 March 1998	37,423	58,059	409	95,891
		=====	====	====	=====

Notes to the accounts (continued)

11 Fixed tangible assets (continued)

	Freehold property £000	Plant and equipment £000	Assets in course of construction £000	Total £000
Company				
Cost				
At 31 March 1998	51,851	105,809	409	158,069
Additions	153	3,122	1,994	5,269
Disposals	(9)	(6,705)	-	(6,714)
Transfers	-	409	(409)	-
				
At 31 March 1999	51,995	102,635	1,994	156,624
Depreciation				
At 31 March 1998	14,956	47,873	-	62,829
Charge for year	732	3,891	_	4,623
Disposals	-	(6,585)	-	(6,585)
•				
At 31 March 1999	15,688	45,179	-	60,867
Net book value				
At 31 March 1999	36,307	57,456 =====	1,994	95,757 =====
At 31 March 1998	36,895	57,936	409	95,240
	======	=====	====	======

The cost of freehold property includes the cost of land, a significant part of which is not separately identifiable and is depreciated.

12 Fixed asset investments

	Fully listed	Unlisted	Total	
	Fully listed £000	on AIM £000	£000	£000
Group				
Shares Cost less provisions				
At 31 March 1998	105,143	1,119	11,010	117,272
Additions	7,830	••	1,287	9,117
Disposals	(6,773)	-	(21)	(6,794)
Transfer	957	(957)	-	_
Provisions	-	54	-	54
At 31 March 1999	107,157	216	12,276	119,649
		=====	:======	

Notes to the accounts (continued)

12 Fixed asset investments (continued)

Company	Subsidiary companies unlisted £000	Fully listed £000	Listed on AIM £000	Unlisted £000	Total £000
Shares					
Cost less provisions At 31 March 1998 Additions Disposals Transfers Provisions	5,400 50 - -	88,634 7,687 (1,422) 957	1,119 - - (957) 54	11,010 1,287 (22)	106,163 9,024 (1,444) 54
At 31 March 1999	5,450 ====	95,856 =====	216 ====	12,275	113,797
Loans less provisions					
At 31 March 1998	5,323	-	-	-	5,323
Additions	35	-	-	-	35
Repayments	(5,086)	-	-	-	(5,086)
4.41.4.4.4.000		_			
At 31 March 1999	272 ====	~==	-	===	272 ====
Total					
At 31 March 1999	5,722 =====	95,856 =====	216 ====	12,275	114,069 =====
At 31 March 1998	10,723	88,634 =====	1,119 ====	11,010 ====	111,486

The accumulated provision against cost of unlisted investments is £789,000 (1998 - £843,000) for the group and £3,151,000 (1998-£3,205,000) for the company.

Notes to the accounts (continued)

12	Fixed asset investments (continued)	1999 Group	Company	1998 Group	Company
	Valuation	£000	£000	£000	£000
	At market value - Fully listed	775,716	651,417	714,039	580,617
	Quoted on Alternative Investment Market	216	216	2,869	2,869
	At directors valuation - Unlisted	13,097	13,097	11,810	11,810
	Potential tax liability if sold at this value	172,000	146 ,000 ====	161,000	133,000

The principal companies in which the company's interest is more than 10% are as follows:

	Country of registration or incorporation	Principal activity	Class and percentage of shares held
Subsidiary undertakings John Leng & Company Limited	Scotland	Investment Company	100% Ordinary £1 shares
Meadowside Leasing Limited	Scotland	Holding company	100% Ordinary £1 shares
Peter Haddock Limited	England	Publisher *	100% Ordinary £1 shares
Children's Leisure Products Ltd	England	Publisher *	100% Ordinary £1 shares
Taytel Limited	Scotland	Publisher	100% Redeemable £1 shares
Tayview Limited	Scotland	Merchandising	100% Ordinary £1 shares
Unlisted companies Wendy Promotions Limited	England	Merchandising	50% Ordinary £1 shares
			ri allaica

^{*} An asterisk indicates that the share capital is held by an intermediate holding company.

Stocks						
Group					1999 E000	1998 £000
Raw materials and c	oncumablec				,741	7,57
Work in progress	Olisumaoles				,293	2,390
Finished goods and	goods for re	sale			,476	4,654
-	-				·	
				15	,510	14,615
Company				==	===	====
Raw materials and c	onsumables			7	,717	7,53
Work in progress	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				,262	2,39
Finished goods and	goods for re	sale			,370	1,25
				11	,349	11,179
				==	===	====
Debtors						
		1999		-	1998	
	Due within	Due		Due	Due	
	one	outwith one		within one	outwith one	
	year	year	Total	year	year	Tota
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£00
Group						
Trade debtors	11,537	-	11,537	11,244	<u>-</u>	11,24
Other debtors Prepayments and	6,754	1,270	8,024	5,759	1,172	6,93
accrued income	5,074	-	5,074	4,400	-	4,40
	23,365	1,270	24,635	21,403	1,172	22,57
Company	=====	=====		=====	====	
Trade debtors	9,965	_	9,965	9,916	_	9,91
Other debtors	6,571	1,270	7,841	5,382	1,172	6,554
Prepayments and						
accrued income	5,026	-	5,026	4,378	-	4,37
Amounts due from	44		44	20		2
group companies	44		44	28	-	<u>ک</u> ا

	rrent asset investments						
Gro	oup and Company			1999	1998		
Cos	s t			£000	£000		
List				21,659	21,659		
				=====	=====		
Val	uation						
Mai	rket value of listed investmen	its		25,217	23,359		
					=====		
Pote	ential tax liability if sold at th	is value		484	110		
	,			≈==	===		
Cred	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year						
		1999		1998			
		Croun					
		Group	Company	Group			
		£000	Company £000	Group £000			
Trac	de creditors	_			£000		
Cor	poration tax	£000	£000 845 6,579	£000	£000 379 7,861		
Cor Gro	poration tax up relief	£000 1,289 7,275	£000 845 6,579 83	£000 574 8,219	£000 379 7,861 186		
Cor Gro Oth	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069		
Cor Gro Oth Oth	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors	£000 1,289 7,275	£000 845 6,579 83	£000 574 8,219	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069		
Cor Gro Oth Oth Am	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors ounts due to group	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148 5,426	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069 4,738		
Cor Gro Oth Oth Ame	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors ounts due to group upanies	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069 4,738		
Cor Gro Oth Oth Ama com Inte	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors ounts due to group upanies rim dividend paid since	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186 5,203	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148 5,426	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079 4,829	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069 4,738		
Cor Gro Oth Oth Ame com Inte	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors ounts due to group upanies rim dividend paid since ute of balance sheet	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186 5,203	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148 5,426	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079 4,829 - 620	£000 379 7,861 186 1,069 4,738		
Cor Gro Oth Oth Ame com Inte	poration tax up relief er taxes and social security er creditors ounts due to group upanies rim dividend paid since	£000 1,289 7,275 - 1,186 5,203	£000 845 6,579 83 1,148 5,426	£000 574 8,219 - 1,079 4,829	Company £000 379 7,861 186 1,069 4,738 11 620 5,883		

17	Provisions for liabilities	and ch	arges					
	Deferred taxation:				pital	Other timing	7	7-4-1
	As provided Group			allowa :	E000	differences £000		Cotal E000
	At 31 March 1998 Transfer (to)/from profit a	nd loss	account		,531 (530)	954 290		,485 (240)
	At 31 March 1999				,001	1,244		,245
	Company						-	
	At 31 March 1998 Transfer (to)/from profit as	nd loss	account		,531 (530)	919 305		,450 (225)
	At 31 March 1999				,001	1,224		,225
	On full deferral basis Group			-				
	At 31 March 1999				,951 ===	1,244 ====		,195 ====
	At 31 March 1998				,208	954 ===		,162 ===
	Company							
	At 31 March 1999				,9 51 ===	1,224 ===		,175 ===
	At 31 March 1998			19 ==	,208 ===	919 ===		,127 ===
18	Accruals and deferred in	come						
	Group and Company						£	000
	Government grants							
	At 31 March 1998 Credited to operating profi	t						535 (61)
	At 31 March 1999							474
19	Called up share capital							
		uthori			called	l up and fully	-	
		999 000	1998 £000	1999 Number	£06	1998 00 Numbe		£000
	Ordinary shares of £1 each	6,000 ====	6,000	4,595,986	4,	, 596 4,595	,986	4,596

Notes to the accounts (continued)

20	Capital redemption reserve				
	Group and Company			1999 £000	1998 £000
				1,404	1,404
				=====	=====
21	Reserves				
				Staff	
			Reserve	Benefit and	
			Fund	Pension	Stock
	Group		£000	£000	£000
	At 31 March 1998		233,587	21,912	8,700
	Transfer from profit and loss acco	eint	26,000	21,912	0,700
	Transier from prome and roos acce		20,000		
	At 31 March 1999		259,587	21,912	8,700
	THE DITITION ROOM		======	=====	====
	Company				
	At 31 March 1998		232,964	21,912	8,700
	Transfer from profit and loss acco	unt	26,000	, <u>-</u>	· -
					
	At 31 March 1999		258,964	21,912	8,700
				=====	====
22	Profit and loss account				
22	From and loss account	Group		Company	
		1999	1998	1999	1998
		£000	£000	£000	£000
	At 31 March 1998	64,506	61,255	43,911	43,348
	Retained profit for the year	2,831	3,251	97	563
	At 31 March 1999	67,337	64,506	44,008	43,911
		=====	=====	=====	=====

Goodwill of £1,862,000 was charged direct to reserves in line with the accounting policy of that time. The goodwill was eliminated as a matter of accounting policy and will be charged or credited to the profit and loss account on subsequent disposal of the business to which it relates.

All the reserves detailed in notes 21 and 22 above are distributable.

23	Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds						
			1999 £000	1998 £000			
	Profit for the financial year Dividends		35,955 (7,124)	38,754 (6,503)			
	Net addition to shareholders': Opening shareholders funds	funds	28,831 334,705	32,251 302,454			
	Closing shareholders funds		363,536	334,705			
24	Reconciliation of trading pro	ofit to cash flow					
	Trading profit		11,385	11,223			
	Depreciation	4,686	4,237				
	(Gain)/loss on sale of fixed assets		(33)	35			
	Amortisation of Regional Dev	elopment Grants	(61)	(70)			
	(Increase)/decrease in stock		(895)	243			
	Increase in debtors		(1,481)	(2,018)			
	Increase in creditors Exchange (gain)/loss		1,191 (321)	122 47			
	Net cash inflow from operati	ing activities	14,471 =====	13,819			
25	Analysis of changes in net fun						
		Deposits £000	Cash £000	Total £000			
	At 31 March 1997	79,366	6,826	86,192			
	Movement of year	4,607	3,118	7,725			
	At 31 March 1998	83,973	9,944	93,917			
	Movement of year	20,019	3,503	23,522			
	At 31 March 1999	103,992	13,447	117,439			

Notes to the accounts (continued)

26	Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net fun		
		1999	1998
		£000	£000
	Increase in cash in year	3,182	3,363
	Cash outflow from increase in liquid resources	20,019	4,607
	Translation differences	321	(245)
		23,522	7,725
		==	=====

27 Contingent liabilities

The Company has guaranteed payments in favour of Customs and Excise in respect of raw materials imports and other materials the maximum liability under which would be £500,000 (1998 - £500,000).

28 Capital commitments

	1999	1998
	£000	£000
Group and Company		
Contracted for but not provided	815	3,979
		====

29 Pension commitments

The group operates both defined benefit and defined contribution pension schemes covering the majority of employees with assets held in separate, trustee administered funds.

The pension credit for the year was £708,000 (1998 - £622,000). This includes a credit of £811,000 (1998 - £761,000) in respect of the amortisation of existing surpluses over 13 years, the expected average remaining working lifetime of current employees.

Independent valuations are carried out by a qualified actuary every three years using the Projected Unit Credit Method.

The latest actuarial assessment was on 31 March 1997. The main assumptions used were a rate of interest of 8.5% per annum, salary increases at the rate of 6.5% per annum and post retirement pension increases of 4% per annum on the excess of the guaranteed minimum pension and 3% per annum on the post 1998 guaranteed minimum pension.

At the date of the latest actuarial assessment the market value of the assets of the scheme was £314,407,000 and the actuarial value of the assets was sufficient to cover 137% of the benefits that had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings.

A prepayment of £4,219,000 (1998 - £3,408,000) included in debtors is the cumulative excess of contributions paid over funding requirements.

Contributions of £47,000 (1998 - £45,000) were paid in respect of defined contribution schemes.

Notes to the accounts (continued)

1.5

30 Directors interests in share capital

The directors who held office at the year end had the following interests in the £1 ordinary shares of the company:

	31 March 1999	31 March 1998
Beneficial interest:		
BH Thomson	18,454	18,454
DB Thomson	26,500	26,500
AF Thomson	48,150	49,650
AG Thomson	20,453	20,453
LM Thomson	31,575	40,875
CHW Thomson	14,963	14,963
As trustees without beneficial interest:		
BH Thomson	213,021	205,291
DB Thomson	420,101	419,551
AF Thomson	187,428	187,943
As joint trustees without beneficial interest:		
BH Thomson)		
LM Thomson)	325,312	325,312
BH Thomson)		
DB Thomson)	183,611	183,611
AF Thomson)		
AG Thomson)		
LM Thomson)	195,872	186,572
,	,	,
BH Thomson)	16,625	16,625
CHW Thomson)	10,025	10,023
BH Thomson)		
DB Thomson)		
CHW Thomson)	7,422	7,422

Directors' responsibilities for the preparation of accounts

The directors are required by law to prepare accounts which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group as at the end of the financial year and of the profit of the group for the year. In addition, the directors are responsible for ensuring that adequate accounting records are maintained, for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or other irregularities.

The directors confirm that the accounts of the company and the group for the year ended 31 March 1999 have been prepared on a going concern basis and that suitable accounting policies, consistently applied and supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, have been used in their preparation and that applicable accounting standards have been followed.

Report of the auditors to the members of DC Thomson & Company Limited

We have audited the accounts on pages 3 to 21.

Respective responsibilities of the directors and auditors

As described above the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of accounts. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the accounts and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Opinion

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group as at 31 March 1999 and of the profit of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Henderson Loggie

Chartered Accountants Registered Auditors

Idendemon Loggie

Dundee

21 October 1999