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## NOTICE OF ILLEGIBLE DOCUMENTS

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# Certificate of Incorporation

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is this day Incorporated under the Companie	es' Acts, 1862 to	1886, and that this	s Company is <b>Lim</b>	ited.
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ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

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WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPAN

Zirticles of Essociation made the August 1887, between Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith, and Alexander Low Bruce, all of the Abbey and Holyrood Breweries, Edinburgh (hereinafter called the Founders), of the first part; DONALD BEITH, of 43 Castle Street, Edinburgh, W.S., of the second part; and the several persons (other than those hereinbefore mentioned), who have signed their names, or shall sign their names to these presents, of the third part.

WHEREAS the Founders are the owners of the lands, buildings, chattels and properties set forth and described in the Schedule hereto, and they and their predecessors have for many years carried on in Copartnership in Edinburgh the business of Brewers and Maltsters, under the firm or style of WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY.

AND WHUREAS, in view of the great and continuous increase of the said business, and for the more convenient working of the same, and the distribution of the interests of the Copartners therein, it is intended to form a Joint-Stock Company in manner hereinafter appearing, for the purpose of taking over and carrying on the said business, and the other purposes hereinafter mentioned.

NOW THEREFORE IT IS HEREBY WITNESSED, that each of the several persons. parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, doth hereby covenant and contract with the said party hereto of the second part, as Trustee for and on behalf of the others of them, and also as a separate covenant and contract with each of the others of them, that the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, and the several other persons who shall become members of the Company, in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall, whilst holding shares in the capital of the Company, be and continue (until dissolved under the provisions in that behalf hereinafter contained) a Joint-Stock Company, under the name hereinafter specified, and that such Company, and the members thereof, shall be subject to the regulations following (that is to say):-

#### PRELIMINARY.

1. In these presents, unless there be something in the subject or context incon- Interpretasistent therewith,

"The Company" means the Company hereby constituted.

"Member" means the holder of a share or shares in the capital of the

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"The Registration of the Company" means the registration of the Company pursuant to Part VII. of the Companies Act 1862.

"The Office" means prior to the registration of the Company, the Office of the Company at the Aldry Drewery, Canongate, Edinburgh, or such other place as the Board shall fix upon as the Office of the Company, and after registration of the Company the registered Office for the time being of the Company.

"The Register" means the Register of Members, to be kept as hereinafter provided.

"Special Resolution" and "Extraordinary Resolution" respectively, have the meanings assigned thereto by the Companies Act 1862.

"Month" means calendar month.

Words importing the singular number only include the plural number, and vice versa. Words importing the masculine gender only include the feminine gender, and words importing persons include corporations.

"The Directors" means the Directors for the time being.

"Board" meeting of the Directors duly called and constituted; or, as the case may be, the Directors assembled at a Board.

"The Scheduled Properties" mean and include the Lands, Buildings, Chattels and Properties comprised and described in the Schedule hereto.

Number of Members before Registration. Name.

- 2. Until after the registration of the Company, there shall not at any time be more than twenty members thereof.
  - 3. The name of the Company shall be "WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY."

Office.

4. The Office shall be situate in Scotland.

Objects.

- 5. The Objects for which the Company is established are—
  - (a) To acquire the business and good-will of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trade-marks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotel-keepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured or dealt in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company shall from time to time determine.
  - (b) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and soll, dispone, assign, let, or otherwise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other rights.
  - (c) To lend money to such persons and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with, the Company.

- (E) Is it Morgage Debenture Steek, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to be owner raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds or Debentures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortage or charge on all or any part of the property of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, and other negotiable instruments.
- (e) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations, or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company, as the Company may think fit.
- (f) To provide for the welfare of persons in the employment of the Company, or formerly in their employment, and the widows children of such persons, and others dependent upon them, by granting money or pensions, making payments for or towards insurance on the lives of such persons, providing schools, reading-rooms, places of recreation or otherwise, as the Company shall think fit; but nothing herein contained shall authorise the Company to carry on the business of a Life Insurance Company.
- (g) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (h) To make agreements and arrangements, and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any other company, firm, or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business or property of any such other company, firm, or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for, acquire, and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.
- (i) To create and issue Ordinary Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.

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- (k) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.
- 6. The Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of Capital. £100 each, of which 5000 Shares are Preference Shares carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.
- 7. The said Henry Johnston Younger shall be entitled to 2000 ordinary shares Shares, and 1613 preference shares. The said Andrew Smith shall be entitled to 1000 ordinary shares and 532 preference shares, and the said Alexander Low ordinary shares and 532 preference shares, and the said Alexander Low

Brose shall be emitted to 1660 endinary shares and 455 proference shares; and each of the parties has to of the third part shall be entitled to the number of shows, whether endinger or preferential, set opposite his or her signature herete.

Propositiva to

8. The scheduled properties shall be brought into the Jointastock by the be krougheld. Founders, and thaving regard to the obligations imposed on the Company by clause 10 kereas, Sail be taken to be of the value of \$160,000; and the chares to which they are to be entitled as aforesaid; and also the shares subscribed for by the first five of the persons parties hereta of the third part, shall be deemed to be fully paid up by means of the properties so brought in.

Conveyance.

9. The Founders shall convey and deliver to the Company the scheduled properties, subject to the liabilities affecting the same respectively; the Founders shall in the meantime hold the same properties in trust for the Company, and shall from time to time deal with the same as the Company shall direct,

Liabilities.

10. The Company shall undertake, pay, observe, satisfy, perform, and fulfil all the liabilities and obligations of the Founders in relation to the said business; and the Company shall indemnify the Founders and their respective estates and effects from all actions, proceedings, damages, claims, and demands in respect thereof.

Retrospective clause.

11. The said business shall be deemed to have been carried on as from the 1st day of July 1887, on the Company's behalf; and accordingly, the Founders shall be allowed all payments made and expenses incurred, and shall account for all moneys received by them in relation to such business as from that day.

#### SHARES.

Instalments on allotment.

12. If by the conditions of allotment of any share the whole or part of the amount thereof is payable by instalments, every such instalment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the holder of the share.

Shares to be numbered.

13. Each share in the Capital shall be distinguished by its appropriate number, and the Company shall cause to be kept in one or more books a Register of its Members, and there shall be entered therein the particulars mentioned in Section 25 of the Companies Act 1862.

No equilies recognised.

14. The Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of a share as the absolute owner thereof, and accordingly shall not be bound to recognise any equitable or other claim to or interest in such share on the part of any other person, save as hereinafler provided.

Limit of liabilities.

15. No Member shall be liable to pay Calls or contribute to an extent exceeding the amount for the time being unpaid, or not credited as paid up on the shares held by him.

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16. The shares shall be under the control of the Directors, who may allot or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons (including themselves), on such terms and conditions, and either at a discount, premium, or otherwise, and at such times as the Directors think fit (subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of clauses 7 and 17 hereof).

Allotment to nomince.

17. Each of the Founders, as regards each of the preference sheres to which he is to be entitled under clause 7 hereof, may, at any time before the Company has issued to him a certificate of title in respect thereof, direct the Company to register his nominee as the colder of such share; and the Directors shall comply with such direction upon being artisfied that it is made with the privity and consent of the nominee; but, for the purposes of clause 36 hereof, such a transaction shall be treated as if it were a transfer of the shares,

18. After the issue of all the shares in the Company's original Capital of Rights of £1,000,000, any further issue of shares shall be made on such terms and conditions. and either at a premium, discount, or otherwise, as shall be determined by Extraordinary Resolution; and unless otherwise determined by Extraordinary Resolution, all further shares authorised to be issued must in the first instance be offered to the Founders, and then to all the existing Members for the time being. Such offer to the Members shall be made by notice, specifying the number of shares authorised to be issued, and the terms of issue, and stating that the Members are at liberty to tender for the same during a period to be specified in the notice, and not being less than seven days from the date thereof. Each Member shall be at liberty to make a tender in writing, delivered at the office within the period aforesaid, for such shares, or any of them, on the terms specified; and the Directors shall allot the shares to the Members who so tender, and in the event of more Shares being tendered for than are authorised to be issued, the shares shall (as nearly as may be) be allotted to the tenders of Members in proportion to the capital already held by them respectively. The Directors shall decide by lot or otherwise any difficult, as to such allotment.

further issue.

#### CERTIFICATES.

19. The certificates of title to shares shall be signed by one Director, and the Certificate. Manager or Secretary, or in such other manner as the Directors shall prescribe, and after the registration of the Company shall be under the common scal.

20. Every Member shall be entitled to one certificate for all the shares Members' registered in his name, or to several certificates each for a part of such shares. right to Every certificate of shares shall specify the number of the shares in respect of which it is issued, and the amount paid up thereon.

21. If any certificate be worn out or defaced then upon production thereof to As to issue of the Directors they may order the same to be can elled, and may ignice a new certi-new certifificate in lieu thereof; and if any certificate be lost or destroyed, then upon proof of one dethereof to the satisfaction of the Directors, or in default of proof, on such indemnity faced, lost or as the Directors deem adequate being given, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall destroyed. be given to the party entitled to such lost or destroyed certificate.

- 22. The sum of 2s. 6d., or such smaller sum as the Directors may determine, Fee. shall be paid to the Company for every cortificate issued.
- 23. The certificates of shares registered in the names of two or more To which of persons shall be delivered to the person first named in the region in respect jointh. thereof.

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#### CALLS.

24. The Directors may from time to time make such calls as they think fit Cuils. upon the Members in respect of all moneys unpaid on the shares held by them, and not ' the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times, and each

Member shall pay the amount of every call so made or him to the persons, and at the time and at the place appointed by the Directors. A call may be made payable either in one sum, or by two or more instalments.

When call decined to have been made Notice of call,

- 25. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the Resolution of the Directors authorising such call was passed.
- 26. Twenty-one days' notice at the least of any call shall be given, specifying the time and place of payment, and to whom such call shall be paid.

Lakappe on crips of instalment of crips of 27. If the sum payable in respect of any call or instalment is not paid on or before the day appointed for payment thereof, the holder for the time being of the share in respect of which the call shall have been made, or the instalments shall be due, shall pay interest for the same of the rate of Liv per cent, per amount, from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of the actual payment. But the Directors may, where they think fit, remit altogether or in part any cum becoming payable for interest under this clause.

Pagaishts in Althros cr Calls 28. The Directors may receive from any Mesules willing to advance the same, and upon the terms and combitions at they think fit, all or any part of the money's due upon the chares held by such Member beyond the same paid up or payable thereon; end in particular, such money may be received upon the terms that interest thereon; end in particular, such money may be received upon the terms that interest chall be paid thereon, or on an analytic thereof, as for the time being exceeds the analytic called up.

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deceased Member, with interest thereon, at 1 vate of 5 per cent. per annum from the date of the death of such deceased Member to the date of such payment or tender, the said executor or administrator shall execute a transfer or transfers of the cord ord ary shares to such Member or Members holding ordinary shares as the Directors under the hand of the Chairman or Secretary of the Company shall designate for that purpose. The transferee or transferees of such shares shall be entitled to all dividends thereon declared after the death of such deceased Member.

(d) If my Member holding ordinary shares shall become bankrupt, have his Trustes of affine liquidated by arrangement, or make any assignment for the benefit Bankrupt of his credicers, such Member and his Trusten shall be benned to sell the greaterto endinary shares of such Member or par to the other Members helding ordinary chaics, if such other Mauders or any of them desire to purchase the same as par, and within three months from the date. " the bankrupley, liquidation or assignment the Member or his Trustee shall give maken he writing of such lankrupicy, liquidation or assignment, and of an allows in thinkness or Loudon for the purposes of this Article to the threaters at the order, and upon payment or tender at such address he arter and only to explose only be described only that the pure arter of the crowing share of the said Newbern was surround through at the Booled at an eleli hamate one teal only mend encourage to a days of the course while live were the result of the confidence of 18 जिल्ला होता । विश्व र व विश्ववद्यक्षण विश्ववद्यक्षण । विश्ववद्यक्षण । विश्ववद्या । विश्ववद्या । विश्ववद्या to early other Recuber of Merebons bedding continuous whereas, we the Therefore the first of the Chairman or Secretary of the Company stall (hazarde for that paress The mandate or mankered of such प्रति इत् हैं। हैं, जिल्ला क्रिक्तिकार (ज्ह सन्दर्ग क्रिक्सिकार क्रिक्

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If no Member or Members holding ordinary shares shall duly signify his or their desire to purchase at par the ordinary shares offered finishes a foresaid, then and in such case, but not otherwise, the person holding or entitled to such ordinary shares may soll and transfer the same, as hominafter provided.

If not purchased my Members at par, ordinary shares may be sold to others (k) Subject as aforesaid any Member, Executor, Administrator, or Trustee, desiring to dispose of ordinary shares otherwise than to a Member at par, shall intimate such desire in writing to the Directors at the office of the Company, and also the price he is willing to accept for the same; and thereupon the other Members of the Company holding ordinary shares shall be entitled to purchase all or any of the ordinary shares offered at that price, and the regulations of paragraph (y) of this Article shall apply thereto in the same way, routatis mutandis, as if they were herein repeated. If within three months from the intimation aforesaid no Member holding ordinary shares shall be willing to purchase all the shares offered at the price named, the person desiring to sell the same shall be at liberty to sell and transfer the said shares (or such of them as shall not be purchased by Members as aforesaid) at that price, to any person willing to purchase the same, provided that the Directors have no reasonable ground of objection to the transferce.

Preference shares. 30. With respect to preference shares, the provisions of Clauses 30 to 35, both inclusive, shall have effect.

No preference share shall be transferred unless and until the same shall have been duly offered in manner hereinafter provided.

How offer to be made.

31. In order to ascertain whether any Member is willing to purchase any preference share proposed to be transferred, the person (whether a Member of the Company or not) proposing to transfer the same (hereinafter called the retiring Member) shall give notice in writing to the Company that he desires to transfer the same, and such notice shall specify the price he fixes, and constitute the Company his agent for the sale of the share to any Member of the Company at such price; and if the Company shall, within one month after such notice, find a Member desiring to purchase the share (hereinafter called the purchasing Member), and shall give notice thereof to the retiring Member, he shall be bound, at such time within 14 days afterwards as the Company shall appoint, upon payment of the price so fixed, to transfer the share to the purchasing Member

Default on part of retiring Member. 32. If in any case the retning Member, after having become bound as afraesaid, makes default in transferring the share, the Company may receive the purchase-money, and shall thereupon cause the name of the purchasing Member to be entered in the register as the holder of the share, and shall hold the purchase-money in trust for the retiring atember. The receipt of the Company for the purchase-money shall be a good discharge to the purchasing atember, and he shall not be bound to see to the application thereof; and after the name of the purchasing Member has been entered in the register in purportal exercise of the aforesaid power, the validity of the proceedings shall not be questioned by any person.

Default on part of Company. 33. If within the space of one work after being served with any such notice as aforesaid, the Company shall not that a Member desiring to purchase the proference share and give notice in manner aforesaid, the retiring Member shall at any time within three calendar months afterwards be at liberty, subject to Clause 33 hereof, to sell and transfer the share to any person, but so that the price paid

shall not be less than the price fixed by the retiring Member in his notice to the Company under clause 31 hereof. Before passing any transfer under this clause, the Directors may require the transferor and the transferee respectively to make declarations pursuant to the Statutory Declarations Act, 1835, that the consideration mentioned in the transfer is the true consideration paid by the transferez for the transfer of the shore, and is not subject to any reduction or rebate. When the retiring Member cannot find a purchaser at the price so fixed, he may give a fresh notice under clause 31 hereof.

34. The Company in General Meeting may make, and from time to time vary Rules as to rules as to the mode in which any preference shares specified in any notice served on the Company, pursuant to clause 31 hereof, shall be offered to the Members, and as to their rights in regard to the purchase thereof, and in particular may give any Member or class of Members a perpetual right to purel se the same. Until otherwise determined, every such share shall be offered to the Members in such order as shall be determined by lots drawn in regard thereto, and the lots shall be drawn in such manner as the Directors think fit.

35. The Directors may decline to register any transfer of a preference share— Directors may (1) When the Company has a lien on the share. (2) Where a transfer is sought decline to to be made in violation of any of the clauses hereof. (3) Where they are of opinion register transfer. that the transferee is not a desirable person to admit to Membership, and that without being under any obligation to state their reasons for such opinion. transfer shall be made to an infant or person of unsound mind.

36. Each of the Founders may, without being subject to clauses 30 to 35, Founder's or any of them, transfer to persons approved by the Board preference shares not right or exceeding one-half of the amount allocated to him under clause 7; and the executors or administrators of each of the Foundars may in like manner transfer any shares standing in the name of such Founder, but so that every such transfer under this clause by executors or administrators must, except with the consent in writing of the other surviving Founders be made in favour of a wife, son, son-inlaw, daughter, brother, or nephew of a Founder.

37. The instrument of transfer of an ordinary or preference share shall be signed Execution of both by the transferor and the transferoe, and the transferor shall be deemed to transfer. remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register in respect thereof.

38. The instrument of transfer of any share shall be in the following form, or Form of as near thereto as circumstances will admit:-

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in consideration of the "I, of paid to me by "sum of £ hereinafter called the transferee, do hereby transfer to the "transferee the ordinary (or preference) share (or shares) number standing in my name in the books of 'William Younger "'and Company,' To hold unto the transferce and his assigns, subject to "the several conditions on which I hold the same, at the time of the "execution hereof. And I the transferee do hereby agree to take the "said share (or shares), subject to the same conditions.

" As witness our hands the

day of

39. Every instrument of transfer shall be delivered to the Company for Transfer to be registration accompanied by the certificate of the shares to be transferred, and such and evidence

of title given.

ather evidence as the line class may sequire to prove the title of ofer ency-force, or

tyl en trans fer to la retained. 40. All instruments of transfer which shall be registered roop be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Phiesers may dealine to register shall be retained to the person depositing the same

For on transfer and closing transfer books. 41. A fee of 2s. 6d., or such smaller sum as the Directors may determine, may be charged for each transfer, and shall, if required by the Directors, be paid before the registration thereof. The transfer books may be closed during such times as the Directors think fit, not exceeding in the whole 30 days in each year.

Transmission of registered shares and ctock. 42. The executors or administrators of a deceased Member (not being one of several joint-holders) shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to the shares registered in the name of such Member.

As to transfer of charge of minors, innetics, &c 43. Any guardian of any minor Member, and any curator or committee of a lunatic Member, and any person becoming entitled to shares in consequence of the death, bankruptcy, or liquidation of any Member, upon producing such evidence that sustains the character in respect of which he proposes to act under this clause, or of his title, as the Directors think sufficient, may, with the consent of the Directors, which they shall be under no obligation to give, be registered himself as a Member in respect of such shares, or, subject to the regulations as to transfer hereinbefore contained, may transfer the same to some other person. This clause is hereinafter referred to as "the transmission clause."

Effect of transfer before registration of Company. 44. The transfer of a share made before the registration of the Company shall, as nearly as may be, have the same effect and consequences as between the transferor and the transferor and the Company respectively as a transfer of shares made after the registration of the Company; and in particular the transferee shall stand in the place of the transferor in reference to the debts and liabilities of the Company so far as regards such share, and shall indemnify him accordingly.

Execution of Articles. 45. Every person who, after the date hereof, and before the registration of the Company, becomes the registered holder of any share in the Capital, shall as from the time his name is entered in the Register of Members be considered a Member of the Company in respect of such share, and be bound by the Articles of Association accordingly, and (if not at the time of such entry already a Member) shall within one month afterwards, at the request of the Company, execute the Articles of Association or a deed of covenant to abide by the regulations of the Company as regards every such share; and if any person fail to comply with such request, all his right in regard to the Company shall be suspended so long as he remains in default.

## FORFEITURE AND LIEN.

I call or instalment not paid, notice may be given. 46. If any Member fail to pay any call or instalment on or before the day appointed for the payment of the same, the Directors may at any time thereafter, during such time as the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on such Member, requiring him to pay the same, together with any interest that may have accrued, and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment.

Form of Notice, 47. The notice shall name a day (not being less than 14 days from the date of the notice) and a place or places on and at which such call or instalment, and such

other evidence as the Directors may require to prove the title of the transferce, or his right to transfer the shares.

When tracsfer to be retained. 40. All instruments of transfer which shall be registered may be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall be returned to the person depositing the same.

Fee on transfer and closing transfer books. 41. A fee of 2s. 6d., or such smaller sum as the Directors may determine, may be charged for each transfer, and shall, if required by the Directors, be paid before the registration thereof. The transfer books may be closed during such times as the Directors think fit, not exceeding in the whole 30 days in each year.

Transmission of registered shares and stock. 42. The executors or administrators of a deceased Member (not being one of several joint-holders) shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to the shares registered in the name of such Member.

As to transfer of shares of minors, lunaties, &c. 43. Any guardian of any minor Member, and any curator or committee of a lunatic Member, and any person becoming entitled to shares in consequence of the death, bankruptcy, or liquidation of any Member, upon producing such evidence that sustains the character in respect of which he proposes to act under this clause, or of his title, as the Directors think sufficient, may, with the consent of the Directors, which they shall be under no obligation to give, be registered himself as a Member in respect of such shares, or, subject to the regulations as to transfer hereinbefore contained, may transfer the same to some other person. This clause is hereinafter referred to "the transmission clause."

Effect of transfer before registration of Company. 44. The transfer of a share made before the registration of the Company shall, as nearly as may be, have the same effect and consequences as between the transferor and the transferee and the Company respectively as a transfer of shares made after the registration of the Company; and in particular the transferee shall stand in the place of the transferor in reference to the debts and liabilities of the Company so far as regards such share, and shall indemnify him accordingly.

Execution of Articles.

45. Every person who, after the date hereof, and before the registration of the Company, becomes the registered holder of any share in the Capital, shall as from the time als name is entered in the Register of Members be considered a Member of the Company in respect of such share, and be bound by the Articles of Association accordingly, and (if not at the time of such entry already a Member) shall within one month afterwards, at the request of the Company, execute the Articles of Association or a deed of covenant to abide by the regulations of the Company as regards every such share; and if any person fail to comply with such request, all his right in regard to the Company shall be suspended so long as he remains in default.

## FORFEITURE AND LIEN.

If call or instalment not paid, notice may be given.

46. If any Member fail to pay any call or instalment on or before the day appointed for the payment of the same, the Directors may at any time thereafter, during such time as the call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on such Member, requiring him to pay the same, together with any interest that may have accrued, and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment.

Form of Notice. 47. The notice shall name a day (not being less than 14 days from the date of the notice) and a place or places on and at which su a call or instalment, and such

interest and expenses as aforesaid are to be paid. The notice thall also state thet, in the event of non-payment at or before the time and of the place appointed, the charces in respect of which the call was made or instalment is payable will be liable to be forieited.

48. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, If notice not any shares in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time there- complied after, before payment of all calls or instalments, interest, and expenses due in respect thereof, be forfeited by a Resolution of the Directors to that effect.

may be forfeited.

49. Any shares so forfeited shall be deemed to be the property of the Company, Forfeited and shall be subject to clause 18 hereof.

come the property of tue Company; Arrears to bo

50. Any Member whose shares have seen forfeiled shall, notwithstanding, be liable to pay, and shall forthwith pay to the Company, all calls, instalments, interest, paid notwithand expenses owing upon or in respect of such shares at the time of the forfeiture, be there with interest thereon from the time of forfeiture until payment, at the rate of £10 per cent, per annum, and the Directors shall enforce the payment of such moneys, or any part thereof, if they think fit, but shall not be under any obligation to do so.

51. The Directors may at any time before any share so forfeited shall have rower to been sold, re-allotted, or otherwise disposed of, annul the forfeiture thereof upon annul forsuch conditions as they think fit.

52. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien upon all the shares Company's registered in the name of each Member (whether solely or jointly with others), for lien on shares. his debts, liabilities and engagements, solely or jointly, with any other person, to or with the Company, whether the period for the payment, fulfilment, or discharge thereof shall have actually arrived or not, and such lien shall extend to all dividends declared on such shares.

53. For the purpose of enforcing such lien, the Directors may sell the shares As to ensubject thereto, in such manner as they think fit, but no sale shall be made until forcing lien such period as aforesaid shall have arrived; and until notice in writing of the intention to sell shall have been served on such Member, his executors or administrators, and default shall have been made by him or them in the payment, fulfilment, or discharge of such debts, liabilities, or engagements for seven days after such notice.

54. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfac- Application tion of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of procession of the debts or engagements of the Member to or with the Company, and the of the debts of residue (if any) paid to such Member or his executors, administrators, or assigns.

purchasers of

55. Upon any sale in purported exercise of the powers given by clauses 49 and Registering 53 hereof respectively, the Directors may cause the purchaser's name to be entered such sales. in the Register in respect of the shares sold; and the purchaser shall not be bound to see to the regularity of the proceedings, or the application of the purchasemoney, and after his name has been entered in the Register in respect of such shares, the sale shall not as against him be impeached by the former holder of the shares or stock, or any other person; and the remedy of any Member or person aggrieved by such sale shall be in damages only against the Company exclusively.

## COMPULSORY RETTREMENT OF HOLDER OF ORDINARY SHARES.

Power for majority to take ordinary shares. 56. The registered holders for the time being of not less than nine-tenths of the ordinary shares may at any time serve the Company with a requisition in writing requiring the Company to put in force the provisions for compulsory retirement as regards any particular ordinary shares not held by the requisitionists.

Notice to be given.

57. When any such requisition has been served, the Company shall give notice in writing thereof to the owner of the share specified therein (hereinafter called the Owner), and he shall thenceforth hold the same subject to the following provisions:—

How shares and stock to be dealt with. 58. At any time within eight days after the service of such requisition, the Company may, on behalf of the owner, contract with any Member or Members of the Company holding ordinary shares for the sale to him or them at the fair value of the said shares, or any part thereof, and upon any such contract being made, shall forthwith give notice thereof to the owner.

How fair value to be ascertained, 59. The fair value of the shares contracted to be sold as aforesaid shall be ascertained as follows; that is to say, when any such contract has been made, the person with whom the same is made (hereinafter called the Purchasing Member) must within seven days after the date of the contract, give to the owner notice in writing, stating the sum at which he estimates the fair value of the shares; and the sum so stated shall be deemed the fair value if it is not less than the amount of the capital paid up on the shares, plus 50 per cent. If it is less than that amount the owner may, within seven days after being served with such notice, give to the purchasing Member a notice stating that he disputes the estimate contained in the first notice, and specifying the sum he is willing to accept as the fair value. If the purchasing Member assents within such seven days, such last-mentioned sum shall be deemed the fair value; and if he does not assent within such seven days he shall be deemed to dissent, and the difference as to the fair value shall be referred to arbitration.

Completion.

60. When the fair value has been ascertained as aforesaid, the purchase shall be completed at such time and place as the purchasing Member shall notify to the owner, and thereupon the owner shall transfer the shares to the purchasing Member or his nominee, and the purchasing Member shall pay the fair value thereof to the owner.

Power to anticipate time for completion.

61. At any time before the fair value has to be ascertained, the purchasing Member may deposit in some Bank, approved by the Directors, in the name of two Trustees nominated by the Company, a sum equal to the capital paid up on the shares contracted to be sold to him, plus 50 per cent., to be held by them as a security for the payment to the owner of the fair value of such shares when ascertained; and thereupon the owner shall, at the request of the purchasing Member, transfer the shares to him or his nominee, provided such nominee is approved by the Company.

Default by owner.

62. If in any case the owner makes default in transferring the shares as hereinbefore provided, the Cempany may remove his name from the Register in respect of such shares, and may enter the name of the purchasing Member or his nominee aforesaid as the holder of such shares respectively, and the validity of the proceedings shall not subsequently be impeached by any person. But the Company shall not act under this clause until the fair value has been ascertained and

paid to the Company in trust for the owner, or the amount mentioned in the last preceding clause hereof has been duly deposited as thereby provided. If, by reason of default on the part of the purchasing Member, the purchase is not completed Default by of default on the part of the purchasing Alember, the purchasing purchasing within 14 days after the fair value of the shares has been ascertained, the owner Member. may, by notice in writing to the purchasing Member, annul the contract for sale.

63. In the seven last preceding clauses hereof "the owner" means the regis- Meaning of tered holder of the ordinary shares, and the executors or administrators of a registered holder, whilst any ordinary shares remain stending in the name of such Member.

64. The Company in General Meeting may, from time to time, determine the How shares order or manner in which the Members (except the owner of the shares) shall be at liberty to tender for the shares to be taken pursuant to any such requisition as aforesaid, and generally as to their rights or privileges in regard thereto; and until otherwise determined, the Company as soon as conveniently may be after the service of the requisition, shall give notice in writing to each Men.Lur holding ordinary shares (except as aforesaid), specifying the shares, and stating that he is at liberty, within a time to be limited therein, to tender for the purchase of the whole or any part thereof at the fair value, as provided by the Company's Articles of Association; and each such Member shall be at liberty to make a tender in writing, delivered at the office within the time so limited, for such shares or any part thereof; and the Company, on behalf of the owner, shall accept the tenders so made if sufficient shares be available; and if the shares tendered for exceed the amount available, the tender shall rank for acceptance in such order as shall be settled by lot, and the Directors may cause lots to be drawn accordingly, and no Director shall be precluded from tendering.

65. Any such reference as aforesaid shall, unless otherwise agreed between the Hewarltra-65. Any such reference as aforesaid shift, unless otherwise agreed between the tion is to be parties interested, be made subject to, and in accordance with, the provisions, as parties interested, be made subject to, and in accordance with, the provisions, as nearly as may be, of section 72 of the Companies Act 1862, as it one of the parties to the reference were a Company under that Act.

# INCREASE AND REDUCTION OF CAPITAL.

66. The Company may from time to time, by Extraordinary Resolution passed Power to upon the recommendation of the Board, increase the capital by the creation of new capital. shares of such amount and to such extent as may be deemed expedient.

67. The new Shares shall be issued upon such terms and conditions, and with On what consuch rights and privileges annexed thereto as the General Meeting resolving upon shares may be the creation thereof shall direct, and if no direction be given as the Directors shall issued as to determine; and in particular such shares may be issued with a preferential or preferences, qualified right to dividends, and in the distribution of assets of the Company, and with a special or without any right of voting. Provided that no new shares shall be issued with any preferential rights over or equal with the preference shares in the original capital, except with the sanction of a separate meeting of the holders of such preference shares, held in accordance with clause 70 hereof.

68. The Company in General Meeting may, before the issue of any new shares, determine that the same or any of them shall be offered in the first instance to all the then Members, in proportion to the amount of the capital held by them, or make any other provisions as to the issue and allotment of the new shares; but in default of any such determination, or so far as the same shall not extend, the new shares may be disposed of by the Directors as if they were part of the shares in the original capital, and clause 18 hereof shall be applicable accordingly.

How far new snares to rank with shares in original capital.

69. Except so far as otherwise provided by the conditions of issue, or by the sepresents, any capital raised by the creation of new shares shall be considered part of the original capital, and shall be subject to the provisions herein contained with reference to the payment of calls and instalments, transfer and transmission, feiture, lien, surrender, and otherwise.

Altering rights of different classes of shares. 70. If at any time the Capital, by reason of the issue of preference shares or otherwise, is divided into different classes of shares, all or any of the rights and privileges attached to each class may be modified by an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a General Meeting of the holders of shares of that class. And all the provisions hereinafter contained as to General Efectings shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to every such Meeting, but so that the quorum thereof shall be Members holding or representing by proxy two-thirds of the nominal amount of the issued shares of the class.

Reduction of capital.

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71. The Company may from time to time reduce its capital by paying off capital or cancelling capital which has been lost or is unrepresented by available assets, or otherwise as may seem expedient, and capital may be paid off upon the footing that it may be called up again, or otherwise. And the Company may also subdivide or consolidate its shares, or any of them,

#### BORROWING POWERS.

. .,

Power to borrow. 72. The Directors may from time to time, subject to the provisions hereinafter contained, borrow from the Directors or other persons or corporations any sum or sums of money for the purposes of the Company.

Conditions on which money may be borrowed.

73. The Directors may raise or secure the repayment of such moneys in such manner, and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as they think f., and in particular by the creation and issue of debenture stock or mortgages, or bonds or debentures of the Company charged upon all or any part of the property and rights of the Company (both present and future), including the uncalled capital, or by accepting or indorsing on behalf of the Company any promissory notes or bills of exchange. Provided always that the total amount to be raised or borrowed by means of debenture stock, or bonds, debentures, or other security, charged upon any property of the Company, shall not at any one time exceed one-third of the paid-up share capital of the Company for the time being.

Securities may be assignable free from equities. 74. Every dehenture or other security created by the Company may be so framed that the moneys secured or represented thereby shall be assignable, free from any equities between the Company and the person to whom the same may be issued. Any debenture stock, debentures, bonds, or other instruments or securities, may be issued at a premium discount or otherwise, and with any special privileges as to redemption, surrender, drawings, allotment of shares, or otherwise.

Register of Mortgages to be kept. 75. The Directors (cs well before as after the registration of the Company) shall cause a proper register to be kept in accordance with section 43 of the Companies Act 1862 of all mortgages and charges specifically affecting the property of the Company.

### GENERAL MEETINGS.

76. A General Meeting shall be held within four months from the registration of the Company.

An endmany thenced Meeting, shall be held once in the year 1898, and Ordinary ence for such calesquent year, at such time and place as tage be determined by the Merida-Ditector.

78. The Directors may, whenever they think fit, and they shall, upon a requisit. When Estration made in writing by Members holding not less than one-tenth of the nominal amount of the issued capital, convene an Extraordinary Meeting.

ordinary Meeting to be calle.

78. Any such requisition shall specify the object of the Meeting required, and Form of Each to signed by the Members making the same, and shall be deposited at the office. The Meeting, whether convened by the Directors or the requisitionists, must be convened for the purposes specified in the requisition; and, if convened otherwise than by the Directors, for those purposes only.

requisities for Meetings.

80. In case the Directors, for 14 days after such deposit, fail to convene an When requi-Excraordinary Meeting to be held within 21 days after such deposit, the requisitionists, or any other Members holding the like proportion of the capital, may themselves convene an Extraordinary Meeting to be held in Edinburgh, within stweeks after such deposit.

II. In the case of an Extraordinary Meeting to consider and determine as to the registration of the Company, the Meeting may be summoned by any Director, to meet on any day after the signature of these presents, and any notice, not being less than twelve hours' notice, shall be sufficient, and the Meeting duly constituted if the Founders and the first five of the persons signing these presents as party hereto of the third part shall attend the Meeting.

- \$1. In all other cases of General Meetings, seven clear days' notice, at the Notice of least, specifying the place, day and hour of meeting, and in case of special business the general nature of such business shall be given by notice sent by post, or otherwise served as hereinafter provided. Whenever any Meeting is adjourned for Adjourned 14 days or more, at least five days' notice of the place and hour of meeting of such Meeting. adjourned Meeting shall be given in like manner.

shall not invalidate any resolution passed at any such Meeting.

32. The accidental mission to give any such notice to any of the Members As ( give notice.

83. If at any time before or after the registration of the Company, Manhers Extraordinary of the Company holding not less than nine-tenths of the issued or subscribed General Meet. Capital shall be present in one and the same place, and shall unanimously determine specially conto constitute a General Meeting of the Company, they shall be deemed to be an vened. Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company, duly convened for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, passing any resolutions which shall in fact be passed thereat; and the resolutions passed at such Meeting shall have full effect accordingly, and shall, with all convenient speed, be entered in the minute-book of General Mee. ngs.

#### PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS.

84. The business of an Ordinary Meeting shall be to receive and consider the Business of statement of income and expenditure, the balance-sheet, the ordinary reports of the Ordinary Directors and Auditors, to elect Directors and other officers in the place of those (if any) retiring, to declare dividends, and to transact any other business which under these presents ought to be transacted at any Ordinary Meeting.

85. All other business transacted at an Ordinary Meeting, and all business special transacted at an Extraordinary Meeting, shall be deemed special.

Quorum.

86. Three Members personally present shall be a quorum for an Ordinary Meeting; for all special business the querum for a General Meeting shall be five Members personally present. No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting, unless the required quorum be present at the commencement of the business.

Chairman of General Meeting. 87. The Chairman of the Directors, if any (and in his absence the Doputy-Chairman, if any), shall be entitled to take the Chair at every General Meeting. If such officers have not been appointed, or if neither of them be present at a Meeting within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding such Meeting, the Directors present, or in default the Members present, shall choose a Director as Chairman; and if no Director be present, or if all the Directors present decline to preside, then the Members present shall choose one of their number to be Chairman.

When, if quorum not present, Meeting to be dissolved, and when to be adjourned. 88. If within half-an-hour from the time appointed for the Meeting a quorum is not present, the Meeting, if convened upon such requisition as aforesaid, shall be dissolved; but in any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place; and if at such adjourned Meeting a quorum is not present, those Members who are present shall be a quorum, and may transact the business for which the Meeting was called.

How questions to be decided at Meetings.
Casting vote.

89. Every question submitted to a Meeting shall, unless unanimously decided, be decided in the first instance by a show of hands; and in the case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall, both on show of hands and at the poll, have a casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which he may be entitled as a Member.

What is to be evidence of passing of a resolution when poll is not domanded. 90. At any General Meeting (unless a poll is demanded by at least two Members, holding or representing by proxy, or entitled to vote in respect of at least one-tenth of the nominal amount of the capital represented at the Meeting), a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been carried, or carried by a particular majority, or lost or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the book of the Proceedings of the Company, shall be conclusive evidence of the fact, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

Poll.

91. If a poll is demanded as aforesaid, it shall be taken in such manner, and at such time and place, and either immediately or after an interval or adjournment not exceeding seven days, as the Chairman of the Meeting directs; and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the Meeting at which the poll was demanded.

Power to adjourn General Meeting. 92. The Chairman of a General Meeting may, with the consent of the Meeting, adjourn the same from time to time, and place to place; but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned Meeting other than the business left unfinished at the Meeting from which the adjournment took place.

Business may proceed notwithstanding demand of poll. 93. The demand of a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a Meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

When poll to be taken at once. 94. Any poll demanded upon any question of adjournment, or as to the election of a Chairman, shall be taken at the Meeting without adjournment.

#### VOTES OF MEMBERS.

Votes of Members. 95. Every Member shall have one vote for every ordinary share held by him. The preference shares shall not confer any vote, unless some part of the preference

dividend is in arrear, in which event, and so long as any arrear of dividend shall continue, the preference chares shall confer like voting power to the ordinary shares.

96. Any guardian, curator, or other person entitled under the transmission claus. Who may vote to transfer any shares, may vote at any General Meeting in respect thereof, in the same manner as if he were the registered holder of such shares, provided that forty-eight and subject hours at least before the time of holding the Meeting at which he proposes to vote, to what he shall satisfy the Directors of his right to transfer such shares, or that the Directors shall, previously to such Meeting, have admitted his right to vote thereat in respect of such shares.

97. Where there are joint registered holders of any share, any one of such Which of persons may vote at any Meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect of such joint holders share, as if he were solely entitled thereto; and if more than one of such joint vote. holders be present at any Meeting, personally or by proxy, that one of the said persons so present, whose name stands first in the register in respect of such shares, shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.

98. Votes may be given personally or by proxy. The instrument appointing a Proxies proxy shall be in writing under the hand of the appointor, or if such appointor is permitted, a corporation under becommon seal. No person shall be appointed a proxy who is not a Member of the Company; and if any Member personally present at any Meeting shall decline to vote, he shall not by so declining be considered as absent.

99. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deposited at the registered And to be office of the Company not less than twenty-four hours before the time for holding effice. the Meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote; but no instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of six months from the date of it; execution, except that any Member residing abread shall be at liberty to deposit in the office of the Company a perpetual proxy so long as such Member remains abroad.

100. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy When vote by shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death of the principal, or revocation of proxy valid though the appointment, unless notice in writing of the death or revocation shall have been authority rereceived at the office of the Company twenty-four hours at the least before the veked. Meeting.

101. The instrument of proxy, whether for a specified Meeting or otherwise. Form of shall, as far as the circumstances will admit, be in the form or to the effect proxy. following:-

of "being a Member of William Younger and Company, hereby appoint οť (or failing him, failing him, of ), as my proxy, " to vote for me and on my behalf at the Ordinary (or Extraordinary, as " the case may be) General Meeting of the Company, to be held on the , and at any adjournment thereof. " As witness my hand, this 188 ."

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No Member whall be confided to vote, &c., while coll due to the Company,

102. No Member shall be entitled to be present, or to vote on any question, either personally or by proxy, or as proxy for another Member at any General Meeting, or upon a poll, or be reckowed in a quorum, whilst any call or other sum shall be due and payable to the Company in respect of any of the shares of such Member.

#### DIRECTORS.

Number of Directors.

103. The number of the Directors shall not (without the sanction of a General Meeting) exceed eight. The first Directors shall be the said Hanry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith, and Alexander Low Bruce, and Harry George Younger and George Stenhouse.

Founders.

- 104. The following provisions shall have effect, that is to say
  - (1.) Each of the Founders, whilst he holds a Founder's qualification, shall be a Director if and so long as he is willing to act as such.
  - (2.) Each of the Founders, whilst holding a Founder's qualification, may at any time, and from time to time, appoint any other person (against whom the Board do not assign any reasonable objection) to be a Director in his place, and at his pleasure revoke any such appointment. Provided always that until 1st July 1897, no such appointment shall be made without the consent in writing of the other Founders, or one of them. Every appointment or removal under this paragraph must be in writing under the hand of the appointer, and must be left at the office; and whilst any such appointee holds office the appointor shall not be a Director under paragraph (1).
  - (3.) Each of the Founders who at the date of his death holds a Founder's qualification, may by will a codicil appoint any person to be a Director in his place, and such person shall become a Director accordingly.
  - (4.) No appointment under this clause shall have effect (a) Unless the appointee at the time when the appointment is intended to take effect holds a Founder's qualification; and (b), Unless the appointee is a son, son-in-law, brother, or nephew, of the Founders, or one of them.
  - (5.) In this clause a Founder's qualification means share capital of the Company of the nominal value of £50,000.

Additional Directors.

10b. The Board may at any time, before the 1st July 1890, appoint any persons to be Directors, but so that the total number of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed as above.

Power of Director to resign. 106. A Director may resign upon giving one month's notice in writing to the Company of his intention so to do, and such resignation shall take effect upon the expiration of such notice, or its earlier acceptance.

Remuneration of Director. 107. As remuneration for their services, the Directors shall be paid out of the funds of the Company such remuneration as the Company in General Meeting shall from time to time direct, and such remuneration shall be divided among them in such proportions and manner as they shall from time to time determine.

108. The qualification or a Director shall be the holding of sheres of the Qualification-Company of the me aimai value of £10,000 at least. But in the case of a person holding or intended to hold any eabler office or employment in the Company, and recommended by the Board for election as a Director, the qualification shall be the holding of shares of the nominal value of £2000.

109. The communing Directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their Directors body.

may act notwithstanding vocancy. When office of Director to he vacated.

- 110. The office of Director shall be vacated--
  - (a) If he become bankrupt, or suspends payment, or compounds with his creditors;
    - (b) If he be found lunatic or become of unsound mind;
  - (e) If he shall absent himself from the Meetings of the Directors during a period of six calendar months without special leave of absence from the Directors;
    - (d) If he cense to hold his qualification;
  - (e) If (a it being one of the Founders) he shall be requested to resign by extraordinary resolution of the Company;
  - (f) If he is directly or indirectly (except with the sanction of the Company), either alone or as agent for, or otherwise in any manuer whatsoever engaged or interested, whether as a lender of money or otherwise howsoever in any business similar to that of the Company, or any branch thoreof.
- 111. No Director or intended \_\_\_\_ctor shall be disqualified by his effice from Directors ploy votherwise, nor shall any may contract such contract, or any contract or arrangel. so en . lint, by or on behalf of the Company. Company with any company or partnership or in which any Director shall be a Member or otherwise interested, be avoided; nor shall any Director so contracting, or being such Member, or so interested, be liable to account to the Company for any profit icalised by any such contract or arrangement, by reason only of such Director holding that office, or of the fiduciary relation thereby established, but no such Director shall vote in respect of any such contract or arrangement.

112. Until otherwise determined by extraordinary resolution, the Directors Continuing for the time being shall continue to hold office, subject only to clauses 106 and 110 of Directors hereof.

# PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS.

113. The Directors may meet together for the despatch of business, adjourn Meeting of and otherwise regulate their Meetings as they think fit, and may determine the quorum, &c. quorum necessary for the transaction of business; and until otherwise determined, two Directors shall be a quorum. A Director may, and the Secretary at the request of any Director shall, at any time summon a Meeting of the Directors.;

114. Questions arising at any Meeting of Directors shall be decided by a How que The Founders whilst Directors may respectively vote at decided. Meetings of the Directors, in person or by proxy, but every proxy must be a Director, and must be appointed by writing under the hand of the appointor.

Chairmanship.

- 115. The said Henry Johnston Younger shall be Chairman of the Directors so long as he shall be a Director, and chall choose to act as Chairman. The said Alexander Low Bruce shall be Deputy-Chairman so long as he shall be a Director, and shall choose to act as Deputy-Chairman.
- 116. Subject as aforesaid, the Directors may, from time to time, appoint a Chairman and Deputy-Chairman from among themselves, and determine the period for which they shall respectively hold office. In the absence of the Chairman the Deputy-Chairman shall preside. If there are no such officers, or if neither be present at the time appointed for a Meeting, the Directors present shall choose some one of their number to be Chairman of such Meeting.

A quorum may act.

117. A Meeting of Directors, at which a quorum is present, shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions by or under these presents vested in or exercisable by the Directors generally.

Committees.

118. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to Committees, consisting of such Member or Members of their body as they think fit. Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed on it by the Directors.

Proceedings of Committee. 119. The Meetings and Proceedings of any such Committee, consisting of two or more Members, shall be governed by the provisions herein contained for regulating the Meetings and Proceedings of Directors, so far as the same are applicable thereto, and are not superseded by the express terms of the appointment of the Committee, or by any such regulations as aforesaid.

Acts of Directors or Committed valid n itl standing defective appointments, &c. 120. All acts done at any Meeting of the Directors, or of a Committee of Director or by any person acting as a Director, shall, notwithstanding that it shall afterwards be discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of such Directors or persons acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

Resolution without Board Meeting valid. 121. A Resolution in writing, signed by all the Directors, and entered in the Minute-Book of the Directors, shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a Meeting of the Directors duly called and constituted.

Renuneration for extra service. 122. If any of the Directors shall be called upon to perform extra services, or to make any special exertions in going or residing abroad for any of the purposes of the Company or the business thereof, the Company may remunerate the Director or Directors so doing, either by a fixed sum, or by a percentage of profits or otherwise, as may be determined; and such remuneration may be either in addition to, or in substitution for, his or their share in the remuneration hereinbefore provided for the Directors.

Direc 018 may kend other office. 123. A Director may hold any other office under the Company in conjunction with his office of Firector, and upon such terms as to remuneration, and in all other respects as the Directors shall determine.

#### MINUTES.

Minutes.

- 124. The Directors shall cause minutes to be duly entered in books provided for the purpose.
  - (a) Ga all appointments of officers.

- the Of the names of the Directors present at each Meeting of the Directors, and of any Meeting of Directors.
  - (c) Of all orders made by the Directors and Committees of Directors.
- (e) Of all resolutions and proceedings of General Meetings, and of Meetings of the Directors and Committees.

And any such minutes of any Meeting of the Directors, or of any Committee, or of the Company, if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of such Meeting, or by the Chairman of the next succeeding Meeting, shall be received as prime facic evidence of the matters stated in such minutes.

# SIGNATURE AND SEAL OF THE COMPANY.

125. The Directors, after the registration of the Company, shall provide for Seal. the making and safe custody of the Company's Common Seal. Until such registration, the signatures of any two Directors purporting to act in the name and on behalf of the Company shall, for all purposes, be sufficient to bind the Company.

# MANAGING DIRECTOR AND MANAGER.

126. The Directors may from time to time appoint any person, whether a Power to Director or not, to be Managing Director or Manager of the business of the appoint Company, either for a fixed term, or without any limitation as to the period for Director or which he is to hold such office, and may, subject to any contract between him and Manager. the Company from time to time, remove or dismiss him from office, and appoint another in his place.

127. The Directors may from time to time intrust to and confer upon a Hispowers Managing Director or Manager for the time being, such of the powers and duties. exercisable under these presents by the Directors as they may think fit, and may confer such powers for such time, and to be exercised for such objects and purposes, and upon such terms and conditions, and with such restrictions as they think expedient, and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers.

## POWERS OF DIRECTORS.

128. The management of the business and the control of the Company shall General 128. The management of the business and the control of the company should be vested in the Directors, who, in addition to the powers and authorities by these Company presents expressly conferred upon them, may exercise all such powers and do all vested in such acts and things as may be exercised or done by the Company, and are not Directors. hereby or by Statute expressly directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in General Meeting; but subject nevertheless to such regulations not being inconsistent with these presents as may from time to time be made by extraordinary resolution; but no regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

129. Without prejudice to the general powers conferred by the last preceding Specific clause, and to the other powers and authorities conferred as aforesaid, it is hereby to Directors. expressly declared that the Directors shall be intrusted with the following powersnamely, power-

(1.) To pay the costs, charges, and expenses preliminary and To pay incidental to the formation and establishment of the Company. preliminary expenses.

(2.) To purchase or otherwise acquire for the Company any To acquire property, rights, or privileges which the Company is authorised to property.

acquire at such price, and generally on such terms and conditions as they may think fit.

To pay for property in shares, debentures, &c. (3.) At their discretion to pay for any property or rights acquired by or services rendered to the Company, either wholly or partially in cash, or in fully or partly paid-up shares, or debenture stock, bonds, debentures, or other securities of the Company.

To secure contracts by mortgage. (4.) Fo secure the fulfilment of any contracts or engagements entered into by the Company, by mortgage proclarge, of all or any of the property and rights of a Company, including its uncalled capital for the time being, or in the color manner as they may think tit.

To appoint officers, &c.

(5.) To appoint, and at their discretion remove or suspend, such managers, secretaries, officers, clerks, agents and servants, for permanent, temporary, or special services, as they may from time to time think fit, and to invest them with such powers as they may think expedient, and to determine their duties and fix their salaries or emoluments, and to require security in such instances, and to such amount as they think fit.

To provide for management abroad. (6.) From time to time to provide for the management of the affairs of the Company abroad in such manner as they think fit, and in particular to appoint any persons to be the attornies or agents of the Company, with such powers, and upon such terms, as may be thought fit, and to exercise the powers of the Companies' Seals Act, 1864, which powers are hereby vested in the Company.

To restrict rights to transfer shares. (7.) To attach to any shares to be issued as the consideration, or part of the consideration, for any contract with or property acquired by the Company, such conditions as to transfer thereof as they think fit.

To accept surronders.

(8.) To accept from any Member the surrender of all or any of his shares on such terms and conditions as they think fit.

To appoint Trustees. (9.) To appoint any person or persons to accept and hold in trust for the Company any property belonging to the Company, or in which it is interested, and to execute and do all such deeds and things as may be requisite to vest the same in such person or persons.

To give security by way of indemnity. (10.) To execute in the name and on behalf of the Company such mortgages, charges, and other securities on the Company's property (present and future), including its uncalled capital, as they think fit, in favour of any Director or Directors of the Company who may incur, or be about to incur, any personal liability, whether as principal or surety, for the benefit of the Company, and any such instrument may contain a power of sale, and such other powers, covenants, and provisions as may be agreed on.

To bring and defend actions, &c. (11.) To institute, conduct, defend, compound, or abandon any legal proceeding by and against the Company or its officers, or otherwise concerning the affairs of the Company; and also to refer any question to arbitration, and to compound and allow time for payment or satisfaction of any debts due, and of any claims or demands by or against the Company.

To give percentage.

(12.) To pay to any person employed by the Company a commission on the profits of any particular business or transaction; and such interest or commission shall be treated as part of the working

expenses of the Company; and to pay commissions, and make allowances to any persons introducing business to the Company, or otherwise promoting the interest thereof.

- (13.) From time to time to make, vary, and repeal Bye laws for the To make regulation of the business of the Company, its officers and servants, or the Members of the Company, or any section thereof.
- (14.) To promote or oppose any Bill in Parliament, or other legislative or municipal Act or thing relating to the business, property, or lists in Parliament, or in which the Company is interested.

(15.) To enter into all such negotiations and contracts, and rescind Tomake and vary all such contracts, and execute and do all such acts, deeds, and things in the name and on behalf of the Company as they may consider expedient for or in relation to any of the matters aforesaid, or otherwise for the purposes of the Company.

# THE PERMANENT RESERVE FUND.

130. There shall be established a Fund, to be called the Permanent Reserve Fund, Fund, to the credit whereof there shall, in the first instance, be carried the sum of £9424, 16s. 0d., and thereafter such other moneys as the Directors from time to time think proper, with a view to meeting contingencies, for equalising time to time think proper, with a view to meeting any of the property of the dividends, or for repairing, improving, or maintaining any of the property of the Company, or for any other purposes which the Directors may think expedient; and the moneys, from time to time standing to the credit of such fund, may be invested to employed in the Company's business or otherwise, as the Directors may think or employed in the Company's business or otherwise, as the Directors may think fit; and whenever the amount of the said fund exceeds the sum of £10,000, the Directors may apply the excess or any part thereof (if and so far as they consider Directors may apply the excess or any part thereof (if and so far as they consider the sum represents profits available for dividend) in paying dividend or bonus that the sum represents profits available for dividend) in paying dividend or bonus that the sum represents profits available for dividend, for the purposes of these may think fit. Any payment by way of bonus, shall, for the purposes of these presents, be treated as if it were dividend.

## DIVIDENDS.

- period included in the account submitted to the Ordinary Meeting in each year period included in the account submitted to the Ordinary Meeting in each year shall be applicable—First, To the payment of the preferential dividend on the preference shares up to the end of such year or other period. Secondly, To the payment of a dividend in respect of such year or other period, on the capital paid payment of a dividend in respect of such year or other period, on the capital paid up on the ordinary shares. Thirdly, In such other manner as the Ordinary or an Extraordinary Meeting shall determine.
- 132. Where money is paid up in advance of calls upon the footing that the Interest on capital in same shall carry interest, such money shall carry interest accordingly, and not advance. (whilst carrying interest) confer a right to participate in profits.
- 133. The Company in General Meeting may declare a dividend, with or with-Payment of dividends. out a Ronus, to be paid to the Members according to their rights and interests in the prof. 33.
- 134. No larger dividend shall be declared than is recommended by the to dividend to dividend.

  Directors July 100. Company, in general meeting, may declare a smaller dividend.

Dividends only to be juid out of profits; as to which declaration, of Directors conclusive.

135. No dividend shall be payable except out of the profits arising from the business of the Company, or out of the Permanent Reserve Fund, under Clause 130. The declaration of the Directors as to the amount of the profits of the Company shall be conclusive.

Interim dividends.

136. The Directors may from time to time pay to the Members on account of the next forthcoming dividend, such interim dividends as in their judgment the position of the Company justifies.

How dividends may be applied. 137. Any General Meeting declaring a dividend may, by subsequent resolution, recommend that the same, or any part thereof, shall be applied in paying up pro tanto the capital uncalled on the shares held by the Members to whom the same would otherwise be payable; and the Directors may, if they think fit, give effect to such resolution accordingly, but any Member whose shares are fully paid up shall be entitled to be paid his proportion of the dividend in cash.

Debts may be deducted.

138. The Directors may retain dividends payable on any shares upon which the Company has a lien, and may apply the same in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities, and engagements in respect of which the lien exists.

Power to retain dividends or shares of infant, lunaties, (co. 139. The Directors may retain the dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is under the transmission clause entitled to become a Member, or which any person under that clause is entitled to transfer until such person shall become a Member in respect of such share, or shall duly transfer the same; but this provision shall not apply to shares standing in the name of a deceased Founder.

Dividend to joint-holders.

140. In case several persons are registered as the joint-holders of any share, any ane of such persons may give effectual receipts for all dividends and payments on account of dividends in respect of such share.

Notice of dividend.

141. Notice of declaration of any dividend, whether interim or otherwise, shall be given to the registered Members in manner hereinafter provided.

As to lost cheques. No interest on Dividends. 142. The Company shall not be responsible for the loss of any cheque, dividend warrant, or postal order which shall be sent by post in respect of dividends No dividend shall bear interest as against the Company.

Unclaimed dividends. 143. All dividends unclaimed for one year, after having been declared, may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Directors for the benefit of the Company until claimed.

#### ACCOUNTS.

Accounts to be kept.

144. The Directors shall cause true accounts to be kept of the sums of money received and expended by the Company, and all matters in respect of which such receipt and expenditure take place, and of the assets, credits and liabilities of the Company.

Where to be kept.

145. The books of account shall be kept at the office, or at such other place or places as the Directors think fit.

Inspection by Members. 1.46. The Directors shall from time to time determine whether, and to what extent, and at what times and places, and under what conditions or regulations, the

accounts and books of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of the Members, or any class of the Members; and no Member shall have any right of inspecting any account, or book, or document of the Company, except as conferred by Statute, or authorised by the Directors, or by a resolution of the Company in

147. At the Ordinary Meeting in every year, the Directors shall lay before the Annual bal-Company a balance-sheet containing a summary of the property and liabilities of the ance-sheet. Company made up to a date not more than three months before the Meeting.

148. Every such balance-sheet shall be accompanied by a Report of the Direc- Annual tors as to the state and condition of the Company, and as to the amount which they Directors. recommend to be paid out of the profits by way of dividend or bonus to the Members, and the amount (if any) which they propose to carry to the permanent reserve fund, according to the provisions in that behalf hereinbefore contained; and the report and balance-sheet shall be signed by two Directors, and counter-signed

149. A copy of such balance-sheet and report shall, for seven days before the Copy to be Meeting, lie for inspection by the Members, at the office, between the hours of Members.

#### AUDIT.

150. Once at least in every year the accounts of the Company shall be Accounts to examined, and the correctness of the statement and balance-sheet ascertained by be audited annually.

151. The first Auditor or Auditors shall be appointed by the Directors; sub- Appointment sequent Auditors shall be appointed by the Company at the Ordinary Meeting in and reeach year. The remuneration of the Auditor or Auditors, unless determined by the Auditors. Ordinary Meeting, shall be fixed by the Directors. Any Auditor quitting office shall be eligible for re-election.

152. If one Auditor only is appointed, all the provisions herein contained Provision for case of single Auditor.

153. The Auditors may be Members of the Company, but no Director or officer Who is of the Company shall be appointed an Auditor thereof.

relating to Auditors shall apply to him.

eligible as Auditor.

154. If any casual vacancy occurs in the office of Auditor, the Directors shall Casual forthwith fill up the same.

155. The Auditors shall be supplied with copies of the statement of accounts Auditors to and balance-sheet intended to be laid before the Company in General Meeting seven report on days at least before the Meeting to which the same are to be submitted, and it ment and shall be their duty to examine the same with the accounts and vouchers relating balancethereto, and to report to the Company in General Meeting thereon.

156. The Auditor shall at all reasonable times have access to the books and Inspection of accounts of the Company, and they may in relation thereto examine the Directors books by 7

When are obuts to be decreed fluxly, attled.

157. Every account of the Directors when cudited and approved by a General Meeting shall be conclusive, except as regards any error discovered therein within three months next after the approval thereof. Whenever any such error is discovered within that period, the account shall forthwith be corrected, and thenceforth shall be conclusive.

#### NOTICES.

How notices to be served on Members. 158. A notice may be served by the Company upon any Member whose registered place of address is in the United Kingdom, either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid let through the post in a

Address for service of Members. 150. A Member whose registered place of address is not in the United Kingdom, shall from time to time notify in writing to the Company some place of service in the United Kingdom, and such place shall be deemed his registered place of address within the meaning of the last clause hereof.

Where no address.

160. As regards Members who have no registered place of address in the United Kingdom, a notice posted up in the office shall be deemed to have been served on them at the expiration of 24 hours after it is so posted up.

When notice may be given by advertisement.

161. Any notice required to be given by the Company to the Members, or any of them, and not expressly provided for by these presents, shall be sufficiently given by advertisement; and any notice required to be, or which may be given by advertisement, shall be advertised once in one Edinburgh and once in one London morning newspaper.

Notice to joint-holders. 162. All notices with respect to shares standing in the names of joint-holders shall be given to whichever of such persons is named first in the register, and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the holders of such shares.

When notice by post deemed to be served. 163. Any notice sent by post shall be deemed to have been served at the expiration of 24 hours after the envelope containing the same is posted; and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice was properly addressed and put in the post-office.

Transferees to be bound by prior notices. 164. Any person who by operation of law, transfer, or other means whatsoever, shell become entitled to any share, shall be bound by every notice in respect of such share, which, previously to his name and address being entered in the register, shall be duly given to the person from whom he derives title to such share.

Notice valid though Member deceased. 165. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to or left at the registered address of any Member, or posted up in the office, in pursuance of these presents, shall, notwithstanding such Alember be then deceased, and whether or not the Company have notice of his decease, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any share, whether held solely or jointly with other persons by such Member, until some other person be registered in his stead as the holder or joint-holder thereof, and such service shall for all purposes of these presents be deemed a sufficient service for such notice or document on his or her heirs, executors or administrators, and all persons (if any) jointly interested with him or her in any such share.

How time

166. Where a given number of days' notice, or notice extending over any other period is required to be given, the day of service shall, but the day upon which

such notice will expire, shall not be included in such number of days or other period.

16.7 Any notice or other document required to be served upon the Company Notice to may be served by leaving the same, or sending it in a prepaid registered lotte. Company or addressed to the Company at the office; and any notice requiring authentication by tion. the Company may be in writing, signed by any Director, Secretary, or other authorised officer of the Company.

168. Any notice to be served on a purchasing Member or retiring Member, Service on pursuant to clauses 59, 60, and 61 hereof, may be served either personally or by compulsory sending it through the post in a prepaid letter, addressed to such person at his registered place of a ldress (if any), or in default at his last known place of abode, and clauses 162 to 166 shall apply thereto.

#### WINDING UP,

169. The Company may at any time before its registration be dissolved by Before special resolution, and thereupon the affairs of the Company shall be wound up registration. in such manner as by such special resolution shall be prescribed.

170. If the Company shall be wound up under special resolution or otherwise, How surplus the surplus assets shall be applied first in paying off the capital paid up on the assets applied. preference shares, and the remainder shall belong to the holders of the ordinary shares; but this clause shall be without prejudice to the rights of the holders of shares issued on special terms.

171. If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidators, whether voluntary or Division of official, or other persons having the conduct of the winding up, may, with the assets in specie or sanction of an extraordinary resolution, divide among the contributories in specie vesting same any part of the assets of the Company, and may, with the like sanction, vest any in trustees. part of the assets of the Company in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidators, with the like sanction, shall think fit.

172. If at any time after the registration of the Company the liquidators of Resenstructhe Company shall make any sale or enter into any arrangement pursuant to section 161 of the Companies Act 1862, a dissentient Member within the meaning of that section shall not have the rights thereby given to him, but instead thereof he may, by notice in writing (addressed to the liquidators and left at the office not later than 7 days after the Meeting at which the special resolution authorising such sale or arrangement was passed), require the liquidators to sell the share, stock, or other benefits to which, under the said sale or arrangement, he would otherwise have become entitled, and to pay the net proceeds over to him, and such sale and payment shall be made accordingly. Such last-mentioned sale may be made in such manner as the liquidators may think fit.

173. Any such sale or arrangement, or the special resolution confirming the Special same, may provide for the distribution or appropriation of the shares, cash, or other provision. benefits to be received in compensation otherwise than in accordance with the legal rights of the contributories of the Company; and in particular any class may be given preferential or special rights, or may be excluded altogether or in part; but in case any such provision shall be made, the last preceding clause shall not apply, to the intent that a dissentient Member in such case may have the rights conferred on him by section 161 of the Companies Act 1862.

#### INDEMNITY.

Indemnity.

174. Every Director, Manager, Secretary, and other officer or servant of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company against, and it shall be the duty of the Directors out of the funds of the Company to pay, all costs, lesses, and expenses wî i such officer or servant may incur or become liable to by reason of any intered into, or act or deed done by him as such officer or servant, or in any way in the discharge of his duties. And no Director or other officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects, or defaults of any other Director or officer, or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity, or for any loss co expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or desciency of title to any property acquired by order of the Directors for or on behalf of the Company, or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of the Company shall be invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effects shall be deposited, or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his respective office, or in relation thereto, unless the same happen through his own wilful act or defanis.

### ALTERATION OF REGULATIONS.

175. The Company may from time to time, and at any time by special resolution, alter all or any of the regulations of the Company for the time being, and make new regulations to the exclusion of or in addition to all or any of the regulations for the time being of the Company; and the regulations so made and for the time being in force shall be deemed to be regulations of the Company of the same validity as if they had been originally contained in these presents, and shall be subject in like manner to be altered or modified by any subsequent special resolution; nevertheless, no alteration shall be made in clauses 36 or 104 hereof, without the consent in writing of the Founders or the survivors of them.

#### MARGINAL NOTES.

Marginal notes.

176. The marginal notes hereto shall not affect the construction hereof.

## THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO.

The Abbey and Holyrood Breweries at Edinnurgh, and all other the lands, buildings and hereditaments, and all trade-marks, licences, plant, machinery, stock-in-trade, furniture, implements, utensils, bills, notes, books of account, and fire insurance policies, to which the Founders are entitled in connection with their said business.

All debts owing to the Founders in connection with their said business, and the full benefit of all mortgages and other securities for the same.

The full benefit of all orders, contracts, and engagements in connection with the said business.

All other the heritable and moveable, real and personal property whatsoever, and wheresoever, to which the Founders are entitled in connection with the said business.

The short particulars of the above-mentioned assets are entered in certain books, called the "Private Ledger, No. 5," and "Balance Stock-Book" and "Plant

Valuation Book;" and, for the purpose of identification, subscribed by the parties herste of the first and second parts respectively.

In witness whereor, the said parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands the day and year first above written.

Signed by the above-named farties of the friest and second parte in the presence of Charles But Sunt Solicitor 50 old Broak Street Loudon

H. Jounger Andrew Smith Alex L Bruce Donald Beith

Signatures and Addresses of the parties hereto of the third part.	Number and description of Shares taken by each of the parties hereto of the third part.	Attesting Witness.
Harry G. Lounger Seo. Stenhouse	preference	Charles But
Leo. Stenhouse Lothian Vale Holyrood Edinburgh	preference	Charles Burt
alexander Rumet 15 Millerfiels kan Edwargh	proference	Charles Burt
Lames to Thomas To belson Heat Edubugh	preference	charles Burt
Lang Thomas Belbroge	preference	Charles But

# WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY,

Articles of Association.

Murray Both Alleman 3

-6 May William Jonnger and Trong boly of desolutions of weekend and Company halle and Company halle and fe Eduibungh on Medicalay ite 17th day of his be registered under the formania dels 1862 6 1886 as 1886 Company limited by and that for that purpose the Company name be dianged to William formys and Company finded." A. S. Yougw.



### William Younger & Company, Limited.

#### SPECIAL RESOLUTION,

Passed 80th July 1888; Confirmed 22nd August 1888.

To the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies-

1658

JOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that at an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY, LIMITED, duly convened, and held on the 30th day of July 1888, at the ABBEY BEEWERY, CANONGATE, EDINBURGH, the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution; and at a subsequent Extraordinary General Meeting of the said Company, duly convened, and held at the same place on the 22nd day of August 1888, the said Resolution was duly confirmed as a Special Resolution :--

That the Articles of Association of the Company be altered by adding thereto the Clause following:

"34" Notwithstanding anything contained in the Articles of Association, the

- " Directors may, if they think fit, sanction, or pass and Register a Transfer
- " to any person, whether a Member of the Company or not, of any " Preference Share or Shares which any person shall, under Clause 31,
- " have given notice of his desire to transfer, and without previously offering
- " such Share or Shares to the Members of the Company, under Clause 34,
- " and the Transferee or intended Transferee of such Share or Shares shall
- " for this purpose be deemed the 'purch sing Member' mentioned in
- " Clauses 31 and 32 of the said Articles.

Date1 the 30th day of August 1888.

A. I. Young Ckairman.

Presented for filing by Robb Bruel. Secretary.

# WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY,

LIMITED.

Articles of Association.

BIRCHAM, & CO.,

Solicitors,

50, Old Broad Street,

LONDON.

# WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY,

LIMITED.

Articles of Association.

BIRCHAM & CO.,

Solicitors,

50, Old Broad Street,
London,

N.B.—The word "Limited" is added to the Company's Name in pursuance of Section 190 of the Companies Act, 1862. Vide Certificate of Registration at the end of the Articles of Association.

### Special Resolution

(Pursuant to the Companies Act, 1862, Sec. 51.)

4O

### WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY,

LIMITED.

Passed 15th July, 1890. Confirmed 30th July, 1890.

Registered August, 1890.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the above Company, duly convened and held at the Company's Office, Edinburgh, on Tuesday, the 15th day of July, 1890, the following Resolution was duly passed, and at a subsequent Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the said Company, also duly convened and held at the Company's Office, Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the 30th day of July, 1890, the said Resolution was duly confirmed, viz.:—

#### Resolved:-

That the Regulations contained in the printed document submitted to the Meeting, and for the purpose of identification subscribed by the Chairman thereof, i.e., and the same are hereby approved, and that such Regulations be, and they are hereby adopted as Regulations of the Company, to the exclusion of the existing Regulations, except so far as such Regulations are contained therein.

27868

Not 18 ruel. Secretary Articles of Association

16.55

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY,

LIMITED.

(As altered by special resolution passed on the 15th day of July, 1890, and confirmed on the 30th day of July, 1890.)



Articles of Association made the 16th August, 1887, between Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith, and Alexander Low Bruce, all of the Abbey and Holyrood Breweries, Edinburgh (hereinafter called the Partners), of the first part; Donald Berry, of 4 Castle Street, Edinburgh, W.S., of the second part; and the several persons (other than those hereinbefore mentioned), who have signed their names, or shall sign their names to these presents, of the third part.

Whereas the Partners are the owners of the lands, buildings, chattels and properties set forth and described in the Schedule hereto, and they and their predecessors have for many years carried on in copartnership in Edinburgh the business of Browers and Maksters, under the firm or style of William Younger and Compan.

AND WHEREAS, in view of the great and continuous increase of the said business, and for the more convenient working of the same, and the distribution of the interests of the Copartners therein, it is intended to form a Joint-Stock Company in manner hereinafter appearing, for the purpose of taking over and earrying on the said business, and the other purposes hereinafter mentioned.

Now THEREFORE IT IS HEREBY WITNESSED, that each of the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, doth hereby covenant and contract with the said party hereto of the second part, as Trustee

for and on behalf of the others of them, and also as a separate covenant and contract with each of the others of them, that the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, and the several other persons who shall become Members of the Company, in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall, whilst holding Shares in the Capital of the Company, be and continue (until dissolved under the provisions in that behalf hereinafter contained) a Joint-Stock Company, under the name hereinafter specified, and that such Company, and the Members thereof, shall be subject to the regulations following (that is to say):—

#### PRELIMINARY.

I terpretation

- (A) The marginal notes shall not affect the construction hereof, and in these presents, unless there be something in the subject or context inconsistent therewith,
- "The Company" means the Company hereby constituted.
- "Member" means the holder of a Share or Shares in the Capital of the Company.
- "The Registration of the Company" means the registration of the Company presume to Part VII. of the Companies Act 1862.
- "The Office" means prior to the registration of the Company, the Office of the Company at the Abbey Brewery, Canongate, Edinburgh, or such other place as the Board shall fix upon as the office of the Company, and after registration of the Company the registered Office for the time being of the Company.
- "The Register" means the Register of Members, to be kept as hereinafter provided.
- "Special Resolution" and "Extraordinary Resolution" respectively, have the meanings assigned thereto by the Companies Act 1862.

- " Month" means calendar month.
- "The Directors" means the Directors for the time being.
- "Board" means a meeting of the Directors duly called and constituted; or, as the case may be, the Directors assembled at a Board.
- "The Scheekted Properties" wean and include the lands, buildings, chattels and properties comprised and described in the Schedule hereto.
- "In writing" means written or printed, or partly written and partly printed.

Words importing the singular number only include the plural number, and wee rersa. Words importing the masculine gender only include the femirine gender, and words importing persons include corporations.

(B.) Until after the registration of the Company, Number of Members bethere shall not at any time be more than twenty Members for Registrathereof.

- The Name of the Company shall be "WILLIAM Name, Younger and Company."
  - The Office shall be situate in Scotland.

Office.

- The Objects for which the Company is established objects. are-
  - (a.) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trade-marks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants. Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotel-keepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers,

- and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured or deals in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company shall from time to time determine.
- (b.) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and sell, dispone, assign, let, or otherwise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other rights.
- (c.) To lend money to such persons and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with the Company.
- (d.) To issue Mortgage Debenture Stock, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to borrow or raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds or Debentures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortgage or charge on all or any part of the property of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse bills of exchange, promissory notes, and other negotiable instruments.
- (e.) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company as the Company may think fit.

- (f.) To provide for the welfare of persons in the employment of the Company, or formerly in their employment, and the widows and children of such persons, and others dependent upon them, by granting money or pensions, making payments for or towards insurance on the lives of such persons, providing schools, reading-rooms, places of recreation or otherwise, as the Company shall think fit; but nothing herein contained shall authorise the Company to carry on the business of a Life Insurance Company.
- (g.) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (h.) To make agreements and arrangements, and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any other company, firm, or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business, or property of any such other company, firm, or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for acquire, and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.
- (i.) To create and issue Ordinary, Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.
- (k.) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.

Capital.

4. The Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5,000 Shares are Preference Shares, carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5,000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.

Memorandum of Association 5. The last preceding four clauses (1 to 4) shall be deemed to be the Memorandum of Association of the Company.

Shares.

6. The said Herry I deston Younger shall be entitled to 2,000 Ordinary Smares and 1,613 Preference Shares. The said Andrew Smith shall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares and 532 Preference Shares, and the said Alexander Low Bruce shall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares and 455 Preference Shares; and each of the parties hereto of the third part shall be entitled to the number of Shares, whether Ordinary or Preferential, set of posite his or her signature hereto.

Properties to be brought in.

7. The scheduled properties shall be brought into the joint-stock by the Partners, and (having regard to the obligations imposed on the Company by Article 9 hereof) shall be taken to be of the value of £600,000; and the Shares to which they are to be entitled as aforesaid, and also the Shares subscribed for by the first five of the persons parties hereto of the third part, shall be deemed to be fully paid up by means of the properties so brought in.

Conveyance.

8. The Partners shall convey and deliver to the Company the scheduled properties, subject to the liabilities affecting the same respectively; the Partners shall in the meantime hold the same properties in trust for the Company, and shall from time to time deal with the same as the Company shall direct.

Liabilities.

9. The Company shall undertake, pay, observe, satisfy, perform, and fulfil all the liabilities and obligations

of the Partners in relation to the said business; and the Company shall indemnify the Partners and their respective estates and effects from all actions, proceedings, damages, claims, and demands in respect thereof.

The said business shall be deemed to have been Retrospective Clause. carried on as from the 1st day of July, 1887, on the Company's behalf; and accordingly the Partners shall be allowed all payments made and expenses incurred, and shall account for all moneys received by them in relation to such business as from that day.

11. None of the Directors shall, without the consent Directors in writing of the Board, carry on or be interested in the business of a brewer or dealer in beer, maltster, hop merchant, or distiller in or within fifty miles in a direct line from the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, or be directly or indirectly interested in any firm or Company whatsoever carrying on any of the above businesses which shall use or include in its title the surname of any of the Directors.

12. The Directors shall not employ the funds of the Company's Company, or any part thereof, in the purchase of or in be purchased. lending money on Shares of the Company.

#### SHARES.

The Shares shall be under the control of the Allotment of Directors, who may, subject to the provisions of these Articles, allot or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, on such terms and conditions, and at such time or times as the Directors think fit.

If by the conditions of allotment of any Share Instalments on Shares to the whole or part of the amount thereof shall be payable or be duly paid, by instalments, every such instalment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the holder of the Share. The

Liability of joint Holders of Shares,

joint holders of a Share shall be severally as well as jointly liable for the payment of all instalments and Calls due in respect of such Share.

Shares to be numbered.

15. Each Share in the Capital shall be distinguished by its appropriate number, and the Company shall cause to be kept in one or more books a register of its Members, and there shall be entered therein the particulars mentioned in Section 25 of "The Companies Act, 1862."

Trusts not recognised.

16. The Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any Share as the absolute owner thereof, and accordingly shall not be bound to recognise any equitable or other claim to, or interest in such Share on the part of any other person save as herein provided.

Limit of liability.

17. No Member shall be liable to pay Calls or contribute to an extent exceeding the amount for the time being unpaid, or not credited as paid up on the Shares held by him.

#### CERTIFICATES.

Certificates.

18. The certificates of title to Shares shall be issued under the seal of the Company, and signed by one Director, and countersigned by the Secretary, or some other person appointed by the Directors.

Who outstled.

19. Every Member shall be entitled to one certificate of the Shares registered in his name, or to several certificates each for a part of such Shares. Every certificate registered in the names of two or more persons shall be delivered to the person first named on the register. Every certificate of Shares shall specify the number of the Share in respect of which it is issued, and the amount paid up thereon.

is to issue of newCertificate in place of one defaced, lost or destroyed.

20. If any certificate be worn out or defaced, then upon production thereof to the Directors they may order the same to be cancelled, and may issue a new certificate

in lieu thereof, and if any certificate be lost or destroyed, then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Directors, and on such indemnity as the Directors deem adequate being given, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given to the party entitled to such lost or destroyed certificate.

The sum of one shilling shall be paid to the Fee. Company for every certificate issued after the original issue of the Capital represented thereby.

#### CALLS.

- The Directors may from time to time make such cans. Calls as they think fit upon the Members in respect of all moneys unpaid on the Shares held by them respectively and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times, and each Member shall pay the amount of every Call so made on him to the persons and at the times and places appointed by the Directors. A Call may be made payable by instalments. A Call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Directors authorising such Call was passed.
- 23. Except in so far as any Prospectus issued by the Restrictions Company shall otherwise provide, no Call shall exceed one-fifth of the nominal amount of the Share or be made payable within two months after the last preceding Call was payable.

- 24. One month's notice of any Call shall be given Notice of Call specifying the time and place of payment and to whom such Call shall be paid.
- 25. If the sum payable in respect of any Call or When interest on Call or instalment be not paid on or before the day appointed for stalment payable. payment thereof, the holder for the time being of the Share in respect of which the Call shall have been made or the instalment shall be due shall pay interest for the same at the rate of ten per cent. per annum from the day appointed for the payment thereof to the time of the actua! payment. The Directors shall have power, if they think proper, in any case to forego interest altogether.

Payment of Call in advance. 26. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from any Member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the money due upon the Shares held by him beyond the sums actually called for, and upon the moneys so paid in advance, or so much thereof as from time to time exceeds the amount of the Calls then made upon the Shares in respect of which such advance has been made, the Company may pay interest at such rate as the Member paying such sum in advance and the Directors agree upon.

#### FORFEITURE AND LIEN.

If Call or instalment not paid, notice may be given.

27. If any Member fail to pay any Call or instalment on or before the day appointed for the payment of the same, the Directors may at any time thereafter, during such time as the Call or instalment remains unpaid, serve a notice on such Member, requiring him to pay the same, together with any interest that may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment.

Porm of Notice.

28. The notice shall name a day (not being less than fourteen days from the date of the notice) and a place or places on and at which such Call or instalment and such interest and expenses as aforesaid are to be paid. The notice shall also state, that in the event of non-payment at or before the time and at the place appointed, the Shares in respect of which the Call was made, or instalment is payable, will be liable to be forfeited.

If notice not complied with, Shares may b. forfeited. 29. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any Shares in respect of which such notice has been given may at any time thereafter, before payment of all Calls or instalments, interest and expenses due in respect thereof, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all Dividends declared in respect of the forfeited Shares, and not actually paid before the forfeiture.

When any Share shall have been so forfeited Notice after forfeiture. notice of the resolution shall be given to the Member in whose name it stood prior to the forfeiture, and an entry of the forfeiture, with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register.

31. Any Share so forfeited shall be deemed to be the Forfeited Share to property of the Company, and the Directors may cancel, sell, re-allot, and otherwise dispose of the same in such manner as they think tit.

The Directors may at any time before any Share Power to so forfeited shall have been sold, re-allotted, or otherwise disposed of, annul the forfeiture thereof upon such conditions as they think fit.

Any Member whose Shares have been forfeited Arrears to be paid not with shall notwithstanding be liable to pay, and shall forthwith pay, to the Company all calls, instalments, interest and expenses owing upon or in respect of such Shares at the time of the forfeiture, together with interest thereon from the time of forfeiture until payment at ten per cent. per annum, and the Directors may enforce the payment thereof if they think fit.

The Company shall have a first and paramount Company's lien on Shares. lieu upon all the Shares (except fully paid-up Shares) registered in the name of each Member (whether solely or jointly with others) for his debts, liabilities, and engagements, solely or jointly with other persons, to or with the Company, whether the period for the payment, fulfilment or discharge thereof shall have actually arrived or not, and such lien shall extend to all Dividends from time to time declared in respect of such Shares.

35. For the purpose of enforcing such lien the Astocnioner such lien the ling lien by Directors may sell the Shares subject thereto in such manner as they think fit; but no sale shall be made until such period as aforesaid shall have arrived, and until notice in writing of the intention to sell shall have been served on

such Member, his executors or administrators, and default shall have been made by him or them in the payment, fulfilment or discharge of such debts, liabilities or engagements for seven days after such notice.

Application of proceeds of sale.

36. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities or engagements, and the residue (if any) paid to such Member, his executors, administrators or assigns.

Validity of sales.

37. Upon any sale after forfeiture, or for enforcing a lien in purported exercise of the powers hereinbefore given, the Directors may cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register in respect of the Shares sold, and the purchaser shall not be bound to see to the regularity of the proceedings, or to the application of the purchase money, and after his name has been entered in the register the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person, and the remedy of any person aggrieved by the sale shall be in damages only, and against the Company exclusively.

## GENERAL PROVISIONS AS TO TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES.

Execution of transfer, &c. 38. The instrument of transfer of any Share shall be signed both by the transferor and transferee, and the transferor shall be deemed to remain the holder of such Share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register in respect thereof.

Form of Transfer. 39. The instrument of transfer of any Share should be in writing, and may be in the usual common form, or in the following form, or as near thereto as circumstances will admit:—

T of , in consideration of the sum of e paid to me by of , hereinafter called the said transferee, do hereby transfer to the said transferee Shares numbered in the undertaking called William Younger and Company, Limited, to hold unto the said transferee, his executors, administrators and assigns, subject to the several conditions on which I held the same immediately before the execution hereof, and I, the said transferce, do hereby agree to take the said Shares subject to the conditions aforesaid.

As witness our hands the

day of

40. The Directors may decline to register any trans- In what case Directors may decline to a transferee of whom decline to register they do not approve. Shares of different classes shall not Transfer. be comprised in the same transfer.

41. Every instrument of transfer shall be left at the Transfer to be left at office and evidence and evidence office for registration, accompanied by the certificate of the and evidence of time given. Shares to be transferred, and such other evidence as the Company may require to prove the title of the transferor, or his right to transfer the Shares.

42. All instruments of transfer which shall be regie- When Transtered shall be retained by the Company, but any instrument of transfer which the Directors may decline to register shall be returned to the person depositing the same.

- A fee not exceeding 2s. 6d. may be charged for Fee on Transfer. each transfer, and shall, if required by the Directors, be paid before the registration thereof.
- 44. The transfer books and Register of Members may When Transfer books and Register of Members may be closed during such time as the Directors think fit, not be closed. exceeding in the whole 30 days in each year.
- The executors or administrators of a deceased Transmission of registered Member (not being one of several joint holders) shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to the Shares registered in the name of such Member, and in case of the death of any one or more of the joint holders of any registered Shares, the survivors as to survivorship. shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to or interest in such Shares.



As to transfer of Shares of infants, Innasios, &c. 46. Any person becoming entitled to Shares in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of any Member, upon producing such evidence that he sustains the character in respect of which he proposes to act under this article, or of his title, as the Directors think sufficient, may, with the consent of the Directors (which they shall be under no obligation to give), be registered himself as a Member in respect of such Shares, or may, subject to the regulations as to transfers hereinbefore and hereinafter contained, either transfer such Shares to himself a any other person. This clause is hereinafter referred to as "the Transmission Clause."

# SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFER OF ORDINARY SHARES.

Conditions of Transfer of Ordinary Shares.

- 47. With respect to Ordinary Shares, the provisions in this article shall have effect:—
  - (a.) Any Member may transfer Ordinary Shares, at the par value thereof, to any other Member holding Ordinary Shares.
  - (b.) Any Member may transfer any fully-paid Ordinary Shares to a husband, wife, parent, or child of such Member.
  - (c.) Any Member may, by will or codicil, bequeath any Ordinary Shares to the widow or widower, parent, or child of such Member, or to a brother or sister, or a child of a brother or sister of such Member, or may bequeath such Shares to any Member holding Ordinary Shares; but subject thereto, on the death of any Member, his executors or administrators shall (unless the Company by Extraordinary Resolution in any case otherwise direct) he bound to sell as par to the other Members holding Ordinary Shares, if such other Members, or any of them, shall desire to pur-

chase them at par, the Ordinary Shares of the deceased Member not so bequeathed as aforesaid, and to comply with the requirements hereinafter contained with respect thereto.

- (1.) Subject to the provisions aforesaid, the executor to give notice, or administrator of a deceased Member shall, ordinary shall the executor of a deceased Member shall, or Shares at par. within three months from the grant of probate or confirmation of the will or letters of administration to the estate of such deceased Member, give notice in writing of such grant to the Directors at the office; and an address in Edinburgh or London for the purposes of this paragraph, and upon payment or tender at such address within six months from the delivery of the notice, of the par value of the Ordinary Shares of the deceased Member, with interest thereon, at the rate of 5 per cent, per annum from the date of the death of such deceased Member to the date of such payment or tender, the said executor or administrator shall execute a transfer or transfers of the said Ordinary Shares to such Member or Members holding Ordinary Shares as the Directors under the hand of the Chairman or Secretary of the Company shall designate for that purpose. The transferce or transferces of such Shares shall be entitled to all dividends thereon declared after the death of such deceased Member.
  - (e.) If any Member holding Ordinary Shares shall Trastee of become bankrupt, have his affairs inquidated by arrangement, or make any assignment for the benefit of his creditors, such Member and his Trustee shall be bound to sell the Ordinary Shares of such Member at par to the other Members holding Ordinary Shares, if such other Members or any of them desire to purchase the same at par, and within three months from the

date of the bankruptcy, liquidation, or assignment, the Member or his Trustee shall give notice in writing of such bankruptcy, liquidation or assignment, and of an address in Edinburgh or London for the purposes of this Article to the Directors at the office; and upon payment or tender at such address within three months from the delivery of the notice of the par value of the Ordinary Shares of the said Member, with interest thereon at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum from the last-mentioned date to the date of such payment or tender, the said Member or his Trustee, as the case may require, shall execute a transfer or transfers of the said Ordinary Shares to such other Member or Members holding Ordinary Shares, as the Directors under the hand of the Chairman or Secretary of the Company shall designate for that purpose. transferee or transferees of such Shares shall be entitled to all dividends thereon declared after the bankruptey, liquidation or assignment hereinbefore referred to.

And transfer Ordinary Shares at par.

Sale otherwise than to Mensber at par, (f.) If any Member shall desire to sell any Ordinary Share or Shares otherwise than to a Member at par, he shall give notice in writing of his desire to the Directors at the office of the Company, specifying the number of the Share or Shares proposed to be sold.

Notice to be given of Ord may Shares and said and of distribution thereof.

(g.) In cases under either of the three last preceding paragraphs, the Directors shall forthwith, after receiving the notice therein respectively mentioned, send notice thereof in writing to all the Members of the Company holding Ordinary Shares (other than the holder of the Shares offered for sale), specifying the number of Shares to be sold. Any such Member desiring to purchase at par all or any of the Shares offered for

sale shall, within twenty-one days from the delivery of the Directors' notice, signify such desire in writing to the Directors at the office of the Company. If the number of Ordinary Shares which the Members shall so signify their desire to purchase shall not exceed the number offered for sale, they shall be apportioned by the Directors in accordance with the requests for purchase. If, however, the Members shall signify their desire to purchase a larger number of Shares than shall be offered for sale, those offered shall be distributed among the applicants in due proportion, as nearly as may be, to the numbers of Ordinary Shares then held by the applicants respectively; and in so far as such Shares cannot he so rateably distributed the Directors may prescribe in what manner and proportions, and to which of the said Members the said Shares shall be distributed.

If no Member or Members holding Ordinary Shares shall duly signify his or their desire to purchase at par the Ordinary Shares offered for sale as aforesaid, then and in such case, but not otherwise, the person holding or entitled to such Ordinary Shares may sell and transfer the same, as hereinafter provided.

(h.) Subject as aforesaid, any Member, Executor, Administrator, or Trustee, desiring to dispose of Ordinary Shares otherwise than to a Member at par, shall intimate such desire in writing to the Directors at the office of the Company, and also the price he is willing to accept for the same; and thereupon the other Members of the Company holding Ordinary Shares shall be entitled to purchase all or any of the Ordinary Shares offered at that price, and the regulations of paragraph (g) of this Article shall apply thereto in the

If not purchased by Members at par, Ordinary Shares may be sold to others,

same way, mutatis mutandis, as if they were herein repeated. If within three months from the intimation aforesaid no Member holding Ordinary Shares shall be willing to purchase all the Shares offered at the price named, the person desiring to sell the same shall be at liberty to sell and transfer the said Shares (or such of them as shall not be purchased by Members as aforesaid) at that price, to any person willing to purchase the same, provided that the Directors have no reasonable ground of objection to the transferee.

# COMPULSORY RETIREMENT OF HOLDER OF ORDINARY SHARES.

Power for majority to take Ordinary Shares. 48. The registered holders for the time being of not less than nine-tenths of the Ordinary Shares may at any time serve the Company with a requisition in writing requiring the Company to put in force the provisions for compulsory retirement as regards any particular Ordinary Shares not held by the requisitionists.

Notice to be given.

49. When any such requisition has been served, the Company shall give notice in writing thereof to the owner of the Share specified therein (hereinafter called the owner), and he shall thenceforth hold the same subject to the following provisions:—

How Shares to be dealt with. 50. At any time within eight days after the service of such requisition, the Company may, on hehalf of the owner, contract with any Member or Members of the Company holding Ordinary Shares for the sale to him or them at the fair value of the said Shares, or any part thereof, and upon any such contract being made, shall forthwith give notice thereof to the owner.

How fair value to be ascertained. 51. The fair value of the Shares contracted to be sold as aforesaid shall be ascertained as follows: that is to

say, when any such contract has been made, the person with whom the same is made (hereinafter called the Purchasing Member) must within seven days after the date of the contract, give to the owner notice in writing, stating the sum at which he estimates the fair value of the Shares; and the sum so stated shall be deemed the fair value if it is not less than the amount of the capital paid up on the Shares, plus 50 per cent. If it is less than that amount the owner may, within seven days after being served with such notice, give to the purchasing Member a notice stating that he disputes the estimate contained in the first notice, and specifying the sum he is willing to accept as the fair value. If the purchasing Member assents within such seven days, such last-mentioned sum shall be deemed the fair value; and if he does not assent within such seven days he shall be deemed to dissent, and the difference as to the fair value shall be referred to arbitration.

When the fair value has been accertained as completion. aforesaid, the purchase shall be completed at such time and place as the purchasing Member shall notify to the owner, and thereupon the owner shall transfer the Shares to the purchasing Member or his nomince, and the purchasing Member shall pay the fair value thereof to the owner.

- 53. At any time before the fair value has to be Power to ascortained, the purchasing Member may deposit in some time for completion. Bank, approved by the Directors, in the name of two Trustees nominated by the Company, a sum equal to the capital paid up on the Shares contracted to be seld to him. plus 50 per cent., to be held by them as a security for the payment to the owner of the fair value of such Shares when ascertained; and thereupon the owner shall at the request of the purchasing Member, transfer the Shares to him or his nominee, provided such nominee is approved by the Company,
- 54. If in any case the owner makes default in trans. Default by ferring the Shares as hereinbefore provided, the Company may remove his name from the Register in respect of such

Shares, and may enter the name of the purchasing Member or his nominee aforesaid as the holder of such Shares respectively, and the validity of the proceedings shall not subsequently be impeached by any person. But the Company shall not act under this clause until the fair value has been ascertained and paid to the Company in trust for the owner, or the amount mentioned in the last preceding clause hereof has been duly deposited as thereby provided. If, by reason of default on the part of the purchasing Member, the purchase is not completed within 14 days after the fair value of the Shares has been ascertained, the owner may, by notice in writing to the purchasing Member, annul the contract for sale.

Default by purchasing Member.

Meaning of

55. In the seven last preceding articles hereof "the owner" means the registered holder of the Ordinary Shares, and the executors or administrators of a registered holder, whilst any Ordinary Shares remain standing in the name of such Member.

How Shares to be offered to Members.

The Company in General Meeting may, from time to time, determine the order or manner in which the Members (except the owner of the Shares) shall be at liberty to tender for the Shares to be taken pursuant to any such requisition as aforesaid, and generally as to their rights or privileges in regard thereto; and until otherwise determined, the Company as soon as conveniently may be after the service of the requisition, shall give notice in writing to each Member holding Ordinary Shar's (except as aforesaid), specifying the Shares, and stating that he is at liberty, within a time to be limited therein, to tender for the purchase of the whole or any part thereof at the fair value, as provided by the Company's Articles of Association; and each such Member shall be at liberty to make a tender in writing, delivered at the office within the time so limited, for such Shares or any part thereof; and the Company, on behalf of the owner, shall accept the tenders so made if sufficient Shares be available; and if the Shares tendered for exceed the amount available, the tender shall



rank for acceptance in such order as shall be settled by lot, and the Directors may cause lots to be drawn accordingly, and no Director shall be precluded from tendering.

Any such reference as aforesaid shall, unless How arbitraotherwise agreed between the parties interested, be made subject to, and ir accordance with, the provisious, as nearly as may be, of Section 72 of the Companies Act, 1862, as if one of the parties to the reference were a Company under that Act.

conducted.

#### CONVERSION OF SHARES INTO STOCK.

The Directors may, with the spection of a General Shares into Stock. 58. Meeting, convert any paid-up Shares into Stock. When any Shares have been converted into Stock, the several Stock and rights of holders of such Stock may thenceforth transfer their respective interests therein, or any part of such interests, in the same manner and subject to the same regulations as and subject to which Shares in the Company's Capital may be transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances will admit, but so that fractions of £1 shall not be dealt with. The Stock shall confer on the holders thereof respertively the same privileges and advantages, as regards participation in profits and voting at meetings of the Company and for other purposes, as would have been conferred by Shares of equal amount in the Capital of the Company, but so that none of such privileges or advantages, except the participation in profits of the Company, shall be conferred by any such aliquot part of consolidated Stock as would not, if existing in Shares, have conferred such privileges or And, save as aforesaid, all the provisions advantages. herein contained shall, so far as circumstances will admit, apply to Stock as well as to Shares, and in such provisions the words "Share" and "Shareholder" shall include "Stock" and "Stockholder." No such conversion shall

affect or prejudice any preference or other special privilege; and different classes of Stock shall be distinguished in name.

#### INCREASE AND REDUCTION OF CAPITAL.

Power to increase Capital.

The Company in General Meeting may by Extraordinary Resolution from time to time increase the Capital by the creation of new Shares, of such amount as The new Shares shall be may be deemed expedient. issued upon such terms and conditions, and with such rights and privileges annexed thereto, as the General Meeting resolving upon the creation thereof shall direct, and if no direction be given, as the Directors shall determine; and in particular such Shares may be issued with a preferential or qualified right to Dividends and in the distribution of assets of the Company, and with a special, or without any, right of voting, but so that the preferential rights and privileges assigned to the Preference Shares in the original Capital shall not be modified or postponed, nor the number or amount of such Shares increased save as provided by the next following clause of these presents.

Power to modify rights.

to any class of Preference Shares may be modified or the number or amount of such Shares increased by agreement between the Company and any person purporting to contract on behalf of that class, provided such agreement is confirmed by an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate General Meeting of the helders of Shares of that class; and all the provisions hereinafter contained as to General Meetings shall, mutates mutandis, apply to every such meeting, but so that the quarum thereof shall be Members holding, or representing by proxy, two-thirds of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of the class.



The state of the s

61. Unless otherwise determined by an Extraordinary When to be offered to Resolution, the new Shares shall be offered, in the first existing Memores. instance, to all the then holders of Ordinary Shares in proportion to the amount of the Capital held by them, and then to all the existing Members for the time being.

62. Except so far as otherwise provided by the conditions of ssne, or by these presents, any Capital raised by the creation of new Shares shall be considered part of the Capital. Ordinary Shares in the original Capital, and shall be subject to the provisions herein contained with reference to the payment of Calls and instalments, transfer and transmission, forfeiture, lien, surrender and otherwise.

Shares to rank with Shares in

Company may to as since to tier. hy Special Reduction of Capital, &c. Resolution, reduce its Capital by paying or Capital, or cancelling Capital which has been lost, or is treepresented by available assets, or reducing the liability on the Shares or otherwise, as may seem expedient; and Capital may be paid off upon the footing that it may be called up again or otherwise; and the Company may al a sub-divide or consolidate its Shares, or any of them.

### DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE STOCK.

The Directors may from time, to time at their Debentures and Debentures discretion, raise any sum or sums of money by the issue of Debentures or Debenture Stock of the Company, or both, but so that the amount represented by Debentures and Debenture Stock shall not at any time exceed one-third of the paid-up Capital of the Company for the time being.

Such Debentures or Debenture Stock may be Conditions on which money 65. either terminable or perpetual, and may be charged or borrowed. secured by way of floating security or otherwise upon the undertaking, property, and rights of the Company (both present and future) including its uncalled Capital, or any

part thereof respectively, and either by trust deed or otherwise; and the Trusces may be remunerated for their services as arranged.

Securities may be assignable free from equitios,

Every Debenture and Debenture Stock Certificate, or other security created by the Company, may be so framed that the same shall be assignable, free from any equities, between the Company and the person to whom it Any Debentures, Debenture Stock, Bonds, or other securities may be issued at a discount, premium, or otherwise, and with any special privileges or conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawings, allotment of Shares, or otherwise.

Register of mortgages to

The Directors shall, after the registration of the 67. Company, cause a proper register to be kept in accordance with Section 43 of "The Companies' Act, 1862," of all mortgages and charges specifically affecting the property of the Company.

### GENERAL MEETINGS.

When General Meetings to be held.

General Meetings shall be held once in every year, at such time and place as may be determined by the Directors.

Distinction between Ordi-nary and Extraordinary Meetings.

The above-mentioned General Meetings shall be called tedinary General Meetings; all other meetings of ampany shall be called Extraordinary General of winger.

The Directors may whenever they think fit, and ordinary of they shall upon a requisition made in writing by Members holding in the aggregate one-tenth of the issued Capital, convene an Extraordinary Meeting.

Form of requisition for Meeting.

. 71. Any such requisition shall specify the object of the meeting required, and shall be signed by the Members making the same, and shall be deposited at the office. may consist of several documents in like form, each signed



by one or more of the requisitionists. The meeting must be convened for the purposes specified in the requisitions, and if convened otherwise than by the Directors, for those purposes only.

72. In case the Directors for fourteen days after such whom requisionists may said to account an Extraordinary Meeting to be said meetings. deposit fail to convene an Extraordinary Meeting to be held within twenty-one days after such deposit, the requisitionists, or any other Members holding the like proportion of the Capital, may thomselves convene a meeting to be held in Edinburgh within six weeks after such deposit.

73. Seven clear days' notice at the least, specifying Nation of the place, day, and hour of meeting, and in ease of special business, the general nature of such business shall be given by notice sent by post; or otherwise. With the consent in writing of all the Members a meeting may be convened on shorter notice and in any panner they think fit.

Whenever any meeting is adjourned for twentyone days or more, at least five days' notice of the place and hour of meeting of such adjourned meeting shall be given in like manner.

The accidental omission to give any such notice As to omission to give notice. to any of the Mombers shall not invalidate any resolution passed at any such meeting.

# PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS.

The business of an Ordinary Meeting shall be to Business of receive and consider the statement of income and expenditure and the balance-sheet, the reports of the Directors and of the Auditors, to elect Directors and other officers in the place of those retiring by rotation, to declare dividends, and to transact any other business which, under these presents, ought to be transacted at an Ordinary Meeting. Special ousiness All other business transacted at an Ordinary Meeting, and

all business transacted at an Extraordinary Meeting, shall be deemed special.

Querun

77. Three Members personally present shall be a quorum for a General Meeting for the choice of a Chairman and the adjournment of the meeting. For all other purposes the quorum for a General Meeting shall be Members personally present not less than five in number. No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting unless the quorum requisite be present at the commencement of the business.

Chairman of General Meetics. 78. The Chairman of the Directors shall be entitled to take the chair at every General Meeting, or if there be no Chairman, or if at any meeting he shall not be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding such meeting, the Deputy-Chairman (if any) of the Board of Directors shall be entitled to take the chair, but if there shall be no such Deputy-Chairman, or if at such meeting he shall not be present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the same, the Members present shall choose another Director as Chairman, and if no Director be present, or if all the Directors present decline to take the chair, then the Members present shall choose one of their number to be Chairman.

When, if quorum rat present, meeting to be dissolved and when to be adjourned.

79. If within half-an-hour from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon such requisition as aforesaid, shall be dissolved, but in any other case it shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place, and if at such adjourned meeting a quorum is not present, those Members who are present shall be a quorum, and may transact the business for which this meeting was called.

Howquestions to be decided at meetings 80. Every question submitted to a meeting shall be decided in the first instance by a show of hands, and in the case of an equality of votes the Chairman shall, both on show of hands and at the poll, have a casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which he may be entitled as a Member.

Casting vote

At any General Meeting, unless a poll is What is to be evidence of demanded by at least three Members entitled to vote, a the passing of a resolution declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been where poll not demanded. carried, or earried by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the book of proceedings of the Company, shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

- 82. If a poll is demanded as aforesaid, it shall be Pott. taken in such manner, and at such time and place as the Chairman of the Meeting directs, and either at once or after an interval or adjournment or otherwise, and the result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.
- The Chairman of a General Meeting may, with Power to the consent of the meeting, adjourn the same from time to General Meeting. time, and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.

The demand of a poll shall not prevent the con-Business may tinuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business withstanding other than the question or which a nell lead to be demand of other than the question on which a poll has been demanded. For

85. Any poll duly demanded upon the election of a When poll to be taken at Chairman, or upon any question of adjournment, shall be once. taken at the meeting without adjournment.

#### VOTES OF MEMBERS.

Every Member shall have one vote for every Votes of Members, Share held by him, but the said Preference Shares shall not confer on the holders the right to vote, either in person or by proxy, at any General Meeting, or to have notice of such meeting, unless some part of the Preference

dividend is in arrear or the meeting is convened for reducing the Capital, or winding-up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking, or altering the regulations of the Company, or where the proposition to be submitted to the meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the holders. The increase of the Capital ranking after any Preference Shares shall not be regarded as directly affecting the rights and privileges of the holders of these Shares within the meaning of this article.

Lunatics, &c

87. If any Member be a lunatic, idiot, or non compos mentis, he may vote by his committee, curator bonis, or other legal representative or curator, and such last mentioned person may give his votes either personally or by proxy.

Joint holders,

88. If there be joint registered holders of any Shares, the Momber whose name stands first on the register and no other or others of the joint holders shall be entitled to vote at the General Meeting.

Proxies permitted.

89. Votes may be given either personally or by proxy. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in writing, under the hand of the appointor, or if such appointor is a corporation, under its common seal. No person shall be appointed a proxy who is not a Member of the Company and qualified to rote.

Proxies to be deposited at office.

90. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 24 hours before the time for holding the meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote, but no instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid after the expiration of 12 months from the date of its execution.

When vote by proxy valid though authority 10voked.

91. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death of the principal, or revocation of the proxy, or transfer of the Share in respect of which the vote is

given, provided no intimation in writing of the death, revocation, or transfer shall have been received at the registered office of the Company before the meeting.

- 92. Every instrument of proxy, whether for a form of proxy specified Meeting or otherwise, may be in the form or to the effect following: --
  - "WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY, LIMITED.
  - "I, the undersigned being a Member of William Younger and Company, Limited, hereby appoint òſ or failing him, failing him, , as my proxy, to vote for me, and on my behalf, at the [Ordinary] General Meeting of the Company, to be held on the day of , and at any adjournment thereof.

"As witness my hand this day

No Member shall be entitled to be present, or to No Member vote on any question, either personally or by proxy, or as vote &c., we call due to proxy for another Member at any General Meeting, or Company. upon a poll, or be reckoned in a quorum, whilst any Call or other sum shall be due and payable to the Company in respect of any of the Shares of such Member.

#### DIRECTORS.

- The number of the Directors shall not (without number of Directors. the sanction of a General Meeting) exceed eight. The first Directors shall be the said Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith, and Alexander Low Bruce, and Harry George Younger and George Stenhouse.
- The following provisions shall have effect, that is Founders. 95. to say-

- (1.) Each of the Fartners, Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith, and Alexander Low Bruce, whilst he holds a Fartner's qualification, shall be a Director if and so long as he is willing to act as such.
- (2.) Each of the Partners, whilst holding a Partner's qualification, may at any time, and from time to time, appoint any other person (against whom the Board do not assign any reasonable objection) to be a Director in his place, and at his pleasure revoke any such appointment. Provided always that until 1st July, 1897, no such appointment shall be made without the consent in writing of the other Partners, or one of them. Every appointment or removal under this paragraph must be in writing under the hand of the appointor, and must be left at the office; and whilst any such appointee holds office the appointer shell not be a Director under paragraph (2).
- (3). Each of the Partners who at the date of his death holds a Partner's qualification, may by will or codicil appoint any person to be a Director in his place, and such person shall become a Director accordingly.
- (4.) No appointment under this clause shall have offect (a) Unless the appointee at the time when the appointment is intended to take effect holds a Partner's qualification; and (b) Unless the appointee is a son, son-in-law, brother, or nephew of the Partners, or one of them.
- (5.) In this clause a Partner's qualification means Share Capital of the Company of the nominal value of £20,000.

Qualification.

96. The qualification of a Director shall be the holding of Shares of the Company of the nominal value of £10,000 at least. But in the case of a Managing Director, or Departmental Managing Director, the qualification

shall be the holding of Shares of the nominal value of £2,000.

As remuneration for their services, the Directors of Directors. shall be paid out of the funds of the Company such remuneration as the Company in General Meeting shall from time to time direct, and such remuneration shall be divided among them in such proportions and manner as they shall from time to time determine.

The office of Director shall be vacated-

When office of

- If he accepts or holds any other office under this Company, except that of Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.
- If he become bankrupt or suspends payment or compounds with his creditors.
- If he be found lunatic or becomes of unsound mind.
- If he cease to hold the required amount of Shares to qualify him for office.
- If (not being one of the Partners) he shall be requested to resign by Extraordinary Resolution of the Company.
- If he absent himself from the Meetings of the Directors during a period of six calendar months without special leave of absence from the Directors.

If by notice in writing he resigns his office.

No Director shall be disqualified by his office Directors may contract with from contracting with the Company, either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or arrangement, or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company with any company or partnership of or in which any Director shall be a Member or otherwise interested be avoided, nor shall any Director so contracting, or being such Member or so interested, be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason only of such Director holding that office, or of the fiduciary relations

thereby established, but it is expressly declared that no Director interested shall vote in respect of any such contract or arrangement in which he is so interested, and the nature of his interest must be disclosed at the Meeting of the Directors at which the contract or arrangement is determined on, if his interest then exists, or in any other case at the first meeting of the Directors after the acquisition of his interest.

Continuing of Directors in office.

100. Until otherwise determined by extraordinary resolution, the Directors for the time being shall continue to hold office, subject only to Article 98.

Directors may fill up any casual vacantles.

101. Any casual vacancy occurring among the Directors may be filled up by the Directors: but any person so chosen shall retain his office so long as the vacating Director would have retained the same if no vacancy had occurred.

# MANAGING DIRECTORS AND DEPARTMENTAL MANAGING DIRECTORS.

Power to appoint Managing Director.

102. The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of their body to be Managing Director or Managing Directors, or Managing Director of any particular department of the Company, either for a fixed term or without any limitation as to the period for which he or they is or are to hold such office, and may from time to time remove or dismiss him or them from office, and appoint another or others in his or their place or places.

Wir\* rovisions he will be subject to. 103. A Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director shall, subject to the provisions of any contract between him and the Company, be subject to the same provisions as to resignation and removal as the other Directors of the Company, and if he cease to hold the office of Director from any cause, he shall ipso facto and immediately cease to be a Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.



The remuneration of a Managing Director or Remuneration Departmental Managing Director or Secretary shall from Director. time to time be fixed by the Directors or by the Company in General Meeting, and may be by way of salary, or commission, or participation in profits, or by any or all of those modes, and either in addition to his remuneration as a Director or instead thereof.

105. The Directors may from time to time entrust Powers and duties of to and confer upon a Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director for the time being such of the powers exerciseable under these presents by the Directors as they may think fit, and may confer such powers for such time, and to be exercised for such objects and purposes, and upon such terms and conditions, and with such restrictions as they think expedient, and they may confer such powers, either collaterally with or to the exclusion of and substitution for all or any of the powers of the Directors in that behalf, and may from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of such powers.

#### PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS.

The Directors may meet together for the dis- Meetings of patch of business, adjourn, and otherwise regulate their quorum, &c. meetings as they think fit, and may determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business, and until otherwise determined two Directors shall form a quorum. A Director may at any time, and the Secretary, upon the request of a Director, shall convene a meeting of the Directors. Questions arising at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes, and, in case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall lave a second or easting vote. A Director who is abroad shall not be entitled to notice of any meeting of the Directors.

The said Henry Johnston Younger shall be Chairmanship. Chairman of the Directors so long as he shall be a Director, and shall choose to act as Chairman. The said

Alexander Low Bruce shall be Deputy-Chairman so long as the shall be a Director, and shall choose to not on Deputy-Chairman.

elect a Chairman and a Deputy-Chairman of their meetings, and determine the period for which such officers respectively are to hold office, but if such officers are not elected, or if at any meeting neither is present at the time appointed for holding the same, the Directors present shall choose some one of their number to be Chairman of such meeting.

Power of morting.

at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers, and discretions, by or under regulations of the Company for the time being vested in or exerciseable by the Directors generally.

Power to appoint Committees and to delegate

110. The Directors may delegate any of their powers to committees consisting of each Member or Members of their body as they think fit. Any committee so formed shall in the exercise of the powers so delegated conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed on it by the Directors.

Proceedings of Computation

111. The meetings and proceedings of any such committee consisting of two or more Members, shall be governed by the provisions herein contained for regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Directors so for as the same are applicable thereto, and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Livertors under the last proceeding clause.

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or of a Committee of Directors, or by any person acting as a Director, shall, notwithstanding that it shall afterwards be discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of such Directors or persons acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if



every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

113. If any of the Directors, being willing, shall be Remuneration for oxtra called upon to perform extra services, or to make any service. special exertions in going or residing abroad, or otherwise, for any of the purposes of the Company, the Company shall remunerate the Director or Directors so doing, either by a fixed sum or by a percentage of profits, or otherwise, as may be determined, and such remuneration may be either in addition to or in substitution for his or their share in the remuneration above provided.

## MINUTES.

The Directors shall cause minutes to be duly made made entered in books provided for the purpose-

Of all appointments of officers;

Of the names of the Directors present at each meeting of the Directors and of any Committee of Directors;

Of all orders made by the Directors and Committee of Directors;

Of all resolutions and proceedings of General Meetings, and of Meetings of the Directors and Committees.

And any such minutes of any meeting of the Directors or of any Committee or of the Company if purporting to be signed by the Chairman of such meeting, or by the Chairman of the next succeeding meeting, shall be receivable as prima fucie evidence of the matters stated in such minutes.

## POWERS OF DIRECTORS.

The management of the business of the Com- General pany shall be vested in the Directors, and the Directors, company in addition to the powers and authorities by these presents Directors. expressly conferred upon them, may exercise all such powers and do all such acts and things as may be exercised or done by the Company, and are not hereby or by statute directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in General Meeting, but subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of these presents, and to any regulations from time to time made by the Company in General Meeting, and to the provisions of the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886: Provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.

Specific powers given to Directors. 116. Without prejudice to the general powers conferred by the last preceding clause, and of the other powers conferred by these presents, it is hereby expressly declared that the Directors shall have the following powers, that is to say, power—

To pay preliminary expenses, (A.) To pay the costs, charges and expenses preliminary and incidental to the formation and establishment of the Company, and the issue of its Capital and Debenture Stock.

To acquire property.

(n.) To purchase or otherwise acquire for the Company any property, rights or privileges which the Company is authorised to acquire, at such price and generally on such terms and conditions as they think fit.

To pay for property in Debentarcs, by or services rendered to the Company, either wholly or partially in each or in Shares, Bonds, Debentures, or other securities of the Company, and any such Shares may be issued, either as fully paid up, or with such amount credited as paid up thereon as may be agreed upon, and any such Bonds, Debentures or other securities may be either specifically charged upon all or any part

of the property of the Company and its uncalled Capital or not so charged.

(D.) To secure the fulfilment of any contracts or To secure engagements entered into by the Company by mortgage. mortgage or charge of all or any of the property of the Company, and its uncalled Capital for the time being, or in such other manner as they may think fit.

(E.) To appoint, and at their discretion, remove or To appoint officers, &c. suspend such Managers, Secretaries, Officers, Clerks, Agents and Servants for permanent, temporary or special services as they may from time to time think fit, and to determine their duties, and fix their salaries or emoluments, and to require security in such instances and to such amount as they think fit, and to invest them with such powers, authorities and discretions as to the Directors may seem expedient.

(E.) To appoint any person or persons to accept and To appoint hold in trust for the Company any property belonging to the Company, or in which it is interested, or for any other purposes, and to execute and do all such deeds and things as may be requisite in relation to any such trust.

- (G.) To institute, conduct, defend, compound or To bring and abandon any legal proceedings by and against & the Company, or its Officers, or otherwise concerning the affairs of the Company, and also to compound and allow time for payment or satisfaction of any debts due, and of any claims or demands by or against the Company.
- (H.) To make and give receipts, releases and other To give receipts. discharges for money payable to the Company, and for the claims and demands of the Company.

(t.) To affix the Seal of the Company to any deed, escrew, or instrument; but the Seal shall not be so affixed except in the presence of a Director and the Secretary, or such other person as the Directors may for that purpose appoint, and the said Director and Secretary, or such other person as aforesaid, shall sign every instrument to which the Seal shall be so affixed in their presence.

To give security by way of indemnity,

(J.) To execute in the name and on behalf of the Company in favour of any Director, or other person who may incur or be about to incur any personal liability for the benefit of the Company, such mortgages of the Company's property (present and future) as they think fit, and any such mortgage may contain a power of sale and such other powers, covenants, and provisions as shall be agreed on.

To give percentages.

- (E.) To pay any officer or other person employed by the Company a commission on the profits of any particular business or transaction, or a share in the general profits of the Company, and such commission or share of profits shall?
- (1...) From time to time to appoint a \* Apporary \*(1): stitute for the Secretary, and any person so appointed shall for the purposes of these presents be deemed during the term of his appointment to be the Secretary.

To establish reserve fund.

(21) Before recommending any Dividend, to set aside out of the profits of the Company such sum as they think proper as a Reserve Fund to meet contingencies, or for equalising Dividends, or for repairing, improving and maintaining any of the property of the Company, and for such other purposes as the Directors shall in their absolute discretion think conducive to the interests of the Company, and subject to Article 12, to



invest the several sums so set aside upon such investments as they may think fit, except Shares of the Company, and from time to time deal with and vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof for the benefit of the Company, and to divide the Reserve Fund into such special funds as they shall think fit, with full power to employ the Reserve Fund or any part thereof in the business of the Company, and without being bound to keep the same reparate from the other assets.

(N.) To promote or oppose any Bill in Parliament, or To promote other legislative or municipal Act or thing re- Bills in Parlating to the business, property, or affairs of the Company, or in which the Company is interested.

(0.) To enter into all such negotiations and contracts, To make contracts and reseind and vary all such contracts, and execute and do all such acts, deeds, and things in the name and on behalf of the Comp sy, as they may consider expedient for, or in relation to, any of the matters aforesaid, or otherwise for the purposes of the Company.

## LOCAL MANAGEMENT.

The Directors may, from time to time, provide Lecal management. for the management and transaction of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality in the United Kingdom in such manner as they think fit, and the provisions contained in the three next following Articles shall be, without prejudice to the general powers, conferred by this clause.

The Directors, from time to time and at any Local Boards. time, may establish any Local Board or agency for managing any of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality as aforesaid, and may appoint any

persons to be Members of such Local Board, or Managers or Agents, and may fix their remuneration. And the Directors, from time to time and at any time, may delegate to any person so appointed any of the powers, authorities, and discretions for the time being vested in the Directors, other than their power to make Calls, and may authorise the Members for the time being of any such Local Board, or any of them, to fill up any vacancies therein, and to act, notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be made on such terms, and subject to such conditions, as the Directors may think fit, and the Directors may at any time remove any person so appointed, and may annul or vary any such delegation.

Powers of Attorney.

The Directors may at any time, and from time to time, by power of attorney under the seal, appoint any person or persons to be the attorney or attorneys of the Company for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities, and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exerciseable by the Directors under these presents), and for such period and subject to such conditions as the Directors may from time to time think fit, and any such appointment may (if the Directors think fit) be made in favour of the Members, or any of the Members of any Local Board established as aforesaid, or in favour of any Company, or of the mem 1 28, directors, nominees, or managers of any company or firm, or otherwise in favour of any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Directors. and any such power of attorney may contain such powers for the protection or convenience of persons dealing with such attorneys as the Directors may think fit.

Subdelegation.

120. Any such delegates or attorneys as aforesaid may be authorised by the Directors to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities, and discretions for the time being vested in them. The Company may exercise the powers conferred by the Companies' Seals Act, 1864, and such powers shall accordingly be vested in the Directors.



## THE PERMANENT RESERVE FUND.

There shall be established a Fund, to be called Permanent Reserve Fund. 121. the Permanent Reserve Fund, to the credit whereof there shall, in the first instance, be carried the sum of £9,424 16s. 0d., and thereafter such other moneys as the Directors from time to time think proper, with a view to meeting contingencies, for equalising dividends, or for repairing, improving, or maintaining any of the property of the Company, or for any other purposes which the Directors may think expedient; and the moneys, from time to time standing to the credit of such fund, may be invested or employed in the Company's business or otherwise, as the Directors may think fit; and whenever the amount of the said fund exceeds the sum of £10,000, the Directors may apply the excess, or any part thereof (if and so far as they consider that the sum represents profits available for Dividend), in paying Dividend or Bonus on the Capital paid up on the Shares, or any class of the Shares, at such rate as they may think fit. Any payment by way of Bonus shall, for the purposes of these presents, be treated as if it were Dividend.

#### DIVIDENDS.

The profits of the Company made during the Dividends. financial year or other period included in the account submitted to the Ordinary Meeting in each year shall be applicable-First, To the payment of the preferential dividend on the Preference Shares up to the end of such year or other period. Secondly, To the payment of a dividend in respect of such year or other period, on the Capital paid up on the Ordinary Shares. Thirdly, In such

other manner as the Ordinary or an Extraordinary Meeting shall determine.

Capital paid in advance.

Where Capital is paid up in advance of Calls 123.upon the footing that the same shall carry interest, such Capital shall not whilst carrying interest confer a right to participate in profits.

Declaration of Dividends.

The Company in General Meeting may declare a Dividend or Bonus to be paid to the Members according to their rights and interests in the profits.

Restriction on Dividend.

125. No larger Dividend or Bonus shall be declared than is recommended by the Directors, but the Company in General Meeting may declare a small r Dividend. Dividenda be Dividend or Bonus shall be payable except out of the profits or reserve funds of the Company.

What he bo

The declaration of the Directors as to the amount of the net profits of the Company shall be conolasiyo,

The Directors may from time to time pay to 127. the Members Dividends on Preference Shares har yearly, and on Ordinary Shares, on account of the next forthcoming Dividend, such interim dividends as, in their judgment, the position of the Company justifies.

Debts may be deducted.

The Directors may retain any Dividend or Bonus on which the Company has a lien, and may apply the same in or towards satisfaction of the debts, liabilities, or engagements in respect of which the lien exists.

Power to retam Dividends on infant, lunatic,

The Directors may retain the Dividends or Bonuses payable upon Shares or Stock in respect of which any person is, under the transmission clause, entitled to become a Member, or which any person under that clause is entitled to transfer, until such person shall become a Member in respect of such Shares, or shall duly transfer

Any Dividend may be paid by cheque sent Payment. through the post to the registered address of the person entitled, or in the case of joint registered holders, to the address of that one whose name first appears on the Register in respect of such Shares. Every cheque so sent shall, unless the person entitled otherwise directs, be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent. The Company shall not be responsible for the loss of any cheque, dividend warrant, or postal order which shall be sent by the post in respect of Dividends. No Dividend or Bonus shall bear interest as against the Company.

#### ACCOUNTS.

131. The Directors shall cause true accounts to be Accounts to he kept. kept of the sums of money received and expended by the Company, and the matters in respect of which such receipt and expenditure takes place, and of the assets, credits, and liabilities of the Company. The books of account shall be kept at the registered office of the Company, or at such other place or places as the Directors think fit.

The Directors shall from time to time determine Inspection by whether and to what extent, and at what times and places, and under what conditions or regulations the accounts and books of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of the Members, and no Member shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the Company, except as conferred by statute or authorised by the Directors, or by a resolution of the Company in General Meeting.

133. At the Ordinary Meeting in every year the Annual Directors shall lay before the Company a statement of the hazance-sheet. income and expenditure, and a balance-sheet containing a summary of the property and liabilities of the Company, made up to a date not more than three months before the Meeting from the time when the last preceding statement and balance-sheet were made.

Annual report of Directors.

134. Every such statement shall be accompanied by a report of the Directors as to the state and condition of the Company, and as to the amount which they recommend to be paid out of the profits by way of Dividend or bonus to the Members, and the amount (if any) which they propose to earry to the reserve fund, according to the provisions in that behalf hereinbefore contained, and the statement, report, and balance-sheet shall be signed by two Directors and counter-signed by the Secretary.

Copy to be sent to Members,

135. A copy of such balance-sheet and report shall, seven days previously to the meeting, be served on the registered holders of Ordinary Shares in the manner in which notices are hereinafter directed to be served.

#### AUDIT.

Accounts to be audited annually. Company shall be examined, and the correctness of the statement and balance-sheet ascertained by one or more Auditor or Auditors. The Auditors shall be appointed by the Company at the Ordinary Meeting in each year. The remuneration of the Auditors shall be fixed by the Company in General Meeting. Any Auditor quivting office shall be eligible for re-election. If one Auditor only is appointed, all the provisions herein contained relating to Auditors shall apply to him. The Auditors may be Members of the Company, but no person shall be eligible as an Auditor who is interested otherwise than as a Member of the Company in any transaction thereof, and no Director or other officer shall be eligible during his continuance in office.

Castal racanca 137. If any casual vacancy occurs in the office of Auditor, the Directors shall convene an Extraordinary General Meeting to fill up the same.

The Auditors shall be supplied with copies of Auditors to the statement of accounts and balance-sheet intended to be annual statement and laid before the Company in General Meeting fourteen days at least before the meeting to which the same are to be submitted, and it shall be their duty to examine the same with the accounts and vouchers relating thereto, and to report to the Company in General Meeting thereon.

139. The Auditors shall at all reasonable times have Inspection of books by access to the books and accounts of the Company, and Auditors. they may in relation thereto examine the Directors or other Officers of the Company.

140. Every account of the Directors when audited When accounts to be and approved by a General Meeting shall be conclusive deemed finally sottled. except as regards any error discovered therein within three months next after the approval thereof. Whenever any such error is discovered within that period the account shall forthwith be corrected and thenceforth shall be conclusive.

#### NOTICES.

141. A notice may be served by the Company upon How notices any Member either personally or by sending it through the Members. post in a prepaid letter addressed to such Member at his registered place of address.

142. Each holder of Shares whose registered place Members of address is not in the United Kingdom may from time to abroad. time notify in writing to the Company an address in the United Kingdom which shall be deemed his registered place of address within the meaning of the last preceding clause.

143. As regards those Members who have no regis- Notices where tered address in the United Kingdom, a notice posted up in the office shall be deemed to be well served on them at the time when it is so posted up.

When notice may be given by advertisement. 144. Any notice required to be given by the Company to the Members, or any of them, and not expressly provided for by these presents, shall be sufficiently given if given by advertisement. Any notice required to be or which may be given by advertisement shall be advertised once in Edinburgh and once in one London daily newspaper.

Notice to joint holders. 145. All notices shall, with respect to any registered Shares to which persons are jointly entitled, be given to whichever of such persons is named first in the Register; and notice so given shall be sufficient notice to all the holders of such Shares.

When notice by post deemed to be served, 146. Any notice sent by post shall be deemed to have been served on the day on which the wrapper or envelope containing the same is posted; and in proving such service, it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter or wrapper containing the notice was properly addressed and put into the post office.

Transferees, &c., bound by prior gotices.

147. Every person who, by operation of law, transfer, or other means whatsoever, shall become entitled to any Share, shall be bound by every notice in respect of such Share which, previously to his name and address being entered on the Register, shall be duly given to the person from whom he derives his title to such Share.

Notice valid though Member deceased. 148. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to, or left at the registered address of, any Member, in pursuance of these presents, shall, notwithstanding such Member be then deceased, and whether or not the Company have notice of his decease, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any registered Shares, whether held solely or jointly with other persons, by such Member, until some other person be registered in his stead as the holder or joint holder thereof; and such service shall, for all purposes of these presents, be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on his or her heirs.

executors, or administrators, and all persons (if any) jointly interested with him or her in any such Shares.

149. Where a given number of days' notice, or How time to be reckned. notice extending over any other period is required to be given, the day of service shall, but the day upon which such notice will expire shall not, be included in such number of days or other period.

150. Any notice or other document required to be Notice to ser ed upon the Company may be served by leaving the same, or sending it in a prepaid registered letter, addressed to the Company at the office; and any notice requiring authentication by the Company may be in writing, signed by any Director, Secretary, or other authorised officer of the Company.

151. Any notice to be served on a purchasing member Service on or retiring Momber, pursuant to Articles 51, 52, and 53 hereof, may be served either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter, addressed to such person at his registered place of address (if any), or in default at his last known place of abode, and Articles 145 to 150 shall apply thereto.

## WINDING-UP.

152. If the Company shall be wound up, the surplus Distribution assets shall be applied first in paying off the capital paid up on the said Preference Shares, and any arrears of Dividend thereon (to the commencement of the windingup), and the residue shall be divisible among the other Shareholders, according to their rights and interests.

If the Company shall be wound up, the Distribution liquidators (whether voluntary or official) may with the sanction of an Extraordinary Resolution, divide among the contributors in specie any part of the assets of the Company, and may, with the like sanction, vest any part of the

assets of the Company in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidators, with the like sameton, shall till lit.

Sale under Section 161 of "The Companies Act, 1862."

154. If at any time the liquidators of the Company shall make any sale, or enter into any arrangement pursuant to Section 161 of the Companies Act, 1862, a dissentienr Member within the meaning of that Section shall not have the rights thereby given to him, but instead thereof he may, by notice in writing, addressed to the liquidators, and left at the office not later than fourteen days after the date of the meeting at which the Special Resolution authorising such sale or arrangement was passed, require them to sell the Shares, Stock, or other property, option, or privilege to which, under the arrangement, he would otherwise have become entitled, and to pay the net proceeds over to him, and such sale and payment shall be made accordingly. Such last-mentioned sale may be made in such manner as the liquidators think fit.

Special provisions.

155. Any such sale or arrangement, or the Special Resolution confirming the same, may provide for the distribution or appropriation of the Shares, Stock, cash, or other benefits to be received in compensation otherwise than in accordance with the legal rightsof the contributories of the Company, and in particular any class may be given proferential or special rights, or may be excluded altogether or in part; but in case any such provision shall be made, the last preceding clause shall not apply to the intent that a dissentient Member in such case may have the rights conferred on him by Section 161 of the Companies Act, 1862.

## INDEMNITY.

Indemnity.

The second of th

156. Every Director, Manager, Secretary, and other officer or servant of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company against, and it shall be the duty of the

Directors, out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses which any such officer or servant may incur or become liable to by reason of any contract entered into, or act or deed done by him as such officer or servant, or in any way in the discharge of his duties.

157. No Director or other officer of the Company Individual shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of of Directors. any other Director or officer, or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity, or for any loss or expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by order of the Directors for or on behalf of the Company, or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of the Company shall be invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortions act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effects shall be deposited, or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his respective office, or in relation thereto, unless the same happen through his own wilful act or default.

## ALTERATION OF REGULATIONS.

The Company may from time to time, and at Aiterst on of Regulations. any time by Special Resolution, after all or any of the Regulations of the Company for the time being, and make new Regulations to the exclusion of or in addition to all or any of the Regulations for the time being of the Company, and the Regulations so made and for the time being in force shall be deemed to be Regulations of the Company of the same validity as if they had been originally contained in these presents, and shall be subject in like manner to be altered or modified by any subsequent Special Resolution.

Directors, out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses which any such officer or servant may incur or become liable to by reason of any contract entered into, or act or deed done by him as such officer or servant, or in any way in the discharge of his duties.

No Director or other officer of the Company Individual shall be liable for the acts, receipts, neglects or defaults of of Director. any other Director or officer, or for joining in any receipt or other act for conformity, or for any loss or expense happening to the Company through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by order of the Directors for or on behalf of the Company, or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the moneys of the Company shall be invested, or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortions act of any person with whom any moneys, securities or effects shall be deposited, or for any other loss damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his respective office, or in relation thereto, unless the same have a through his own wilful act or default.

#### ALTERATION OF REGULATIONS.

The Company may from time to time, and at Alternation of ary time by Special Resolution, alter all or any of the Regulations of the Company for the time being, and make new Regulations to the exclusion of or in addition to all or any of the Regulations for the time being of the Comgany and the Regulations so made and for the time being in force shall be deemed to be Regulations of the Company of the same validity as if they had been originally contained in these presents, and shall be subject in like manner to be altered or modified by any subsequent Special Resolution.

Regularious

## The Schedule ahobe referred to.

The Abbey and Holyrood Breweries at Edinburgh and all other the lands, buildings and hereditaments, and all trade-marks, licenses, plant, machinery, stock-in-trade furniture, implements, utensils, bills, notes, books of account, and fire insurance policies, to which the Partners are entitled in connection with their said business.

All debts owing to the Partners in connection with their said business, and the full benefit of all mortgages and other securities for the same.

The full senefit of all orders, contracts, and engagements in connection with the said business.

All other the heritable and moveable, real and personal property whatsoever and wheresoever, to which he Partners are entitled in connection with the said assiness.

The short particulars of the above-mentioned assets are entered in certain books, called the "Private Ledger, No. 5," and "Balance Stock-Book" and "Plant Valuation Book," and for the purposes of identification subscribed by the parties hereto of the first and second parts respectively.

In witness whereor, the said parties to these presents have become set their hands the day and year first above written.

Signed by the above-named parties of the First and Second Parts, in the presence of Charles Bear, Solicitor, 50, Old Broad Street, London.

H. J. YOUNGER. ANDREW SMITH. ALEX. L. BRUCE. DONALD BEITH.

Signatures and Addresses of the Parties heroto of the third part.	Number and des- oription of Shares taken by each of the parties heroto of the third part.	Attesting Witness.
•		Company processors and a first of the artistical
		,
HARRY G. YOUNGER, Ashfield, Grange Loan,	5.7	
Edinburgh	One Preference	CHARLES BURT.
GEO. STENHOUSE, Lothian Vale, Holyrood,		ì
Edinburgh	One Preference	CHARLES BURT.
		٨
ALEX. BURNET, 15, Millerfield Place, Edin-		
burgh	One Preference	CHARLES BURT.
,		
James W. Shennan, 20, Nelson Street, Edm-	,	
burgh	One Preference	Charge Brys.
•	s.	, >
JAMES THOMAS BELFRAGE, 23, Gauden Road,		
Clapham, London.	One Preference	Charles Burt.

Mos Muel. Secretary.

## Gertisiente of Aggistration

OF

# WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY, LIMITED.

I hereby certify that WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY, LIMITED, is this day incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886; and that this Company is LIMITED.

Given under my hand at Edinburgh, this Seventeenth day of August, One thousand Eight hundred and Eighty; seven.

R. GLEGG,

For Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies.

Fee Stamp £50.

MUMANUM reade this fourth continue 1890. William that the 1890 desired solution and the 1890 desired foliation and the 1887, between Henry Johnston Upowage Chidren Smith and Ellexander Low Bruce of the Abbuy and Holywood Brownies Edinburgh browningh ecilled the Vondow of the first part Conald Best of the second part and the several persons (oth Thur those trecembefore mentanied) who had vegued their names or should sign three names to the suid Unites of Association of the third part (article 7th ) it was provided that the said Therey folimston Mounger pleaded be entitled to 2000 Ordine Straves and 1613. Preference Straves, that the said Andrew Smith should be entitled to 1000 Ordinary Sciences and 532. Preference Strakes and strat the said Alexander Low Bruce strouble be entitled to 1066 Criticary Seraces and 455. Trafactive Straces and (Which 8th) that the said Shares to which the Venders were to be so entitled should be elected to be fully paid up by incares of the projectics to be brought unto the fourt Gods by the Vendow and described in the Schedule therese And whether cur Agreement dated the 31st day of August 188%. and anade between Milliam Sounge and Common derivited of the one part and the Conters of the office front was duly executed by all parties and registered at the fourt Stock Registration Office Edinburgh by which it was agreed that are the waid Additary and Preference Aleccos to be would by He Company to 1816 Sunders respectively to aforesaid second be winted as and second for all pragress be decreed and tield to be fully paid up braces cand

283-36

Abral no front of the nominal amount secret strend le papable in bust but the said agreement did not contain the distinctive diumbers of the oach Shares Now it is breuty declared real the distinctive Numbers of the said Preference Strang speed and allotted to the Vendow as aforesaid and refused to in the said bontact were 1 both inclusive and that the distinctive Aunibers of Abre said brainary Seraces ifound and allotted to the Verretors as aforesaid and referred to in the sand 10 4000 both inclusive. Contract were

In withif we were some bonneauy has caused its Common Seal 10 le hexenne defaced the day

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Rob! G. Sempson Wetness Draper Bridge

John Hylie bruper 14 Biring stru Place Hodriburgh.

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## Special Resolutions

(Pursuant to section 51 of the Companies Act, 1862).

## WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY, Limited.

Passed 20th April, 1898. Confirmed 5th May, 1898. Registered May, 1898.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of William Younger and Company, Limited, held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, on the 20th day of April, 1898, the following Special Resolutions were duly passed by the requisite majority, and at a subsequent Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the said Company held on the 5th day of May, 1898, the said Special Resolutions were duly confirmed.

## Mesolutions.

- 1. That Article 64 of the Company's Articles of Association be altered by striking out the words "One-third of the paid-up Capital of the Company for the time being" and inserting in lieu thereof, "One-half of the Share Capital for the time being issued."
- 2. That Article 65 be altered by inserting after the words "or secured by way of" the words "a specific or."

H. H. SUUGW. Chairman.

XCHEQUER 12 MAY, 1898 Joseph for filing &

REGISTERED



T an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of William Younger and Company, Limited, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, in the County of Midlothian, on the Twelfth day of November 1912, the following Extraordinary Resolution was duly passed, viz.:—

First.—That the Executors of the Will or Trust Disposition and Settlement of the late Mrs Agnes Livingstone Bruce, who resided at Number Two Rothesay Terrace, Edinburgh, shall not be bound to sell at par, in terms of Article 47 (c) of the Company's Articles of Association, to the other Members holding Ordinary Shares, the Shares Nos. 3021 to 3220, but shall be at liberty, at any time prior to 31st December 1912, to transfer the said Shares to the following persons, namely:—

- 67 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, fully paid, numbered 3021 to 3087, both inclusive, to Captain David Livingstone Bruce of His Majesty's General Reserve of Officers, 25 Melville Street, Edinburgh.
- 67 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, fully paid, numbered 3088 to 3154, both inclusive, to Alexander Livingstone Bruce Esq. of Magomero, Blantyre, Nyassaland and 25 Molville Street, Edinburgh.
- 66 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, fully paid, numbered 3155 to 3220, both inclusive, in favour of Captain David Livingstone Bruce of His Majesty's General Reserve of Officers, 25 Melville Street, Edinburgh and Alexander Livingstone Bruce Esq. of Magomero, Blantyre, Nyassaland and 25 Melville Street, Edinburgh.
- And subject hereto, the special restrictions on Transfers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association, shall be applicable to these Shares and binding on the holders thereof.

Second—That the Executors of the Will of the late Edward Bruce Esq. of Mayfield House, West Mayfield, Edinburgh, shall not be bound to sell at par to the other members holding Ordinary Shares, the Shares Nos. 3461 to 3567, but shall be at liberty at any time prior to 31st December 1912 to transfer the said Shares to the following persons:—

107 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, fully paid, numbered 3461 to 3567, both inclusive, to Captain David Livingstone Bruce of His Majesty's General Reserve of Officers, 25 Melville Street, Edinburgh and Alexander Livingstone Bruce Esq. of Magomero, Blantyre, Nyassaland and 25 Melville Street, Edinburgh.

And subject hereto, the special restrictions on the Transfers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association shall be applicable to these Shares and binding on the holders thereof.



HEQUE #

Milliam Pounger and Company,

OTICE is hereby given that, at an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of William Younger and Company, Limited, held at the Office of the Company in Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the Twenty-Ninth day of November 1916, at 12.30 o'clock p.m., the following Extraordinary Resolution was passed:—

That the Executors acting under the Will or Trust Disposition and Settlement granted by the late Captain David Livingstone Bruce of His Majesty's General Reserve of Military Officers, who resided latterly at No. 7 Lennox Street, Edinburgh, dated the 9th day of May 1911, and with Codicil thereto dated the 24th day of October 1913 registered in the Books of Council and Session on the 14th day of December 1915 and duly confirmed, shall not be bound to sell at par, in terms of Article 47 (c) of the Company's Articles of Association, to the other Members holding Ordinary Shares, the 124 Ordinary Shares Numbered 3021 to 3087, 3371 to 3400, and 2594 to 3620, all inclusive, but shall be at liberty at any time prior to 31st Mayeh 1917 to transfer the said Shares to—

Alexander Livingstone Bruce, at present Captain in the Nyassaland Field Force serving in German East Africa, who is ordinarily resident at Magomero, Blantyre, Nyassaland:

And subject hereto, the special restriction on Transfers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association shall be applicable to these Shares and binding on an holders thereof.

Interim sorten

Limit



## COMPANIES ACTS, 1908 to 1917.

## EXTRAORDINARY RESOLUTION

# WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY, LTD.

## Passed 1st August 1919.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the said Company, duly convened and held at Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, in the County of Midlothian, on the first day of August, 1919, the intowing listraordinary Resolution vas duly passed:

· That a special dividend or bonus amounting to 80", of the Capital paid op on the Ordinary State of the Conformat stail be paid free of Income Tax to the Ordinary Sumalensfors in genergiantings, tea their violent bounds bound the confidential large single leading and specific for marker of was a topolo as the Diceros may fix."

Car Secretary ......

COMPANIES ACTS, 1908 to 1917.

# Special Agsolution

\*(Pursuant to Potion 69 of the Companies (Consolidation) Act, 1904.)

OF THE

Willia. Younger and

## COMPANY LIMITED.

Essed 11th December 1926, Confirmed 27th December 1926.

Ar an Extraordinary General Merting of the Mombors of the said Company, duly convened and held at the registered Office of the Company at the Abbey Browery, Edinburgh.

in the County of Edinburgh,
on the fearteenth day of Docomber 1926,
the following Special Resolution was duly passed, and at
a subsequent Extraordinary General Meeting of the Mombers of the
said Company, also duly convened and held at the same place on
the treaty winth day of December 1926,

That Article 47 of the Articles of Association of the Company be aftered as follows:----

That sub-clause (a) be deleted, and that there be substituted therefor the following clause: —"(a) Any Member may cronsfer Ordinary." Shares to any other Member holding Ordinary Shares at a "price agreed upon between them.";

That solvehause (f) be altered by deleting the word "par" on the third line thereof, and substituting therefor the words, "a price "agreed upon between them"; and

That sub-clause (h) be altered by adding after the word "Member" on the first line the following words:—" desiring to dispose of "Ordinary Shares otherwise than to a Member at a price "agreed mon between them, or otherwise than to a Member "at per aid any"

Signature hes Eff Thaman

Officer Secretary

To be authenticated by the written signature of an Officer of the Company,

Mesting by a unjorite of not less than three-fourths of such alembers of the Company entitled to vote, no the present in person or by proxy, and must be continued by a unijority of such Members entitled to one, at are present in person or by proxy at a subsequent Meeting held at an Interval pot less than Fourteen. Days nor more than one month from the day on which the Resolution of poureed. In India Chatte decided in the case of the Reiteran States.

THE COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 190 Extraordinary Resolution (Pursuant to Section 69) OF THE ear and Gule COMPANY LIMITED. Passed 7th an qual 1928. AT EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Members of the said Company, duly convened and held at the Repolared Office of the Company in the County of the city of Columbia day of August. 1728. on the the following Extraordinary Resolution duly passed. That the Executors of the late J. W. Shennan, who resided at "Hermitage," Wardie Crescent, Edinburgh, shall not be bound to sell in terms of the Extraordinary Resolution, passed on 31st July 1894, to the other members holding Ordinary Shares, the ten Ordinary Shares, numbered 3681 to 3690, all inclusive, but shall be at liberty at any time prior to 30th September 1928 to transfer the said Shares to Oswald Hay Shennan, 14 Greenhill Park, Edinburgh, Secretary of William Younger & Company, Limited, the same to be held by him upon the condition that, in the event of his death or of his ceasing to be in the employ of William Younger & Company, Limited, or of his desire to part with such Shares, or of his becoming mkrupt, or by operation of Law, such Shares becoming vested in some other In, the same shall forthwith be offered for sale at the price of £125 per Share to the other members holding Ordinary Shares, if such members, or any of them.

shall desire to purchase them at such price, and, subject hereto, the special restrictions on Travefers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association, shall be applicable to these Shares and binding on the holder thereof.

Officer\_



# William Younger and Company, Lt

2 11

Ltd.

And Company, Limited, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, dinburgh, in the County of Midlothian, on the nineteenth day of March 1930, at 11 o'clock a.m., the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution:—

That the Articles of Association of the Company as now subsisting be amended as follows:—

- (A) By deleting Articles 94 and 95, and substituting the following Articles therefor, viz.:—
  - "94. The number of Directors (including Managing Directors and "Departmental Managing Directors) shall not, unless and until otherwise determined in General Meeting, be less than three or more than twelve.
  - "95. Subject to the provisions of these presents Messrs Harry George "Younger, John Archibald Campbell Younger, John William Henry "Berkeley Younger, Henry Johnston Younger and Anthony Percival "Williams (who are at present Directors of the Company) shall be "Directors of the Company, and Messrs Robert Bruce, Alexander Sinelair "Stenhouse, and John Simpson Ford (who are at present Managing "Directors of the Company) shall be Managing Directors of the Company.
  - (B) By Inserting in Article 97 the words "(other than Managing Directors" or Departmental Managing Directors)" after the word "Directors."
  - (C) By deleting from Article 98 the words "(not being one of the "partners)" and by inserting in such Article after the words "special leave "of absence from the Directors" the words "and the Directors resolve that his office be vacated."
  - D) By inserting at the beginning of Article 90 the words "The Directors all comply with the provisions of Section 149 of the Companies Act, 1929, put"
  - (E) By deleting Articles 100, 101, and 102 and substituting therefor the following Articles, namely:—
    - "100. At the Ordinary General Meeting in the year 1930 and at the "Ordinary General Meeting in every subsequent year two of the Directors
    - "(other than the said Harry George Younger and other than the Managing
    - "Directors and Departmental Managing Directors for the time being)
    - "shall retire from office. The Directors who are so to recire in every year shall be those who have been longest in office since their last

"election, but as between persons who became Directors on the same day "those to retire shall (unless they otherwise agree among themselves) "determined by lot. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election. "The Company at the General Meeting at which a Director retires in "manner aforesaid may fill up the vacated office by electing a duly "qualified person thereto, and in default the retiring Director shall "deemed to have been re-elected unless at such meeting it shall be deter-"mined not to fill up such vacant office.

"101. The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to "time to appoint any qualified person to be a Director either to fill a "casual vacancy or as an additional Director, but so that the total number "of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed "by or in pursuance of these presents. Unless he is a Managing Director "or Departmental Managing Director any Director so appointed shall "hold office only until the next Ordinary General Meeting, and shall then be " eligible for re-election.

"102. The Directors may from time to time appoint one or more of "their own body or any other person or persons holding the share "qualification necessary for a Managing Director or Departmental Managing "Director to be a Managing Director or Managing Directors or a Managing "Director of any particular Department of the Company for such period "or periods and on such terms and conditions as the Directors may "think fit and may from time to time remove him or them from such "office and appoint another or others in his or their place or places."

104

(F) By deleting from Article 104 the words "or by the Company in General Meeting."

106

(G) By inserting the following words at the end of Article 106, viz.:-

"Unless otherwise from time to time directed by the Board the "Managing Directors and Departmental Managing Directors shall attend "Board Meetings, but they shall not be entitled to vote at any Board "Meeting on any question as to the appointment, remuneration or re-"moval of a Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.

(H) By deleting Article 107 and substituting the following Article there or viz. :-

"107. The said Harry George Younger shall be Chairman of the "Directors so long as he shall be a Director and shall choose to act as " Chairman."

I tamber. Workinger

William Younger and Company, Limited.

T an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the said Company, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, on the Seventeenth day of December 1930, the following Extraordinary Resolutions were duly passed:—

#### RESOLVED:

I. That Harry George Younger shall not be bound to sell at par or at a price or other consideration to other Members holding Ordinary Shares, Shares numbered 1236 to 1247, both inclusive, but shall be at liberty at any time prior to 31st December 1930 to sell the said Shares to the following persons hereinafter mentioned, upon the terms and conditions hereof, but not otherwise, namely:—

- 6 Ordinary Shares numbered 1236 to 1241, both inclusive, to Alexander Sinclair Stenhouse, Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh;
- 6 Ordinary Shares, numbered 1242 to 1247, both inclusive, to John Simpson Ford, Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh;

and the same shall be held by them respectively subject to the special restrictions on Transfers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association, which shall be applicable to these Shares, and binding on the holders thereof respectively.

II. That Oswald Hay Shennan, 14 Greenhill Park, Edinburgh, Secretary of William Younger & Commy, Limited, shalt not be bound to sell in terms of the Extraordinary Mesolution passed on the 7th day of August 1928 to the other Member holding Ordinary Shares, the 10 Ordinary Chares numbered 3681 to 3690, both inclusive, but shall be at liberty at any time prior to 1st March 1931 to transfer the said Shares to a Company incorporated for the purpose of acquiring such Ordinary Shares at such price or other consideration as may be agreed upon between them, and, subject thereto, the special restrictions on Transfers of Ordinary Shares set out in Article 47 of the Company's Articles of Association shall be applicable to these Shares, and binding on the holder thereof.

Ham Go. Younger Charman

1650 500 600 W. W.

William Younger and Company, Limited.

A T an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of William Younger and Company, Limited, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, in the County of Midlothian, on the 30th day of December 1930, at 11 o'clock a.m., the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Solution:—

#### RESOLVED:

That the Articles of Association of the Company as now subsisting, be amended as follows:—

- (a) By deleting Sub-Articles (a), (f), and (h) of Article 47 and substituting the following Sub-Articles respectively:—
  - "(a) Any Member (including a Member holding partly paid shares)
    may transfer Ordinary Shares to any other Member
    "holding Ordinary Shares, or to a Company incorporated
    "for the purpose of acquiring such Ordinary Shares, at
    "such price or other consideration as may be agreed upon
    "between them"
  - "(f) If any Member shall desire to sell any Ordinary Share or "Shares otherwise than to a Member or to a Company "incorporated for the purpose of acquiring such Ordi ry "Shares at such price or other consideration as may be "agreed upon between them, he shall give notice in "writing of his desire to the Directors at the office of the "Company, specifying the Share or number of Shares "proposed to be sold."
  - "(h) Subject as aforesaid, any Member, Executor, Administrator,
    "or Trustee desiring to dispose of Ordinary Shares other"wise than to a Member or to a Company incorporated
    "for the purpose of acquiring such Ordinary Shares at
    "such price or other consideration as may be agreed upon
    "between them, or otherwise than to a member at par,
    "shall intimate such desire in writing to the Directors
    "at the office of the Company, and also the price he is
    "willing to accept for the same; and thereupon the
    "other Members of the Company holding Ordinary

"ordinary shares offered at that price, and the regulations of paragraph (g) of this Article shall apply thereto in the same way, mutatis mutandis, as if they were herein repeated. If within three months from the intimation aforesaid no Member holding Ordinary Shaces shall be willing to purchase all the Shares offered at the price named, the person desiring to sell the same shall be at liberty to sell and transfer the said Shares (or such of them as shall not be purchased by Members as aforesaid) at that price, to any person willing to purchase the same, provided that the Directors have no reasonable ground of objection to the transferee."

(b) By deleting Article 96 and substituting the following Article, viz:—

"96. The qualification of a Director, Managing Director, or

"Departmental Managing Director shall be the holding of

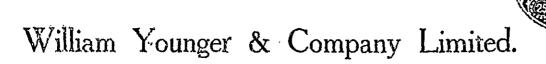
"Shares, either Preference or Ordinary, or partly of one

"class and partly of the other, of the Company, of the

"nominal value of £1000 at least."

Handle, Granger Chairman.

Presented for filing by the Cozy filing



T an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY LIMITED, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, in the County of the City of Edinburgh, on the twenty-fifth day of June 1931, the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution:—

#### RESOLVED:

That the Articles of Association of the Company, as now subsisting, be amended as follows:—

By inserting the following words at the end of Article 106, vizt.:—

- "without prejudice, however, to the right of a Director
- "who is also a Managing Director or Departmental
- "Managing Director, to vote on any question which does
- "not refer to the appointment, remuneration, or re-
- "moval of himself as a Managing Director or Depart-
- "mental Managing Director."

Ja Joungs In Fram Chairman.

and Description

12

Registered Office—
ABBUY BREWERY,
HOLYROOD ROAD,
EDINBURGH, 25th June 1931.



# William Younger & Company Limited

AT an Extraordinary General Meeting of the holders of the Ordinary Shares of William Younger & Company Limited, duly convened and held at the Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, in the County of the City of Edinburgh, on the 13th day of January 1932, the following Extraordinary Resolution was duly passed:—

"That a special dividend or bonus amounting to 8½ per cent.

"on the capital paid up on the Ordinary Shares of the

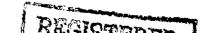
"Company shall be paid free of Income Tax to the

"Ordinary Shareholders in proportion to the amount

"paid-up on the Shares held by each. Such payment

"shall be made at such time as the Directors may fix."

Han Glo. Branger





## Milliam Younger & Company, Limited.

AT an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of William Younger & Company, Limited, duly convened and held at the Registered Office of the Company, The Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the twenty ninth day of January 1936, at 11 o'clock a.m., the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution:—

#### RESOLVED:

That the Memorandum and Articles of Association submitted to this meeting and subscribed for identification by the Chairman be, and the same are hereby approved, and that, pursuant to the provisions of "The Companies Act 1929" Sections 5 and 334, the form of the Company's Constitution be altered by substituting such Memorandum of Association with objects as therein set forth and such Articles of Association for the Company's Articles of Association dated the 16th day of August 1887 and for all regulations of the Company subsequently made; and that the Directors be hereby authorised to apply to the Court of Session to confirm this Resolution under the said Act.

Clare de anguna

Registered Office :

Abbey Brewlry,

Holyrood Road,
Edinburgh.

29th January 1936.





## William Younger & Company, Limited.

AT an Extraordinary General. Meeting of the holders of the Ordinary Shares of William Younger & Company, Limited, duly convened and held at the Registered Office of the Company, The Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the twenty-ninth day of January 1936, at 11.10 o'clock a.m., the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution:—

#### RESOLVED:

"That the Memorandum and Articles of Association submitted to this Meeting and subscribed for identification by the Chairman be and the same are hereby approved."

Atom Elo. Horrison

Registered Office—
Abbey Brewery,
Holyrood Road,
Edinburgh
29th January 1936.

COURT OF SESSION, SCOTLAND.

UNTO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

THE LORDS OF COUNCIL AND SESSION

## PETITION

OF

WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED, incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886, and having its registered office at The Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh,

FOR

Confirmation of Alteration in the Constitution of the Company.

Humbly Sheweth,—

1 THAT WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY was registered as a limited Company under and in terms of Part VII of the Companies Act, 1862. The certificate of incorporation is dated 17th August 1887. The registered office of the Company then was, and has since continued to be, The Abbey Brewery, Edinburgh.

2. The constitution of the Company consisted of Articles of Association dated 16th August 1887, which have subsequently been added to, amended or varied in many respects by Special Resolutions passed and confirmed at meetings of the Company from time to time. A print of said Articles as added to, amended or varied by said resolutions is produced herewith and referred to.



A 3. Article 3 of said Articles inter alia provides that the objects for which the Company is established are:—

'(a) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs 'William Younger and Company, and the heritable and 'moveable, real and personal property belonging to or 'held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, 'trade-marks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry 'on and develop the said business, and generally to carry 'on the business of Brewers, Malsters, Hop Merchants, 'Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotel-'keepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which 'can or may be conveniently manufactured or dealt in 'by the Company, and such other businesses as the 'Company shall from time to time determine.

'(b) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and 'sell, dispone, assign, let, or otherwise deal with, use, 'and dispose of any real or personal property, or any 'rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any 'houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, 'for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any 'patent or other rights.

E 'fir that, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company as the Company may think fit.'

4. By Article 4 of said Articles it is provided :-

D

'The Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5000 Shares are Preference Shares, carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.

5. Article 5 provides that 'The last preceding four clauses '(1 to 4) shall be deemed to be the Memorandum of 'Association of the Company.'

6. Articles 6 to 10 inclusive set out respectively the A Shares which the partners in William Younger and Company were entitled to receive for their interest in the firm; the properties to be conveyed to the Company; the liabilities to be undertaken by the Company; and the date when the business was to be deemed to be taken over by the Company.

7. Of the total authorised Capital of the Company 5000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares have been issued and are fully paid, 4,000 Ordinary Shares have been issued and are fully paid, and 1000 Ordinary Shares have also been issued, but having only £50 per Share paid up.

8. By Article 6 of said Articles of Association it is provided that:—

beld by him, but the said Preference Shares shall not confer on the holders the right to vote, either in person or by proxy, at any General Meeting, or to have notice of such meeting, unless some part of the Preference dividend is in arrear or the meeting is convened for reducing the Capital, or winding-up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking, or altering the regulations of the Company, or where the proposition to be submitted to the meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the holders. The increase of the Capital ranking after any Preference Shares shall not be regarded as directly affecting the rights and privileges of the holders.

9. Immediately on its incorporation as aforesaid the Company proceeded to carry on the business acquired by it from William Younger and Campany, and has since then continued so to do. From time to time, however, it has become necessary by Special Resolution to after many of the provisions of the original Articles of Association, and G the constitution of the Company as embodied in said Articles as so aftered is now cumbrous and inconvenient, while the Articles as a whole are out of date and unsatisfactory in many respects. The Company therefore desires to substitute

- A therefor a Memorandum and Articles of Association in modern form, and in particular to separate the Memorandula of Association from the Articles of Association in the customary way.
- 10. On 29th January 1936 accordingly, an Extraordinary B General Meeting of the Company was duly held, at which the following Special Resolution was unanimously passed:—

'That the Memorandum and Articles of Association 'submitted to this Meeting and subscribed for identification by the Chairman be and the same are hereby approved, and that, pursuant to the provisions of "The Companies Act 1929," Sections 5 and 334, the form of the Company's Constitution be altered by substituting such Memorandum of Association with objects as therein 'set forth and such Articles of Association for the Company's 'Articles of Association dated the 16th day of August 1887 and for all regulations of the Company subsequently made; and that the Directors be hereby authorised to apply to the Court of Session to confirm this Resolution under the 'said Act.'

On said date an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Ordinary Shareholders was also held, at which the following Special Resolution was duly passed:—

'That the Memorandum and Articles of Association sub-'mitted to this Meeting and subscribed for identification 'L; the Chairman be and the same are hereby approved.'

- F A print of the Memorandum and Articles of Association proposed to be substituted for the existing Articles and alterations thereon as submitted to the said Meetings, and which was docqueted by the Chairman thereof, is produced herewith.
- G 11. In terms of Section 317 of the Companies Act, 1929, it is inter alia provided that:—

'This Act shall apply to every company registered but 'not formed under . . . the Companies Act, 1862 . . . in 'the same manner as it is in Part IX of this Act declared A 'to apply to companies registered but not formed under 'this Act.'

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P

By Section 334 of said Act (which is within Part IX thereof) it is provided that:—

(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, a Company registered in pursuance of this Part of this Act may by Special Resolution alter the form of its constitution by substituting a Memorandum and Articles for a Deed of Settlement.

'(2) The provisions of this Act with respect to confirmation by the Court and registration of an alteration of the objects of a Company shall so far as applicable apply to an alteration under this section with the following modifications:—

(a) There shall be substituted for the printed copy of two altered Memorandum required to be delivered to the Registers of Campanies a printed copy of the substituted Memorandum and Articles; and

(b) On the registration of the alteration being certified by the Registrar the substituted Memorandum and Articles shall apply to the Company in the same manner as if it were a Company registered under this Act with that Magnorandum and those Articles and the Company's Deed of Settlement shall cease to apply to the Company.

'(3) An alteration under this section may be made either with or without any alteration of the objects of the Company under this A.1.

'(1) In this section the express on "Dood of Settleme to" coincludes any contract of cosparing or other instrument constituting or regulating the Company not being an Act of Parliament, a Royal Charter, or Letters 'Patent.'

A By Section 5 of said Act it is inter alia provided as follows:—

 $\mathbf{B}$ 

'(1) Subject to the provisions of this Section, a company may, by special resolution, alter the provisions of its memorandum with respect to the objects of the company, so far as may be required to enable it—(a) to carry on its business more economically or more efficiently; or (b) to attain its main purpose by new or improved means.'

12. The objects of the Company as set forth in the proposed Memorandum of Association are a repetition of those contained in Article 3 of the existing Articles of Association before referred to. The proposed Memorandum of Association expressly provides (as was not provided in the existing Articles) that the name of the Company is William Younger and Company, Limited (Article One of the said Memorandum), and that the liability of the Members is limited (Article Four thereof). The said proposed Memorandum is calculated to secure that the Company will be able to carry on its business more efficiently, and to attain its main purpose by the substitution of a new Memorandum clearly distinct from its Articles of Association.

13. The Company has issued Debenture Stock to the cumulo amount of £267.667. It has issued no debentures, and it has no bonds or other securities affecting its heritable property. The interests of no persons are affected or prejudiced by the proposed alteration in the form of the Constitution of the Company.

14. In these circumstances intimation and advertisement of the Petition, as craved in the prayer, it is submitted, will be sufficient notice to the creditors of the Company. All the members of the Company have already received full notice of the alteration proposed by the said Resolutions, by circular addressed to each of them, stating the place, date and hour of the meetings in connection therewith, and containing the full terms thereof. Along with the notice convening the said two meetings, intimation was made to the shareholders that printed copies of the proposed

Memorandum and Articles of Association might be seen A any day at the said registered office of the Company and at the office of their Solicitors. Certificates of posting of the circulars calling said meetings, with print of the explanatory letter, and certified copies of the Minutes thereof, are produced.

- 15. The said Special Resolutions have been duly filed with B the Registrar of Companies in Scotland.
- 16. In these circumstances the present proceedings have been brought under and in terms of the Companies Act, 1979, and particularly Section 334 and Section 5 thereof

May it therefore please your Lordships to appoint this Petition to be intimated on the Waits and i. Fie Minute Book in common form, and to be adminised once in the Edinburgh Gazette and susaman, Glasgow Herald and Times newspapers, and to appoint all persons having an interest to lodge Answers hereto, if so advised, within seven days after such intimation; and thereafter, on resuming consideration hereof, with or without Answers, to confirm the alteration in the form of the Constitution of the Company contained in the said Memorandum and Articles of Association, all as set forth in the said Special Resolutions of the Company dated 29th January 1936; and to decern; or to do further or otherwise in the premises as to your Lordships shall seem proper.

According to Justice, &c.,

J. L. CLYDE.

F

the Company passed on 29th January 1926,

COURT OF SESSION, SCOTLAND

## PETITION

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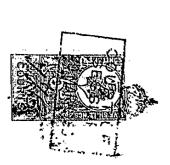
WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

FOR

Confirmation of Alteration in the Constitution of the Company.

1936

the Special



MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S., 43 Castle Street.

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THE COMPANIES ACT, 1929

1276

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum .

AND

Articles of Association

OF

WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY
LIMITED

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S. EDINBURGH

THE COMPANIES ACT, 1929

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum

AND

Articles of Association

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# William Younger and Company Limited

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S. 43 CASTLE STREET, EDINEUEGH.

THE COMPANIES ACT, 1929

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum

AND

Articles of Association

OF

# William Younger and Company Limited

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S. 43 CASTI P STREET, EDINBURGH.

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COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum of Association

OF

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

(Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886 on 17th August 1887)

- I. The name of the Company is WILLIAM YOUNGER AND Name. COMPANY, LIMITED.
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situate in once. Scotland.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are:

Objecta

(a) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trade-marks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotelkeepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Meanfacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured or dealt in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company hall from time to time determine.

- (b) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and sell, dispone, assign, let. or otherwise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other rights.
- (c) To lend money to such persons and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with the Company.
- (d) To issue Mortgage Debenture Stock, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to borrow or raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds or Debeatures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortgage or charge on all or any part of the paperty of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse bills of exchange, promissory notes, and other negotiable instruments.
- (c) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company as the Company may think fit.
- (f) To provide for the welfare of persons in the employment of the Company, or formerly in their employment, and the widows and children of such persons, and others dependent upon them, by granting money or pensions, making payments for or towards insurance on the lives of such persons, providing schools, reading-rooms, places of recreation or otherwise, as the Company shall think fit; provided that nothing herein contained

shall empower the Company to carry on the business of Assurance or to grant annuities within the meaning of the Assurance Companies Act, 1909, as extended by the Industrial Assurance Act, 1926, and the Road Traffic Acts, 1930–34, or to re-insure or counte are any risks under any class of assurance because to which those Acts apply.

- (g) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (h) To make agreements and arrangements and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any other company, firm or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business, or property of any such other company, firm or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for, acquire and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.
- (i) To create and issue Ordinary, Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.
- (j) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.
- IV. The liability of the Members is limited.

Mombers Lability,

V. The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided constant into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5000 Shares

are Preference Shares, carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.





COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

# Articles of Association

OF

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

)

(Adopted by Special Resolution on

## I. PRELIMINARY

- 1. The regulations contained in Table A of the First Table A not to apply. Schedule to "The Companies Act, 1862" and in Table A of the First Schedule to "The Companies Act, 1929" shall not apply to this Company, but the following shall be the regulations
- 2. In the construction of these Articles the following Interpretation words shall have the respective meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in we context inconsistent therewith:
  - (a) "The Company" shall mean Wiffgram Young a And COMPANY, LIMITED.
  - (b) "Directors" shall mean the Directors for the time being of the Company collectively or a meeting of the Directors.
  - (c) " Capital " shall mean the Share Capital of the Company.
  - (d) Words denoting the singular number only shall include the plural number also and ziee versa.



- (e) Words denoting the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender also.
- (f) Words denoting persons only shall include Corporations.
- (g) "Extraordinary Resolution" shall, in the case of a meeting of the holders of any class of Shares, mean a resolution passed by a majority consisting of not less than three-fourths of the votes given upon the resolution.
- (h) "Month" shall mean a calendar month.

#### II. BUSINESS

3. The Articles of Association which are partly contained in the Appendix hereto were duly executed by the parties thereto immediately before the incorporation of the Company on 17th August 1887. The business of the Company was regularly commenced shortly after the incorporation of the Company.

#### III, CAPITAL

#### 1. Shanes

Sharen

- 4. (a) The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each. Of the said Shares 5000 are Preference Shares, preferential as to Capital and carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per centaper annum, and 5000 are Ordinary Shares.
  - (b) No further issue of Shares shall rank in priority to or pari passu with the original Preference Shares without the consent of the holders of such last mentioned Shares given by Agreement as provided in Articles 41 and 74 hereof.
  - (c) Each class of Shares shall be entitled to rank for the purposes of dividend in the manner hereinafter declared.

Application of Company's Assets on winding up. 5. In the event of the winding up of the Company, the assets of the Company available for distribution shall be applied, first in paying to the holders of the Cumula-

tive Preference Shares the amounts paid on such Shares together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividends, whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up, and interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment, and secondly in paying to the holders of the Ordinary Shares the amounts paid on such Shares. Any surplus remaining shall be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Shares pro rata in proportion to the amounts paid up on their Shares

6. If several persons are registered as joint-holders of Joint Holders any Share their liability in respect thereof shall be several as liable. well as joint. No firm as such shall be capable of holding or entitled to hold Shares,

7. The Company shall not be bound by, or be compelled No Notice of in any way to recognise, even when having notice thereof, any trust or any right in respect of a Share, other than an absolute right thereto in the registered holder thereof for the time being, or such other rights in case of transmission thereof as are hereinafter mentioned.

8. The funds of the Company shall not be expended in company not the purchase of, or lent upon the security of its own Shares.

9. The Company may pay a commission at a rate not commission exceeding 10 per cent. on any Shares to any person in con- in the shares. sideration of his subscribing or agreeing to subscribe whether absolutely or conditionally for any Shares in the Company, or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions, whether absolute or conditional, for any Shares in the Company. The total amount of the sums paid by way of commission in respect of any Shares, debentures, or debenture stock of the Company or allowed by way of discount in respect of any debentures or debenture stock shall be stated in every Balance Sheet of the Company until the whole amount thereof has been written

10. If any Share Capital of the Company shall be issued interest on for the purpose of raising money to defray the expenses of Share Capital. construction of any works or buildings, or the provision of any plant which cannot be made profitable for a lengthened period, the Company may pey interest for the period at a rate not exceeding 4 per cent. per annum, or such lower rate as may for the time being be prescribed by Order in Council on as much of such Share Capital as is for the time being paid up, and subject to the conditions and restrictions specified in Section 54 of the Companies Act 1929, and may charge the same to Capital as part of the cost of construction of the works, buildings or plant.

#### 2. CERTIFICATES OF SHARES

Membera entitled to Autographic Certificator, 11. Every Member shall be entitled, without payment, to one Certificate under the Common Seal of the Company and signed by one Director and the Secretary in their own handwriting, specifying the Shares held by such Member and the amount paid up thereon.

doiat-Holders' Certificates 12. The Certificate of Shares registered in the names of joint-holders shall be delivered to the holder whose name stands first in the Register of Members.

Renoval of Certificates, 13. If a Certificate be defaced, worn out, destroyed or lest, it may be renewed upon payment of one shilling (or such less sum as the Directors may prescribe) upon the production of such evidence of its having been defaced, worn out, destroyed or lost, as the Directors may consider satisfactory, and upon such indemnity, with or without security, as the Directors may require.

## 3. CALLS ON SHARES

Calls on Shares. 14. The Directors may from time to time (subject to any terms upon which any Shares may have been issued) make such Calls as they think fit upon the Members in respect of all moneys unpaid on their Shares, provided that fourteen days notice at least be given of each Call, and that no Call shall exceed one-half of the nominal amount of a Share or be made payable within two months after the last preceding Call was payable. Each Member shall be liable to pay the Calls so made, and any money payable on any Share under the terms of allotment thereof, to the persons and at the times and



places appointed by the Directors. A Call may be revoked or the time fixed for its payment postponed by the Directors. The joint-holders of a Share shall be severally as well as jointly liable for the payment of all Calls and other sums due in respect of such Shares.

15. A Call shall be deemed to have been made at the time Pato of Call. when the resolution of the Directors authorising such Call was passed.

16. If any Call payable in respect of any Share, or any Interest on Calls in money payable on any Share under the terms of allotment Arrows. thereof, be not paid on or before the day appointed for payment, the holder or allottee of such Share shall be hable to pay interest upon such Call or money from such day until it is actually paid at the rate of 10 per cent, per annum, or such less rate as may be fixed by the Directors.

17. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from Powerto any Member willing to advance the same all or any part of in Advance. the money unpaid upon any of the Shares held by him beyond the sums netually called for. Such advance shall extinguish so far as it shall extend, the liability existing upon the Shares in respect of which it is received. Upon the money so paid in advance, or upon so much thereof as from time to time exceeds the amount of the Calls then made upon the Shares in respect of which such advance has been made, the Directors may pay interest at such rate (if any) as the Member paying such sum in advance and the Directors agree upon, but such money so paid in advance shall not participate in any portion of a dividend subsequencly declared or in any surplus assets which may eresige in liquidation after repayment in full of the paid-up Capital of the Company.

## 4. Transfer and Transmission of Shares

18. The transfer of any Shar in the Company shall be Transfered in the usual common form, and shall be executed by the transferor and transferce. Shares of different classes shall not be transferred on the same instrument of transfer.

19. The executors or administrators of a deceased Member Teaministrators not being one of several joint-holders) shall be the only person

recognised by the Company as having any title to the Shares registered in the name of such Member, and in case of the death of any one or more of the registered joint-holders of any Shares, the survivors or survivor shall be the only persons or person recognised by the Company as having any title to or interest in such Shares. But this Article shall not be deemed to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability in respect of any Shares held by him jointly with any other person or persons.

Registration on Evidence of Title in Event of Peath, etc. 20. (a) Any person becoming entitled to a Share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of any Member or otherwise than by transfer may with the consent of the Directors and subject to the provisions of these Articles be registered as a Member upon production of the Share Certificate, and such evidence as may be reasonably required by the Directors to prove his title including, i: case of death, English Probate or Letters of Administration re-sealed in Scotland, or Scottish Confirmation, or Irish Probate or Letters of Administration resealed in Scotland, or instead of being registered himself may, subject as aforesaid, execute a transfer of such Share.

Papil Members etc

(b) The guardians, tutors or curators of an infant pupil or minor Member, and the Committee or Curator Bonis of a lunatic Member may, upon producing to the Directors such evidence of their position as may be reasonably required, be placed upon the Register as individuals in respect of the Shares held by such infant pupil or minor or lunatic Member as the case may be.

Restriction en such Registrations (c) The Directors shall have the same right to refuse to register the person entitled to any Shares by reason of the death, bankruptey, insolvency, lunacy or infancy pupillarity or minority of any Member or a transferce from any such person as if he were the transferce named in an ordinary transfer presented for registration.

21. The transfer books may be closed during such period glosing of or periods as the Directors may think fit, not exceeding in the Books. whole thirty days in each year.

22. The Directors may, without assigning any reason; Restriction on decline to register any transfer of Shares not fully paid up made to any person not approved by them, or made by any Member jointly or alone indebted or under any liability to the Company, or any transfer of Shares, whether fully paid up or net, made to an infant pupil or minor or a person of unsound mind.

23. There shall be paid to the Company in respect of the Transfer Foc. registration of any transfer, Probate, Letters of administration, Confirmation, Extract Decrees of any Law Court, certificate of marriage or death, or power of attorney, or any registration under Article 20, such fee, not exceeding two shillings and sixpence, as the Directors deem fit.

24. The instrument of transfer shall be ledged with the Registration Company, accompanied by the certificate of the Shares comprised therein, and such evidence as the Directors may require to prove the title of the transferor, and thereupon and upon payment of the proper fee, the transferce shall (subject to the right of the Directors to decline to register hereinbefore mentioned) be registered as a Member in respect of such Shares, and the instrument of transfer shall be retained by the Company. The Directors may waive the production of any certificate upon evidence satisfactory to them of its loss or destruction.

#### 5. Lien on Shanes

25. The Company shall have a first and paramount lier company on all Shares not fully paid up, and on the interest and Dividends Shares. declared or payable in respect thereof, for all moneys due to and liabilities subsisting with the Company from or on the part of the registered holder or any of the registered holders thereof, either alone or jointly with any other person, although the period for the payment or discharge thereof may not have arrived, and whether the same may have been incurred before or after notice of any right subsisting in any person other

than the registered holder, and may enforce such lien by sale of all or any of the Shares on which the same may attach. Provided that such sale shall not be made, except in the case of a debt or liability, the amount of which shall have been ascertained, and until such period as aforesaid shall have arrived, and until notice of the intention to sell shall have been served on such member, his executors or administrators, and default shall have been made by him or them in the payment or discharge of such debt or liability for seven days after such notice. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfaction of such debt or liability, and the residue (if any) paid to such member, his executors, administrators, or assigns. Only so many Shares shall be so sold as the Auditors of the Company shall certify to be the equivalent of such debt or liability at the then market value.

#### 6. FORFEITURE AND SURRENDER OF SHARES

Notice on Failure to Pay Calls. 26. If any Member fail to pay any Call or money payable under the terms of allotment of a Share on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Directors may at any time, while the same remains unpaid, serve a notice on him, requiring him to pay the same, together with any interest that may have accrued thereon, and any expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such non-payment.

Notice ef Forfeiture, 27. The notice shall name a further day, not being less than seven days from the service of the notice, on or before which such Call or other money and all interest and expenses that have accrued by reason of such non-payment are to be paid, and the place where payment is to be made (the place so named being either the Registered Office of the Company, or some other place at which calls of the Company are usually made payable) and shall state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day and at the place appointed, the Share in respect of which such payment is due will be liable to be forfeited.

Forfeiture by Resolution of Reard. 28. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, the Share in respect of which such notice has been given may, at any time thereafter before

payment of all money due thereon with interest and expenses shall have been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Directors to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all Dividends declared in respect of the forfeited Shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.

29. When any Share shall have been so forfeited notice Notice of of the resolution shall be given to the Member in whose name it stood prior to the forfeiture, and an entry of the forfeiture, with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register.

30. Any Share forfeited shall be deemed to be the property Disposal of Forfeited of the Company, and may be held, re-allotted, sold or otherwise shares. disposed of in such manner as the Directors think fit, and in case of re-allotment, with or without any money paid thereon by the former holder being credited as paid up; but the Directors may at any time before any Share so forfeited shall have been re-allotted, sold or otherwise disposed of, annul the forfeiture thereof upon such conditions as they may think fit.

31. Any Member whose Shares have been forfeited shall, Hability of notwithstanding such forfeiture, be liable to pay to the Company Mombers after all calls or other money, interest and expenses (whether presently payable or not) owing in respect of such Shares at the time of forfeiture, together with interest thereon from the time of forfeiture until payment at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum, or such less rate as may be fixed by the Directors.

32. The Directors may accept the surrender of any Share surrender of in any manner authorised by law. Any Share so surrendered may be disposed of in the same manner as a forfeited Share.

33. In the event of the re-allotment or side of a forfeited 33. In the event of the re-allotment or side of a forfeited Prisonee of Forfeited or surrendered Share or the sale of any Share to enforce a Surrendered lien of the Company, a certificate in writing under the Common Seal of the Company that the Share has been duly forfeited, surrendered or sold in accordance with the regulations of the Company shall be sufficient evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming the Share. A certificate of proprietorship shall be delivered to the purchaser or allottee and he shall be registered in respect thereof and thereupon

he shall be deemed the holder of the Share discharged from all Calls or other money, interest and expenses due prior to such purchase or allotment, and he shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money or consideration, nor shall his title to the Share be affected by any irregularity in the forfe tage, surrender or sale.

# 7. Conversion of Shares into Stock and Reconversion into Shares

Conversion of Shores into Stock, 34. The Directors may, with the sanction of the Company previously given in General Meeting, convert any paid-up Shares into Stock, and may also, with such sanction as aforesaid, reconvert such Stock into paid-up Shares of any denomination.

Transfer of

35. When any Shares have been converted into Stock the several holders of such Stock may thenceforth transfer their respective interests therein, or any part of such interests, in the same manner and subject to the same regulations as and subject to which any shares in the capital of the Company may be transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit, but the D'soctors may from time to time, if they think fit, fix the minimum amount of Stock transferable and direct that fractions of a pound shall not be transferable, with power nevertheless at their discretion to waive the observance of such rules in any particular case

Rights of Stockholders 36. The Stock shall confer on the holders thereof respectively the same rights as would have been conferred by fully-paid Shares of equal amount of the class converted in the Capital of the Company, but so that none of such rights, except the right to participate in the profits of the Company, shall be conferred by any such amount of Stock as would not, if existing in Shares of the class converted, have conferred such rights.

Applicationed Activities to Shock 37. All such provisions of these presents relating to Shares as are applicable to paid-up Shares shall apply to Stock, and in all such provisions the words "Share" and "Shareholder" shall include "Stock" and "Stockholder." No such conversion shall affect or prejudice any preference or other special privilege.

#### 8. Consolidation and Subdivision of Shares

38. The Company may in General Meeting consolidate its Consolidation of Shares. Shares, or any of them, into Shares of a larger amount.

39. The Company may by Special Resolution subdivide Subdivision its Shares, or any of them, into Shares of a smaller amount, and may by such resolution determine that, as between the holders of the Shares resulting from such subdivision, one or more of such Shares shall have some preference or special advantage as regards dividend, capital, voting or otherwise over or as compared with the other or others.

### 9. INCREASE AND REDUCTION OF CAPITAL

40. The Directors may, with the sanction of a General mercase of Meeting of the Company, from time to time, increase the Capital of the Company by the issue of new Shares and may, with such sanction, create and issue redeemable Preference Shares.

41. No new Shares entitled to rank pari passu with or Roaking of to any preference over the original cumulative Preference Shares shall be issued by the Company without the sanction of an Agreement pursuant to the provisions of Article 74 hereof. Subject as aforesaid, such new Shares shall be of such amount, and shall be issued for such consideration, on such terms and conditions, and with such preference or priority as regards dividends or in the distribution of assets, or as to voting or otherwise over other Shares of any class whether then already issued or not, or with such stipulations deferring them to any other Shares with regard to dividends or in the distribution of assets or as to voting or otherwise as the Company in General Meeting may direct

42. Subject to any Contract or Agreement which may Issue of New apply and/or to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the resolution effecting the increase of Capital, any ner. Share entitled to rank pari passa with or to ear preference over the original cumulative Preference Shares shall before issue be offered to such Members as at the date of the offer

hold Ordinary Shares in the Company and all other new Shares shall, before issue, be offered to such Members as at the date of the offer hold Ordinary Shares in the Company in proportion, as nearly as the circumstances admit, to the amount of the Ordinary Shares which they hold. Such offer shall be made by notice, specifying the number of Shares offered and limiting a time within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined; and after the expiration of such time, or on the receipt of an intimation from the person to whom the offer is made that he declines to accept the Shares offered, the Directors may dispose of the same in such manner as they think most beneficial to the Company. The Directors may also dispose as they think fit of any new Shares which (by reason of the ratio which the new Shares bear to Shares held by persons entitled to an offer of new Shares) cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be conveniently offered under this Article.

Reduction of Capital,

49. The Company may by Special Resolution reduce its Capital by paying off Capital, cancelling Capital which has been lost or is unrepresented by available assets, reducing the liability on the Shares, or otherwise, as may seem expedient, or it may by ordinary resolution cancel Shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person. Capital may be paid off upon the reoting that it may be called up again or otherwise.

## 10. Debentures and Debenture Stock

Directors may Isano Debantures or Debantures Stock. 44. The Directors may from time to time at their discretion, raise any sum or sums of money by the issue of Debentures or Debenture Stock of the Company, or both, but so that the amount represented by Debentures and Debenture Stock shall not at any time exceed the Share Capital for the time being issued.

Debentures or Debenture Stock may be Terminable or Perpetual 45. Such Debentures or Debenture Stock may be either terminable or perpetual and may be charged or secured by way of a specific or floating security or otherwise upon the undertaking, properly and rights of the Company (both present and future) including its uncalled Capital, or any part thereof respectively, and either by trust deed or otherwise; and the Trustees may be remunerated for their services as arranged.

46. Every Debenture and Debenture Stock certificate or Torms of other security created by the company very be so fee and that the same shall be assignable, nee from any equit s braween the Company and the person to whom it is issued. Any Debentures, Debenture Stock, Bonds or other securities may be issued at a discount, premium or otherwise, and with any special privilege or cormions as to redemption, surrender, drawings, allotment of Shares, right of conversion into Shares, or otherwise.

47. The Directors shall, cause a proper register to be kept gogictored in accordance with Section 88 of the Companies Act 1929 of Jie all mortgages and charges specifically affecting the property of the Company,

IV. MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

1. Convening of General Meetings

18. General Meetings shall be held once in every calendar year at such time and place as may be determined by the timeral Meetings.

19. The above mentioned General Meetings shall be called Polinary and Dataordinary. Ordinary General Meetings; all other General Meetings shall be called Extraordinary General Meetings.

30. The Directors may, whenever they think fit, convene to the sing and leximordinary General Leving, and they shall, on the land projection on the land of the leximord of the land of th requisition of the holders of not be than one-tenth of the tion issued Capital of the Company upon which all Calls or other sums then due have been paid, forthwith proceed to convene an Extraordinary General Meeting, and the following provisions shall have effect:

(1) The requisition must state the objects of the Meeting and must be signed by the requisitionists and deposited at the office of the Company and may consist of several doruments in like form, each signed by one or more requisitionists.

- (2) If the Directors do not proceed to cause and ling to be held within twenty-one days from the requisition being so deposited, the requisition ists, or a majority of them in value, may themselves convene the Meeting, but any Meeting so consend shall not be held after three months from the state of such deposit.
- (3) Any Meeting convened und a thing the requisitionists shall be convened to be convened by Directors.

Notice of Meetings.

51. Subject to the provisions of Section 117 (2) of the Companies Act 1929 relating to Special Resolutions, wen days' notice of any General Meeting (maissive of the day on which the notice is serve, or deemed to be served but a clusive of the Meeting shall be given to the Members in manner hereinafter mentioned, or in such other manner as may from time to time be prescribed by the Company in General Meeting; but the accidental omission to give any such notice to any member or the non-receipt of such notice by any member shall not invalidate the proceedings at any General Meeting.

Chalantes Nettera 52. The notice convening an Ordinary General Meeting shall state the general nature of any business intended to be transacted thereat, other than declaring Dividends, electing Directors and Auditors and voting their remuneration, and considering the Accounts presented by the Directors and the reports of the Directors and the Auditors. The notice convening an Extraordinary General Meeting shall state the general nature of the business intended to be transacted thereat.

#### 2. PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

Business of Ordinary Meetings 53. The business of an Ordinary Meeting shall be to receive and consider the Profit and Loss Account or statement of income and expenditure and the Balance Sheet, the reports of the Directors and of the Auditors, to elect Directors and other officers in the place of those retiring by rotation, to declare Dividends, and to transact any other business which, under these

presents, ought to be transacted at an Ordinary Meeting. All Special Business. other business transacted at an Ordinary Meeting, and all business transacted at an Extraordinary Meeting, shall be deemed special.

54. Five members personally present shall be a quorum quorum. at a General Meeting.

55. If within half an hour from the time appointed for Adjournment the meeting a quorum be not present, the Meeting, if convened where no quorum. upon the requisition of or by Members, shall be dissolved. In any other case it shall stand adjourned to such day in the next week and to such place and time as may be appointed by the Chairman of the Meeting.

56. At any adjourned meeting the members present and Proceedure at Adjourned entitled to vote, whatever their number, shall have power Adjourned Mooting. to decide upon all matters which could properly have been disposed of at the meeting from which the adjournment took

57. The Chairman of the Directors, or in his absence the Chairman Deputy Chairman (if any) shall preside as Chairman at every General Meeting of the Company.

58. If at any General Meeting neither the Chairman nor Procedure if Chairman and Ch the Deputy Chairman be present within fifteen minutes after Chairman and Deputy Chairthe time appointed for holding the Meeting, or if neither of them be willing to act as Chairman, the Directors present shall choose one of their number to act, or if one Director only be present, he shall preside as cimic an, if willing to act. If there be no Director present who shall be willing to act, the members present shall choose one of their number to act

59. The Chairman may, with the consent of the Meeting, Adjournment. adjourn any General Meeting from time to time and from place to place; but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned Meeting other than the busines. 1-73 unfinished at ... Meeting from which the adjournment took place.

60. Every question submitted to a General Meeting shall votes. be decided, in the first instance, by a show of hands, and in

case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall, both on a show of hands and at a poli, have a casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which he may be entitled as a Member.

Evidence of Kasult of Voting:

61. At any General Meeting, unless a poll is demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been passed or lost and an entry to that effect in the Minute Book of the Company shall be sufficient evidence of the fact, and in the case of a resolution requiring any particular majority, that it was passed by the majority required, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

Poll.

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62. Immediately upon a declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll may be demanded upon any question (other than the election of a Chairman of a Meeting) by the Chairman or by at least three Members or corporation representatives present in person or by proxy entitled to vote and holding together not less than one-tenth of the paid-up Share Capital of the Company.

When and Where Taken.

63. If a poll is demanded, it shall be taken in such manner, at such place, and either immediately or at such other time, within fourteen days thereafter, as the Chairman shall, before the conclusion of the Meeting, direct and the result of such poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the Company in General Meeting as at the date of taking the poll.

64. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the con-Meeting to 64. The demand for a pour sum our pressures other continuous tinuance of a Meeting for the transaction of any business other attentions. tinuance of a Meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

# 3. VOTES AT GENERAL MEETINGS

Voles of Members

65. Subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any Shares may be issued, or may for the time being be held, every Member shall on a show of hands have one vote, and upon a poll one vote in respect of each Preference Share, and one vote in respect of each Ordinary Share held by him, but the said Preference Shares shall not confer on the holders the right to vote, either in person or by proxy, at any General



Meeting, or to have notice of such meeting, unless some part of the Preference Dividend is in arrear or the Meeting is convened for reducing the Capital or winding up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking, or altering the Regulations of the Company, or where the proposition to be submitted to the Meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the holders. The increase of the Capital ranking after any Preference Shares shall not be regarded as directly affecting the rights and privileges of the holders of these Shares within the meaning of this Article. Any Corporation holding Shares conferring the right to vote may, by proxy under its seal, or by resolution of its Directors, authorise any of its officials or any other person to act as its representative at any General Meeting or General Meetings of the Company and at any Meeting or Meetings of holders of any class of Shares of the Company, and such representative shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of such Corporation (other than power to appoint a proxy) as if he had been an individual Shareholder of the Company.

66. Votes may be given either personally or by proxy.

Voting by Proxy,

67. If any Member be of unsound mind, he may vote by his committee, curator bonis, or other legal curator.

Votes of Mombers Interpar,

68. If two or more persons be jointly entitled to a Share, any one of such persons may vote at any Meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect thereof, as if he were solely entitled thereto, and if more than one of such joint-holders be present at any Meeting, either personally or by proxy, that one of such persons so present whose name stands first in the Register of Members in respect of such Share shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.

Holders Votes

69. No Member shall be entitled to be present or to vote, yourself either personally or by proxy, or otherwise at any General Meeting or upon any poll, or to exercise any privilege as a Member, unless all Calls or other money due and payable in respect of any Share of which he is the holder have been paid. and no Member shall be entitled to vote at any Meeting in respect of any Share that he has acquired by transfer, unless

he has been registered as the holder of the Share in respect of which he claims to vote for at least three months previously to the time of holding the Meeting at which he proposes to vote.

Form of Proxy. 70. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in print or writing in the usual form under the hand of the appointer or his attorney, or if such appointer be a Corporation, under its common scal or the hand or scal of its attorney. A proxy need not be attested.

Who may Act on Proxy. 71. Save as aforesaid, no person shall be appointed a proxy who is not a Member of the Company or otherwise entitled to vote.

Deposit of Proxice. 72. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deposited at the Registered Office of the Company not less than twenty-four hours before the day for holding the Meeting or taking the poll at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote.

Revocation of Proxy. 73. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid notwithsteading the previous death of the principal or revocation of the proxy or transfer of the Shares in respect of which it is given, unless previous intimation in writing of the death, revocation or transfer shall have been received at the Registered Office of the Company at least twenty-four hours before the Meeting or unless the appointer attends the Meeting.

#### 4. MILETING OF CLASSES OF MEMBERS

Meetings of Classes of Members 74. Whenever the Capital by reason of the issue of Preference Shares or otherwise is divided into different classes of Shares all or any of the rights and privileges attached to each class may, subject to the provisions of Section 61 of the Companies Act 1929, be modified, commuted, affected or dealt with by Agreement between the Company and any person purporting to contract on behalf of that class provided such Agreement is ratified in writing by the holders of at least three-fourths in nominal value of the issued Shares of the class or is confirmed by an Extraordinary Resolution

passed at a separate General Meeting of the holders of Shares of that class and all provisions herein contained as to General Meetings shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to every such meeting but so that the quorum thereof shall be members or Corporation representatives holding or representing by proxy one-half of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of that class, and that at any such Meeting immediately upon a declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll may be demanded by the Chairman or by at least three Members or Corporation representatives present in person or by proxy entitled to vote at the Meeting and holding together not less than one-tenth of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of the class.

#### V. DIRECTORS

## 1. NUMBER OF DIRECTORS, ETC.

75. The number of Directors (including Managing Directors Directors and Departmental Managing Directors) shall not unless and until otherwise determined in General Meeting be less than three or more than twelve.

76. The Directors in office at the time of the adoption Present of these Articles shall continue in office, but subject for the future to what these Articles contain.

77. The Company in General Meeting may from time to Increase In.
of Roduction of Ro provided, increase or reduce the number of Directors then in office, and upon passing any resolution for an increase, may appoint the additional Director or Directors necessary to carry the same into effect, and may also determine in what rotation such increased or reduced number is to go out of office; but this Article shall not be taken to authorise the removal of a Director.

78. The continuing Directors or Director, if only one, Continuing may act notwithstanding any vacancies in the Directors; tel. provided that if the number of the Director be less than the prescribed minimum, the remaining Directors & Director

chall forthwith appoint an additional Director or Directors to make up such minimum, or curvers a General Merting of the Company for the purpose of making web appointment.

Lebrog up of Sucundanda Dire topete. 19. The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any other person as a Director, either to fill a casual variety of a six addition to the Directors. but so that the total number of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed as above. But any Director so appointed, or appointed under the preceding Article, shall refer at the next following Ordinary General Meeting of the Company, and shall then be eligible for reselection.

herbood Considered Droder Drogerdby Newber 86. No person other than a referring Director shall be elected a Director (except a Director proposed or appointed by the Directors) unless at least four and not more than seven clear days' notice shall have been left at the Registered Office of the Company of the intention to propose him together with a notice in writing by himself of his willingness to be elected.

## 2. QUALIFICATION AND RUNDS DATED OF DEFECTORS

thanfalleutum all thancaber 81. The qualification of a Director Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director shall be the helding of Shares, either Preference or Ordinary, or partly of one class and partly of the other, of the Company of the nominal value of one thousand pounds at least.

Remuneration) of Parectors,

82. As remaneration for their services, the Director shall be paid out of the facily of the Company such remaneration as the Company in General Meeting shall from time to time direct, and such remaneration shall be divided among them in such proportions and manner as they shall from time to time determine, and chall be agant from any similes paid to any of their number acting in the especity of Managing Director of Departmental Managing Director.

lige to the freeze to the free

St. In addition to the tenemeration mentioned in the last preeding Asticle, the Director should be entitled to receive and retain all such remuneration as shall be payable to them as Directors or Managers or holders of any other office or profit in any Company in which the Company may hold Shares, or in any Company which may hold Shares of the Company, notwithstanding that the Directors or Managers of such Companies stall have acted or voted as Directors of the Company in connection with the fixing or allocation of such remuneration, and the Directors shall be repaid such reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses as they may incur in attending Meetings of the Directors or of Committees of the Directors or General Meetings, or which they may otherwise incur in or about the business of the Company.

#### 3. Powers of Directors

84. The business of the Company shall be managed by general the Directors. The Directors may exercise all the powers of Directors. the Company, subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of any Acts of Parliament or of these Articles, and to such regulations (being not inconsistent with any such provisions) as may be prescribed by the Company in General Meeting, but no regulations made by the Company in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulations had not been made.

85. Without restricting the generality of the foregoing special Foregoing powers, the Directors may do the following things:

Directora

(a) Pay the costs, charges and expenses of the issue of Pay Preliminary the Capital and Debenture Stock of the Company.

(b) Appoint, from time to time, any one or more of their Appoint Namaging Director or Managing Director, etc. number to be Managing Director or Managing Directors or Departmental Managing Director or Departmental Managing Directors or Manager or Managers, or to act in any other similar capacity, and also to appoint or concur in the appointment of any one or more of their number or any other person or persons as Director or Directors or Managing Director or Managing Directors of any Companies in which the Company may hold Shares, on such terms as to remuneration, and with such

powers and authorities and for such period as they deem fit, and may, subject to the terms of any Agreement entered into in any particular case, revoke such appointment. No Director may vote on any question referring to the appointment, remuneration or removal of himself as a Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.

Transf 1 to such Porsons Shares required to qualify them, (c) Transfer to any person or persons appointed under the preceding sub-clause as Director or Directors or Managing Director or Managing Directors of any Associated Company such number of Shares of such Associated Company held by the Company as may be required to qualify such person or persons so appointed, but any such person of persons shall re-transfer such Shares to the Company on ceasing to act in any such capacity.

Appoint

(d) Appoint any person or persons, whether a Director or Directors of the Company or not, to hold in trust for the Company any property belonging to the Company, or in which it is interested, or for any other purposes, and execute and do all such instruments and things as may be requisite in relation to any such trust.

Appoint Attorneys.

(c) At any time, and from time to time, by power of attorney under the Seal, appoint any person or persons to be the Attorney or Attorneys of the Company and for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or excusseable by the Directors under these presents) and for such period and subject to such conditions as the Directors may from time to time think fit, and any such appointment may (if the Directors think fit) be made in favour of the Members, or any of the Members of any Local Board established as after mentioned. or in favour of any Company, or of the Members, Directors, nominees, or Manager, of any Company or Firm, or otherwise in favour of any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or

indirectly by the Directors, and any such power of attorney may contain such powers for the Protection or convenience of persons dealing with such Attorneys as the Directors may think fit.

- (f) Any such Delegates or Attorneys as aforesaid may be sub-Delegate authorised by the Directors to sub-delegate all or the time being vested in them.
- (g) From time to time, provide for the management and local transaction of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality in the United Kingdom in such manner as they think fit, and the provisions contained in the following Clauses shall be without Clause,
- (h) From time to time and at any time, may establish total Boards. any Local Board or Agency for managing any of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality as aforesaid, and may appoint any persons to be Members of such Local Board, or Managers or Agents, and may fix their remuneration. And the Directors, from time to time and at any time, may delegate to any person so appointed any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in the Directors other than their power to make Calls and may authorise the Members for the time being of any such Local Board, or any of them, to fill up any vacancies therein, and to act, notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be made on such terms, and subject to such conditions as the Directors may think fit, and the Directors may at any time remove any person so appointed, and may annul or vary any such delegation.
- (i) Borrow or raise any sum or sums of money upon such Borrow. lerms as to interest or otherwise as they may deem fit, and for the purpose of securing the same and interest or for any other purpose, create, issue, make, grant, execute and deliver respectively Bonds

and Dispositions in Security, Bonds of Cash Credit and Dispositions in Security, Dispositions ex facia absolute or any mortgage or charge on the undertaking or the whole or any part of the property, present or future, or uncalled Capital of the Company, and securities may be made assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person to whom the same may be issued; provided that the Directors shall not, without the sanction of a General Meeting of the Company, so borrow or raise any sum of money which will make the amount borrowed or raised by the Company, and then outstanding, exceed the issued Capital for the time being of the Company.

Cheques, etc.

(j) Make, draw, accept, endorse and negotiate respectively promissory notes, bills, cheques or other negotiable instruments, provided that every promissory note, bill, cheque or other negotiable instrument drawn, made or accepted shall be signed by such person or persons as the Directors may appoint for the purpose.

Investor Len I Funds of Company. (k) Invest or lend the funds of the Company not required for immediate use in or upon such investments as they deem fit (other than Shares of the Company) and from time to time transpose any investment.

Special Services (1) Grant to any Director required to go abroad or to render any other extraordinary service such special remuneration for the services rendered as they think proper.

Sell Property,

(m) Sell, let, exchange or otherwise dispose of, absolutely or conditionally, all or any part of the property, privileges and undertaking of the Company, upon such terms and conditions, and for such consideration as they may think fit.

Acquire Property. (n) Purchase or otherwise acquire for the Company any property, rights or privileges which the Company is authorised to acquire, at such price and generally on such terms and conditions as they think fit. (0) Affix the Common Scal to any document, provided Company's Scal and that such document he also signed by two Execution of Directors and countersigned by the Secretary or other officer appointed for that purpose by the Directors.

(p) Exercise the powers conferred by Section: 32 and 103 Berrien Powers of of the Companies Act 1929, which powers are Section 32 and 193 of hereby given to the Company.

(9) At their discretion, pay for any rights acquired by or Proposed services rendered to the Company, either wholly Department, or partially in each or in Shares, Bonds, Debentures or other securities of the Company, and any such Shares may be issued, either as fully paid up, or with such amount credited as paid up thereon as may be agreed upon, and any such Bond-, Debentures or other securities may be either specifically charged upon all or any part of the property of the Company and its uncalled Capitel or not so charged.

(r) Secure the fulfilment of any contracts or engagements proper entered into by to Company by murigage or dentacted by charge of all or any of the property of the Company and its uncalled Capital for the time being or in such other manner as they may think fit.

(v) Approvide and at their discretion, someter or suspend appear such Managers, Scordarics, Officers, Clerks, Agends and Servants for permanent, temporary or special services as they may from time to time think II. and determine their detter, and fix their alaries ં ભાગમાં હાલ્યાં જાણાં જાણાં જ ભાગમાં જે જાણા છે. slances and to card amount as they third fit, and invest them with such powers authorities and discretions as to the Directors may seem expedient.

(1) Institute, conduct, defend, compound, or abandon any ported legal proceedings by and spained the Company, or Intimered its Officers, or otherwise concerning the office, of the Compray, and also compound and allow time for payme 2, or satisfaction of any debts due, and of any chains or demands by or against the Company.

Givo Receipts

(u) Make and give receipts, releases and other discharges for money payable to the Company, and for the claims and demands of the Company.

Givo Security by way of Indomnity. (r) Execute in the name and on behalf of the Company in favour of any Director, or other person who may incur or be about to incur any personal liability for the benefit of the Company, such mortgages of the Company's property (present and future) as they think fit, and any such mortgage may contain a power of sale and such other powers, covenants and provisions as shall be agreed on.

Givo Percentagos, (w) Pay any Officer or other person employed by the Company a commission on the profits of any particular business or transaction or a share in the general profits of the Company, and such commission or share of profits shall be treated as part of the working expenses of the Company.

Temporary Secretary.

(x) From time to time, appoint a temporary substitute for the Secretary, and any person so appointed shall for the purposes of these presents be deemed during the term of his appointment to be the Secretary.

Establish Reserve Fund, (y) Before recommending any Dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sum as they think proper as a Reserve Fund to meet contingencies, or for equalising Dividends, or for repairing, improving and maintaining any of the property of the Company, and for such other purposes as the Directors shall in their absolute discretion think conducive to the interests of the Company, and subject to Article 8, invest the several sums so set aside upon such investments as they may think fit, except Shares of the Company, and from time to time deal with and vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof for the benefit of the Company, and divide the Reserve Fund into such special funds as they shall think fit. with full power to employ the Reserve Fund or any part thereof in the business of the Company,

and without being bound to keep the same separate

(z) Promote or oppose any Bill in Parliament, or other Promote and Oppose Bills legislative or municipal Act or thing relating to oppose Bills in Parliament. the business, property, or affairs of the Company, or in which the Company is interested.

(aa.) Enter into all such negotiations and contracts and Make rescind and vary all such contracts, and execute and do all such acts, deeds and things in the name and on behalf of the Company, as they may consider expedient for, or in relation to, any of the matters aforesaid, or otherwise for the purposes of the Company.

## 4. Proceedings of Directors

86. The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of Meeting of Directors. business, adjourn, and otherwise regulate their Meetings as Quornm, etc. they think fit, and may determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business and until otherwise determined two Directors shall form a quorum. A Director may at any time, and the Secretary, upon the request of a Director, shall convene a Meeting of the Directors. Questions arising at any Meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes, and, in case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote. A Director who is abroad shall not be entitled to notice of any Meeting of the Directors.

87. Harry George Younger shall be Chairman of the Chairmanship Directors so long as he shall be a Director and shall choose to

88. Subject to the foregoing Article, the Directors may Chairman and Donnty elect a Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Directors and Chairman. determine the period for which they are to hold office, but if no such Chairman or Deputy Chairman be elected, or if neither the Chairman nor the Deputy Chairman (if any) be present at the time appointed for holding a Meeting and willing to act the Directors present shall choose one of their number to be Chairman of such Meeting. E

Committee of Directors. 89. The Directors may delegate any of their powers, other than the powers to borrow and make Calls, to Committees, consisting of such Member or Members of their body, as they think fit, and in the event of such Committee consisting of more than two Members, any two Members may be authorised to exercise the powers of such Committee. Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed on it by the Directors.

Proceedings of Committees.

90. The Meetings and proceedings of any such Committee consisting of two or more Members shall be governed by the provisions herein contained for regulating the Meetings and proceedings of the Directors, so far as the same are applicable thereto and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Directors under the last preceding Clause, except that in the absence of any Regulation so made by the Directors to the contrary the quorum at any Meeting of any such Committee shall be two members.

Validity of Irregular Acts.

91. All acts done by any Meeting of the Directors or of a Committee of the Directors, or by any person acting as Director shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Director or person acting as aforesaid or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

Minutes and Authentication of Minutes? 92. The Directors shall cause Minutes to be made in books provided for the purpose of all resolutions and proceedings of General Meetings and of Meetings of the Directors or Committees of the Directors; and any such Minutes if signed by any person purporting to be the Chairman of the Meeting to which they relate, or at which they are read, shall be received as prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated.

## 5. DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

Disqualification of Directors,

- 93. The office of Director shall be vacated:
- (a) If he become bankrupt or insolvent or compound with his creditors, or be found lunatic or become of unsound mind.

- (b) If he send in a written resignation to the Directors or Secretary, and such resignation shall take effect as from the date on which it is received by the Directors or Secretary.
- (c) If he be absent from Meetings of the Directors continuously for one year without the consent of the Directors.

94. No Director shall be disqualified by his office from be interested acting as Director or Managing Director or Manager of any Contract, etc. Associated Company or from contracting with the Company, either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director shall be in any way interested be avoided or reduced, nor shall any Director so contracting, or being so interested, be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office, or of the fiduciary relation thereby established. No Director shall, as a Director, vote in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is so interested as aforesaid, and the nature of his interest must be disclosed by him at the Meeting of the Directors at which the contract or arrangement is determined on, if his interest then exist, or, in any other case, at the first meeting of the Directors after the acquisition of his interest; but though not entitled to vote he shall be reckoned for the purpose of constituting a quorum of Directors. Such prohibition against voting shall not apply to any contract for the acquisition by the Company of Shares, or any resolution relating to the management of the affairs of any other Company in which this Company may hold Shares or be associated with in any other way or in which such Director may hold any office of profit or be otherwise interested, to any contract by or on Lirectors, or any of them, behalf of the Company to give any security by way of indemnity, or in respect of advances made by them, or any of them, or to any contract or dealing with a corporation of which the Directors of this Company, or any of them, may be Directors or Members, and it may, at any time or times be suspended or relaxed to any extent by a General Meeting. A general notice that a Director is a

Member of any specified firm or company, and is to be regarded as interested in any subsequent transaction with such firm or company, shall be a sufficient disclosure under this Article, and after such general notice it shall not be necessary to give any special notice relating to any particular transaction with such firm or company. For the purposes of this Article a Director shall not be deemed to be interested in any resolution appointing or contracting with a Managing Director by reason only that by reason of such appointment or contract the remuneration of the other Members of the Directors is increased by the operation of Article 83.

#### 6. RETIREMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

Retiral of Directors. 95. At the Ordinary General Meeting in each year two Directors (other than the said Harry George Younger, and excluding Directors elected during the preceding year to fill casual vacancies) shall retire from office. An additional Director appointed and retiring pursuant to Article 79, shall not for the purpose of this Article be reckoned among the number of the Directors retiring at the Meeting.

Directors who Retire.

96. The Directors to retire (other than those, if any, who retire pursuant to Article 79) shall be those who have been longest in office. In case of equality in this respect, the Directors to retire, unless they agree amongst themselves, shall be determined by ballot.

Eligibility of, Retiring

97. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election.

Filling up Vacancies. 98. The Company at the General Meeting at which any Director shall retire shall, if they think fit and subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors, fill up the vacated offices by appointing a like number of persons.

Election of Directors to Vacancies. 99. If at any Meeting at which Directors ought to be elected, the places of any retiring Directors are not filled up, then (subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors) the retiring Directors or such of them as have not had their places filled up and may be willing to act shall be deemed to have been re-elected.



100. The Company in General Meeting may, by an extra-Removal of Director. ordinary resolution, remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office, and may, by an ordinary resolution, appoint another person in his stead. The person so appointed shall hold office during such time only as the Director in whose place he is appointed would have held the same if he had not been removed, but this provision shall not prevent him from being eligible for re-election.

#### 7. INDEMNITY OF DIRECTORS, ETC.

101. Every Director, Officer or servant of the Company Indemnity. shall be indemnified out of its funds against all costs, charges, expenses, losses and liabilities incurred by him in the conduct of the Company's business, or in the discharge of his duties; and no Director or Officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, defaults or omissions of any other Director or Officer,. or by reason of his having joined in any receipt for money not received by him personally, or for any loss on account of defect or title to any property acquired by the Company, or on account of the insufficiency of any security in or upon which any moneys of the Company shall be invested, or for any loss incurred through any bank, broker or other agent, or for any loss occasioned by any error of judgment or oversight on his part, or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto, unless the same shall happen through his own wilful default.

## VI. ACCOUNTS AND DIVIDENDS

#### 1. ACCOUNTS

102. The Directors shall cause Accounts to be kept of the Accounts. assets and liabilities, receipts and expenditure of the Company.

103. The books of Account shall be kept at the Registered Books. Office of the Company or at such other place or places as the Directors think fit. Except by the authority of the Directors, or of a General Meeting, no Member shall be entitled as such

to inspect any books or papers of the Company other than the Registers of Members and of mortgages and the copies of instruments creating any mortgage or charge requiring registration under the Companies Act 1929.

Balanco Sheet, etc.

104. At the Ordinary General Meeting in every year, the Directors shall submit to the Members a Profit and Loss Account or an Income and Expenditure Account and a Balance Sheet, and made up to a date fixed by the Directors, and audited as hereinafter provided, accompanied by a Report from the Directors on the state and condition of the Company and the amount they recommend to be paid out of profits by way of Dividend or bonus and the manner in which they propose to deal with any surplus. The Profit and Loss Account, Report and Balance Sheet shall be signed by two Directors and countersigned by the Secretary.

Circulation of Balanca Shoot, ole.

105. A printed copy of such Bolance Sheet and Report, with the Report by the Auditors (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto), and Profit and Loss Account or Income and Expenditure Account shall, seven clear days previous to the Meeting, be sent to every Member in the manner in which notices are hereinafter directed to be served, and three copies of each of such documents shall, at the same time, be sent to the Secretary of the Share and Loan Department, Stock Exchange, London; to the Secretary of the Stock Exchange, Edinburgh; and to the Secretary of the Stock

Change of Date for Closing Accounts.

106. The Directors may, if they deem it expedient, change Exchange, Glasgow. the date on which the annual Accounts close and the Annual Balance Sheet is made up; and on the occasion of transition. the Accounts closing for the first time at the new date may comprise the transactions for more or for less than a year (as the case may be) from the date of the previous closing and the rights of Shareholders shall be adjusted accordingly.

Register of Debantures and Debenture

107. The Register of Debentures and Debenture Stock and the Transfer Books thereof may be closed during such period or periods (not exceeding in the whole thirty days in any year) as the Directors shall think fit. The fee to be payable by any person other than a creditor or Member of the Company for each inspection of the Register of Mortgages to be kept under the Companies Act 1929 shall be the sum of one shilling.

#### 2. Audit

108. Once at least in every year the Accounts of the Audit. Company shall be examined, and the correctness of the Balance Sheet ascertained by an Auditor or Auditors.

109. The Company shall at each Ordinary General Meeting Auditors. appoint an Auditor or Auditors to hold office until the next Ordinary General Meeting, and the following provisions shall have effect :---

(1) If an appointment of Auditors is not made at an Ordinary General Meeting, the Board of Trade may, on the application of any Member of the Company, Board of Trade may appoint an Auditor of the Company for the current Appoint. year and fix the remuneration to be paid to him by the Company for his services.

(2) A Director or officer of the Company shall not be No Director or capable of being appointed Auditor of the Company. Officer may Appointed.

(3) The Directors may fill any casual vacancy in the suing up office of Auditor, but while any such vacancy continues the surviving or continuing Auditor or Auditors (if any) may act.

(4) The remuneration of the Auditors shall be fixed by Remuneration of Auditors. the Company in General Meeting except that the remuneration of any Auditors appointed to fill any casual vacancy may be fixed by the Directors.

(5) Every Auditor shall have a right of access at all times Rights and to the Books and Accounts and vouchers of the Auditors. Company and shall be entitled to require from the Directors and officers of the Company such information and explanation as may be necessary for the performance of the duties of the Auditors; and the Auditors shall make a Report to the Members on the Accounts examined by them and on every Balance Sheet laid before the Company in General Meeting during their tenure of office and

in every such Report shall state whether or not they have obtained all the information and explanations they have required and whether in their opinion the Balance Sheet referred to in the Report is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Company's affairs according to the best of their information and the explanations given to them and as shown by the Books of the Company.

Authentication of Balance Sheet. (6) The Balance Sheet shall be signed on behalf of the Directors by two of the Directors and countersigned by the Secretary of the Company and the Auditors' Report shall be attached to the Balance Sheet, and the Report shall be read before the Company in General Meeting and shall be open to the inspection of any member who shall be entitled to be furnished on request with a copy of the Balance Sheet and Auditors' Report.

Notice of Candidate for Auditorship proposed by Member. (7) A person, other than a retiring Auditor, shall not be capable of being appointed Auditor at an Annual General Meeting unless notice of an intention to nominate that person to the office of Auditor has been given by a Member to the Company not less than fourteen days before the Annual General Meeting, and the Company shall send a copy of any such Notice to the retiring Auditor and shall give notice thereof to the members either by advertisement or in any other mode prescribed by these Articles, not less than seven days before the Annual General Meeting: Provided that if after a notice of the intention to nominate an Auditor has been so given, an Annual General Meeting is called for a date fourteen days or less after that notice has been given, the notice, though not given within the time required by this provision, shall be deemed to have been properly given for the purposes hereof and the notices to be sent or given by the Company may, instead of being sent or given within the time required by this provision, be sent or given at the same time as the notice of the Annual General Meeting.



## 3. Reserve Fund

110. The Directors may, before recommending any Divi- Reserve Fund. dend, set aside out of the profits of the Company, such sum as they think proper as a Reserve Fund, to meet depreciation or contingencies, or for special Dividends or Bonuses, or for equalising Dividends, or for repairing, improving or maintaining any property of the Company, or for such other purposes as the Directors may think conducive to the objects of the Company, or any of them, and the same may be applied accordingly from time to time in such manner as the Directors shall determine; and the Directors may, without placing the same to reserve, carry over any profits which they think it is not prudent

111. The Directors may invest the sums so set aside for Investment of Reserve Fund. reserve upon such investments (other than Shares of the Company) as they may think fit, and from time to time deal with and vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof for the benefit of the Company, and divide the Reserve Fund into such special funds as they think fit, with full power to employ the assets constituting the Reserve Fund in the business of the Company, and without being bound to keep the same separate from the other assets.

## 4. DIVIDENDS

112. Subject to the rights of the holders of any Shares Dividends. that may be issued upon special conditions, the profits of the Company which the Company shall in accordance with Article 113 determine to distribute by way of Dividend in respect of each financial year of the Company shall be applied as follows:-

(a) To or towards the payment to the holders of the original Preference Dividend. Cumulative Preference Shares of a Cumulative Preferential Dividend at the 1 te of five per cent. per annum on the amount for the time being paid up or credited as paid up on the Preference Shares.

(b) The balance of profits remaining available for dis- ordinary Dividend. tribution shall be distributed as Dividend on the amount paid up or credited as paid up on the original Ordinary Shares.

Amounts paid in advance of calls shall not be considered as amounts paid up within the meaning of this Article,

Declaration of Dividend. 113. The Company in General Meeting may declare a Dividend to be paid to the members according to their rights and interests in the profits, but no larger Dividend shall be declared than is recommended by the Directors although the Company in General Meeting may declare a smaller Dividend. The declaration of the Directors as to the amount of the net profits of the Company shall be conclusive.

Interim Dividends 114. When in the opinion of the Directors the position of the Company permits, Interim Dividends may be paid to the Members on account of the Dividend for the then current year.

Deduction of Calls from Dividends, 115. The Directors may deduct from the Dividends or Interest payable to any Member all such sums of money as may be due from him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise.

Dividend Rights on Transfer,

116. All Dividends and Interest shall belong and be paid (subject to the Company's lien) to those Members who shall be on the Register at the date at which such Dividend shall be declared, or at the date on which such interest shall be payable respectively, notwithstanding any subsequent transfer or transmission of Shares.

Power to Relain Dividends on Shares of Infant, Lamatic, etc.

117. The Directors may retain the Dividends or Bonuses payable upon Shares or Stock in respect of which any person is, under the transmission clause, entitled to become a Member, or which any person under that clause is entitled to transfer, until such person shall become a Member in respect of such Shares, or shall duly transfer the same.

Joint-Holders.

118. If several persons are registered as joint-holders of any Share, any one of such persons may give effectual receipts for all Dividends and Interest payable in respect thereof.

No Interest on Dividends.

119. No Dividend shall bear Interest as against the Company.

Remittance of Dividends.

120. The Company may remit any Dividend by cheque. dividend warrant, or money order, to be sent by post to the



Members, or in case of joint-holders, to the Member whose name stands first in the Register, and the Company shall not be responsible for any loss of any such cheque, warrant or order. Every such cheque, warrant or order shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and the payment of the cheque, warrant or order, if purporting to be duly endorsed, shall be a good discharge to the Company.

121. Any General Meeting declaring a Dividend may direct Lyment of Dividend in payment of such Dividend wholly or in part by the distribution Sain. of specific assets and in particular of paid-up Shares, Debentures or Debenture Stock of any other Company.

#### 5. CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

192. The Company may at any time and from time to Capitalisation of Reserve time in General Meeting authorise the Directors to capitalise Fund, etc. any profits of the Company not required for the time being for payment of dividend upon any Preference Shares of the Company or other Shares issued upon special conditions, whether such profits are standing to the credit of the Company's Reserve Fund or otherwise, and including profits arising from the appreciation in value of capital assets, and in consideration thereof to allot to the Members holding Ordinary Shares of the Company Shares of the Company equal in nominal amount to the sum so capitalised and credited as fully paid by means thereof, and the Directors shall give effect to every such resolution accordingly, and all Shares allotted pursuant to any such resolution shall be distributed among the members holding Ordinary Shares of the Company so far as practicable in proportion as nearly as may be to the amount paid up or credited as paid up on such Shares held by them respectively, and the Directors may make such provisions for the case of fractions as they think expedient, whether by the issue of fractional Certificates or by payment of cash or by sale and distribution of the proceeds or otherwise. When deemed requisite a Cortract shall be filed in accordance with Section 42 of the Companies Act 1929 and the Directors may appoint any person to sign such Contract on behalf of the persons entitled to the allotment or distribution and such appointment shall be effective.

#### VII. NOTICES

Notices.

123. A notice may be served by the Company upon any Member either personally or by posting it in a prepaid letter addressed to such Member at his registered address.

Members' Registered Address. 124. Any Member whose registered place of abode shall not be in the United Kingdom may name an address within the United Kingdom at which all notices shall be served upon him, and all notices served at such address shall be deemed to be well served. If he shall not have named such an address he shall not be entitled to any notices.

Proof of Notice. 125. Any notice, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served at the expiration of twenty-four hours after the letter containing the same is posted, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the notice was properly addressed and posted.

When Notice may be given by Advertisement. 126. Any notice required to be given by the Company to the Members, or any of them, and not expressly provided for by these presents, shall be sufficiently given if given by advertisement. Any notice required to be, or which may he, given by advertisement shall be advertised once in a leading Edinburgh daily newspaper and once in one London daily newspaper.

First of Joint-Holdors entitled to Notice. 127. All notices directed to be given to the Members shall, with respect to any Share to which persons are jointly entitled, be given to whichever of such persons is named first in the Register of Members with a registered place of abode in the United Kingdom, and a notice so given shall be a sufficient notice to all the holders of such Share.

Transferces, etc., bound by Prior Notices.

128. Every person who, by operation of law, transfer, or other means whatsoever, shall become entitled to any Share, shall be bound by every notice in respect of such Share which, previously to his name and address being entered on the Register, shall be duly given to the person from whom he derives his title to such Share.

Notice valid though Member Decembed, 129. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to, or left at the registered address of, any Member, in pursuance of these presents, shall, notwithstanding such Member be then

does to be despeted to a some the tourning made notice of a does to be despeted in the configuration of the config

not be come or after deciment required to be served from more. In Common more than the served by tenying the same, or Antices senting it is a prepara registered letter, addressed to the Common of the circumpation registered letter, addressed to the Common of the circumpation registered by any Director, by the Company may be in writing, signed by any Director, percentage, or other authorised of hearts the Company.

#### WIII. WINDENGETT

tell. If the tourpany shall be would us the figurators whether voluntary or edited) may, with the sanction of a testreordinary Resolution, divide among the contributors is specie only part of the assert of the Company and may, with the tile appellant for the part of the female of the Company in truscess upon such trust by the pendu of the contributors as the liquidates, with the the sandton, shull think the

deceased, and whether or not the Company have notice of his decease, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any registered Shares, whether held, solely or jointly with other persons, by such Member, until some other person be registered in his stead as the helder or joint-holder thereof; and such service shall, for all purposes of these presents, be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on his or her heirs, executors or administrators, and all persons (if any) jointly interested with him or her in any such Shares.

130. Any notice or other document required to be served Notice to Company upon the Company may be served by leaving the same, or Authentication. sending it in a prepaid registered letter, addressed to the Company at the office; and any notice requiring authentication by the Company may be in writing, signed by any Director, Secretary, or other authorised officer of the Company.

#### VIII. WINDING-UP

131. If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidators of Assets in (whether voluntary or official) may, with the sanction of an Extraordinary Resolution, divide among the contributors in specie any part of the assets of the Company, and may, with the like sanction, vest any part of the assets of the Company in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidators, with the like sanction, shall think fit.

## APPENDIX REFERRED TO IN THE FORE-GOING ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

Erticles of Essociation made the 16th August 1887, between Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith and Alexander Low Bruce, all of the Abbey and Holyrood Breweries, Edinburgh (hereinafter called the partners) of the first part; Donald Beith, of 43 Castle Street, Edinburgh, W.S., of the second part; and the several persons (other than those hereinbefore mentioned) who have signed their names, or shall sign their names to these presents, of the third part.

Whereas the Partners are the owners of the lands. buildings, chattels and properties set forth and described in the schedule hereto, and they and their predecessors have for many years carried on in co-partnership in Edinburgh the business of Brewers and Maltsters, under the firm or style of William Younger and Company.

AND WHEREAS, in view of the great and continuous increase of the said business, and for the more convenient working of the same, and the distribution of the interests of the Co-partners therein, it is intended to form a Joint-Stock Company in manner hereinafter appearing, for the purpose of taking over and carrying on the said business, and the other purposes hereinafter mentioned.

Now Therefore it is Hereby Witnessed, that each of the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, doth hereby covenant and contract with the said party hereto of the second part, as Trustee for and on behalf of the others of them, and also as a separate covenant and contract with each of the others of them, that the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, and the several other persons who shall become Members of the Company, in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall, whilst holding Shares in the Capital of the Company, be and continue (until dissolved under the provisions in that behalf hereinafter contained) a Joint-Stock Company, under the name hereinafter

specified, and that such Company, and the Members thereof, shall be subject to the regulations following (that is to say):-

(Here follow the regulations and inter alia the following Articles).

6. The said Henry Johnston Younger shall be entitled to shares 2,000 Ordinary Shares and 1,613 Preference Shares. The said Andrew Smith shall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares and 532 Preference Shares, and the said Alexander Low Bruce shall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares, and 455 Preference Shares; and each of the parties hereto of the third part shall be entitled to the number of Shares, whether Ordinary or Preferential, set opposite his or her signature hereto.

7. The scheduled properties shall be brought into the Properties to be brought in. joint-stock by the Partners, and (having regard to the obligations imposed on the Company by Article 9 hereof) shall be taken to be of the value of £660,000; and the Shares to which they are to be entitled as aforesaid, and also the Shares subscribed for by the first five of the persons parties hereto of the third part, shall be deemed to be fully paid up by means of the properties so brought in.

8. The Partners shall convey and deliver to the Company Conve, Auco. the scheduled properties, subject to the liabilities affecting the same respectively; the Partners shall in the meantime hold the same properties in trust for the Company, and shall from time to time deal with the same as the Company shall direct.

9. The Company shall undertake, pay, observe, satisfy, biabilities. perform and fulfil all the liabilities and obligations of the Partners in relation to the said business; and the Company shall indeninify the Partners and their respective estates and effects from all actions, proceedings, damages, claims and demands in respect thereof.

10. The said business shall be deemed to have been carried Retrospective on as from the 1st day of July 1887, on the Company's behalf; and accordingly the Partners shall be allowed all payments made and expenses incurred, and shall account for all moneys received by them in relation to such business as from that day.

## THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO.

The Abbey and Holyrood Breweries at Edinburgh, and all other the lands, buildings and hereditaments, and all trademarks, licenses, plant, machinery, stock-in-trade, furniture, implements, utensile, bitls, notes, books of account, and fire insurance policies, to which the Partners are entitled in connection with their said business.

All debts owing to the Partners in connection with their said business, and the full benefit of all mortgages and other securities for the same.

The full benefit of all orders, contracts, and engagements in connection with the said business.

All other the heritable and moveable, real and personal property whatsoever and wheresoever, to which the Partners are entitled in connection with the said business.

The short particulars of the above-mentioned assets are entered in certain books, called the "Private Ledger, No. 5" and "Balance Stock-Book" and "Plant Valuation Book" and for the purposes of identification subscribed by the parties hereto of the first and second parts respectively.

In Witness Whereof, the said parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands the day and year first above written.

Signed by the above-named parties of the First and Second Parts, in the presence of Charles Burt, Solicitor, 50 Old Broad Street, London

H. J. YOUNGER.
ANDREW SMITH.
ALEX. L. BRUCE.
DONALD BEITH.

Signature and Addresses of the Parties hereto of the third Part.	Number and Description of Shares taken by each of the parties hereto of the third part.	Attesting Witness.
HARRY G. YOUNGER, Ashfield, Grange Loan, Edinburgh.	One Preference	CHARLES BURT
GEO. STENHOUSE, Lothian Vale, Holyrood, Edinburgh.	One Preference	CHARLES BURT
ALEX. BURNET, 15 Millerfield Place, Edinburgh	One Preference	CHARLES BURT
James W. Shennan, 20 Nelson Street, Edinburgh.	One Preference	CHARLES BURT
James Thomas Belfrage, 23 Gauden Road, Clapham, London.	One Preference	CHARLES BURT

This is the fruit of the Memorandum and Articles of Association submitter to the betrasordinary General Meeting of William Youngs and bompany finites held at the Registeres Office of the Company, and Brawery, Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the Iwenty minth day Abbey Brawery, Edinburgh, on Wednesday, the Iwenty minth day of January Mineteen hundred and thirty size at eleven o'clock of January Mineteen hundred and thirty size at eleven o'clock and subscribes for identification by the Chairman.

HARRY GEO. YOUNGERS Ham Elo. Younger bhaviman.

This is the paint of the Memorandum and Articles of Association submitted to the Extraordinary General Meeting of the holders of the Ordinary Shares of William younger and bompany fimited the Ordinary Shares of William younger and bompany fimited held at the Registered Office of the bompany. Abbey Brewery, Edin-held at the Registered Office of the bompany. Abbey Brewery, Edin-burgh, on Wednesday, the Twenty ninth day of January Mine: burgh, on Wednesday, the Twenty ninth day of January Mine: tren hundred and thirty six at eleven, fifteen o'clock am. and subscribes for identification by the bhairman.

Ham Ges. Genara.

princes at that policy of ideprior of all for that the foregoing the and brind one the metalined one with and behinded for a with an authorization of a carried and much confirmation of a carried and for the forest of the fores

David a. Duncan Deputy Principal Clark of Jession Setition Department, Court of Jession Edinbrargh

## Certificate of Registration

# William Younger and Company, Limited

3 bereby Certify that William Younger and COMPANY, LARGE D, is this incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1562 to 1886; and that this Company is Limited.

Given under my hand at Edinburgh this Seventeenth day of Atv., One thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

> R. GLEGG, For Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies.

Fee Stamp £50.

1663

#### CERTIFICATE

of

ALTERATION OF FORM OF CONSTITUTION OF A COMPANY.

WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED having by Special Resolution altered its constitution by substituting a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association in place of Articles of Association, and such alteration having been confirmed by an Order of the Court of Session bearing date the Nineteenth day of March, 1936......

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a Copy of the said Order and printed Copies of the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association were registered pursuant to s. 334 of the Companies Act, 1929, on the Twentieth day of March, 1936,

Civen under my hand at Edinburgh this Twenty-first day of March, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-six.

Registrar of Companies.

John a. Implis

## Memorandum

AND

Articles of Association

William Younger and Company

1935

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W. EDINBURGH

## WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY LIMITED

At an Entraordinary General Menting of WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY LIMITED held within the Registered Office of the Company, Abbey Brewery, Holycood Road, Edinburgh, on the 1st day of December 1947 at 10.30 o'clock a.m. the following Resolutions were passed as Special Resolutions:—

- 1. THAT the provisions of the Memorandum of Association of the Company with respect to the Objects of the Company be altered by deleting sub-paragraph (f) of Paragraph III. of the said Memorandum, and substituting therefor the following sub-paragraph, namely:—
  - (f) "To promote, establish, provide, contribute to, assist, subsidice or manage any Superannuation and pension funds or schemes, profits sharing, share investment, or other schemes for the benefit of Employees, Directors, Managing-Directors, Managers, or other Officials holding salaried offices, or ex-Employees, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers or other ex-Officials of the Company or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to grant pensions, gratuities or allowances to any Employee or ex-Employee, Director or ex-Director, Managing Director, or ex-Managing Director, Manager or ex-Manager, or other Officials or ex-Officials of the Company, or of any allied or associated Company, or to the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to make payments towards insurance schemes for such persons, and to subscaloe or guarantee money for religious, charitable, or benevolent objects which may have any moral or other claims to support or aid by the Company by reason of the locality of their operations, or otherwise, or for any exhibition or for any public, general, or useful object, and generally to promote the welfare of the Company's Employees or ex-Employees, Directors, Managing-Directors, Managers, Officials, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers and ex-Officials and their dependents and connections in any manner that may be thought expedient, and for any of these objects to exercise the powers conferred to the Superannuation and other Trust Funds (Validation) Act, 1927, or any Acts amending the same or otherwise."
  - 2. THAT the Articles of Association of the Company be altered in the following respect:---
    - By adding immediately after Article 85 (aa) the following new Article to be numbered 85 (ab) namely—
  - (ab) "A Director may become a member of, or contribute to, any Superannuation, Pension. Assurance or other Scheme for providing pensions, life assurance, or other benefits for Employees, Directors, Managing-Directors, Managers or other Officials holding salaried office, or ex-Employees ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers, or other ex-Officials of the Company, or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and may vote at Board Meetings of the Company, or of any associated or allied Compan; of which he may be a Director, upon any Resolutions or matters relating directly or indirectly to any such Schemes as aforesaid (including any Resolutions for provision by the Company of benefits, or for payment by the Company of contributions thereunder) notwithstanding that such Director may be personally interested either directly or indirectly in such Resolutions or matters."

HARRI GEO. YOUNGER,

Chairmar.

REGISTERED OFFICE, THE ABBEY BREWERY, HOLYROOD ROAD, EDINBURGH, 8

CERTIFIED A TRUE COPY.

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30620

THE COMPANIES ACT, 1999

1657



COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum of Association

OF

### WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

(Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1852 to 1886 on 17th August 1887)

- I. The name of the Company is WILLIAM YOUNGER AND Name. COMPANY, LIMITED.
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situate in Office.

  Scotland.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are:

Objects.

(a) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trade-marks and rights in robotion thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotel-keepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured

RESISTERED

or dealt in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company shall from time to time determine.

- (b) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and sell, dispone, assign, let, or any revise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, end to erect any houses or other buildings, and every out other works, for any exposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other verts.
- (c) To lend money to such peace and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with the Company.
- (d) To issue Mortgage Debenture Stock, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to borrow or raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds or Debentures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortgage or charge on all or any part of the property of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse bills of exchange, promissory notes, and other negotiable instruments.
- (e) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in correction with the objects of the Company as the transpany may think fit.
  - (f) To promote, establish, provide, contribute to, assist, subsidise or manage any superannuation and pension funds or schemes, profits sharing, share investment, or other schemes for the benefit of Employees, Directors, Managing Directors,

Managers, or other Officials holding salaried offices, ex-Managing ex-Employees, ex-Directors, Directors, ex-Managers or other ex-Officials of the Company or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to grant pensions, gratuities or allowances to any Employee or ex-Employee, Director or ev-Director, Managing Director, or ex-Managing Director, Manager or ex-Manager, or other Officials or ex-Officials of the Company, or of any allied or associated Company, or to the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to make payments towards insurance schemes for such persons, and to subscribe or guarantee money for religious, charitable, or benevolent objects which may have any moral or other claims to support or aid by the Company by reason of the locality of their operations, or otherwise, or for any exhibition or for any public, general, or useful object, and generally to promote the welfare of the Company's Employees or ex-Employees, Directors, Managing - Directors, Managers, Officials, Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers and ex-Officials and their dependents and connections in any manner that may be thought expedient, and for any of these objects to exercise the powers conferred by the Superannuation and other Trust Funds (Validation) Act, 1927, or any Acts amending the same or otherwise.

- (g) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (h) To make agreements and arrangements and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any

other company, firm or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business, or property of any such other company, firm or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for, acquire and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.

- (i) To create and issue Ordinary, Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.
- (j) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.

Members' Liability. IV. The liability of the Members is limited.

Capital.

V. The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5000 Shares are Preference Shares carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.

The foregoing is the Memorandum of Association of William Younger and Company Limited as altered by the Special Resolution passed at an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company on the First day of December 1947.

Deword & Reman Gocralany





#### WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY LIMITED.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting of WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY LIMITED held within the Registered Office of the Company, Abbe, Brewery, Holyrood Road Edinburgh on the 16th day of June 1950 at 11 o'clock a.m. the following Resolution was passed as a Special Resolution:—

That the Articles of Association of the Company be altered in manner following namely:--

By deleting in line Thirteenth of Article 85 (i) on page 30 of the Articles of Association the words "exceed one half of the issued capital for the time being of the Company" and substituting therefor the words "(apart from temporary loans obtained from the Company's Bankers in the ordinary course of business) exceed the authorised capital for the time being of the Company"

Omeocal to theman

Secretary.

21 JUN 1950

REGISTERED OFFICE,
THE ABBEY BREWERY,
HOLYROOD ROAD,
EDINBURGH, 8



ABBEY & HOLYROOL BREWERIES EDINBURGH. ESTABP 1749

TELEPHONE CENTRAL 5301 (8 LINES) Albey & Holyrood Breweries. Edinburgh, 8.

18th December 1950.

TELEGRAMS
HOLYROOD EDWBURGH

Glasgow Industrial Financ., Ltd., 175 West George Street, GLASGOW, C.2.

Dear Sirs,

## Issue of £1,000,000 by Debenture Stock 1971/76.

I refer to your letter of 14th Docember enclosing an Offer dated 12th December 1950 undertaking to subscribe or procure responsible subscriptions for any of the £1,000,000 4% Debenture Stock about to be issued by my Company, not allotted as a result of a conversion offer to be made to the Company's existing Debenture Stockholders or not subscribed for payment in cash by them or in respect of which payment is not made on 30th May 1951, all upon the conditions set forth in the said Offer.

This Offer was submitted at a Board Meeting of my Company to-day and was unanimously accepted. I was instruct to write to you and advise you of its acceptance accordingly. I was instructed

Yours faithfully,

"Oswald H. Shennan" Secretary.

M.C.

Certified a frue coff.
Bowald & Thomas Fearlang

..... par on 50th May 1976, but the Company may, on giving previous notice expiring on any date on or after 30th May 1971, redcem at par the whole or any part (to be selected by drawings) of the Stock then outstanding, together with accrued interest.

Any new Stock outstanding on 30th May 1976 will be repayable on that date at par, together with accrued interest. If, on any date prior to 30th May 1976, an effective Resolution is passed or an Order is made for the winding-up of the Company, the Stock will be repayable at par with accrued Interest.

The Company reserves the right, at any time to purchase Stock on the market or privately or by tender at a price not exceeding par, exclusive of accrued Interest and the expenses of the purchase. All Stock so purchased or otherwise redeemed will be cancelled and will not be reissued.

# WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

AT an Extraordinary General Meeting of William Younger and LIMITED held within the Registered Office of the Company, ABBEY BREWERY, HOLYROOD ROAD, EDINBURGH, on the 18th day of December 1950, at 11 o'clock a.m., the following Resolution was passed as a Special Resolution:—

That the Articles of Association of the Company be altered in manner following, namely:—

(1) By cancelling the whole of Article 44;

and

- (2) By cancelling sub-Article 85(i) and substituting therefor the following sub-Article, namely:—
  - "(i) Borrow or raise any sum or sums of money upon such terms as to interest or otherwise as they may deem fit, and for the purpose of securing the same and interest, or for any other purpose, create, issue, make, grant, execute and deliver respectively Bonds and Dispositions in Security, Bonds of Cash Credit and Dispositions in Security, Dispositions ex facie absolute, or any mortgage or charge on the undertaking or the whole or any part of the property, present or future, or uncalled capital, of the Company, and to create and issue Debentures, Debenture Stock, Mortgage Debenture Stock, Loan Stock, Notes and other securities of any description whatever, all or any of which may be secured or unsecured as aforesaid, and may be redeemable or irredeemable; And any Securities created as aforesaid may be made assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person or persons to whom the same may be issued; Provided that the Directors shall not, without the previous sanction of the Company in General Meeting, so borrow or raise any sum or sums of money which will make the aggregate amount borrowed or raised by the Company and by its subsidiary Companies (exclusive, however, of inter-Company borrowings and temporary loans obtained from the Company's Bankers in the ordinary course of business) and then outstanding, exceed £2,000,000; But no debt incurred or security given in respect of monies borrowed or raised in excess of the limit hereby imposed shall be invalid or ineffectual except in the case of express notice to the lender or the recipient of the security at the time when the debt was incurred or security given that the limit hereby imposed had been or was thereby exceeded, and no lender or other person dealing with the Company shall be concerned to see or enquire whether such limit is observed."

By order of the Board,

OSWALD H. SHENNAN, Secretary.

Paracol A. Phermage

REGISTERED OFFICE, THE ABBEY BREWERY, HOLYROOD ROAD, EDINBURGH, 8.

No. 1658



# Certificate of Registration

OF

## ORDER OF COURT AND MINUTE

ON

### REDUCTION OF CAPITAL

"William Younger and Company Limited"
having by Special Resolution reduced its Capital as confirmed by an Order of the Court of Session,
bearing date the 21st day of October 1955
# Freehy Certify the Registration of the said Order and of a Minute showing the present capital and shares of the Company as fixed by the said Order.  Signed by me at Edinburgh, this Twenty-second day of November
One Thousand Nine Hundred and Fifty-five
Janes on the same of the same

Registrar of Companies.





COURT OF SESSION, SCOTLAND

UNTO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORDS OF COUNCIL VND SESSION

PETITION

of

WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED, incorporated under the Companies! Acts, 1862 to 1886, and having their Registered Office at Abbey Brewery. Holyrood Road, Edinburgh.

#### HUMBLY SHEWETH:

- l. That the Petitioners, William Younger and Company Limited (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") were incorporated under the Companies! Acts 1862 to 1886 on 17th August 1887, as a Company Limited by shares, and have since the date of incorporation carried on the business for which the Company was formed. gistered Office of the Company is situated in Scotland.
- The objects for which the Company was established 2. are set forth in Clause III of the Memorandum of Association (which Memorandum, together with the present Articles of Association of the Company, were substituted for the original Memorandum and Articles

A. by Special Resolution of the Company on 29th January 1936), and inter alia were:-

B.

C.

D.

E.

Messrs William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and porsonal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trademarks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotelkeepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured or dealt in by the Company, and such other business as the Company shall from time to

A print of the present Memorandum and Articles of Association is produced herewith and referred to.

3. Clause V of the Company's Memorandum of Association is in the following terms:

"V. The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5000 Shares are Preference Shares, carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the

5000 5% Cumulative Preference Shares of £100 have been issued fully paid; 4000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each have been issued and are fully paid; and 1000 Ordinary Shares have been issued and are paid up to the extent of £50 each.

4. Article 35 (i) of the Company's Articles of Association as amended provides as follows:

"Without restricting the generality of the foregoing powers, the Directors may do the following things:

(i) Borrow or raise any sum or sums of money upon such terms as to interest or otherwise as they may deem fit, and for the purpose of securing the same and interest, or for any other purpose, create, issue, make, grant, execute and deliver respectively Bonds and Dispositions in Security, Bonds of Cash Credit and Dispositions in Security, Dispositions ex facie absolute, or any mortgage or charge on the undertaking or the whole or any part of the property, present or future, or uncalled capital, of the Company, and to create and issue Debentures, Debenture Stock, Mortgage Debenture Stock, Loan Stock, Notes and other securities of any description what-ever, all or any of which may be secured or unsecured as aforesaid, and may be redeemable or irredeemable; And any Securities created as aforesaid may be made assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person or persons to whom the same may be issued; Provided that the Directors shall not, without the previous sanction of the Company in General Meeting, so borrow or raise any sum or sums of money which will make the aggregate amount borrowed or raised by the Company and by its subsidiary Companies (exclusive, however, of inter-Company borrowings and temporary loans obtained from the Company's Bankers in the ordinary course of business) and then outstanding, exceed £2,000,000; But no debt incurred or security given in respect of monies borrowed or raised in excess of the limit hereby imposed shall be invalid or ineffectual except in the case of express notice to the lender or the recipient of the security at the time when the debt was incurred or security given that the limit hereby imposed had been or was thereby exceeded, and no lender or other person dealing with the Company shall be concerned to see or enquire whether such limit is observed."

В•

C.

D.

A. The Company has issued £1,000,000 4% Debenturo Stock

1971/76, which is secured on heritable properties in

England owned by the Company, together with an obligation to dispone in security heritable properties in

Scotland on demand by the Trustees, in terms of a

Trust Deed, dated 20th June 1951, between the Company
and the Scottish Insurance Corporation Limited. A

print of the said Trust Deed is produced and referred
to.

5. Articles 4 and 5 of the Articles of Association provide as follows:

D.

- 114. (a) The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each. Of the said Shares 5000 are Preference Shares, preferential as to Capital and carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent per annum, and 5000 are Ordinary Shares.
  - (b) No further issue of Shares shall rank in priority to or pari passu with the original Preference Shares without the consent of the holders of such last mentioned Shares given by Agreement as provided in Articles 41 and 74 hereof.
  - (c) Each class of Shares shall be entitled to rank for the purposes of dividend in the manner hereinafter declared.
  - 5. In the event of the winding up of the Company, the assets of the Company available for distribution shall be applied, first in paying to the holders of the Cumulative Preference Shares the amounts paid on such Shares together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividend,

whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up, and interest at the rate of five per cent per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment, and secondly in paying to the holders of the Ordinary Shares the amounts paid on such Shares. Any surplus remaining shall be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Shares pro rata in proportion to the amounts paid up on their Shares respectively."

Articles 39 to 43 inclusive of the Articles of Association provide as follows:

6.

- "39. The Company may by Special Resolution subdivide its Shares, or any of them, into Shares of a smaller amount, and may by such resolution determine that, as between the holders of the Shares resulting from such subdivision, one or more of such Shares shall have some preference or special advantage as regards dividend, capital, voting or otherwise over or as compared with the other or others.
  - 40. The Directors may, with the sanction of a General Meeting of the Company, from time to time, increase the Capital of the Company by the issue of new Shares and may, with such sanction, create and issue redeemable Preference Shares.
  - with or to any preference over the original cumulative Preference Shares shall be issued by the Company without the sanction of an Agreement pursuant to the provisions of Article 74 hereof. Subject as aforesaid, such new Shares shall be of such amount, and shall be issued for such consideration, on such terms and conditions, and with such preference or priority as regards dividends or in the distribution of assets, or as to voting or otherwise over other Shares of any class whether then already issued or not, or with such stipulations deferring them to any other Shares with regard to dividends, or in the distribution of assets or as to voting or otherwise as the Company in General Meeting may direct.

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42. Subject to any Contract or .. greement which may apply and/or to any direction to the contrary that may be given by the resolution effecting the increase of Capital, any new Share entitled to rank pari passu with or to any preference over the original cumulative Preference Shares shall before issue be offered to such Members as at the date of the offer hold Ordinary Shares in the Company and all other new Shares shall, before issue, be offered to such Members as at the date of the offer hold Ordinary Shares in the Company in proportion, as nearly as the circumstances admit, to the amount of the Ordinary Shares which they hold. Such offer shall be made by notice, specifying the number of Shares offered and limiting a time within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined; And after the expiration of such time, or on the receipt of an intimation from the person to whom the offer is made that he declines to accept the Shares offered, the Directors may dispose of the same in such manner as they think most beneficial to the The Directors may also dispose as Company. they think fit of any new Shares which (by reason of the ratio which the new Shares bear to Shares held by persons entitled to an offer of new Shares) cannot, in the opinion of the Directors, be conveniently offered under this article.

43. The Company may by Special Resolution reduce its Capital by paying off Capital, cancelling Capital which has been lost or is unrepresented by available assets, reducing the liability on the Shares, or otherwise, as may seem expedient, or it may by ordinary resolution cancel Shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person. Capital may be paid off upon the footing that it may be called up again or otherwise."

7. Article 65 of the Articles of Association provides

as follows:

465. Subject to any special terms as to voting upon waich any Shares may be issued, or may for the time being be held, every Member shall on a show of hands have one vote, and upon a poll one vote in respect of each Preference Share, and one vote in respect of each Ordinary Share held by him, but the said Preference Shares shall not confer on the holders the right to vote, either in person or by proxy, at any General Meeting, or to have notice of such meeting, unless some part of the Preference Dividend is in arrear or the Meeting is convened for reducing the Capital or winding up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking, or altering the Regulations of the Company, or where the proposition to be submitted to the Meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the holders. The increase of the Capital ranking after any Preference Shares shall not be regarded as directly affecting the rights and privileges of the holders of these Shares within the meaning of this Article. Any Corporation holding Shares conferring the right to vote may, by proxy under its seal, or by resolution of its Directors, authorise any of its officials or any other person to act as its representative at any General Meeting or General Meetings of the Company and at any Meeting or Meetings of holders of any class of Shares of the Company, and such representative shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of such Corporation (other than power to appoint a proxy) as if he had been an individual Shareholder of the Company.

Article 74 of the Articles of Association provides as follows:-

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174. Whenever the Capital by reason of the issue of Preference Shares or otherwise is divided into different classes of Shares all or any of the rights and privileges attached to each class may, subject to the provisions of Section 61 of the Companies act 1929, be modified, commuted, affected or dealt with by Agreement between the Company and any person purporting to contract on behalf of that class provided

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such Agreement is ratified in writing by the holders of at least three-fourths in nominal value of the issued Shares of the class or is confirmed by an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate General Meeting of the hold-ers of Shares of that class and all provisions heroin contained as to General Meetings shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to every such moe ting but so that the quorum thereof shall be members or Corporation representatives holding or representing by proxy one-half of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of that class, and that at any such Meeting immediately upon a declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll may be domanded by the Chairman or by at least three liembers or Corporation representatives present in person or by proxy entitled to vote at the Meeting and holding together not less than one-tenth of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of the class."

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Article 81 of the Articles of Association provides as follows:-

"81. The qualification of a Director, Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director shall be the holding of Shares, either Freference or Ordinary, or partly of one class and partly of the other, of the Company of the nominal value of one thousand pounds at least."

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The whole of the Ordinary Shares of the Company are beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers Limited, incorporated under the Companies! Act 1929, and having its Registered Office at Abbey Brewery. Holyrood Road, Edinburgh (hereinafter referred to as "Scottish Brewers"). Scottish Brewers are also beneficial owners of the whole of the Ordinary Shares of William MicEwan and Company Limited, a Company incorporated under the Companies! Acts, 1862 to 1886, and having its Registered Office at Fountain Brewery, Fountainbridge, Edinburgh (hereinafter referred to as "McEwan"). The Company and McEwan carry on business inter alia as

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such ignoment is ratified in writing by the holders of at least three-fourths in nominal value of the issued Shares of the class or is confirmed by an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate General Meeting of the holders of Shares of that class and all provisions herein contained as to General Meetings shall, mutatis mutandis, apply to every such meeting but so that the quorum thereof shall be members or Corporation representatives holding or representing by proxy one-half of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of that class, and that at any such Meeting immediately upon a declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll may be demanded by the Chairman or by at least three Members or Corporation representatives present in person or by proxy entitled to vote at the Meeting and holding together not less than one-tenth of the nominal amount of the issued Shares of the class."

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9. Article 31 of the Articles of Association provides as follows:-

"81. The qualification of a Director, Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director shall be the holding of Shares, either Freforence or Ordinary, or partly of one class and partly of the other, of the Company of the nominal value of one thousand pounds at least."

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are beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers Limited, incorporated under the Companies! Act 1929, and having
its Registered Office at Abbey Brewery, Holyrood Road,
Edinburgh (hereinafter referred to as "Scottish
Brewers"). Scottish Brewers are also beneficial
owners of the whole of the Ordinary Shares of William
Howan and Company Limited, a Company incorporated under
the Companies! Acts, 1862 to 1886, and having its Registered Office at Fountain Brewery, Fountainbridge,
Edinburgh (hereinafter referred to as "McEwan"). The

browers and maltetors as partly owned subsidiary companies of Scottish Powers.

- The capital of Scottich Brewers is \$3,520,000 divided into £1,260,000 6% Cumulative Preference Stock (all issued and fully paid) and £1,260,000 Ordinary Stock (all issued and fully paid). Scottish Brewers have issued no debentures or debenture stock. The capital of McEwan is £1,000,000 divided into 50,000 5% Cumulative Preference Shares of £10 each (all issued and fully paid) and 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each (all issued and fully paid). McEwan has issued £500,000 4% Debenture Stock 1970/75.
- 12. The Company has regularly paid the 5% dividend on its Preference Shares. A dividend has also been paid regularly on the Ordinary Shares, the dividend for the year ended 30th April 1954 having been at the rate of 27%. The audited consolidated Balance Sheet of the Company and its subsidiaries as at 30th April 1954 shows (i) combined current Assets amounting to £3,091,135, (ii) combined fixed Assets amounting to £2,894,284, (iii) combined current liabilities amounting to £1,197,498, and (iv) liabilities by way of loan capital amounting to £1,127,617. Deducting from the total of the said sums of £3,091,135 and £2,894,284 the total of the said sums of £1,197,498 and £1,127,617 there remains a sum of £3,660,304 which is represented by (i) a reserve of £225,354 for future Income Tax (ii) an amount of £2,550 representing other capital not owned by the Company and proportion of reserves and surplus attributable thereto, and (1ii) share capital of £950,000 and reserves and surplus of £2,482,400.

- n. 13. The audited consolidated Balance Sheet of Scottish Browers and its subsidiaries as at 30th April 1954 shows (i) combined current Assets amounting to 6,420,842, (ii) combined fixed Assots, less goodwill (£1,697,359), amounting to £5,159,127; (iii) combined current lia-B. bilities amounting to £2,514,558, and (iv) liabilities by way of loan capital amounting to £1,677,617. Deducting from the total of the said sums of £6,420,842 and £5,159,127 the total of the said sums of £2,514,558 and £1,677,617, there remains a sum of £7,387,794, which C. together with the amount of £1,697,359 shown in respect of goodwill, is represented by (i) a reserve of £687,620 for future income tax (ii) an amount of £1,000,000 representing the Preference Shares of McEwan and of the Company (iii) an amount of £10,550 representing other capital not owned by Scottish Brewers and proportion of D. reserves and surplus attributable thereto and (iv) share capital of £2,520,000 and reserves and surplus of £4,866,983.
- Directors of Scottish Brewers and McEwan, are of opinion that it would be to the advantage of all three Companies that the Company and McEwan should become wholly-owned subsidiary companies of Scottish Brewers, and to this end that the Debenture Stock and Preference Shares of the Company and of McEwan should be eliminated, the holders thereof receiving newly created Debenture Stock or Preference Shares of Scottish Brewers.

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Such an arrangement would enable the raising of additional capital for the three companies as a group, if and when necessary, to be offected as a central operation through Scottish Brewers. The Directors of the three companies have been advised that these proposals should be carried into effect by way of a Scheme of Arrangement under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948. They have accordingly prepared a joint Scheme of Arrangement, and the Directors of the Company believe that its terms are fair to the Ordinary and Preference Shareholders, and to the holders of the Company's Debenture Stock.

15. The main provisions of the Scheme, a copy of which is appended hereto, are:

- (1) The Preference Stock of Scottish Brewers shall be converted into 52% Cumulative Preference Stock.
- (2) The capital of Scottish Brewers shall be increased to £7,000,000 divided into 2,522,000 5½% Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each (including the existing Preference Stock), 3,780,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each (including the existing Ordinary Stock) and 698,000 for a of £1 each of no specified class, by the creation of 1,262,000 5½% Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each (ranking pari passu and as a single class with the Preference Stock), 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each and 698,000 Shares of £1 each of no specified class.
- (3) The Articles of Association of Scottish Brewers shall be altered so as to provide:

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- (A) That the 5th Cumulative Profesence Shares shall be entitled, in priority to any payment of dividend on any other class of Shares, to a fixed cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of  $5\frac{1}{2}$ % per annum, and that on a return of assets on liquidation or otherwise the surplus assets of Scottish Brewers remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be applied first in repaying to the holders of the 5克 Cumulative Preference Shares in respect of each such Proference Share the sum paid up thereon, or a sum equal to the average of the respective means of the daily nominal quotations at which such Shares shall have been quoted on the Stock Exchange during the six months immediately prior to the relevant date, determined in accordance with the articles.
  - (B) That Scottish Browers may create and issue further Preference Shares ranking pari passu and identical with the 5% Cumulative Preference Shares, subject to cortain provisions and safeguards.
    - (C) That, subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any Shares may be issued or

may for the time being be held, every member present in person and entitled to vote shall have one vote on a show of hands, and on a poll every member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote shall have one vote for every £1 in nominal amount of the Shares held by him. Provided that the 5%% Cumulative Preference Shares, and any further Preference Shares issued ranking pari passu therewith shall not entitle the holders thereof to vote upon any resolution (with certain specified exceptions) unless at the date of the Notice convening the Meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed the dividend on such shares is six months in arrear, or to attend any General Meeting unless the business of the Meeting includes a consideration of a resolution upon which such holders are entitled to vote.

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(D) That whomever the capital of Scottish Brewers is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any class may, either with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the sanction of an

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Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate Meeting of such holders (but not otherwise) be varied or abrogated, either whilst Scottish Brewers is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a wholeng-up, subject to certain provisions relating to the procedure at such class meetings.

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borrow or raise money, and mortgage or charge the undertaking, property and uncalled capital of Scottish Brewers or any part thereof, and issue debentures and other securities whether outright or as collateral security for any dobt, liability or obligation of Scottish Brewers or any third party, subject to certain provisions relating to the amount which Scottish Brewers may owe at any one time.

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(4) The capital of the Company shall be reduced to £500,000, divided into 5000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, by cancellation of the Company's Preference Shares, and upon such reduction taking effects.

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(A) All accruals of the dividend on the Company's Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.

- (B) The Company's Ordinary Shares shall be subdivided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
- (C) The capital of the Company shall be increased once more to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Crdinary Shares of £1 each.

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- (D) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by reason of the cancellation of the Company's Preference Shares shall be capitalised and applied in paying up in full the 500,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each, which shall be allotted credited as fully paid up to the holders of the Company's Ordinary Shares.
- (E) A dividend on the Ordinary Shares of the Company shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of Income Tax will be equal to £1,386,000.
- (5) The capital of McEwan shall be reduced to £500,000 divided into 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each by cancellation of the McEwan Preference Shares and upon such reduction taking effect:
  - (A) All accruals of the dividend on the McEwan Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.

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(B) The McEwan Ordinary Shares shall be sub-divided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £l each.

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(C) The capital of McEwan shall be increased to £1,010,000 by the creation of 510,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.

(D) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by

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reason of the cancellation of the McEwan

Preference Shares and the sum of £10,000 part

of the amount to the credit of Excess Profits

Tax Post-War Refund shall be capitalised and

applied in paying up in full the 510,000 un
issued Ordinary Shares of £1 each which shall

be allotted credited as fully paid up to the

holders of the McEwan Ordinary Shares; and

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(E) A dividend on the Ordinary Shares of McEwan shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of Income Tax will be equal to £1,386,000.

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(6) Scottish Brewers shall carry to capital reserve the sum of £1,010,000 representing the nominal amount of the additional Ordinary Shares of the Company and McEwan of which it becomes the beneficial owner by reason of the foregoing capital-isations and Scottish Browers shall capitalise the said sum of £1,010,000 and the sum of £2,772,000

received in respect of the foregoing dividends on the Ordinary capitals of the Company and McEwan (making an aggregate sum of £3,782,000) and apply the same in paying up in full the 1,262,000 unissued Preference Shares of £1 each (the preferential dividend whereon shall commence to accrue as from 1st November 1955) and the 2,520,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each in the increased capital of Scottish Brewers and shall on the appointed day allot and distribute the said Shares credited as fully paid up as follows:

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- (A) 252,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Preference Stock pro rata to their respective holdings thereof on the appointed day by way of compensation for the alteration of the rights attached to the Preference Stock effected by virtue of this Scheme.
- (B) 500,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Company's Preferonce Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.

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(C) 510,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.

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(D) The said 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares to and amongst the holders of the Ordinary Stock pro rata to their respective holdings there-of on the appointed day.

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And the said 1,262,000 Preference Shares and 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares shall when so allotted and distributed be converted into Preference Stock and Ordinary Stock.

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shall be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and including 1st Novem er 1955 the Company's Debenture Stock shall coase to carry interest and shall confer upon the holders thereof the right to have allotted and issued to them respectively the amounts of the new Debenture Stock to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.

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- The interest on the McEwan Debenture Stock shall (8)be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and a cluding 1st November 1955 the McEwan Debenture Stock shall cease to carry interest and shall confer upon the holders there. of the right to have allotted and issued to them respectively the amounts of the new Depenture Stook to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.
- Scottish Brewers shall create £1,500,000 Dobenture (9) Stock and shall constitute and secure the same by a Trust Deed in the form of the draft which has already been prepared and signed for identification by Murray, Beith & Murray, W.S., and Morton, Smart, Macdonald & Prosser, W.S. (with such modifications if any as may be agreed by Scottish Brewers, the Company, McEwan and the Trustees), and the Company and McEwan shall join in executing such Trust Deed. The said Trust Doed includes provisions for charging or conveying or causing to be charged or conveyed by way of specific security horitable properties of McEwan and the Company in Scotland and freehold proporties of McEwan and the Company in England, such properties having in aggregate a net value (as dofined in the said Trust Deed) in excess of £3,00,000 (as at 30th April 1955).

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(10) Usen the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the Company's Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the Company's Debenture Stock held by him and thereupon the Company's Debenture benture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.

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- (11) Upon the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the McEwan Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock held by him and thereupon the McEwan Debenture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.
- (12) In consideration of the issue of the new Debenture Stock in manner aforesaid the Company shall pay to Scottish Brewers on demand a sum equal to the amount of the Company's Debenture Stock and McEwan shall pay to Scottish Brewers on demand a sum equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock and the said amounts payable to Scottish Brewers by the Company and McEwan respectively shall carry interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum from 1st November 1955 until payment.

the entroyal of the Court, the Company desires the authors by of the Court to summon separate meetings of the holders of the respective classes of shares and stock, at which the said Scheme may be considered and if thought fit approved. Similar applications are being made to your Lordships by Scottish Brewers and McEwan, the Petitions in which set forth in more detail the terms of the Memoranda and Articles of Association, the capital structure and the financial position of those two Companies respectively. The said Petitions are respectfully referred to.

17. In order to give effect to the said Scheme of Arrangement, the Company intends in the course of these proceedings to pass Special Resolutions in the following terms:

1. That the Scheme dated 19th May 1955 for the increase and reorganization of the capital of Scottish Brewers Limited and the substitution of Debenture Stock and Proference Shares of Scottish Brewers Limited for the Debenture Stocks and Preference Shares of this Company and William McEwan and Company, Limited, a print of which has been laid before this meeting and signed for identification by the

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Chairman thereof, be and the same is hereby approved and that the Directors be and they are hereby authorized to take and concur in all steps necessary for carrying the same into effect.

- 2. That the capital of the Company is reduced from £1,000,000, divided into 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each (of which 4,000 have been issued and are fully paid and 1,000 have been issued and are paid up to the extent of £50 each) and 5,000 Preference Shares of £100 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid) to £500,000 divided into 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each, and that such reduction be effected by cancelling and extinguishing the said 5,000 issued Preference Shares of £100 each, the sum of £500,000 being carried to a Special Capital Reserve of the Company and only to be applicable in manner provided for by the said Scheme.
  - 3. That subject to and upon the said reduction of capital taking effect and the said Scheme becoming operative:
    - (A) All accruals calculated from and including lst November 1955 of the fixed cumulative

Trustees for lenders to such holding, subsidiary or other company, as aforesaid, in order to secure moneys so borrowed or raised, and generally to enter into any guarantee, contract of indemnity or sure-byship, whether by personal covenant or by the giving of any security of whatsoever nature"; and

(E) The Articles of Association of the Company be altered in manner following, namely:

(i) By deleting the existing Articles Nos. 4 and 5 and substituting therefor the following new Article No.4:

"4. The share capital of the Company at the date of the adoption of this Article is £1,000,000 divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each."

(ii) By deleting in Article No.41 all words from the commencement down to and including the words "Subject as aforesaid", and by deleting Article No.42.

(iii) By deleting in Article No.65 the words "Preference Share, and one vote in "rospect of each Ordinary" and also all words from and including the words ", but "the said Preference Shares" down to and including the words "meaning of this "Article";

(iv) By deleting the existing Article No. 74 and substituting therefor the following new Article No.74, namely:

"74. Whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares the special rights attached to any class may be varied or abrogated, either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up, with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the

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tion massed at a separate floating of the molders of the charge of the class, but not otherwise. To every such Meeting all the provisions of these presents relating to General Meetings of the Company or to the proceedings thereat shall mutatis mutualis apply, except that (i) the necessary quorus shall be two persons at least nolding or representing by proxy one-third in nominal amount of the shares of the class (but so that if at any adjourned meeting of such holders a quorum as above defined is not present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum) and (ii) each holder of shares of the class shall on a poll have one vote for every share of the class held by him."

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(v) By deleting the existing Article No.81 and substituting therefor the following new Article No.81:

"81. A Director shall not be required to hold any share qualification."

(vi) By deleting in sub-Article (i) of Article No. 85 all words from and including "Provided that" down to the end of that sub-Article; and

(vii) By deleting the existing Article 112 and substituting therefor the following new Article 112:-

"112. Amounts paid up in advance of calls shall not be considered as paid up for the purposes of the payment of dividends."

(F) The sum of £500,000 carried to the said

Special Capital Reserve be capitalised and applied in paying up in full 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each in the capital of the

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Company and such shares be allowed credited as fully paid in manner provided by the said Scheme.

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G) There be leclared payable in the Ordinary Shares of the Company (including the 500,000 Ordinary Shares to be allotted under paragraph (F) of this Resolution) a total dividend of such an amount as after deduction of Income Tax at the standard rate for the time being in force shall equal £1,386,000, such dividend to be payable forthwith upon the said Scheme becoming operative."

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- 18. It is respectfully submitted that, in the circumstances your Lordships should not direct that Section 67(2) of the said Act should apply as regards any class of creditors of the Company.
- 19. The Minute proposed to be registered in terms of Section 69 of the Companies Act 1948, is as follows:

#### "WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

"The capital of the Company was by virtue of a "Special Resolution and with the sanction of an "Order of the Court dated

"reduced from £1,000,000, divided into 5000 5%

"Gummlative Preference Shares of £100 each (all issued "and fully paid) and 5000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each "(of which 4000 were issued and fully paid and 1000 "were issued and paid up to the extent of £50 each), "to £500,000, divided into 5000 Ordinary Shares of "£100 each (of which 4000 were issued and fully paid "and 1000 were issued and paid up to the extent of "£50 each).

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"the said Order of the Court, and by Special Resolution of the Company, on such reduction of orp all taking effect each of the 5000 Ordinary Shares was sub-divided into 100 Ordinary Shares of £l each, each partly paid share being sub-divided into Shares of £l each paid up to the extent of 10/- each, and the capital of the "Company was increased to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £l each. Accordingly the "capital of the Company on this Minute being registered is £1,000,000, divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £l each (of which 950,000 are issued and fully paid and 50,000 are issued and paid up to the extent of "los. each)."

20. This Petition is presented and the procedure herein regulated by the Companies Act 1948, and particularly Sections 206 and 207 thereof, so far as the Scheme of Arrangement is concerned, and by Sections 66 to 71 theroof inclusive so far as the reduction of capital is concerned.

MAY IT THEREFORE please your Lordships to appoint this Potition to be intimated on the Walls and in the

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Minuto Book in common form; to order moetings to be convened respectively of (a) the helders of the 5% Cumulative Proference Shares, (b) the holders of the Ordinary Shares, and (c) the holders of the 4% Debenture Stock of the Company, for the purpose of taking into consideration and, if so resolved, approving with or without modification of the Scheme of Arrangement as set forth in the Appendix hereto; to authorise the Directors of the Company, subject to notice being given as after specified, to fix the day, hour and place of each of the said meetings; to appoint the Secretary or Solicitors of the Company to give at least twonty-one days! notice of the said meetings by advertisement in accordance with Section 207 of the Companies Act 1948, once in the Edinburgh Gazette, and once in each of the Scotsman, Glasgow Herald and Times newspapers; to appoint the Secretary or Solicitors to give notice by post at least twenty-one days previous to the date of each meeting in terms of the form of notice produced herewith stating the place, day and hour and the objects of the proposed meetings respectively, with (1)

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forms of proxy for use thereat in terms of the forms produced herewith, (2) a copy of the said Scheme of Arrangement, and (3) a Statement explaining the effect of the said Scheme, in accordance with the provisions of Section 207 of the Companies Act 1948, to every member of the Company entitled under its Articles of Association to receive notice of such meetings to his address as it appears on the Register of Members; authorise each of the said meetings to appoint its own Chairman and to direct such Chairman to report the result of the meeting at which he presided to your Lordships; to order advertisement of the dependence of the Petition once in the Edinburgh Gazette and once in each of the Scotsman, Glasgow Herald and Times newspapers and to allow all concerned to lodge answers thereto if so advised within seven days; and upon resuming consideration hereof with or without answers, and after such enquiry, if any, as your Lordships shall think necessary, to direct, if thought fit, that the provisions of Section 67(2) of the Companies Act 1948, shall not apply as regards the creditors of the Company or any class of them; or, in the

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event of your Lordships not so do ating, to fix the date as at which a list of the smeditors within the meaning of the said subsection is to be made up; and to appoint the Petitioners to make up and lodge such a list in process within such a period as your Lordships may fix; to fix a date on or before which the creditors not entered in the said list are to claim to be entered in the list settled by your Lordships, or are to be excluded from the right of objecting to the proposed reduction of capital; to appoint advertisement of the said date to be made once in the Edinburgh Gazette, and once in each of the Scotsman, Glasgow Herald and Times newspapers; to settle a list of creditors entitled to object to the proposed reduction of capital; to find that they have either consented to the reduction or that their debts or claims have been discharged or secured or have determined; to dispense with the consents of those creditors whose debts or claims have not been discharged or determined and who have

not consented to the proposed reduction on the petitioners securing payment of their debts or claims as provided by the Companies Act 1948 section 67(2)(c); and thereafter and after such enquiry (if any) as your Lordships shall think necessary to pronounce an Order sanctioning the said Scheme of Arrangement and confirming the said Reduction of Capital; to approve the Minute set forth in this Petition: to direct registration with the Registrar of Companies in Scotland of the said Order, of the said Minute and of a copy of the said Scheme of Arrangement as certified by the Solicitors of the Company; to direct notice of such registration, when made, to be given by advertisement once in the Edinburgh Gazette, and once in each of the Scotsman, Glasgow Herald and Times newspapers; and to Decern; or to do further or otherwise in the premises as to your Lordships shall seem proper.

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ACCORDING TO JUSTICE, ETC.,
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# APPENDIX

### SCHEME

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For the increase and reorganisation of the cipital of Scottish Brewers Limited and the substitution of Debenture Stock and Preference Shares of that Company for the Debenture Stocks and Preference Shares of William Younger and Company, Limited, and William McEwan and Company, Limited.

### PRELIMINARY STATEMENT.

A. In this Scheme the following expressions shall, unless the context otherwise requires, bear the following meanings:-

"Scottish Brewers" ... Scottish Brewers Limited.

"Younger" ... William Younger and Company, Limited.

"McEwan" ... William McEwan and Company,
Limited.

"The Trustees" ... Scottish Insurance Corporation Limited.

"The Younger Debenture Stock" ... The £1,000,000 4 per cent. Debenture Stock 3971/76 of Younger constit-

Stock 1971/76 of Younger constituted and secured by a Trust Deed dated the Poth June 1951 and made between Younger of the one part and the Trustees of the other part.

"The McEwan Debenture
Stock" ... The £500,000 4 per cent. Debenture
Stock: 1970/75 of McEwan constituted by a Trust Deed dated the 80th
and 27th December 1950 and made
between McEwan of the one part
and the Trustees of the other part.

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S. The new Debenture Stock"

The £1,500,000 4\frac{1}{4} per cent. First Mortgage Debenture Stock 1971/76 of Scottish Brewer, to be constituted and secured pursuant to this Scheme by a Trust Deed made between Scottish Brewers of the first part Younger of the second part McEwan of the third part and the Trustees of the fourth part.

B. "The Younger Preference Shares"

The 5,000 5 per cent. Cumilative Preference Shares of £100 each in the capital of Younger.

"The Younger Ordinary Shares"

The 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each in the capital of Younger.

"The McEwan Preference Shares"

The 50,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £10 each in the capital of McEwan.

"The McEwan Ordinary Shares" The 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each in the capital of McEwan.

"The Preference Stock"

The £1,260,000 6 per cent. Cumulative Preference Stock of Scottish Brewers.

"The Ordinary Stock"

The £1,260,000 Ordinary Stock of Scottish Brewers.

"The Appointed Day"

The second Wednesday following the day on which this Scheme becomes operative or such later day not being more than three weeks after the said Wednesday as the Board of Directors of Scottish Brewers may by resolution prescribe.

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Includes "credited as paid."

B. Scottish Brewers was incorporated in Scotland on the 14th January 1931 under the Companies Act 1929 as a collary limited by shares.

The share capital of Scottish Browers is £2,520,000 divided into 1,260,000 6 per cent. Cumulative Preference

Enares of Al each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid and stand of orten into Brock) and 1,260,000 Ordinary Spaces of Al ach (all of which have been issued and are fully para and stand converted into Stock). The rights as regards income, depthal and voting attached to the Preference Stock and the Calmary Stock respectively are as follows:-

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(1) AS REGARDS INCOME. - The profits of Scottish Brewers which it shall determine to distribute by way of dividend are to be applied first to or towards the payment to the holders of the Preference Stock of a cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 62 per cent. per annum on the amounts for the time being paid up thereon and any balance is to be distributed as dividend on the amounts paid up on the Ordinary Stock.

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(2) AS REGARDS CAPITAL. - In a winding up the assets available for distribution are to be applied first in paying to the holders of the Preference Stock the amounts paid up thereon together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividends, whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up and interest at the rate of 6½ per cent. per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment and secondly in paying to the holders of the Ordinary Stock the amounts paid up thereon and any surplus remaining is to be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Stock in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.

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(3) AS REGARDS VOTING. - Subject to Article 68 of articles of Association (which disentitles a member to vote if he has not held his Stock for three months) every member shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll one vote for each £1 Preference Stock and one vote for each £1 Ordinary Stock held by him.

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C. Younger was incorporated in Scotland on the 17th August 1887 under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886, as a company limited by shares.

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Younger has issued the Younger Debenture Stock the whole of which remains outstanding. Interest on the Younger Debenture Stock is payable half-yearly on the 30th May and the 30th November in each year and has been paid down to and including the half-yearly instalment payable on the 30th November 1954.

The share capital of Younger is £1,000,000 divided into 5,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £100 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid) and 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each (of which 4,000 have been issued and are fully paid and 1,000 have been issued and are paid up to the extent of £50 each). The whole of the Younger Ordinary Shares are beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers. The rights as regards income, capital and voting attached to the Younger Preference Shares and the Younger Ordinary Shares respectively are as follows:-

- (1) AS REGARDS INCOME. The profits of Younger which it shall determine to distribute by way of dividend are to be applied first to or towards the payment to the holders of the Younger Preference Shares of a cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum on the amounts for the time using paid up thereon and any balance is to be distributed as dividend on the amounts paid up on the Younger Ordinary Shares.
- (2) AS REGARDS CAPITAL. In a winding up the recommendation are to be applied first in paying to the holders of the Younger Preference Shares the amounts paid up thereon together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividends, whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up and interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment and secondly in paying to the holders of the Younger

Ordinary Shares the amounts paid up thereo: and any surplus remaining is to be distributed among the holders of the Younger Ordinary Shares in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.

- (3) AS REGARDS VOTING. The Younger Preference Shares do not confer on the holders the right to receive notice of or vote at any General Meeting unless some part of the proference dividend is in arrear or the Meeting is convened for reducing the capital or winding up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking or altering the regulations of Younger or where the proposition to be submitted to the Meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the Younger Preference Shares. Subject as aforesaid every member shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll one vote in respect of each Proference Share and one vote in respect of each Ordinary Share held by him.
- McEwan was incorporated in Scotland on the 24th July 1889 under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886, as a company limited by shares.

McEwan has issued the McEwan Debenture Stock the whole of which remains outstanding. Interest on the McEwan Debenture Stock is payable half-yearly on the 30th April and the 31st October in each year and has been paid down to and including the half-yearly instalment payable on the 30th April 1955.

The share capital of McEwan is £1,000,000 divided into 50,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £10 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid) and 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid). The whole of the McEwan Ordinary Shares are beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers. The rights as regards income, capital and voting attached to the McEwan

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- A. with the Preference Stock) 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each and 698,000 Shares of £1 each of no specified class.
  - 3. The Articles of Association of Scottish Brewers shall be altered so as to provide:-
- (A) That the rights as regards income and capital

  B. attached to its Preference and Ordinary Shares shall be as
  follows:-

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- (A) AS REGARDS INCOME. The 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares shall be entitled in priority to any payment of dividend on any other class of shares to a fixed cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5½ per cent. per annum, to be paid, if and so far as in the opinion of the Directors the profits of the Company justify such payments, half-yearly on 30th April and 31st October in each year in respect of the six months ending on such dates. Subject thereto and to any special rights which may be attached to any class of shares thereafter issued, the profits of the Company available for dividend and resolved to be distributed shall be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Shares rateably according to the amounts paid up on such Shares.
- D. AS REGARDS CAPITAL. - On a return of essets on liquidation or otherwise the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be applied first in repaying to the holders of the 51/2 por cent. Cumulative Proforence Shares the sum horeinafter mentioned, together with an amount equal to any arrears or deficiency of the fixed dividend on such shares, to be calculated down to the date of the roturn of capital and to be payable irrespective of whether or not such dividend has been declared or earned and the Ξ. balance of such assets, subject to any special rights which may be attached to any class of shares thereafter issued, shall be applied in repaying to the holders of the Ordinary Shares the amounts pald up on such Shares and subject therete shall belong to and be distributed among the Ordinary Shareholders rateably according to the number of such Shares held by them respectively. The said sum payable on a return of assets on liquidation or otherwise shall in respect of each such Preference Share be -

- (i) if such Preference Shares are not quoted on The Stock Exchange, the sum paid up thereon, or
- (ii) if such Preference Shares are quoted on The Stock Exchange, such of the two undermentioned sums as shall be the greater, namely,
  - (a) the sum paid up thereon, or
  - (b) a sum equal to the average of the respective means of the daily nominal quotations at which such shares shall have been quoted on The Stock Exchange during the six months immediately prior to the relevant date or, if such shares shall have been quoted for a lesser period than six months, during such lesser period. For the purposes hereof such sum shall be certified as soon as possible after the relevant date by the Auditors of the Company at the relevant date and such certificate shall be final and binding on all parties interested and such Auditors shall so certify on such basis and in such manner as they shall in their absolute discretion determine, but having regard, so far as practicable, to any official list published under the authority of The Stock Exchange.

The expression "relevant date" as herein used shall mean, in the case of a return of assets on a winding-up by the Court otherwise than subsequently to a resolution for winding-up, the date of the presentation of the petition, and in any other case the date of despatch of the notice convening the meeting at which the winding-up or other resolution giving rise to the return of assets is to be proposed and "The Stock Exchange" shall mean either the Edinburgh Stock Exchange or any other recognised Stock Exchange in Great Britain, if at the relevant date the Preference Shares shall not be quoted on the Edinburgh Stock Exchange.

- (C) The holders of the  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per c n. Cumulative Preference Shares shall not have the ght to participate further in profits or assets.
- (D) The Shares of no specified class may be issued by the Directors either as Preference Shares pursuant to the next following provision or as Ordinary Shares or otherwise in accordance with the provisions of Article 5 (which placed the original shares at the disposal of the Directors) and the provisions of Article 43 (which

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A. prescribe the manner in which new Shares are to be offered to members) shall not apply to such Shares.

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- (B) That the Company may create and issue further Preference Shares ranking pari passu and identical in all respects with the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares (save that the rates of dividend may be greater or less) and the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares and all such further Preference Shares shall for the purposes of the provisions hereinafter mentioned relating to variations or abrogations of class rights be regarded as forming one class. Provided that no such further Preference Shares shall be issued unless.
  - (i) such issue does not cause the total amount of the issued Preference Shares ranking as aforesaid to exceed one-half of the total issued share capital for the time being of the Company, and
  - (ii) the Auditors of the Company shall have certified that in their opinion the average annual net group profits (as below defined) are at least equal to six times the aggregate amount of one year's dividend (after deducting income tax therson at the standard rate for the time being in force but adding any taxation arising from distribution thereof at the rate or rates for the time being in force) on the oustanding and further Preference Sharss.

Any other creation or issue of shares ranking as regards

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passu with the Preference Shares shall be deemed to be a

variation of the special rights attached thereto but save as

aforesaid the special rights attached to any class of shares

shall not unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms

of issue thereof be deemed to be varied by the creation or

issue of further shares ranking as regards participation in the profits or assets of the Company in some or all respects pari passu therewith. Α.

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For the purposes of the foregoing "average annual not group profits" means the sum certified by the Auditors as equal to the annual average rate of the consolidated revenue profits of the Company and its subsidiary companies (so far as attributable to the Company) for the financial periods of the Company for which audited accounts have been made up last preceding the date of the proposed further issue and covering not less than thirty-six nor more than forty-eight months, after making such adjustments as the Auditors may consider appropriate (including in particular and without prejudice to the foregoing generality any adjustments considered appropriate in respect of any shares or other securities or any business or undertaking or part thereof to be acquired in exchange for or out of the proceeds of issue of the further Preference Shares or part thereof or of any Shares of the Company ranking behind the Proference Shares or partly one and partly another) and after deducting from the resultant figure provision for all taxation the seon (other than taxation arising only upon the distribution thereof).

Except with the consent or sanction of the holders of the Preference Shares given in accordance with the provisions hereinafter mentioned relating to variations or abrogations of class rights the Company shall not exercise or permit the

- by the Company in any subsidiary in favour of any resolution which attaches to any share in such subsidiary any processor or priority in regard to voting, dividend or return of capital, not being a preference or priority which has a recommon only so long as the share is held and beneficially considered by the Company or by any employee (including a whole-time work).
- (C) That subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any shares may be issued or may for the time being be C. held, every member present in person and entitled to vote shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll every member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote shall have one vote for every \$1 in nominal amount of the shares held by him.

ing Director) of the Company or any subsidiary.

- Provided always that the 50 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares and any further Preference Shares issued ranking pari passu therewith as above mentioned shall not entitle the holders thereof -
- tion for winding up or amalgamation of the Company or for sanctioning the sale of its undertaking or a substantial part thereof, or reducing its share capital or increasing the Directors' borrowing powers or a resolution varying or abrogating any of the special rights attached to such shares) unless at the date of the notice convening the meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed the dividend on such shares is six months in arrear and so that for this purpose the dividend shall be deemed to be payable half-yearly on the 30th day of April and the 31st day of October in respect of the six months ending on such dates, or

(B) to attend at any General Meeting unless the business of the meeting includes a consideration of a resolution upon which such holders are entitled to vote.

(D) That whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any class may, either with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the sanction of an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate meeting of such holders (but not otherwise), be varied or abrogated, and may be so varied or abrogated either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding up. To every such separate meeting all the provisions of the Company's Articles relating to General Meetings or to the proceedings thereat shall mutatis mutandis apply, except that the necessary quorum shall be two persons holding or representing by proxy one-third at least of the nominal amount of the issued shares of the class (but so that if at any adjourned meeting of such holders a quorum as above defined be not present, those members who are present shall be a quorum), and that any holder of shares of the class present in person or by proxy may demand a poil, and that such holders shall, on a show of hands, have one vote, and, on a poll, have one vote in respect of every £1 in nominal amount of the shares of the class held by them respectively.

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(M) That the Directors may borrow or raise money, and و جداً mortgage or charge the undertaking, property and uncalled capital of the Company or any part thereof, and issue debentures and other securities whether outright or as collateral cocurity for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or any third party. Provided that the aggregate amount at В. any one time owing by the Company and its subsidiaries for the time being in respect of moneys borrowed or raised by it or them or any of them (exclusive of moneys borrowed or raised by the Company from any such subsidiary or by any such subsidiary from any other such subsidiary or from the Com-C. pany) shall not at any time without the previous sanction of an Ordinary Resolution of the Company in General Meeting exceed an amount equal to the aggregate of issued and paid-up capital for the time being of the Company and the consolidated reserves (as below defined) of the Company and its subsid-D. iaries, but no debt incurred or security given in respect of moneys borrowed or raised in excess of the limits above prescribed shall be invalid or ineffective except in the case of express notice when the debt was incurred or security given that the limits horeby imposed had been exceeded. The E.

Directors shall take all necessary steps for securing that the limits above prescribed are not exceeded. For the purpose of the foregoing (a) "consolidated reserves" means the amount standing to the credit of the consolidated capital and revenue reserves (including any share premium account or capital

redemption reserve fund) of the Company and its subsidiaries all as shown in the latest published consolidated balance sheet of the Company and its subsidiaries for the time being but (1) adjusted as may be necessary in respect of any variation in the amount paid up or credited as paid up on the share capital of the Company since who date of that balance sheet (ii) excluding any sums set aside for taxation and any share capital or reserves derived from any writing up after 30th April 1954 of the book values of any fixed assets of the Company or any of its submidiaries and (iii) deducting any amount for goodwill shown as an asset in such balance sheet; (b) the issue of Debentures or Debenture Stock for a consideration other than cash shall be deemed to constitute borrowing of a sum equal to the principal amount of the Debentures or Debonture Stock so issued and the nominal amount of any share capital issued and the principal amount of any moneys borrowed (togother in each case with any premium) the rep yment whose of is quaranteed by the Company or any of its . 1. Do, shall be doesed to be moneys borrowed by the guarantoching company but not otherwise. Despite the foregoing no such consent or sanction as aforesaid shall be required to the borrowing, raising or securing of any moneys intended to be applied in repayment (with or without premium) of any moneys already horrowed, raised or secured, notwithstanding that the same may result in the aforesaid limits being exceeded before the repayment takes place.

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A. The capital of Younger shall be reduced to £500,000 divided into 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each by cancellation of the Younger Preference Shares and upon such reduction taking effect:-

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- (A) All accruals of the dividend on the Younger Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.
- (B) The Younger Ordinary Shares shall be sub-divided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
- (C) The capital of Younger shall be increased once more to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
- (D) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by reason of the cancellation of the Younger Preference Shares shall be capitalised and applied in paying up in full the 500,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each which shall be allotted credited as fully paid up to the holders of the Younger Ordinary Shares; and
- (E) a divilend on the Ordinary Shares of Younger shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of income tax will be guel to £1,386,000.
- 5. The capital of McEwan shall be reduced to £500,000 divided into 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each by cancellation of the McEwan Preference Shares and upon such reduction taking effect:-
  - (A) All accruals of the dividend on the McEwan Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.
  - (B) The McEwan Ordinary Shares shall be sub-divided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
  - (C) The capital of McTwan shall be increased to £1,010,000 by the creation of 510,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.

- (D) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by reason of the cancellation of the McEwan Preference Shares and the sum of £10,000 part of the amount to the credit of Excess Profits Tax Post-Jar Refund shall be capitalised and applied in paying up in full the 510,000 unissued Grdinary Shares of £1 each which shall be alletted credited as fully paid up to the helders of the McEwan Ordinary Shares; and
- (E) A dividend on the Ordinary Shares of McEwan shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of income tax will be equal to £1,386,000.
- 6. Scottish Brewers shall carry to capital reserve the sum of £1,010,000 representing the nominal amount of the additional Ordinary Shares of Younger and McEwan of which it becomes the beneficial owner by reason of the foregoing capitalisations and Scottish Browers shall capitalise the said sum of £1,010,000 and the sum of £2,772,000 received in respect of the foregoing dividends on the Ordinary capitals of Younger and McEwan (making an aggregate sum of £3,782,000) and apply the same in paying up in full the 1,262,000 unissued Preference Shares of £1 each (the preferential dividend whereon shall commence to accrue as from 1st November 1955) and the 2,520,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each in the increased capital of Scottish Brewers and shall on the appointed day allot and distribute the said Shares credited as fully paid up as follows.
  - (A) 252,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Preference Stock pro rata to their respective holdings thereof on the appointed day by way of compensation for the alteration of the rights attached to the Preference Stock effected by virtue of this Scheme.

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- (B) 500,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Younger Preference Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.
- (C) 510,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.
- (D) The said 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares to and amongst the holders of the Ordinary Stock pro rata to their respective holdings thereof on the appointed day.

And the said 1,262,000 Preference Shares and 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares shall when so allotted and distributed be converted into Preference Stock and Ordinary Stock.

- 7. No person shall be entitled by virtue of this Scheme to receive and retain any fraction of £1 of Preference Stock or Ordinary Stock of Scottish Brewers but all fractions of such Stock to which but for this provision any persons would become entitled shall be sold by the Directors of Scottish Brewers and the net proceeds of such sale shall be distributed amongst such persons in due proportion.
- be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and including 1st November 1955 the Younger Debenture Stock shall cease to carry interest and shall confer upon the holders thereof the right to have allotted and issued to them respectively the amounts of the new Debenture Stock to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.

- 9. The interest on the McEwan Debenture Stock shall be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and including 1st November 1955 the McEwan Debenture Stock shall cease to carry interest and shall confer upon the holders thereof the right to have allotted and issued to them respectively the amounts of the new Debenture Stock to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.
- 10. Scottish Browers shall create the new Debenture Stock and shall constitute and secure the same by a Trust Deed in the form of the draft which has already been prepared and signed for identification by Murray, Beith & Murray, W.S., and Morton, Smart, Macdonald & Prosser, W.S., (with such modifications if any as may be agreed by Scottish Browers, Younger, McEwan and the Trustees), and Younger and McEwan shall join in executing such Trust Deed. The said Trust Deed includes provisions for charging or convoying or causing to be charged or conveyed by way of specific security heritable properties of Younger and McEwan in Scotland and freehold properties of Younger and McEwan in England, such properties having in aggregate a not value (as defined in the said Trust Dood) in excess of £3,000,000 (as at 30th April 1955).

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11. Upon the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the Younger Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the Younger Debenture

- A. Stock held by him and theroupon the Younger Debenture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.
  - 12. Upon the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the McEwan Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from
- B. 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock held by him and thereupon the McEwan Debenture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.
  - 13. In consideration of the issue of the new Debenture Stock in manner aforesaid Younger shall pay to Scottish
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  Debenture Stock and McEwan shall pay to Scottish Brewers on

  demand a sum equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock

  and the said amounts payable to Scottish Brewers by Younger

  and McEwan respectively shall carry interest at the rate of 4

  D. per cent. per annum from 1st November 1955 until payment.
  - 14. (A) Each holder of the Preference Stock shall forthwith upon the Scheme becoming operative send at his own expense to Scottish Brewers at its Registered Office, Abbey Brewery, Holyrood Road, Edinburgh, the existing certificate or certificates for his holding of the Preference Stock. New
- Proference Stock Certificates in respect of the Preference Stock (as modified by this Scheme) and Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Preference Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Preference Stock pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective holders

or allottees by Scottish Brewers on or after the appointed day against receipt by Scottish Brewers of the certificate or certificates for the holdings of Preference Stock to which the same respectively relate. Provided always that in the event of the period of renounceability (as determined by Scottish Brewers) having expired at the time of receipt by Scottish Brewers of the relevant certificate or certificates from any such holder as aforesaid a Preference Stock Certificate shall be sent in lacu of a Renounceable Allotment Letter.

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- (B) Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Ordinary Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Ordinary Stock pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective allottees by Scottish Brewers on the appointed day.
- holder of Younger Preference Shares, each holder of McEwan
  Debenture Stock and each holder of McEwan Preference Shares
  shall forthwith upon the Scheme becoming operative send at
  his own expense to Scottish Brewers at its Registered Office
  as aforesaid the existing certificate or certificates for his
  holdings of Younger Debenture Stock, Younger Preference Shares,
  McEwan Debenture Stock and McEwan Preference Shares respectively. Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Debenture
  Stock to be allotted to the holders of the Younger Debenture
  Stock and to the holders of the McEwan Debenture Stock and

- Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Younger Preference ence Shares and to the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective allottees by Scottish Brewers on or
- 3, after the appointed day against receipt by Scottish Brewers of the certificate or certificates for the Younger Debenture Stock, the McEwan Debenture Stock, the Younger Preference Shares or the McEwan Preference Shares as the case may be in respect of which the same were respectively so allotted.
- C. Provided always that in the event of the period of renounceability (as determined by Scottish Brewers) having expired
  at the time of receipt by Scottish Brewers of the relevant
  certificate or certificates from any such holder as aforesaid
  Debenture Stock Certificates and Preference Stock Certificates
  D. shall be sent in lieu of Renounceable Lettons and Alla.
- D. shall be sent in lieu of Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Debenture Stock and of the new Preference Shares.
- (D) Where under sub-paragraph (A) or sub-paragraph (C) above any certificate or certificates are required to be sent by any person to Scottish Brewers, Scottish Brewers shall not be bound to deliver any new certificate or certificates in respect of any new Debenture Stock or any new Preference Shares or any new preference Stock Certificates in respect of the Preference Stock except upon due delivery to Scottish Brewers of the relevant certificate or certificates or against such indemnity as Scottish Brewers may require.

- (E) The Renounceable Letters of All otment hereinbefore mentioned shall be in coon respective forms as Scottish Brewers shall decide.
- (F) Scottish Brewers may send any such Renounceable Letter of Allotment through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to the original allottee at his registered address as appearing in the respective Registers of Debenture Stockholders or Register of Members (as appropriate) of Scottish Brewers, Younger or McEwan.

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- 15. Scottish Brewers may assent on behalf of all persons and companies concerned to any modification of this Scheme and to any condition which the Court may think fit to approve or impose.
- 16. This Scheme (which expression as herein used means this Scheme in its present form or with or subject to any such modification or condition as aforesaid) shall become operative as soon as:-
  - (A) An office copy or office copies of the Order or Orders of the Court sanctioning this Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948 so as to make the same binding on Scottish Brewers and the holders of the Preference Stock and Ordinary Stock, on Younger and the holders of the Younger Preference Shares and the Younger Debenture Stock, and on McEwan and the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares and the McEwan Dobenture Stock shall have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies for registration; and
  - (B) The reduction of the capitals of Younger and McEwan respectively provided for in this Scheme shall have been confirmed by the Court and taken effect; and

- A. (C) The resolutions of Scottish Brewers in General Meeting requisite for the increase of its capital, the alteration of its Articles of Association and the conversion of its shares into stock provided for in this Scheme shall have been passed; and
  - (D) All necessary consents of the Treasury to the issues of Shares and Debenture Stock of Scottish Brewers and of Shares of Younger and of McEwan provided for in this Scheme shall have been given;
  - and unless this Scheme shall have become operative as afore-said on or before the 31st December 1955 or such later date if any as the Court may allow the same shall nover become operative.

Dated 19th May 1955.

EDINBURGH 21st October 1955. The Lords having resumed consideration of the petition along with the Report No. 49 of process, and having heard counsel for the petitioners, approve of the Report, find that the provisions of Section 67 (2) of the Companies Act 1948 shall not apply as regards the creditors of the Company, or any class of them, sanction the Scheme of arrangement set forth in resolved on by the Special Resolution of the Company recited in the Petition and passed on 23rd June 1955, approve of the Minute set forth in the petition, direct registration by the Registrar of Companies in Scotland of the order sanctioning the Scheme of arrangement, of the said Minute and a copy of the said Scheme as certified when made to be given by advertisement once in the "Edinburgh Gazette" and once in the "Scotsman" "Glassow Herald" and "Times" newspapers, and Decern.

(Signed) J. L. CLYDE, I.P.D.

Edinburgh: 21 v hammer 1955 Certified a true way Green J. Rodger 4.6.5.

COLES

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В.

COURT OF SESSION, SCOTLAND.

PETITION

of

WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

for

Order confirming a Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948, and for confirmation of reduction of Capital.

1955

Murray, Beith & Murray, W.S., Solicitors for Petitioners.

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MINUTE approved by the Court of Session to be registered in terms of Section 69 of the Companies Act 1948



in PETITION of

WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

for

Order confirming a Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948 and for Confirmation of Reduction of Capital.

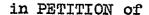
# WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

The capital of the Company was by virtue of a Special Resolution and with the sanction of an Order of the Court dated 21st October 1955 reduced from £1,000,000, divided into 5000 5% Cumulative Preference Shares of £100 each (all issued and fully paid) and 5000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each (of which 4000 were issued and fully paid and 1000 were issued and paid up to the extent of £50 each), to £500,000, divided into 5000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each (of which 4000 were issued and fully paid and 1000 were issued and paid up to the extent of £50 each).

By virtue of a Scheme of Arrangement sanctioned by the said Order of the Court, and by Special Resolution of the Company, on such reduction of capital taking effect each of the 5000 Ordinary Shares was sub-divided into 100 Ordinary Shares of £1 each, each partly paid share being sub-divided into Shares of £1 each paid up to the extent of 10/each, and the capital of the Company was increased to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. Accordingly the capital of the Company on this Minute being registered is £1,000,000, divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each (of which 950,000 are issued and fully paid and 50,000 are issued and paid up to the extent of 10s. each).

Lung in 1 ton

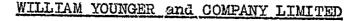
MINUTE approved by the Court of Session to be registered in terms of Section 69 of the Companies Act 1948



WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

for

Order confirming a Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948 and for Confirmatio of Reduction of Capital.



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By virtue of a Scheme of Arrangement sanctioned by the said Order of the Court, and by Special Resolution of the Company, on such reduction of capital taking effect each of the 5000 Ordinary Shares was sub-divided into 100 Ordinary Shares of £1 s.ch, each partly paid share being sub-divided into Shares of £1 each paid up to the extent of 10/each, and the capital of the Company was increased to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each. Accordingly the capital of the Company on this Minute being registered is £1,000,000, divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Sharet of £1 each (of which 950,000 are issued and fully paid and 50,000 are issued and paid up to the extent of los. each).

# In PETITION of

WILLIAM YOUNGER and COMPANY LIMITED

L O H Order confirming a Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948 and for Confirmation of Reduction of Capital. 1955

S. S. MIERAY. W. S.

j.



For the increase and reorganisation of the capital of Scottish Brewers Limited and the substitution of Debenture Stock and Preference Shares of that Company for the Debenture Stocks and Preference Shares of William Younger and Company, Limited and William McEwan and Company, Limited.

## PRELIMINARY STATEMENT.

A. In this Scheme the following expressions shall, unless the context otherwise requires, bear the following meanings:—

"Scottish Brewers" .. Scottish Brewers Limited.

"Younger" ... William Younger and Company,
Limited.

"McEwan" ... William McEwan and Company,
Limited.

"The Trustees"... Scottish Insurance Corporation
Limited.

"The Younger Debenture
Stock"

The £1,000,000 4 per cent. Debenture Stock 1971/76 of Younger constituted and secured by a Trust Deed dated the 20th June 1951 and made between Younger of the one para and the Trustees of the other part.

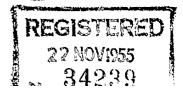
"The McEwan Debenture Stock" The £500,000 4 per cent. Debenture Stock 1970/75 of McEwan constituted by a Trust Deed dated the 20th and 27th December 1950 and made between McEwan of the cone part and the Trustees of the other part.

"The new Debenture Stock"

The £1,500,000 4½ per cent. First Mortgage Debenture Stock 1971/76 of Scottish Brewers to constituted and secured pursuant to this Scheme by a made between Trust Deed Scottish Brewers of the first part Younger of the second part McEwan of the third part and the Trustees of the fourth part.

S.L. 1202





"The Younger Preference Shares "

The 5,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £100 each in the capital of Younger.

"The Younger Ordinary Shares "

The 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each in the capital of Younger.

Shares "

"The McEwan Preference The 50,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £10 each in the capital of McEwan.

"The McEwan Ordinary Shares "

The 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each in the capital of McEwan.

"The Preference Stock"

The £1,260,000  $6\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Cumulative Preference Stock of Scottish Brewers.

"The Ordinary Stock" .. The £1,260,000 Ordinary Stock of Scottish Brewers.

"The Appointed Day"...

The second Wednesday following the . day on which this Scheme becomes operative or such later day not being more than three weeks after the said Wednesday as Board of Directors of Scottish Brewers may by resolution prescribe.

" Paid " Includes "credited as paid."

B. Scottish Brewers was incorporated in Scotland on the 14th January 1931 under the Companies Act 1929 as a company limited by shares.

The share capital of Scottish Brewers is £2,520,000 divided into 1,260,000 61 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid and stand converted into Stock) and 1,260,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid and stand converted into Stock). The rights as regards income, capital and voting attached to the Preference Stock and the Ordinary Stock respectively are as follows:-

(1) As regards income.—The profits of Scottish Brewers which it shall determine to distribute by way of dividend are to be applied first to or towards the payment to the holders of the Preference Stock of a cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 6½ per cent. per annum on the ansunts for the time being paid up thereon and any balance is to be distributed as dividend on the amounts paid up on the Ordinary Stock.

- (2) As REGARDS CAPITAL.—In a winding up the assets available for distribution are to be applied first in paying to the holders of the Preference Stock the amounts paid up thereon together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividends, whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up and interest at the rate of 6½ per cent. per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment and secondly in paying to the holders of the Ordinary Stock the amounts paid up thereon and any surplus remaining is to be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Stock in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.
- (3) As REGARDS VOTING.—Subject to Article 68 of the Articles of Association (which disentitles a member to vote if he has not held his Stock for three months) every member shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll one vote for each £1 Preference Stock and one vote for each £1 Ordinary Stock held by him.
- C. Younger was incorporated in Scotland on the 17th August 1887 under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886, as a company limited by shares.

Younger has issued the Younger Debenture Stock the whole of which remains outstanding. Interest on the Younger Debenture Stock is payable half-yearly on the 30th May and the 30th November in each year and has been paid down to and including the half-yearly instalment payable on the 30th November 1954.

The share capital of Younger is £1,000,000 divided into 5,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £100 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid) and 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each (of which 4,000 have been issued and are fully paid and 1,000 have been issued and are paid up to the extent of £50 each). The whole of the Younger Ordinary Shares are beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers. The rights as regards income, capital and voting attached to the Younger Preference Shares and the Younger Ordinary Shares respectively are as follows:—

(1) AS REGARDS INCOME.—The profits of Younger which it shall determine to distribute by way of dividend

are to be applied first to or towards the payment to the holders of the Younger Preference Shares of a cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum on the amounts for the time being paid up thereon and any balance is to be distributed as dividend on the amounts paid up on the Younger Ordinary Shares.

- (2) As REGARDS CAPITAL.—In a winding up the assets available for distribution are to be applied first in paying to the holders of the Younger Preference Shares the amounts paid up thereon together with a sum equivalent to any arrears of dividends, whether declared or undeclared, down to the commencement of the winding up and interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum from the commencement of the winding up to the date of payment and secondly in paying to the holders of the Younger Ordinary Shares the amounts paid up thereon and any surplus remaining is to be distributed among the holders of the Younger Ordinary Shares in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.
- (3) As REGARDS VOTING.—The Younger Preference Shares do not confer on the holders the right to receive notice of or vote at any General Meeting unless some part of the preference dividend is in arrear or the Meeting is convened for reducing the capital or winding up or sanctioning a sale of the undertaking or altering the regulations of Younger or where the proposition to be submitted to the Meeting directly affects the rights and privileges of the Younger Preference Shares. Subject as aforesaid every member shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll one vote in respect of each Preference Share and one vote in respect of each Ordinary Share held by him.
- D. McEwan was incorporated in Scotland on the 24th July 1889 under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886, as a company limited by shares.

McEwan has issued the McEwan Debenture Stock the whole of which remains outstanding. Interest on the McEwan Debenture Stock is payable half-yearly on the 30th April and the 31st October in each year and has been paid down to and including the half-yearly instalment payable on the 30th April 1955.

The share capital of McEwan is £1,000,000 divided into 50,000 5 per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £10 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid) and 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each (all of which have been issued and are fully paid). The whole of the McEwan Ordinary Shares are

beneficially owned by Scottish Brewers. The rights as regards i.eome, capital and voting attached to the McEwan Preference Shares and the McEwan Ordinary Shares respectively are as follows:—

- (1) As REGARDS INCOME.—The holders of the McEwan Preference Shares are entitled to receive out of the profits of McEwan as a first charge thereon a cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum on the amounts for the time being paid up thereon, such dividend being payable half-yearly on the 1st February and the 1st August. Subject thereto profits resolved to be distributed are to be applied by way of dividend on the McEwan Ordinary Shares in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.
- (2) As REGARDS CAPITAL.—On any return of capital, whether under a winding up or otherwise, the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares are entitled first to be paid the amounts paid up on their holdings of such shares together with 5 per cent. per annum thereon to the date of payment. Subject thereto surplus assets are divisible among the holders of the McEwan Ordinary Shares in proportion to the amounts paid up thereon.
- (3) As REGARDS VOTING.—On a show of hands every member shall have one vote and on a poll he shall have one vote for every share, whether Ordinary or Preference, held by him.
- E. Scottish Brewers proposes to create the new Debenture Stock to be constituted and secured by a Trust Deed as hereinbefore mentioned, such Trust Deed to be in the form of a draft which has already been prepared and signed for identification by Murray, Beith & Murray, W.S., and Morton, Smart, Macdonald & Prosser, W.S. Younger and McEwan propose to join in such Trust Deed for the purpose of providing security for the new Debenture Stock. The Trustees have agreed to act as Trustees for the new Debenture Stock and to join in the Trust Deed accordingly. The new Debenture Stock is to be limited in the first instance to £1,500,000 in principal amount but with power for the Company to increase the same in manner and to the extent provided by the said draft.
- F. It is considered that it would be advantageous to Scottish Brewers, Younger and McEwan that Younger and McEwan should become wholly owned subsidiaries of Scottish Brewers, the Debenture Stocks and Preference Shares of Younger and McEwan being climinated and the respective holders thereof receiving in exchange Debenture Stock and Preference Shares of Scottish Brewers.

# SCHEME.

- 1. The Preference Stock shall be converted into  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Cumulative Preference Stock and as from and including 1st November 1955 shall in lieu of the rights, privileges and restrictions at present attached thereto have attached the rights, privileges and restrictions expressed by the Articles of Association of Scottish Brewers to be attached to its  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares.
- 2. The capital of Scottish Brewers shall be increased to £7,000,000 divided into 2,522,000 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each (including the Preference Stock) 3,780,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each (including the Ordinary Stock) and 698,000 Shares of £1 each of no specified class by the creation of 1,262,000 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares of £1 each (ranking pari passu and as a single class with the Preference Stock) 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each and 698,000 Shares of £1 each of no specified class.
- 3. The Articles of Association of Scottish Brewers shall be altered so as to provide:—
  - (A) That the rights as regards income and capital attached to its Preference and Ordinary Shares shall be as follows:—
    - (A) As REGARDS INCOME.—The 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares shall be entitled in priority to any payment of dividend on any other class of shares to a fixed cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5½ per cent. per annum, to be paid, if and so far as in the opinion of the Directors the profits of the Company justify such payments, half-yearly on 30th April and 31st October in each year in respect of the six months ending on such dates. Subject thereto and to any special rights which may be attached to any class of shares thereafter issued, the profits of the Company available for dividend and resolved to be distributed shall be distributed among the holders of the Ordinary Shares rateably according to the amounts paid up on such Shares.
  - (B) AS REGARDS CAPITAL.—On a return of assets on liquidation or otherwise the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be applied first in repaying to the holders of the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares the sum hereinafter mentioned, together with an amount equal to any arrears or deficiency of the fixed dividend on such shares, to be calculated down to the date of the return of capital and to be payable irrespective of

whether or not such dividend has been declared or earned and the balance of such assets, subject to any special rights which may be attached to any class of shares thereafter issued, shall be applied in repaying to the holders of the Ordinary Shares the amounts paid up on such Shares and subject thereto shall belong to and be distributed among the Ordinary Shareholders rateably according to the number of such shares held by them respectively. The said sum payable on a return of assets on liquidation or otherwise shall in respect of each such Preference Share be—

- (i) if such Preference Shares are not quoted on The Stock Exchange, the sum paid up thereon, or
- (ii) if such Preference Shares are quoted on The Stock Exchange, such of the two undermentioned sums as shall be the greater, namely,
  - (a) the sum paid up thereon, or
- (b) a sum equal to the average of the respective means of the daily nominal quotations at which such shares shall have been quoted on The Stock Exchange during the six months immediately prior to the relevant date or, if such shares shall have been quoted for a lesser period than six months, during such lesser period. For the purposes hereof such sum shall be certified as soon as possible after the relevant date by the Auditors of the Company at the relevant date and such certificate shall be final and binding on all parties interested and such Auditors shall so certify on such basis and in such manner as they shall in their absolute discretion determine, but having regard, so far as practicable, to any official list published under the authority of The Stock Exchange.

The expression "relevant date" as herein used shall mean, in the case of a return of assets on a winding-up by the Court otherwise than subsequently to a resolution for winding-up, the date of the presentation of the petition, and in any other case the date of despatch of the notice convening the meeting at which the winding-up or other resolution giving rise to the return of assets is to be proposed and "The Stock Exchange" shall mean either the Edinburgh Stock Exchange or any other recognised Stock Exchange in Great Britain, if at the relevant date the Preference Shares shall not be quoted on the Edinburgh Stock Exchange.

- (t) The holders of the 51 per cent. Cumulative Preference chares shall not have the right to participate further in prolits or assets.
- (o) The Shares of no specified class may be issued by the Directors either as Preference Shares pursuant to the next following provision or as Ordinary Shares or otherwise in accordance with the provisions of Article 5 (which placed the original shares at the disposal of the Directors) and the provisions of Article 41 (which prescribe the manner in which new Shares are to be offered to members) shall not apply to such Shares.
- (B) That the Company may create and issue further Preference Shares ranking pari passu and identical in all respects with the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares (save that the rates of dividend may be greater or less) and the 5½ per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares and all such further Preference Shares shall for the purposes of the provisions hereinafter mentioned relating to variations or abrogations of class rights be regarded as forming one class. Provided that no such further Preference Shares shall be issued unless—
  - (i) such issue does not cause the total amount of the issued Preference Shares ranking as aforesaid to exceed one-half of the total issued share capital for the time being of the Company, and
  - (ii) the Auditors of the Company shall have certified that in their opinion the average annual net group profits (as below defined) are at least equal to six times the aggregate amount of one year's dividend (after deducting income tax thereon at the standard rate for the time being in force but adding any taxation arising from distribution thereof at the rate or rates for the time being in force) on the outstanding and further Preference Shares.

Any other creation or issue of shares ranking as regards dividend or capital in any respect in priority to or pari passu with the Preference Shares shall be deemed to be a variation of the special rights attached thereto but save as aforesaid the special rights attached to any class of shares shall not unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue thereof be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking as regards participation in the profits or assets of the Company in some or all respects pari passu therewith.

For the purposes of the foregoing "average annual net group profits" means the sum certified by the Auditors as equal to the annual average rate of the consolidated revenue profits of the Company and its subsidiary

companies (so far as attributable to the Company) for the financial periods of the Company for which audited accounts have been made up last preceding the date of the proposed further issue and covering not less than thirty-six nor more than forty-eight months, after making such adjustments as the Auditors may consider appropriate (including in particular and without prejudice to the foregoing generality any adjustments considered appropriate in respect of any shares or other securities or any business or undertaking or part thereof to be acquired in exchange for or out of the proceeds of issue of the further Preference Shares or part thereof or of any Shares of the Company ranking behind the Preference Shares or partly one and partly another) and after deducting from the resultant figure provision for all taxation thereon (other than taxation arising only upon the distribution thereof).

Except with the consent or sanction of the holders of the Preference Shares given in accordance with the provisions hereinafter mentioned relating to variations or abrogations of class rights the Company shall not exercise or permit the exercise of the voting rights conferred by any shares owned by the Company in any subsidiary in favour of any resolution which attaches to any share in such subsidiary any preference or priority in regard to voting, dividend or return of capital, not being a preference or priority which has effect only so long as the share is held and beneficially owned by the Company or by any employee (including a whole-time working Director) of the Company or any subsidiary.

(C) That subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any shares may be issued or may for the time being be held, every member present in person and entitled to vote shall have one vote on a show of hands and on a poll every member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote shall have one vote for every £1 in nominal amount of the shares held by him.

Provided always that the  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Cumulative Preference Shares and any further Preference Shares issued ranking pari passu therewith as above mentioned shall not entitle the holders thereof—

(A) to vote upon any resolution (other than a resolution for winding up or amalgamation of the Company or for sanctioning the sale of its undertaking or a substantial part thereof, or reducing its share capital or increasing the Directors' borrowing powers or a resolution varying or abrogating any of the special rights attached to such shares) unless at the date of the notice convening the meeting at which the resolution

is to be proposed the dividend on such shares is six months in arrear and so that for this purpose the dividend shall be deemed to be payable half-yearly on the 30th day of April and the 31st day of October in respect of the six months ending on such dates, or

- (B) to attend at any General Meeting unless the business of the meeting includes a consideration of a resolution upon which such holders are entitled to vote.
- (D) That whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any class may, either with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the sanction of an Extraordinary Resolution passed at a separate meeting of such holders (but not otherwise), be varied or abrogated, and may be so varied or abrogated either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding To every such separate meeting al the provisious of the Company's Articles relating to General Meetings or to the proceedings thereat shall mutatis mutandis apply, except that the necessary quorum shall be two persons holding or representing by proxy one-third at least of the nominal amount of the issued shares of the class (but so that if at any adjourned meeting of such holders a quorum as above defined be not present, those members who are present shall be a quorum), and that any holder of shares of the class present in person or by proxy may aemand a poll, and that such holders shall, on a show of hands, have one vote, and, on a poll, have one vote in respect of every £1 in nominal amount of the shares of the class held by them respectively.
- (E) That the Directors may borrow or raise money, and mortgage or charge the undertaking, property and uncalled capital of the Company or any part thereof, and issue debentures and other securities whether outright or as collateral security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or any third party. Provided that the aggregate amount at any one time owing by the Company and its subsidiaries for the time being in respect of moneys borrowed or raised by it or them or any of them (exclusive of moneys borrowed or raised by the Company from any such subsidiary or by any such subsidiary from any other such subsidiary or from the Company) shall not at any time without the previous sanction of an Ordinary Resolution of the Company in General Meeting exceed an amount equal to the aggregate of issued and paid-up capital for the time being of the Company and the consolidated reserves (as allow defined) of the Company and its subsidiaries, but no debt incurred or security given

in respect of moneys borrowed or raised in excess of the limits above prescribed shall be invalid or ineffective except in the case of express notice when the debt was incurred or security given that the limits hereby imposed The Directors shall take all necessary steps for securing that the limits above prescribed had been exceeded. are not exceeded. For the purpose of the foregoing (a) "consolidated reserves" means the amount standing to the credit of the consolidated capital and revenue reserves (including any share premium account or capital redomption reserve fund) of the Company and its subsidiaries all as shown in the latest published consolidated balance sheet of the Company and its subsidiaries for the time being but (i) adjusted as may be necessary in respect of any variation in the amount paid up or credited as paid up on the share capital of the Company since the date of that balance sheet (ii) excluding any sums set aside for texation and any share capital or reserves derived from any writing up after 30th April 1954 of the book values of any fixed assets of the Company or any of its subsidiaries and (iii) deducting any amount for goodwill shown as an asset in such balance sheet; (b) the issue of Debentures or Debenture Stock for a consideration other than cash shall be deemed to constitute borrowing of a sum equal to the principal amount of the Debentures or Debenture Stock so issued and the nominal amount of any share capital issued and the principal amount of any moneys borrowed (tog ther in each case with any premium) the repayment whereof is guaranteed by the Company or any of its subsidiaries, shall be deemed to be moneys borrowed by the guaranteeing company but not otherwise. Despite the foregoing no such consent or sanction as aforesaid shall be required to the borrowing, raising or securing of any moneys intended to be applied in repayment (with or without premium) of any moneys already borrowed, raised or secured, notwithstanding that the same may result in the aforesaid limits being exceeded before the repayment takes place.

- 4. The capital of Younger shall be reduced to £500,000 divided into 5,000 Ordinary Shares of £100 each by cancellation of the Younger Preference Shares and upon such reduction taking of the Younger effect:— (1) All accruals of the dividend on the Younger
  - (A) All accruals of the dividend on the Younger Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.
  - (B) The Younger Ordinary Shares shall be sub-divided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
  - (c) The capital of Younger shall be increased once more to £1,000,000 by the creation of 500,000 Ordinary

- (b) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by reason of the cancellation of the Younger Proference Shares shall be capitalised and applied in paying up in full the 500,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each which shall be allotted credited as fully paid up to the holders of the Younger Ordinary Shares; and
- (2) A dividend on the Ordinary Shares of Younger shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of income ax will be equal to £1,386,000.
- A. The capital of McEwan shall be reduced to £500,000 divided into 50,000 Ordinary Shares of £10 each by cancellation of the McEwan Preference Shares and upon such reduction taking effect:—
  - (A) All accruals of the dividend on the McEwan Preference Shares from and including 1st November 1955 shall be cancelled.
  - (B) The McEwan Ordinary Shares shall be sub-divided into 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
  - (c) The capital of McEwan shall be increased to £1,010,000 by the creation of 510,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each.
  - (D) The sum of £500,000 becoming available by reason of the cancellation of the McEwan Preference Shares and the sum of £10,000 part of the amount to the credit of Excess Profits Tax Post-War Refund shall be capitalised and applied in paying up in full the 510,000 unissued Ordinary Shares of £1 each which shall be allotted credited as fully paid up to the holders of the McEwan Ordinary Shares; and
  - (E) A dividend on the Ordinary Shares of McEwan shall be paid of such amount as after deduction of income tax will be equal to £1,386,000.
- 6. Scottish Brewers shall carry to capital reserve the sum of £1,010,000 representing the nominal amount of the additional Ordinary Shares of Younger and McEwan of which it becomes the beneficial owner by reason of the foregoing capitalisations and Scottish Brewers shall capitalise the said sum of £1,010,000 and the sum of £2,772,000 received in respect of the toregoing dividends on the Ordinary capitals of Younger and McEwan (making an aggregate sum of £3,782,000) and apply the same in paying up in full the 1,262,000 unissued Preference Shares of £1 each (the preferential dividend whereon shall commence to accrue as from 1st November 1955) and the 2,520,000 unissued

Ordinary Shares of £1 each in the increased capital of Scottish Brewers and shall on the appointed day allot and distribute the said Shares credited as fully paid up as follows:—

- (A) 252,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Preference Stock pro rata to their respective holdings thereof on the appointed day by way of compensation for the alteration of the rights attached to the Preference Stock effected by virtue of this Scheme.
- (B) 500,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the Younger Preference Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.
- (c) 510,000 of the said Preference Shares to and amongst the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares pro rata to their respective holdings thereof at the date of the cancellation thereof by way of compensation for such cancellation.
- (D) The said 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares to and amongst the holders of the Ordinary Stock *pro rata* to their respective holdings thereof on the appointed day.

And the said 1,262,000 Preference Shares and 2,520,000 Ordinary Shares shall when so allotted and distributed be converted into Preference Stock and Ordinary Stock.

- 7. No person shall be entitled by virtue of this Scheme to receive and retain any fraction of £1 of Preference Stock or Ordinary Stock of Scottish Browers but all fractions of such Stock to which but for this provision any persons would become entitled shall be sold by the Directors of Scottish Browers and the net proceeds of such sale shall be distributed amongst such persons in due proportion.
- 8. The interest on the Younger Debenture Stock shall be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and including 1st November 1955 the Younger Debenture Stock shall cease to earry interest and shall confer upon the holders thereof the right to have allotted and issued to them respectively the amounts of the new Debenture Stock to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.
- 9. The interest on the McEwan Debenture Stock shall be paid down to and including 31st October 1955 but as from and including 1st November 1955 the McEwan Debenture Stock shall cease to carry interest and shall confer upon the

respectively the amounts of the new Debeuture Stock to be allotted and issued in exchange therefor pursuant to this Scheme and no other right.

- 10. Scottish Brewers shall create the new Debenture Stock and shall constitute and secure the same by a Trust Deed in the form of the draft which has already been prepared and signed for identification by Murray, Beith & Murray, W.S., and Morton, Smart, Macdonald & Prosser, W.S. (with such modifications if any as may be agreed by Scottish Brewers, Younger, McEwan and the Trustees), and Younger and McEwan shall join in executing such Trust Deed. The said Trust Deed includes provisions for charging or conveying or causing to be charged or conveyed by way of specific security heritable properties of Younger and McEwan in Scotland and freehold properties of Younger and McEwan in England, such properties having in aggregate a net value (as defined in the said Trust Deed) in excess of £3,000,000 (as at 30th April 1955).
- 11. Upon the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the Younger Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the Younger Debenture Stock held by him and thereupon the Younger Debenture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.
- 12. Upon the appointed day Scottish Brewers shall allot and issue to each holder of the McEwan Debenture Stock an amount of the new Debenture Stock carrying interest as from 1st November 1955 equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock held by him and thereupon the McEwan Debenture Stock shall ipso facto be cancelled and extinguished.
- 13. In consideration of the issue of the new Debenture Stock in manner aforesaid Younger shall pay to Scottish Brewers on demand a sum equal to the amount of the Younger Debenture Stock and McEwan shall pay to Scottish Brewers on demand a sum equal to the amount of the McEwan Debenture Stock and the said amounts payable to Scottish Brewers by Younger and McEwan respectively shall carry interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum from 1st November 1955 until payment.
- 14. (A) Each holder of the Preference Stock shall forthwith upon the Scheme becoming operative send at his own expense to Scottish Brewers at its Registered Office, Abbey Brewery, Holyrood Road, Edinburgh, the existing certificate or certificates for his holding of the Preference Stock. New Preference Stock Certificates in respect of the Preference Stock (as modified by this Scheme) and Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Preference Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Preference Stock pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective holders or allottees by Scottish Brewers on or

after the appointed day against receipt by Scottish Brewers of the certificate or certificates for the holdings of Preference Stock to which the same respectively relate. Provided always that in the event of the period of renounceability (as determined by Scottish Brewers) having expired at the time of receipt by Scottish Brewers of the relevant certificate or certificates from any such holder as aforesaid a Preference Stock Certificate shall be sent in lieu of a Renounceable Allotment Letter.

- (B) Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Ordinary Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Ordinary Stock pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective allottees by Scottish Brewers on the appointed day.
- (c) Each holder of Younger Debenture Stock, each holder of Younger Preference Shares, each holder of McEwan Debenture Stock and each holder of McEwan Preference Shares shall forthwith upon the Scheme becoming operative send at his own expense to Scottish Brewers at its Registered Office as aforesaid the existing pertificate or certificates for his holdings of Younger Debenture Stock, Younger Preference Shares, McEwan Debenture Stock and McEwan Preference Shares respectively. Renounceable Letters of Allotment of the new Debenture Stock to be allotted to the holders of the Younger Debenture Stock and to the holders of the McEwan Debenture Stock and Renounceable Letters of 'Allotment of the new Preference Shares to be allotted to the holders of the Younger Preference Shares and to the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares pursuant to this Scheme shall be sent by post at the risk of the respective allottees by Scottish Brewers on or after the appointed day against receipt by Scottish Browers of the certificate or certificates for the Younger Debenture Stock, the McEwan Debenture Stock, the Younger Preference Shares or the McEwan Preference Shares as the case may be in respect of which the same were respectively so allotted. Provided always that in the event of the period of renounceability (as determined by Scottish Brewers) having expired at the time of receipt by Scottish Brewers of the relevant certificate or certificates from any such holder as aforesaid Debenture Stock Certificates and Preference Stock Certificates shall be sent in lieu of Renounceable Letters of Alloament of the new Debenture Stock and of the new Preference Shares.
- (D) Where und sub-paragraph (A) or sub paragraph (c) above any certificate. Lertificates are required to be sent by any person to Scottish Brewers, Scottish Brewers shall not be bound to deliver any new certificate or certificates in respect of any new Debenture Stock or any new Preference Shares or any new Preference Stock Certificates in respect of the Preference Stock except upon due delivery to Scottish Brewers of the relevant certificate or certificates or against such indemnity as Scottish Brewers may require.

- (E) The Renounceable Letters of Allotment hereinbefore mentioned shall be in such respective forms as Scottish Brewers shall decide.
- (F) Scottish Brewers may send any such Renounceable Letter of Allotment through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to the original allottee at his registered address as appearing in the respective Registers of Debenture Stockholders or Register of Members (as appropriate) of Scottish Brewers, Younger or McEwan.
- 15. Scottish Brewers may assent on behalf of all persons and companies concerned to any modification of this Scheme and to any condition which the Court may think fit to approve or impose.
- 16. This Scheme (which expression as herein used means this Scheme in its present form or with or subject to any such modification or condition as aforesaid) shall become operative as soon as:—
  - (A) An office copy or office copies of the Order or Orders of the Court sanctioning this Scheme under Section 206 of the Companies Act 1948 so as to make the same binding on Scottish Brewers and the holders of the Preference Stock and Ordinary Stock, on Younger and the holders of the Younger Preference Shares and the Younger Debenture Stock, and on McEwan and the holders of the McEwan Preference Shares and the McEwan Debenture Stock shall have been delivered to the Registrar of Companies for registration; and
  - (B) The reduction of the capitals of Younger and McEwan respectively provided for in this Scheme shall have been confirmed by the Court and taken effect; and
  - (c) The resolutions of Scottish Brewers in General Meeting requisite for the increase of its capital, the alteration of its Articles of Association and the conversion of its shares into stock provided for in this Scheme shall have been passed; and
  - (D) All necessary consents of the Treasury to the issues of Shares and Debenture Stock of Scottish Brewers and of Shares of Younger and of McEwan provided for in this Scheme shall have been given;

and unless this Scheme shall have become operative as aforesaid on or before the 31st December 1955 or such later date if any as the Court may allow the same shall never become operative.

Dated 19th May 1955.

berkfiel a true Peint og the Scheme Set forth in the appendir to the Petition of William Gornger ain Company Limited for Order Confirming Scheme under December 206 og the Companies are 1948 and for Confusionism

### Scottish Brewers Limited

William Younger and Company, Limited

William McEwan and Company, Limiteo

## Scheme

under Section 206 of the Companies Act, 1948.

LINKLATERS & PAINES, Austin Friars House,

6 Austin I riars,

London, L.C.

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S., 43 (astle Street,

Edinburgh, 2.

MORTON, SMART, MACDONALD & PROSSER, W.S. 19 York Place,

Edinhamob 1

underneationed Concerny as altered by Special Levelution passed on the Sord day of June, 1955, which became effective day of November

Pu. s. 7

The Companies Acts 1862 to 1948.

Secretary.



COMPANY LIMITED  $\mathbf{B} \mathbf{Y}$ SHARES.

## Memorandum of Association

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY, LIMITED

(Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886 on 17th August 1887)

As amended by Special Resolutions passed on the 1st December 1947 and the 23rd June 1955.

I. The name of the Company is WILLIAM YOUNGER AND Name COMPANY, LIMITED.

The Registered Office of the Company will be situate in Office II. Scotland.

The objects for which the Company is established are: III.

Objects

(A) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trademarks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said business, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotelkeepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured or dealt in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company shall from time to time determine. " SERE

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- (B) To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and sell, dispone, assign, let, or otherwise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other rights.
  - (c) To lend money to such persons and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with the Company.
  - (D) To issue Mortgage Debenture Stock, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to borrow or raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds or Debentures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortgage or charge on all or any part of the property of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse bills of exchange, promissory notes, and other negotiable instruments.
  - (D2) To mortgage or charge all or any part of the property and rights of the Company, present and future, including the uncalled capital for the time being, in security of money borrowed or raised by any holding, subsidiary or other Company associated with the Company whether by Debenture Stock or otherwise, and to grant, subject to redemption, bonds and dispositions in security, ex facie absolute conveyances or other mortgages or charges on all or any part of the property and rights of the Company, as aforesaid, in favour of lenders or trustees for lenders to such holding, subsidiary or other company, as aforesaid, in order to secure moneys so borrowed or raised, and generally to enter into any guarantee, contract of indemnity or suretyship, whether by personal covenant or by the giving of any security of whatsoever nature.
    - (E) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company as the Company may think fit.
    - (F) To promote, establish, provide, contribute to, assist, subsidise or manage any Superannuation and pension funds or schemes, profits sharing, share investment, or

other schemes for the benefit of Employees, Directors, Managing Directors, Managers, or other Officials holding salaried offices, or ex-Employees, ex-Directors, Managing Directors, ex-Managers or other ex-Officials of the Company or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to grant pensions, gratuities or allowances to any Employee or ex-Employee, Director or ex-Director, Managing Director, or ex-Managing Director, Manager or ex-Manager, or other Officials or ex-Officials of the Company, or of any allied or associated Company, or to the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to make payments towards insurance schemes for such persons, and to subscribe or guarantee money for religious, charitable, or benevolent objects which may have any moral or other claims to support or aid by the Company by reason of the locality of their operations, or otherwise, or for any exhibition or for any public, general, or useful object, and generally to promote the wolfare of the Company's Employees or ex-Employees. Directors, Managing Directors, Managers, Officials, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers and ex-Officials and their dependents and connections in any manner that may be thought expedient, and for any of these objects to exercise the powers conferred by the Superannuation and other Trust Funds (Validation) Act, 1927, or any Acts amending the same or otherwise.

- (c) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (H) To make agreements and arrangements and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any other company, firm or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business, or property of any such other company, firm or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for, acquire and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.
- (I) To create and issue Ordinary, Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.

(J) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.

Members' Liability IV. The liability of the Members is limited.

Capital

V. The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided into 10,000 Shares of £100 each, of which 5000 Shares are Preference Shares, carrying a fixed preferential and cumulative dividend at the rate of five per cent. per annum, and the remaining 5000 Shares are Ordinary Shares, with such powers of varying and increasing the Capital as shall be given by the Regulations of the Company for the time being.

Number of	)		1658		
Company	í	## 1#*	******* * ***	er kantone	

Form No. 28

### THE COMPANIES ACT 1948





NOTICE of CONSOLIDATION, DIVISION, SUB-DIVISION, or CONVERSION into STOCK of SHARES, specifying the SHARES so Consolidated, Divided, Subdivided, or Converted into Stock, or of the Re-Conversion into Shares of Stock, specifying the Stock so re-converted, or of the Redemption of Redeemable Preference Shares or of the Cancellation of Shares (otherwise than in connection with a reduction of share capital under Section 66 of the Companies Act, 1948).

Pursuant to Section 62.

Insert the Name of the	WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY,
the Company	AT NAME OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
	LIMITED

Presented by

Murray Beith & Murray, W.S.

43 Castle Street,

Edinburgh, 2.



The Solicitors' Law Stationery Society, Limited

22 Chancery Lang, W.C.2; 3 Bucklersbury, E.C.4; 49 Bedford Row, W.C.1; 6 Victoria Street, S.W.1; 15 Hanover Street, W.1; 55-59 Newhall Street, Birmingham, 3; 19 & 21 North John Street, Liverpool, 2; 10 Co. Taler Delton Street, Manchester, 2: 75 St. Mary Street, Cardiff; and 157 Hope Street, Glasgow, C.2.

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TO THE REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES.
WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY,
F Script Control of the first telephone (Control of Control of Con
38 B. S.
LIMINED
hereby gives you notice in accordance with Section 62 of the Companies det, 1948,
that by Special Resolution passed on the 23rd June 1955 which
became effective on the 22ms November 1955 5,000 Ordinary Shares
of £100 each (of which 4,000 are fully paid up and 1,000 are paid
up to the extent of £50each) were subdivided into 500,000 Ordinary
Shares of £1 each, each partly paid share being subdivided into
shares of £1 paid up to the extent of 10s. each.
•
e e
(Signature) 12 marles
(State whether Director or Secretary). Secretary

\_\_\_day of

Dated the

Price.—Two Pence (Exclusive of Purchase Tax). Form No. 10.

## THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948.



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	NOTICE OF INCREASE IN NOMINAL (	CAPITA	<b>-•</b>
	Pursuant to Section 63.		
A7834	Companied in the contradiction of the contradiction		
	Name ( WILLIAM YOUNGLE AND	******	
	of Company ( COMPANY		Limited.
<b>bes</b>	Note.—This notice, accompanied by a printed copy of the Resolution must be forwarded to the Registrar of Companies within 15 the said Resolution.	suthorising days after t	the Increase, he passing of
	€ Brokens		
	Presented by		
sr'	Murray Beith & Murray, W.S.,		· care
	LYDEC1955 43 Captle Street,	fs : :	
Aligh.	EMEURGH, 2.	() ()	36049
	Wt.42128.137092 500 &.1 W.H.&S, Gp.691		
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A SAFEMUOY NALLILU	ND COMPANY	LIMITED,
hereb gives you notice pursu	ant to Sect. 63 of the Compani	es Act, 1948, that by
(°)Special /(which became eff the 23rd day o	ective on the 22nd day f June,	of the Company dated of November 19
	been increased by the addition d the registered Caputal of £.59	
The additional capital is divided	l as follows:-	Nominal
Number of Shares.	Class of Share.	Amount of each Share.
500,000	Ordinary	£1

The conditions (e.g. voting rights, dividend rights, winding-up rights, etc.) subject to which the new Shares have been or are to be issued are as follows:—

(If any of the new Shares are Preference Shares state whether they are redeemable or not.)

The new Ordinary Shares rank <u>pari passu</u> in all respects with the existing Ordinary Shares in the capital of the Company

(a) "Ordinary," "Extraordinary" or "Special."

No.	of	Com	pany.	 	.,,,	

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COMPANY, LIMITED	GR.AND	WIITIAM YOUNG

Statement of Increase of Nominal Capital pursuant to s. 112 of the Stamp Act, 1891.

(Note—The Stamp duty on an increase of Nominal Capital is Ten shillings for every £100 or fraction of £100—Section 41, Finance Act, 1933).

This statement is to be filed within 15 days after the passing of the Resolution by which the Registered Capital is increased, and if not so filed Interest on the Duty at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum from the passing of the Resolution is also payable (s. 5, Revenue Act, 1903).

Note.—Attention is drawn to Section 63 of the Companies Act, 1948, relative to the filing of a Notice of Increase and a printed copy of the Resolution authorising the Increase.

Presented for registration by

Murray Beith & Murray, W.S.,

LHS CASSISSIONS

43 Castle Street, Edinburgh, 2.

E. T. mantitumen

I. 12,55.

7	The NOMINAL	CAPITAL	of		*********
	* 42 				
************	WILLIAM	YOUNGER	AND		Company, Limite
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has by a Rese	olution of the Co	mpany date	d23rd.June	₹19 <u>55. (</u> w)	nich became
effective	on the 22r	nd day o	f November,	1955)	
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been increase	d by the addition	on thereto e	of the sum of $\mathcal{L}.5$	500,000	divided in
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	7.	,	"	<b>F</b>	
0,000 Ordina	aryshares of	.c 1	each,	) have med the Day	
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Date 22nd November, 1955.

g Onl

H.M. Treasury,

Great George Street,

London, S.W.1.

2nd June, 1955.

Gentlemen,

In reply to your letter of 2nd May, 1955, I am directed by the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury to inform you that They consent for the purpose of the Order made under Section 1 of the Borrowing (Control and Guarantees) Act 1946 to the proposed issue by William Younger and Company Limited of 500,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each, by way of capitalisation of reserves.

I am, Gentlemen, Your obedient Servant,

(Egd.) H. H. POWELL

Mesors. Linklaters and Paines, Austin Friars House, 6 Austin Friars, 20ndon, F.C.2.

Treasury Chambers,

11th November, 1955.

C. I.C. 10738 Your Ref: EHC

Gentlemen,

### William Younger & Co. Ltd.

In reply to your letter of 9th November, 1955, I am directed by the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury to inform you that the period of validity of Their consent dated 2nd June, 1955 is hereby extended to 1st June, 1950.

I am, Gentlemen, Your obedient Servart,

(Sgd.) H. R. POWELL

Messrs. Linklaters & Paines, 6 Austin Friars, E.C. 2.



Price One Pency Form Mas. 1846

## THE COMPANIES ACT, 1948.



A 5/-Companies Registration Fee Stand must be improved here

Notice of Place where Register of Members is kept or of any change in that place. (Pursuant to Section '10 (3).)

Name of	****** *** ****** ****** *************
Company	WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY Limited.

Presented by

.... Bank of Scotland,

The Mound a same construction

Edinbur 4, 1. 27767

Western Property Williams, opened

No. 1658 /166





## THE COMPANIES ACT 1948

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Special Resolution

OF

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

Passed 11th August, 1967

T the Annual General Meeting of the members of William Younger and Company Limited, duly convened and held on 11th August 1967, the following Resolution was duly passed as a Special Resolution:—

"That the Articles of Association of the Company be and are hereby amended by deleting Article 81 and substituting therefor a new Article 81, namely:—'A Director shall not be required to hold any shares in the capital of the Company to qualify him for office.'"

- 1 Bertrami Secretary.

> REGISTERED 17 AUG 1967

No.

267

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Form No. R6 (No registration, fee payable)

### THE COMPANIES ACTS 1948 TO 1967

Notice of place where register of directors' interests in shares in, or debentures of, a company or its associated companies is kept or of any change in that place.

Pursuant to Section 29(8) of the Companies Act 1967

Name of Company WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY Limited*
To the Registrar of Companies
The above-named company hereby gives you notice, in accordance with Subsection (8) of Section 29 of the
Companies Act 1967, that the register of directors' interests in shares in, or debentures of, the company or
any associated companies is kept at
ABBEY BROWERY, EDIMBURGH, EHS 8YS
\$
***************************************
***************************************
*Gelete "Limîted" if not applicable
Signed

M Presented by:



Presentor's reference:

Yarm No. R5 (140 registration fee payable)

### THE COMPANIES ACTS 1948 TO 1967

# Notice of place where copies of directors' written service contracts or memorandums thereof are kept or of any change in that place.

Pursuant to Section 26(3) of the Companies Act 1967

Name of Company WILLIAM YOUNGER & COMPANY Limited*
To the Registrar of Companies
The above-named company hereby gives you notice, in accordance with subsection (3) of Section 26 of the Companies Act 1967, that copies of directors' written service contracts or memorandums thereof are kept at  ASSEY BREWERY EDINBURGH EHS SYS.
*Delete "Limited" if not applicable
Signed Secretary Secretary  Director or Secretary 19172

Bresented by:

DANK OF SCOTI AND REGISTRAR DEPT. EDINGURSH

Presentor's reference:

### THE COMPANIES ACT, 1929

### COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES!

### Memorandum

AND

## Articles of Association

OF

## William Younger and Company Limited

MURRAY, BEITH & MURRAY, W.S. 43 CASTLE STREET, EDINEURGH.

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### COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Memorandum of Association

OF

## WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

(Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886 on 17th August 1887)

- I. The name of the Company is William Younger and Name. Company, Limited.
- II. The Registered Office of the Con pany will be situate in once. Scotland.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are: Objects.
  - (a) To acquire the business and goodwill of Messrs. William Younger and Company, and the heritable and moveable, real and personal property belonging to or held in connection therewith; and its letters-patent, trade-marks and rights in relation thereto, and to carry on and develop the said a usiness, and generally to carry on the business of Brewers, Maltsters, Hop Merchants, Distillers, Wine Merchants, Licensed Victuallers, Hotel-keepers, Mineral Water Manufacturers, and Manufacturers and Dealers in any articles or things which can or may be conveniently manufactured



or dealt in by the Company, and such other businesses as the Company shall from time to time determine.

- To acquire, for the purposes of the Company, and sell, dispone, assign, let, or otherwise deal with, use, and dispose of any real or personal property, or any rights, privileges, or interest therein, and to erect any houses or other buildings, and carry out other works, for any purposes of the Company, and to acquire any patent or other rights.
- (c) To lend money to such persons and bodies, and upon such terms, as the Company shall think fit, and to guarantee the performance of any contracts entered into by customers or tenants of, or other persons having dealings with the Company.
- (d) To issue Mortgage Debenture Stock, either redeemable or irredeemable, and to borrow or raise money by the issue of or upon Bonds of Debentures, or other obligations or securities of the Company, or by mortgage or charge on all or any part of the property of the Company, or otherwise in such manner as the Company shall think fit; to take money on deposit at interest or otherwise, and to make, draw, accept, and endorse bills of exchange, promissory notes, and other negotiable
- (d2) To mortgage or charge all or any part of the property and rights of the Company, present and future, including the uncalled apital for the time being, in security of money borrowed or aised by any holding, subsidiary or other Company associated ith the Company whether by Debenture Stock or otherwise, and security, ex facic absolute conveyances or other mortgages or charges on all or any part of the property and rights of the Company, as aforesaid, in favour of lenders or trustees for lenders to such holding, subsidiary or other company, as aforesaid, in order to secure moneys so borrowed or raised, and generall, to enter into any guarantee, contract of indemnity of any security or whatsoever nature; and
- (e) To undertake, and to carry into effect, all such financial, commercial, trading, or other operations or businesses in connection with the objects of the Company as the Company may think fit.
- (f) To promote, establish, provide, contribute to, assist, subsidise or manage any Superannuation and pension funds or schemes, profits sharing, share investment, or other schemes for the benefit of Employees, Directors, Managing Directors, Managers, or other Officials holding salaried offices, or



ex-Employees, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers or other ex-Officials of the Company or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to grant pensions, gratuities or allowances to any Employee or ex-Employee, Director or ex-Director, Managing Director or ex-Managing Director, Manager or ex-Manager, or other Officials or ex-Officials of the Company, or of any allied or associated Company, or to the dependents or connections of any such persons, and to make payments towards insurance schemes for such persons, and to subscribe or guarantee money for religious, charitable, or benevolent objects which may have any moral or other claims to support or aid by the Company by reason of the locality of their operations, or otherwise, or for any exhibition or for any public, general, or useful objects, and generally to promote the welfare of the Company's Employees or ex-Employees, Directors, Managing Directors, Managers, Officials, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers and ex-Officials and their dependents and connections in any manner that may be thought expedient, and for any of these objects to exercise the powers conferred by the Superannuation and other Trust Funds (Validation)Act, 1927, or any Acts amending the same or otherwise.

- (g) To remunerate the servants of the Company and others, out of or in proportion to the returns or profits of the Company, or otherwise as the Company may think fit.
- (h) To make agreements and arrangements and act in conjunction or amalgamate with, create or constitute, or assist in creating or constituting, any other company, firm or association carrying on, or intended to carry on, business of a kind similar, wholly or partially, to any business of this Company, and to acquire all or any part of the business, or property of any such other company, firm or association, or of any person, and to subscribe for, acquire and hold or deal with any securities or shares or other interest of or in any such other company, firm, or association.
- (i) To create and issue Ordinary, Preference and Guaranteed Shares or Stock, and to redeem, cancel, or accept surrenders of any such Shares or Stock.
- (j) To carry out the above objects, or any of them, either on account of the Company alone, or in conjunction with any other company, association, firm, or persons, and generally to do all such acts and things as are incidental to the attainment of all or any of the above objects.
- IV. The liability of the Members is limited.

Members, Liability.

V. The Share Capital of the Company is £1,000,000, divided Capital. into 1,000,000 Shares of £1 each

### THE COMPANIES ACT, 1929

#### COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

## Articles of Association

OF

### WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

(Adopted by Special Resolution on 29th January 1936)

### I. PRELIMINARY

- 1. The regulations contained in Table A of the First Table A schedule to "The Companies Act, 1862" and in Table A of the First Schedule to "The Companies Act, 1929" shall not apply to this Company, but the following shall be the regulations of the Company.
- 2. In the construction of these Articles the following Interpretation words shall have the respective meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the context inconsistent therewith:
  - (a) "The Company" shall mean Will AM Younger AND COMPANY, LIMITED.
  - (b) "Directors" shall mean the Directors for the time being of the Company collectively or a meeting of the Directors.
  - (c) "Capital" shall mean the Share Capital of the Company.
  - (d) Words denoting the singular number only shall include the plural number also and vice versa.

- (e) Words denoting the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender also.
- (f) Words denoting persons only shall include Corporations.
- (g) "Extraordinary Resolution" shall, in the case of a meeting of the holders of any class of Shares, mean a resolution passed by a majority consisting of not less than three-fourths of the votes given upon the resolution.
- (h) "Month" shall mean a calendar month.

### II. BUSINESS

3. The Articles of Association which are partly contained in the Appendix hereto were duly executed by the parties thereto immediately before the incorporation of the Company on 17th August 1887. The business of the Company was regularly commenced shortly after the incorporation of the Company.

### III. CAPITAL

#### 1. SHARES

- (i) By deleting the existing Articles Nos. 4 and 5 and substituting therefor the following new Article No. 4:—
  - "4. The share capital of the Company at the date of the adoption of this Article is £1,000,000, divided into 1,000,000 Ordinary Shares of £1 each."



6. If several persons are registered as joint-holders of Joint Holders any Share their liability in respect thereof shall be several as Liable. well as joint. No firm as such shall be capable of holding or entitled to hold Shares.

7. The Company shall not be bound by, or be compelled No Notice of in any way to recognise, even when having notice thereof, any trust or any right in respect of a Share, other than an absolute right thereto in the registered holder thereof for the time being, or such other rights in case of transmission thereof as are hereinafter mentioned.

8. The funds of the Company shall not be expended in Company not to hold no the purchase of, or lent upon the security of its own Shares.

9. The Company may pay a commission at a rate not commission exceeding 10 per cent. on any Shares to any person in con- ing Shares. sideration of his subscribing or agreeing to subscribe whether absolutely or conditionally for any Shares in the Company, or procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions, whether absolute or conditional, for any Shares in the Company. The total amount of the sums paid by way of commission in respect of any Shares, debentures, or debenture stock of the Company or allowed by way of discount in respect of any debentures or debenture stock, shall be stated in every Balance Sheet of the Company until the whole amount thereof has been written off.

10. If any Share Capital of the Company shall be issued Interest on Share Capital. for the purpose of raising money to defray the expenses of

construction of any works or buildings, or the provision of any plant which cannot be made profitable for a lengthened period, the Company may pay interest for the period at a rate not exceeding 4 per cent. per annum, or such lower rate as may for the time being be prescribed by Order in Council on as much of such Share Capital as is for the time being paid up, and subject to the conditions and restrictions specified in Section 54 of the Companies Act 1929, and may charge the same to Capital as part of the cost of construction of the works, buildings or plant.

#### 2. CERTIFICATES OF SHARES

Members entitled to Autographic Cortificates. 11. Every Member shall be entitled, without payment, to one Certificate under the Common Seal of the Company and signed by one Director and the Secretary in their own handwriting, specifying the Shares held by such Member and the amount paid up thereon.

Joint-Holders Certificates. 12. The Certificate of Shares registered in the names of joint-holders shall be delivered to the holder whose name stands first in the Register of Members.

Renewal of Certificates, 13. If a Certificate be defaced, worn out, destroyed or lost, it may be renewed upon payment of one shilling (or such less sum as the Directors may prescribe) upon the production of such evidence of its having been defaced, worn out, destroyed or lost, as the Directors may consider satisfactory, and upon such indemnity, with or without security, as the Directors may require.

### 3. CALLS ON SHARES

Calls en Shares. 14. The Directors may from time to time (subject to any terms upon which any Shares may have been issued) make such Calls as they think fit upon the Members in respect of all moneys unpaid on their Shares, provided that fourteen days' notice at least be given of each Call, and that no Call shall exceed one-half of the nominal amount of a Share or be made payable within two months after the last preceding Call was payable. Each Member shall be liable to pay the Calls so made, and any money payable on any Share under the terms of allotment thereof, to the persons and at the times and



places appointed by the Directors. A Call may be revoked or the time fixed for its payment postponed by the Directors. The joint-holders of a Share shall be severally as well as jointly liable for the payment of all Calls and other sums due in respect of such Shares.

15. A Call shall be deemed to have been made at the time Date of Call. when the resolution of the Directors authorising such Call was passed.

16. If any Call payable in respect of any Share, or any Interest on Calls in money payable on any Share under the terms of allotment Arroar. thereof, be not paid on or before the day appointed for payment, the holder or allottee of such Share shall be liable to pay interest upon such Call or money from such day until it is actually paid at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum, or such less rate as may be fixed by the Directors.

17. The Directors may, if they think fit, receive from Powo, to any Member willing to advance the same all or any part of Roccino Calls any Member willing to advance the same all or any part of in Advance. the money unpaid upon any of the Shares held by him beyond the sums actually called for. Such advance shall extinguish, so far as it shall extend, the liability existing upon the Shares in respect of which it is received. Upon the money so paid in advance, or upon so much thereof as from time to time exceeds the amount of the Calls then made upon the Shares in respect of which such advance has been made, the Directors may pay interest at such rate (if any) as the Member paying such sum in advance and the Directors agree upon, but such money so paid in advance shall not participate in any portion of a dividend subsequently declared or in any surplus assets which may emerge in liquidation after repayment in full of the paid-up Capital of the Company.

### 4. Transfer and Transmission of Shares

18. The transfer of any Share in the Company shall be Transfer of in the usual common form, and shall be executed by the transferor and transferee. Shares of different classes shall not be transferred on the same instrument of transfer.

19. The executors or administrators of a deceased Member Transmission of Shares. (not being one of several joint-holders) shall be the only person

recognised by the Company as having any title to the Shares registered in the name of such Member, and in case of the death of any one or reme of the registered joint-holders of any Shares, the survivors or survivor shall be the only persons or person recognised by the Company as having any title to or interest in such Shares. But this Article shall not be deemed to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability in respect of any Shares held by him jointly with any other person or persons.

Registration on Evidence of Title in Event of Death, etc. 20. (a) Any person becoming entitled to a Share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of any Member or otherwise than by transfer may with the consent of the Directors and subject to the provisions of these Articles be registered as a Member upon production of the Share Certificate, and such evidence as may be reasonably required by the Directors to prove his title including, in case of death, English Probate or Letters of Administration re-sealed in Scotland, or Scottish Confirmation, or Irish Probate or Letters of Administration resealed in Scotland, or instead of being registered himself may, subject as aforesaid, execute a transfer of such Share.

Pupil Mondors, otc. (b) The guardians, tutors or curators of an infant pupil or minor Member, and the Committee or Curator Bonis of a lunatic Member may, upon producing to the Directors such evidence of their position as may be reasonably required, be placed upon the Register as individuals in respect of the Shares held by such infant pupil or minor or lunatic Member as the ease may be.

Redistriction on such Registration,

(c) The Directors shall have the same right to refuse to register the person entitled to any Shares by reason of the death, bankruptcy, insolvency, lunacy or infancy pupillarity or minority of any Member or a transferee from any such person as if he were the transferee named in an ordinary transfer presented for registration.



21. The transfer books may be closed during such period closing of transfer or periods as the Directors may think fit, not exceeding in the Transfo Books.

22. The Directors may, without assigning any reason, Restriction on Transfer. decline to register any transfer of Shares not fully paid up made to any person not approved by them, or made by any Member jointly or alone indebted or under any liability to the Company, or any transfer of Shares, whether fully paid up or not, made to an infant pupil or minor or a person of unsound

23. There shall be paid to the Company in respect of the Transfor Foo. registration of any transfer, Probate, Letters of administration, Confirmation, Extract Decrees of any Law Court, certificate of marriage or death, or power of attorney, or any registration under Article 20, such fee, not exceeding two shillings and sixpence, as the Directors deem fit.

24. The instrument of transfer shall be lodged with the Registration of the Shares com-Company, accompanied by the certificate of the Shares comprised therein, and such evidence as the Directors may require to prove the title of the transferor, and thereupon and upon payment of the proper fee, the transferee shall (subject to the right of the Directors to decline to register hereinbefore mentioned) be registered as a Member in respect of such Shares, and the instrument of transfer shall be retained by the Company. The Directors may waive the production of any certificate upon evidence satisfactory to them of its loss or destruction.

## 5. LIEN ON SHARES

25. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien company's on all Shares not fully paid up, and on the interest and Dividends Energy declared or payable in respect thereof, for all moneys due to and liabilities subsisting with the Company from or on the part of the registered holder or any of the registered holders thereof, either alone or jointly with any other person, although the period for the payment or discharge thereof may not have arrived, and whether the same may have been incurred before or after notice of any right subsisting in any person other

than the registered holder, and may enforce such lien by sale of all or any of the Shares on which the same may attach. Provided that such sale shall not be made, except in the case of a debt or liability, the amount of which shall have been ascertained, and until such period as aforesaid shall have arrived, and until notice of the intention to sell shall have been served on such member, his executors or administrators, and default shall have been made by him or them in the payment or discharge of such debt or liability for seven days after such notice. The net proceeds of any such sale shall be applied in or towards satisfaction of such debt or liability, and the residue (if any) paid to such member, his executors, administrators, or assigns. Only so many Shares shall be so sold as the Auditors of the Company shall certify to be the equivalent of such debt or liability at the then market value.

### 6. Forfeiture and Surrender of Shares

Notice on Failure to Pay Calls. 26. If any Member fail to pay any Call or money payable under the terms of allotment of a Share on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Directors may at any time, while the same remains unpaid, serve a notice on him, requiring him to pay the same, together with any interest that may have accrued thereon, and any expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of such nou-payment.

Notice of Forfeiture, 27. The notice shall name a further day, not being less than seven days from the service of the notice, on or before which such Call or other money and all interest and expenses that have accrued by reason of such non-payment are to be paid, and the place where payment is to be made (the place so named being either the Registered Office of the Company, or some other place at which calls of the Company are usually made payable) and shall state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day and at the place appointed, the Share in respect of which such payment is due will be liable to be forfeited.

Forleit Resolution of Board. 98. If the requisitions of any such notice as aforesaid are not compared with, the Share in respect of which such notice has been given may, at any time thereafter before



payment of all money due thereon with interest and expenses shall have been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Such forfeiture shall include all Directors to that effect. Dividends acclared in respect of the forfeited Shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.

29. When any Share shall have been so forfeited notice Notice of Forfeiture. of the resolution shall be given to the Member in whose name it stood prior to the forfeiture, and an entry of the forfeiture, with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register.

30. Any Share forfeited shall be deemed to be the property Disposal of Forfeited of the Company, and may be held, re-allotted, sold or otherwise Shares. disposed of in such manner as the Directors think fit, and in case of re-allotment, with or without any money paid thereon by the former holder being credited as paid up; but the Directors may at any time before any Share so forfeited shall have been re-allotted, sold or otherwise disposed of, annul the forfeiture thereof upon such conditions as they may think fit.

31. Any Member whose Shares have been forfeited shall, Members after notwithstanding such forfeiture, be liable to pay to the Company Forfeiture. all calls or other money, interest and expenses (whether presently payable or not) owing in respect of such Shares at the time of forfeiture, together with interest thereon from the time of forfeiture until payment at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum, or such less rate as may be fixed by the Directors.

32. The Directors may accept the surrender of any Share surrender of in any manner authorised by law. Any Share so surrendered may be disposed of in the same manner as a forfeited Share.

33. In the event of the re-allotment or sale of a forfeited Evide, to of Forfeited or or surrendered Share, or the sale of any Share to enforce a Surrendered Shares. lien of the Company, a certificate in writing under the Common Seal of the Company that the Share has been duly forfeited, surrendered or sold in accordance with the regulations of the Company shall be sufficient evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming the Share. A certificate of proprietorship shall be delivered to the purchaser or allottee and he shall be registered in respect thereof and thereupon

he shall be deemed the holder of the Share discharged from all Calls or other money, interest and expenses due prior to such purchase or allotment, and he shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money or consideration, nor shall his title to the Share be affected by any irregularity in the forfeiture, surrender or sale.

## 7. Conversion of Shares into Stock and Reconversion into Shares

Conversion of Shares into Stock. 34. The Directors may, with the sanction of the Company previously given in General Meeting, convert any paid-up Shares into Stock, and may also, with such sanction as aforesaid, reconvert such Stock into paid-up Shares of any denomination.

Transfer of

35. When any Shares have been converted into Stock the several holders of such Stock may thereforth transfer their respective interests therein, or any part of such interests, in the same manner and subject to the same regulations as and subject to which any shares in the capital of the Company may be transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit, but the Directors may from time to time, if they think fit, fix the minimum amount of Stock transferable and direct that fractions of a pound shall not be transferable, with power nevertheless at their discretion to waive the observance of such rules in any particular case

Rights of Stockholders. 36. The Stock shall confer on the holders thereof respectively the same rights as would have been conferred by fully-paid Shares of equal amount of the class converted in the Capital of the Company, but so that none of such rights, except the right to participate in the profits of the Company, shall be conferred by any such amount of Stock as would not, if existing in Shares of the class converted, have conferred such rights.

Application of Articles to Stock. 37. All such provisions of these presents relating to Shares as are applicable to paid-up Shares shall apply to Stock, and in all such provisions the words "Share" and "Shareholder" shall include "Stock" and "Stockholder." No such conversion shall affect or prejudice any preference or other special privilege.



## 8. Consolidation and Subdivision of Shakes

38. The Company may in General Meeting consolidate its Consolidation of Shares. Shares, or any of them, into Shares of a larger amount.

39. The Company may by Special Resolution subdivide subdivision of Shares, or any of them, into Shares of a smaller amount, and may by such resolution determine that, as between the holders of the Shares resulting from such subdivision, one or more of such Shares shall have some preference or special advantage as regards dividend, capital, voting or otherwise over or as compared with the other or others.

## 9. INCREASE AND REDUCTION OF CAPITAL

40. The Directors may, with the sanction of a General Increase of Meeting of the Company, from time to time, increase the Capital of the Company by the issue of new Shares and may, with such sanction, create and issue redeemable Preference Shares.

Ranking of NowiShares.

and shall be issued for such consideration, on such terms and conditions, and with such preference or priority as regards dividends or in the distribution of assets, or as to voting or otherwise over other Shares of any class whether then already issued or not, or with such stipulations deferring them to any other Shares with regard to dividends or in the distribution of assets or as to voting or otherwise as the Companion General Meeting may direct.

C

Reduction of Capital, 49. The Company may by Special Resolution reduce its Capital by paying off Capital, cancelling Capital which has been lost or is unrepresented by available assets, reducing the liability on the Shares, or otherwise, as may seem expedient, or it may by ordinary resolution cancel Shares not taken or agreed to be taken by any person. Capital may be paid off upon the footing that it may be called up again or otherwise.

10. DEBENTURES AND DEBENTURE STOCK

Dahmaturen ar Behmaturen Stock may en Terminatsio ar Ferpetus

45. Such Debentures or Debenture Stock may be either terminable or perpetual and may be charged or secured by way of a specine or floating security or otherwise upon the undertaking, properly and rights of the Company (both present and future) including its uncailed Capital. or any part thereof respectively, and either by trust deed or otherwise; and the Tructees may be remunerated for their services as arranged.



46. Every Debenture and Debenture Stock certificate or Terms of other security created by the Company may be so framed that the same shall be assignable, free from any equities between the Company and the person to whom it is issued. Any Debentures, Debenture Stock, Bonds or other securities may be issued at a discount, premium or otherwise, and with any special privilege or conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawings, allotment of Shares, right of conversion into Shares, or otherwise.

47. The Directors shall cause a proper register to be kept Register of Mortgages, in accordance with Section 88 of the Companies Act 1929 of oto. all mortgages and charges specifically affecting the property of the Company.

#### IV. MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

### 1. Convening of General Meetings

48. General Meetings shall be held once in every calendar General Meetings. year at such time and place as may be determined by the Directors.

49. The above-mentioned General Meetings shall be called Ordinary and Extraordinary. Ordinary General Meetings; all other General Meetings shall

50. The Directors may, whenever they think fit, convene Requisition for Moeting and Procedure an Extraordinary General Meeting, and they shall, on the and Processing Reputer on Reputer of Reput requisition of the holders of not less than one-tenth of the tion. issued Capital of the Company upon which all Calls or other sums then due have been paid, forthwith proceed to convene an Extraordinary General Meeting, and the following provisions shall have effect:

be called Extraordinary General Meetings.

(1) The requisition must state the objects of the Meeting and must be signed by the requisitionists and deposited at the office of the Company and may consist of several documents in like form, each signed by one or more requisitionists.

case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall, both on a show of hands and at a poll, have a casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which he may be entitled as a Member.

Evidence of Voting.

61. At any General Meeting, unless a poll is demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution has been passed or lost and an entry to that effect in the Minute Book of the Company shall be sufficient evidence of the fact, and in the case of a resolution requiring any particular majority, that it was passed by the majority required, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against such resolution.

Poll.

62. Immediately upon a declaration of the result of the show of hands a poll may be demanded upon any question (other than the election of a Chairman of a Meeting) by the Chairman or by at least three Members or corporation representatives present in person or by proxy entitled to vote and holding together not less than one-tenth of the paid-up Share Capital of the Company.

When and Whore Taken.

63. If a poll is demanded, it shall be taken in such manner, at such place, and either immediately or at such other time, within fourteen days thereafter, as the Chairman shall, before the conclusion of the Meeting, direct and the result of such poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the Company in General Meeting as at the date of taking the poll.

Meeting to continue for

64. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the concontinue for other Business. tinuance of a Meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question of which a poll has been demanded.

#### 3. Votes at General Meetings

Votes of

65. Subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any Shares may be issued, or may for the time being be held, every Member shall on a show of hands have one vote, and upon a poll one vote in respect of each CARL A TO SEE THE PARTY OF Share held by him, The Court of the C



. Any Corporation holding Shares conferring the right to vote may, by proxy under its seal, or by resolution of its Directors, authorise any of its officials or any other person to act as its representative at any General Meeting or General Meetings of the Company and at any Meeting or Meetings of holders of any class of Shares of the Company, and such representative shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of such Corporation (other than power to appoint a proxy) as if he had been an individual Shareholder of the Company.

66. Votes may be given either personally or by proxy.

Voting by Proxy.

67. If any Member be of unsound mind, he may vote by his committee, curator bonis, or other legal curator.

Votes of

68. If two or more persons be jointly entitled to a Share, How Jointany one of such persons may vote at any Meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect thereof, as if he were solely entitled thereto, and if more than one of such joint-holders be present at any Meeting, either personally or by proxy, that one of such persons so present whose name stands first in the Register of Members in respect of such Share shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.

69. No Member shall be entitled to be present or to vote, voter of either personally or by proxy, or otherwise at any General When Calls Meeting or upon any poll, or to exercise any privilege as a Member, unless all Calls or other money due and payable in respect of any Share of which he is the holder have been paid, and no Member shall be entitled to vote at any Meeting in respect of any Share that he has acquired by true for many

he has been registered as the holder of the Share in respect of which he claims to vote for at least three months previously to the time of holding the Meeting at which he proposes to vote.

Form of Proxy.

70. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in print or writing in the usual form under the hand of the appointer or his attorney, or if such appointer be a Corporation, under its common seal or the hand or seal of its attorney. A proxy need not be attested.

Who may Act on Proxy,

71. Save as aforesaid, no person shall be appointed a proxy who is not a Member of the Company or otherwise entitled to vote.

Deposit of Proxies, 72. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deposited at the Registered Office of the Company not less than twenty-four hours before the day for holding the Meeting or taking the poll at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote.

Revocation of Proxy.

73. A vote given in acc rdance with the terms of an instrument appointing a proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the previous death of the principal or revocation of the proxy or transfer of the Shares in respect of which it is given, unless previous intimation in writing of the death, revocation or transfer shall have been received at the Registered Office of the Company at least twenty-four hours before the Meeting or unless the appointer attends the Meeting.

## 4. MEETINGS OF CLASSES OF MEMBERS

Meetings of Classes of Members,

"74. Whenever the capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares the special rights attached to any class may be varied or abrogated, either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up, with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of the class, or with the sanction of an Extraordinary

Resolution passed at a separate Meeting of the holders of the shares of the class, but not otherwise. To every such Meeting all the provisions of these presents relating to General Meetings of the Company or to the proceedings thereat shall mutatis mutandis apply, except that (i) the necessary quorum shall be two persons at least holding or representing by proxy one-third in nominal amount of the shares of the class (but so that if at any adjourned meeting of such holders a quorum as above defined is not present, those of such holders who are present in person or by proxy shall be a quorum) and (ii) each holder of shares of the class shall on a poll have one vote for every share of the class held by him."

### V. DIRECTORS

## 1. Number of Directors, etc.

75. The number of Directors (including Managing Directors Directors. and Departmental Managing Directors) shall not unless and until otherwise determined in General Meeting be less than three or more than twelve.

76. The Directors in office at the time of the adoption Present Directors. of these Articles shall continue in office, but subject for the future to what these Articles contain.

77. The Company in General Meeting may, from time to Increase in, or Reduction of R provided, increase or reduce the number of Directors then in office, and upon passing any resolution for an increase, may appoint the additional Director or Directors necessary to carry the same into effect, and may also determine in what rotation such increased or reduced number is to go out of office; but this Article shall not be taken to authorise the removal of a Director.

78. The continuing Directors or Director, if only one, continuing may act notwithstanding any vacancies in the Directors; Act provided that if the number of the Directors be less than the prescribed minimum, the remaining Directors or Director

shall forthwith appoint an additional Director or Directors to make up such minimum, or convene a General Meeting of the Company for the purpose of making such appointment.

Filling up of Vacancies in Directorate. 79. The Directors shall have power at any time and from time to time to appoint any other person as a Director, either to fill a casual vacancy or as an addition to the Directors, but so that the total number of Directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum number fixed as above. But any Director so appointed, or appointed under the preceding Article, shall retire at the next following Ordinary General Meeting of the Company, and shall then be eligible for reelection.

Notice of Candidate as Director Proposed by Member. 80. No person other than a retiring Director shall be elected a Director (except a Director proposed or appointed by the Directors) unless at least four and not more than secon clear days' notice shall have been left at the Registered Office of the Company of the intention to propose him together with a notice in writing by himself of his willingness to be elected.



Qualification of Directors.

be required to hold any shares in the capital of the Company to qualify him for office."

Remuneration of Directors,

82. As remuneration for their services, the Directors shall be paid out of the funds of the Company such remuneration as the Company in General Meeting shall from time to time direct, and such remuneration shall be divided among them in such proportions and manner as they shall from time to time determine, and shall be apart from any salaries paid to any of their number acting in the capacity of Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.

Directors'
Remoneration
for a caller
Companies,
Travelling
Expenses, etc.

83. In addition to the remuneration mentioned in the last preceding Article, the Directors shall be entitled to receive and retain all such remuneration as shall be payable to them



as Directors or Managers or holders of any other office or profit in any Company in which the Company may hold Shares, or in any Company which may hold Shares of the Company, notwithstanding that the Directors or Managers of such Companies shall have acted or voted as Directors of the Company in connection with the fixing or allocation of such remuneration, and the Directors shall be repaid such reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses as they may incur in attending Meetings of the Directors or of Committees of the Directors or General Meetings, or which they may otherwise incur in or about the business of the Company.

#### 3. Powers of Directors

84. The business of the Company shall be managed by General the Directors. The Directors may exercise all the powers of Directors. the Company, subject, nevertheless, to the provisions of any Acts of Parliament or of these Articles, and to such regulations (being not inconsistent with any such provisions) as may be prescribed by the Company in General Meeting, but no regulations made by the Company in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Directors which would have been valid if such regulations had not been made.

85. Without restricting the generality of the foregoing special powers, the Directors may do the following things:

(a) Pay the costs, charges and expenses of the issue of the Capital and Debenture Stock of the Company.

Pay Preliminary

(b) Appoint, from time to time, any one or more of their number to be Managing Director or Managing Directors or Departmental Managing Director or Departmental Managing Directors or Manager or Managers, or to act in any other similar capacity, and also to appoint or concur in the appointment of any one or more of their number or any other person or persons as Director or Directors or Managing Director or Managing Directors of any Companies in which the Company may hold Shares, on such terms as to remuneration, and with such

Appoint Managing Directors, etc.

powers and authorities and for such period as they deem fit, and may, subject to the terms of any Agreement entered into in any particular case, revoke such appointment. No Director may vote on any question referring to the appointment, remuneration or removal of himself as a Managing Director or Departmental Managing Director.

Transfer to such Persons Shares required to qualify them. (c) Transfer to any person or persons appointed under the preceding sub-clause as Director or Directors or Managing Director or Managing Directors of any Associated Company such number of Shares of such Associated Company held by the Company as may be required to qualify such person or persons so appointed, but any such person or persons shall re-transfer such Shares to the Company on ceasing to act in any such capacity.

Appoint Trustees.

(d) Appoint any person or persons, whether a Director or Directors of the Company or not, to hold in trust for the Company any property belonging to the Company, or in which it is interested, or for any other purposes, and execute and do all such instruments and things as may be requisite in relation to any such trust.

Appoint Attornoya,

(c) At any time, and from time to time, by por er of attorney under the Seal, appoint any person or persons to be the Attorney or Attorneys of the Company and for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exerciseable by the Directors under these presents) and for such period and subject to such conditions as the Directors may from time to time think fit, and any such appointment may (if the Directors think fit) be made in favour of the Members, or any of the Members of any Local Board established as after mentioned, or in favour or any Company, or of the Members, Directors, nominees, or Managers of any Company or Firm, or otherwise in favour of any fluctuating body of persons, whether nominated directly or

indirectly by the Directors, and any such power of attorney may contain such powers for the protection or convenience of persons dealing with such Attorneys as the Directors may think fit.

(f) Any such Delegates or Attorneys as aforesaid may be Sub-Delegaauthorised by the Directors to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in them.

(g) From time to time, provide for the management and Management. transaction of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality in the United Kingdom in such manner as they think fit, and the provisions contained in the following Clauses shall be without prejudice to the general powers conferred by this Clause.

(h) From time to time and at any time, may establish Local Boards any Local Board or Agency for managing any of the affairs of the Company abroad, or in any specified locality as aforesaid, and may appoint any persons to be Members of such Local Board, or Managers or Agents, and may fix their remuneration. And the Directors, from time to time and at any time, may delegate to any person so appointed any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in the Directors other than their power to make Calls, and may authorise the Members for the time being of any such Local Board, or any of them, to fill up any vacancies therein, and to act, notwithstanding vacancies, and any such appointment or delegation may be made on such terms, and subject to such conditions as the Directors may think fit, and the Directors may at any time remove ony person so appointed, and may annul or vary any such delegation.

(2) By cancelling sub-Article 65(i) and substituting therefor the following sub-Article, namely:

"(i) Borrow or roise any sum or sums of money upon such terms as to interest or otherwise as they may deem fit, and for the purpose of securing the same and interest, or for any other purpose, create, issue, make, grant, execute and deliver respectively Bonds and Dispositions in Security, Bands of Cash Credit and Dispositions in Security, Dispositions or facie absolute, or any once gege or charge on the undertaking or the whole er any part of the property, present or future, or uncalled capital, of the Company, and to create and itsue Debuttares, Debenture Stock, Moragage Debenture Stock, Loan Stock, News and other recurities of any description whatever, all or any of which may be seemed or unsecured as alorescid, and may be redestrable or irredeemable; And any Securities created as aforesaid may be made assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person or person to whom the saint may be issued, will be a second of the Cheques, otc.

(j) Make, draw, accept, endorse and negotiate respective promissory notes, bills, cheques or other negotiatruments, provided that every promissor bill, cheque or other negotiable instrument made or accepte—shall be signed by such or persons as the Directors may appoint in purpose.

Invest or Lend Funds of Company, (k) Invest or lend the funds of the Company not re for immediate use in or upon such investme they deem fit (other than Shares of the Com and from time to time transpose any investme

Special Servicer.

(1) Grant to any Director required to go abroad render any other extraordinary service such s remuneration for the services rendered as they

Soll Property,

(m) Sell, let, exchange or otherwise dispose of, absolor conditionally, all or any part of the propprivileges and undertaking of the Company, such terms and conditions, and for such considers as they may think fit.

Acquire Property.

(a) Purchase or otherwise acquire for the Company property, rights or privileges which the Company is authorised to acquire, at such price and gener on such terms and conditions as they think fit.

(o) Afth the Common Seal to any document, provided Company's Seal and that such document be also signed by two Execution of Decis. Directors and countersigned by the Secretary or other officer appointed for that purpose by the

(p) Exercise the powers conferred by Sections 32 and 103 Exercise Powers of of the Comp. nics Act 1929, which powers are Sections 32 and 108 of hereby given to the Company.

(q) At their discretion, pay for any rights acquired by or Payfor services rendered to the Company, either wholly Debentures, etc. or partially in cash or in Shares, Bonds, Debentures or other securities of the Company, and any such Shares may be issued, either as fully paid up, or with such amount credited as paid up thereon as may be agreed upon, and any such Bonds, Debentures or other securities may be either specifically charged upon all or any part of the property of the Company and its uncalled Capital or not so

(r) Secure the fulfilment of any contracts or engagements Secure Contracts by entered into by the Company by mortgage or Contracte Mortgage. charge of all or any of the property of the Company and its uncalled Capital for the time being or in such other manner as they may think lit.

(8) Appoint, and at their discretion, remove or suspend Appoint October Agents such Managers, Secretaries, Officers, Clerks, Agents and Servants for permanent, temporary or special services as they may from time to time think fit, and determine their duties, and fix their salaries or emolaments, and require security in such instances and to such amount as they think fit, and invest them with such powers, authorities and discretions as to the Directors may seem expedient.

(t) Institute, conduct, defend, compound, or abandon any Bring and Defend legal proceedings by and against the Company, or Actions, etc. its Officers, or otherwise concerning the affairs of the Company, and also compound and allow time for payment or satisfaction of any debts due, and of any claims or demands by or against the Company.

Givo Receipts.

(u) Make and give receipts, releases and other discharges for money payable to the Company, and for the claims and demands of the Company.

Give Security by way of Indomnity. (v) Execute in the name and on behalf of the Company in favour of any Director, or other person who may incur or be about to incur any personal liability for the benefit of the Company, such mortgages of the Company's property (present and future) as they think fit, and any such mortgage may contain a power of sale and such other powers, covenants and provisions as shall be agreed on.

Givo Porcentages. (w) Pay any Officer or other person employed by the Company a commission on the profits of any particular business or transaction or a share in the general profits of the Company, and such commission or share of profits shall be treated as part of the working expenses of the Company.

Tomporary Secretary.

(x) From time to time, appoint a temporary substitute for the Secretary, and any person so appointed shall for the purposes of these presents be deemed during the term of his appointment to be the Secretary.

listablish Roservo Fund,

(y) Before recommending any Dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sum as they think proper as a Reserve Fund to meet contingencies, or for equalising Dividends, or for repairing, improving and maintaining any of the property of the Company, and for such other purposes as the Directors shall in their absolute discretion think conducive to the interests of the Company, and subject to Article 8, invest the several sums so set aside upon such investments as they may think fit, except Shares of the Company, and from time to time deal with and vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof for the benefit of the Company, and divide the Reserve Fund into such special funds as they shall think fit, with full power to employ the Reserve Fund or any part thereof in the business of the Company,

and without being bound to keep the same separate from the other assets.

(z) Promote or oppose any Bill in Parliament or other legislative or municipal Act or thing relating to the business, property, or affairs of the Company, or in which the Company is interested.

Promote and Oppose Bills in Parliament etc.

(aa) Enter into all such negotiations and contracts and rescind and vary all such contracts, and execute and do all such acts, deeds and things in the name and on behalf of the Company, as they may consider expedient for, or in relation to, any of the matters aforesaid, or otherwise for the purposes of the Company.

Make Contracts

(ab) A Director may become a member of, or contribute to, any Superannuation, Pension, Assurance or other Scheme for providing pensions, life assurance, or other benefits for Employees, Directors, Managing Directors, Managers or other Officials holding salaried office, or ex-Employees, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers, or other ex-Officials of the Company, or of any associated or illied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and may vote at Board Meetings of the Company, or of any associated or allied Company of which he may be a Director, upon any Resolutions or matters relating directly or indirectly to any such Schemes as aforesaid (including any Resolutions for provision by the Company of benefits, or for payment by the Company of contributions thereunder) notwithstanding that such Director may be personally interested either directly or indirectly in such Resolutions or matters.

#### 4 PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

The Directors may meet together for the dispatch of business, adjourn, and otherwise regulate their Neetings as they think fit, and may determine the quorum necessary for the transaction of business and until otherwise determined two Directors shall form a quorum. A Director may at any time, and the Secretary, upon the request of a Director, shall convene a Meeting of the Directors. Questions arising at any Meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes, and, in the case of an equality of votes, the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote. A Director who is abroad shall not be entitled to notice of any Meeting of the Directors.

Meeting of Directors, Quorum, etc

87 Harry George Younger shall be Chairman of the Directors so long as he shall be a Director and shall choose to act as Chairman.

Chairmanship

88 Subject to the foregoing Article, the Directors may elect a Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Directors and determine the period for which they are to hold office, but if no such Chairman or Deputy Chairman be elected, or if neither the Chairman nor the Deputy Chairman (if any) be present at the time appointed for holding a Meeting and willing to act the Directors present shall choose one of their number to be Chairman of such Meeting.

Chairman and Deputy Chairman and without being bound to keep the same separate from the other assets.

(z) Promote or oppose any Bill in Parliament or other legislative or municipal Act or thing relating to the business, property, or affairs of the Company, or in which the Company is interested.

Promote and Oppose Bills in Parliament etc

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(ab) A Director may become a member of, or contribute to, any Superannuation, Pension, Assurance or other Scheme for providing pensions, life assurance, or other benefits for Employees, Directors, Managing Directors, Managers or other Officials holding salaried office, or ex-Employees, ex-Directors, ex-Managing Directors, ex-Managers, or other ex-Officials of the Company, or of any associated or allied Companies, or the dependents or connections of any such persons, and may vote at Board Meetings of the Company, or of any associated or allied Company of which he may be a Director, upon any Resolutions or matters relating directly or indirectly to any such Schemes as aforesaid (including any Resolutions for provision by the Company of benefits, or for payment by the Company of contributions thereundar) notwithstanding that such Director may be personally interested either directly or indirectly in such Resolutions or matters.

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Chairman and Deputy Chairman Commuttee of Directors.

69. The Directors may delegate any of their powers, other than the powers to borrow and make Calls, to Committees, consisting of such Member or Munbers of their body, as they think fit, and in the event of such Committee consisting of more than two Members, any two Members may be authorised to e croise the powers of social Committee. Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may from time to time be imposed on it by the Directors.

Proceedings of Committees.

90. The Meetings and proceedings of any such Committee consisting of two or more Members shall be governed by the provisions herem contained for regulating the Meetings and proceedings of the Directors, so far as the same are applicable thereto and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Directors under the last preceding Clause, except that in the absence of any Regulation so made by the Directors to the contrary the quorum at any Meeting of any such Committee shall be two members.

Validity of integrier Acts.

91. All acts done by any Meeting of the Directors or of a Committee of the Directors, or by any person acting as Director shall, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any such Director or person acting as aforesaid or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Director.

Minutes and Authentication of Minutes

92. The Directors shall cause Minutes to be made in books provided for the purpose of all resolutions and proceedings of General Meetings and of Meetings of the Directors or Committees of the Directors; and any such Minutes if signed by any person purporting to be the Chairman of the Meeting to which they relate, or at which they are read, shall be received as prima facic evidence of the facts therein stated.

## 5. DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

Disqualifice. tien of Directors.

93. The office of Director shall be vacated:

(a) If he become bankrupt or insolvent or compound with his creditors, or be found lunatic or become of unsound mind.

- (b) If he send in a written resignation to the Directors or Secretary, and such resignation shall take effect as from the date on which it is received by the Directors or Secretary.
- (c) If he be absent from Meetings of the Directors continuously for one year without the consent of the Directors.

94. No Director shall be disqualified by his office from Directors may be interested acting as Director or Managing Director or Manager of any in Company Contract, etc. Associated Company or from contracting with the Company either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, nor shall any surve contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which any Director shall be in any way interested be avoided or reduced, nor shall any Director so contracting, or being so interested, be liable to account to the Company for any profit realised by any such contract or arrangement by reason of such Director holding that office, or of the fiduciary relation thereby established. No Director shall, as a Director, vote in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is so interested as aforesaid, and the nature of his interest must be disclosed by him at the Meeting of the Directors at which the contract or arrangement is determined on, if his interest then exist, or, in any other case, at the first meeting of the Directors after the acquisition of his interest; but though not entitled to vote he shall be reckoned for the purpose of constituting a quorum of Directors. Such prohibition against voting shall not apply to any contract for the acquisition by the Company of Shares, or any resolution relating to the management of the affairs of any other Company in which this Company may hold Shares or be associated with in any other way or in which such Director may hold any office of profit or be otherwise interested, or to any contract by or on behalf of the Company to give the Directors, or any of them, any security by way of indemnity, or in respect of advances made by them, or any of them, or to any contract or dealing with a corporation of which the Directors of this Company, or any of them, may be Directors or Members, and it may, at any time or times be uspended or relaxed to any extent by a General Meeting. A general notice that a Director is a



Member of any specified firm or company, and is to be regarded as interested in any subsequent transaction with such firm or company, shall be a sufficient disclosure under this Article, and after such general notice it shall not be necessary to give any special notice relating to any particular transaction with such firm or company. For the purposes of this Article a Director shall not be deemed to be interested in any resolution appointing or contracting with a Managing Director by reason only that by reason of such appointment or contract the remuneration of the other Members of the Director as increased by the operation of Article 83.

#### 6. RETIREMENT AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

Rotiral of Directors.

95. At the Ordinary General Meeting in each year two Directors (other than the said Harry George Younger, and excluding Directors elected during the preceding year to fill casual vacancies) shall retire from office. An additional Director appointed and retiring pursuant to Article 79, shall not for the purpose of this Article be reckoned among the number of the Directors retiring at the Meeting.

Directors who Retire.

96. The Directors to retire (other than those, if any, who retire pursuant to Article 79) shall be those who have been longest in office. In case of equality in this respect, the Directors to retire, unless they agree amongst themselves, shall be determined by ballot.

Eligibility of Retiring Directors. 97. A retiring Director shall be eligible for re-election.

Filling up Vacancies, 98. The Company at the General Meeting at which any Director shall retire shall, if they think fit and subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors, fill up the vacated offices by appointing a like number of persons.

Election of Directors to Vacaneles. 99. If at any Meeting at which Directors ought to be elected, the places of any retiring Directors are not filled up, then (subject to any resolution reducing the number of Directors) the retiring Directors or such of them as have not had their places filled up and may be willing to act shall be deemed to have been re-elected.

100. The Company in General Meeting may, by an extra-Romoval of Director. ordinary resolution, remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office, and may, by an ordinary resolution, appoint another person in his stead. The person so appointed shall hold office during such time only as the Director in whose place he is appointed would have held the same if he had not been removed, but this provision shall not prevent him from being eligible for re-election.

## 7. INDEMNITY OF DIRECTORS, ETC.

101. Every Director, Officer or servant of the Company Indomnity. shall be indemnified out of its funds against all costs, charges, expenses, losses and liabilities incurred by him in the conduct of the Company's business, or in the discharge of his duties; and no Director or Officer of the Company shall be liable for the acts, defaults or omissions of any other Director or Officer, or by reason of his having joined in any receipt for money not received by him personally, or for any loss on account of defect or title to any property acquired by the Company, or on account of the insufficiency of any security in or upon which any moneys of the Company shall be invested, or for any loss incurred through any bank, broker or other agent. or for any loss occasioned by any error of judgment or oversight on his part, or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which shall happen in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto, unless the same shall happen through his own wilful default.

## VI, ACCOUNTS AND DIVIDENDS

#### 1. Accounts

102. The Directors shall cause Accounts to be kept of the Accounts. assets and liabilities, receipts and expenditure of the Company.

103. The books of Account shall be kept at the Registered Books. Office of the Company or at such other place or place as the Directors think fit. Except by the authority of the Directors, or of a General Meeting, no Member shall be entitled as such



to inspect any books or papers of the Company other than the Registers of Members and of mortgages and the copies of instruments creating any mortgage or charge requiring registration under the Companies Act 1929.

Balanco Sheet, etc. 104. At the Ordinary General Meeting in every year, the Directors shall submit to the Members a Profit and Loss Account or an Income and Expenditure Account and a Balance Sheet, and made up to a date fixed by the Directors, and audited as hereinafter provided, accompanied by a Report from the Directors on the state and condition of the Company and the amount they recommend to be paid out of profits by way of Dividend or bonus and the manner in which they propose to deal with any surplus. The Profit and Loss Account, Report and Balance Sheet shall be signed by two Directors and countersigned by the Secretary.

Circulation of Balance Sheet, etc. 105. A printed copy of such Balance Sheet and Report, with the Report by the Auditors (including every document required by law to be annexed thereto), and Profit and Loss Account or Income and Expenditure Account shall, seven clear days previous to the Meeting, be sent to every Member in the manner in which notices are hereinafter directed to be served, and three copies of each of such documents shall, at the same time, be sent to the Secretary of the Share and Loan Department, Stock Exchange, London; to the Secretary of the Stock Exchange, Edinburgh; and to the Secretary of the Stock Exchange, Glasgow.

Change of Date for Closing Accounts, 106. The Directors may, if they deem it expedient, change the date on which the annual Accounts close and the Annual Balance Sheet is made up; and on the occasion of transition, the Accounts closing for the first time at the new date may comprise the transactions for more or for less than a year (as the case may be) from the date of the previous closing and the rights of Shareholders shall be adjusted accordingly.

Register of Debentures and Debenture Stock,

107. The Register of Debentures and Debenture Stock and the Transfer Books thereof may be closed during such period or periods (not exceeding in the whole thirty days in any year) as the Directors shall think fit. The fee to be payable by any person other than a creditor or Member of the Company for each inspection of the Register of Mortgages

be kept under the Companies Act 1929 shall be the sum one shilling.

#### 2. Audit

103. Once at least in every year the Accounts of the Audit. ompany shall be examined, and the correctness of the Balance heet ascertained by an Auditor or Auditors.

109. The Company shall at each Ordinary General Meeting Auditors. ppoint an Auditor or Auditors to hold office until the next Ordinary General Meeting, and the following provisions shall ave effect :---

(1) If an appointment of Auditors is not made at an Gailing Appointment Ordinary General Meeting, the Board of Trade may, at Beneral Meeting, the Company, Board of Board of Company, Board of B on the application of any Member of the Company, Boas of Arado may appoint an Auditor of the Company for the current Appoint. year and fix the remuneration to be paid to him by the Company for his services.

(2) A Director or officer of the Company shall not be No Director or capable of being appointed Auditor of the Company. Appointed.

(8) The Directors may fill we casual vacancy in the par gup office of Auditor, but while any such vacancy con- Value, tinues the surviving or continuing Auditor or Auditors (if any) may act.

(4) The remuneration of the Auditors shall be fixed by Remangration the Company in General Meeting except that the remuneration of any Auditors appointed to fill any casual vacancy may be fixed by the Directors.

(5) Every Auditor shall have a right of access at all times night and to the Books and Accounts and vouchers of the Company and shall be entitled to require from the Directors and officers of the Company such information and explanation as may be necessary for the performance of the duties of the Auditors; and the Auditors shall make a Report to the Members on the Accounts examined by them and on every Balance Sheet laid before the Company in General Meeting during their tenure of office and



in every such Report shall state whether or not they have obtained all the information and explanations they have required and whether in their opinion the Balance Sheet referred to in the Report is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Company's affairs according to the best of their information and the explanations given to them and as shown by the Bocks of the Company,

Authentiention of Datonce El 101.

(6) The balance Sheet shall be signed on behalf of the Directors by two of the Directors and countersigned by the Secretary of the Company and the Auditors' Report shall be attached to the Balance Sheet, and the Report shall be read before the Company in General Meeting and shall be open to the inspection of any member who shall be entitled to be furnished on request with a copy of the Balance Sheet and Auditors' Report.

Visites of Candidate for Auditorship proposed by Member.

(7) A person, other than a retiring Auditor, shall not be capable of being appointed Auditor at all Annual General Meeting unless notice of an intention to nominate that person to the office of Auditor has been given by a Member to the Company not less than fourteen days before the Annual General Meeting, and the Company shall send a copy of any such Notice to the retiring Auditor and shall give notice thereof to the members either by advertisement or in any other mode prescribed by these Articles, and less than seven days before the Annual Gener! Meeting: Provided that if after a notice of the intention to nominate on Auditor has been so given, an Annual General Meeting is called for a date fourteen days or less after that notice has been given, the notice, though not given within the time i a red by this provision, shall be deemed to have been properly given for the moses hereof and the notices to be sent or given may, instead of being sent or give within the time required by this provision, be sent organ on at the same time as the notice of the Annual General Meeting.

#### 3. RESERVE FUND

110. The Directors may, before recommending any Divind, set aside out of the profits of the Company, such sum as by think proper as a Reserve Fund, to meet depreciation or mingencies, or for special Dividends or Bonuses, or for Malising Dividends, or for repairing, improving or maintaining g property of the Company, or for such other purposes as Directors may think conducive to the objects of the Comlly, or any of them, and the same may be applied accordingly im time to time in such manner as the Directors shall deterine; and the Directors may, without placing the same to serve, carry over any profits which they think it is not prudent divide.

III. The Directors may invest the sums so set aside for investment of reserve upon such investments (other than Shares of the Company) as they may think fit, and from time to time deal gith and vary such investments and dispose of all or any part thereof for the benefit of the Company, and divide the Reserve Fund into such special funds as they think fit, with full power to employ the assets constituting the Reserve Fund in the business of the Company, and without being bound to keep the same separate from the other assets.

#### 4. Dividends

Amounts paid up in advance of calls shall not be considered as paid up for the purposes of the payment of dividends.

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Declaration of Dividend.

113. The Company in General Meeting may declare a Dividend to be paid to the members according to their rights and interests in the profits, but no larger Dividend shall be declared than is recommended by the Directors although the Company in General Meeting may declare a smaller Dividend. The declaration of the Directors as to the amount of the net profits of the Company shall be conclusive.

Interim Dividends. 114. When in the epinion of the Directors the position of the Company permits, Interim Dividends may be paid to the Members on account of the Dividend for the then current year.

Deduction of Calls from Dividends,

115. The Directors may deduct from the Dividends or Interest payable to any Member all such sums of money as may be due from him to the Company on account of ealls or otherwise.

Dividend Rights on Transfer.

116. All Dividends and Interest shall belong and be paid (subject to the Company's lien) to those Members who shall be on the Register at the date at which such Dividend shall be declared, or at the date on which such interest shall be payable respectively, notwithstanding any subsequent transfer or transmission of Shares.

Power to Retain Dividends on Shares of Infant, Lunatic, etc. 117. The Directors may retain the Dividends or Bont 68 payable upon Shares or Stock in respect of which any person is, under the transmission clause, entitled to become a Member, or which any person under that clause is entitled to transfer, until such person shall become a Member in respect of such Shares, or shall duly transfer the same.

Joint-Bolders.

118. If several persons are registered as joint-holders of any Share, any one of such persons may give effectual receipts for all Dividends and Interest peyable in respect thereof.

No Interest on Dividends. 119. No Dividend shell bear Interest as against the Company.

Remittance of Dividends. 120. The Company may remit any Dividend by cheque, dividend warrant, or money order, to be sent by post to the

Members, or in case of joint-holders, to the Member whose name stands first in the Register, and the Company shall not be responsible for any loss of any such cheque, warrant or order. Every such cheque, warrant or order shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and the payment of the cheque, warrant or order, if purporting to be duly endorsed, shall be a good discharge to the Company.

121. Any General Meeting declaring a Dividend may direct Paymont of Dividend in payment of such Dividend wholly or in part by the dist ibution Sorip. of specific assets and in particular of paid-up Shares, Debentures or Debenture Stock of any other Company.

## 5. CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

122. The Company may at any time and from time to Capitalization time in General Meeting authorise the Directors to capitalise Fund, etc. any profits of the Company not required for the time being for payment of dividend upon any Preference Shares of the Company or other Shares issued upon special conditions, whether such profits are standing to the credit of the Company's Reserve Fund or otherwise, and including profits arising from the appreciation in value of capital assets, and in consideration thereof to allot to the Members holding Ordinary Shares of the Company Shares of the Company equal in nominal amount to the sum so capitalised and credited as fully paid by means thereof, and the Directors shall give effect to every such resolution accordingly, and all Shares allotted pursuant to any such resolution shall be distributed among the members holding Irdinary Shares of the Company so far as practicable in proortion as nearly as may be to the amount paid up or credited paid up on such Shares held by them respectively, and the irectors may make such provisions for the case of fractionthey think expedient, whether by the issue of fractional rtificates or by payment of cash or by sale and distribution the proceeds or otherwise. When deemed requisite a Conct shall be flied in accordance with Section 42 of the Comties Act 1929 and the Directors may appoint any person to such Contract on behalf of the persons entitled to the tment or distribution and such appointment shall be tive.



#### VII NOTICES

Noticer.

123. A notice may be served by the Company upon any Member either personally or by posting it in a prepaid letter addressed to such Member at his registered address.

Members' Registered Address. 124. Any Member whose registered place of abode shall not be in the United Kingdom may name an address within the United Kingdom at which all notices shall be served upon him, and all notices served at such address shall be deemed to be well served. If he shall not have named such an address he shall not be entitled to any notices.

Proof of Notice. 125. Any notice, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served at the expiration of twenty-four hours after the letter containing the same is posted, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the notice was properly addressed and posted.

When Notice may be given by Advertisement. 126. Any notice required to be given by the Company to the Members, or any of them, and not expressly provided for by these presents, shall be sufficiently given if given by advertisement. Any notice required to be, or which may be, given by advertisement shall be advertised once in a leading Edinburgh daily newspaper and once in one London daily newspaper.

First cl Joint-Holders entitled to Notice. 127. All notices directed to be given to the Members shall, with respect to any Share to which persons are jointly entitled, be given to whichever of such persons is named first in the Register of Members with a registered place of abode in the United Kingdom, and a notice so given shall be a sufficient notice to all the holders of such Share.

Transferces, etc., bound by Prior Notices. 128. Every person who, by operation of law, transfer, or other means whatsoever, shall become entitled to any Share, shall be bound by every notice in respect of such Share which, previously to his name and address being entered on the Register, shall be duly given to the person from whom he derives his title to such Share.

Notice valid though Member Deceased,

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129. Any notice or document delivered or sent by post to, or left at the registered address of, any Member, in pursuance of these presents, shall, notwithstanding such Member be then

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leceased, and whether or not the Company have notice of his lecease, be deemed to have been duly served in respect of any egistered Shares, whether held, solely or jointly with other persons, by such Member, until some other person be registered in his stead as the holder or joint-holder thereof; and such service shall, for all purposes of these presents, be deemed a sufficient service of such notice or document on his or her peirs, executors or administrators, and all persons (if any) ointly interested with him or her in any such Shares.

130. Any notice or other document required to be served Notice to upon the Company may be served by leaving the same, or Authentication. fending it in a prepaid registered letter, addressed to the Company at the office; and any notice requiring authentication by the Company may be in writing, signed by any Director, Secretary, or other authorised officer of the Company.

#### VIII. WINDING-UP

131. If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidators of Assots in whether voluntary or official) may, with the sanction of an specie. Extraordinary Resolution, divide among the contributors in specie any part of the assets of the Company, and may, with the like sanction, vest any part of the assets of the Company In trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidators, with the like sanction, shall think fit.



#### APPENDIX REFERRED TO IN THE FORE-GOING ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

Etricles of Elssociation made the 16th August 1887, between Henry Johnston Younger, Andrew Smith and Alexander Low Bruce, all of the Abbey and Holyrood Breweries, Edinburgh (hereinafter called the partners) of the first part; Donald Beith, of 43 Castle Street, Edinburgh, W.S., of the second part; and the several persons (other than those hereinbefore mentioned) who have signed their names, or shall sign their names to these presents, of the third part.

Whereas the Partners are the owners of the lands, buildings, chattels and properties set forth and described in the Schedule hereto, and they and their predecessors have for many years carried on in co-partnership in Edinburgh the business of Brewers and Maltsters, under the firm or style of William Younger and Company.

AND WHEREAS, in view of the great and continuous increase of the said business, and for the more convenient working of the same, and the distribution of the interests of the Co-partners therein, it is intended to form a Joint-Stock Company in manner hereinafter appearing, for the purpose of taking over and carrying on the said business, and the other purposes hereinafter mentioned.

Now Therefore it is Hereby Witnessed, that each of the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, doth hereby covenant and contract with the said party hereto of the second part, as Trustee for and on behalf—the others of them, and also as a separate covenant and contract with each of the others of them, that the several persons, parties hereto of the first and third parts respectively, and the several other persons who shall become Members of the Company, in manner hereinafter mentioned, shall, whilst holding Shares in the Capital of the Company, be and continue (until dissolved under the provisions in that behalf hereinafter contained) a Joint-Stock Company, under the name hereinafter

specified and that such Company, and the Members thereof, hall be subject to the regulations following (that is to say):—

(Here follow the regulations and inter alia the following Articles).

- 6. The said Henry Johnston Younger shall be entitled to shares. 000 Ordinary Shares and 1,613 Preference Shares. The said andrew Smith shall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares and 193 Preference Shares, and the said Alexander Low Bruce hall be entitled to 1,000 Ordinary Shares, and 455 Preference hares; and each of the parties hereto of the third part shall entitled to the number of Shares, whether Ordinary or referential, set opposite his or her signature hereto.
- 7. The scheduled properties shall be brought into the Properties to he brought in. pint-stock by the Partners, and (having regard to the obliga-Jons imposed on the Company by Article 9 hereof) shall be Inken to be of the value of £660,000; and the Shares to which they are to be entitle? as aforesaid, and also the Shares subcribed for by the first five of the persons parties hereto of the hird part, shall be deemed to be fully paid up by means of The properties so brought in.

8. The Partners shall convey and deliver to the Company Conveyance. the scheduled properties, subject to the liabilities affecting the same respectively; the Partners shall in the meantime hold the same properties in trust for the Company, and shall from time to time deal with the same as the Company shall direct,

9. The Company shall undertake, pay, observe, satisfy, Liabillius, perform and fulfil all the liabilities and obligations of the Partners in relation to the said business; and the Company shall indemnify the Partners and their respective estates and leffects from all actions, proceedings, damages, claims and demands in respect thereof.

10. The said business shall be deemed to have been carried Retrospective on as from the 1st day of July 1887, on the Company's behalf; and accordingly the Partners shall be allowed all payments made and expenses incurred, and shall account for all moneys received by them in relation to such business as from that day.

### THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO.

The Abbey and Holyrood Breweries at Edinburgh, and all other the lands, buildings and hereditaments, and all trademarks, licenses, plant, machinery, stock-in-trade, furniture, implements, utensils, bills, notes, books of account, and fire insurance policies, to which the Partners are entitled in connection with their said business.

All debts owing to the Partners in connection with their said business, and the full benefit of all mortgages and other securities for the same.

The full benefit of all orders, contracts, and engagements in connection with the said business.

All other the heritable and moveable, real and personal property whatsoever and wheresoever, to which the Partners are entitled in connection with the said business.

The short particulars of the above-mentioned assets are entered in certain books, called the "Private Ledger, No. 5" and "Balance Stock-Book" and "Plant Valuation Book" and for the purposes of identification subscribed by the parties hereto of the first and second parts respectively.

In Witness Wherefor, the said parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands the day and year first above written.

Signed by the above-named parties of the First and Second Parts, in the presence of Charles Burr, Solicitor, 50 Old Broad Street, London

H. J. YOUNGER. ANDREW SMITH. ALEX. L. BRUCE. DONALD BEITH.



M	
Number and Description of Shares taken by each of the parties hereto of the third part	Attesting Witness.
One Preference	CHARLES BURT
	One Preference One Preference One Preference One Preference One One One One One One One One One On

Numl r and Description of Shares taken by each of the partic hereto of the third part.	· j
One Preference	CHARLES BURT
	One Preference One Preference One Preference One Preference One One One One One One One One One On



## Certificate of IRegistration

OF

## William Younger and Company, Limited

3 hereby Certify that William Younger and Company, Limited, is this day incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886; and that this Company is Limited.

Given under my hard at Edinburgh this Seventeenth day of August, One thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

R. GLEGG,
For Registrar of Joint-Stock
Companies.

Fee Stamp £50.

## Certificate of Registration

OB

## William Younger and Company, Limited

3 beredy Certify that William Youngle and Company, Limited, is this day incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1886; and that this Company is Limiter.

Given under my hand at Edinburgh this Seventeenth day of Augus, (see thousand eight handred and eighty-seven.

R. GLEGG, For Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies.

Fee Stamp 250.

### Certificate

OF

## ALTERATION OF FORM OF CONSTITUTION OF A COMPANY

WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED having by Special Resolution altered its constitution by substituting a Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association in place of Articles of Association, and such alteration having been confirmed by an Order of the Court of Session bearing date the Nineteenth of March 1936.

3 hereby Certify that a Copy of the said Order and printed Copies of the Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association were registered pursuant to v. 334 of the Companies Act, 1929, on the Twentieth day of March 1936.

Given under my hand at Edinburgh this Twenty-Erst day of March, One thousand nine hundred and thirty-six.

JOHN R. INGLIS, Registrar of Companies.



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No: 1658 205

WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

RESOLUTION
Passed 20 August 1981

At an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Company duly convened and held at Abbey Brewery, Holyrood Road, Edinburgh, on 20 August 1981 the following Resolution was duly passed as a SPECIAL RESOLUTION:-

#### SPECIAL RESOLUTION

THAT the Company be not re-registered under Section 8 of the Companies Act 1980 as a public company.

SECRETARY

1658/206

# CERTIFICATE STATING COMPANY IS A PRIVATE COMPANY

No. 1653

I hereby certify that

THE RESIDENCE OF SERVER SETTLES

is, with effect from a private company within the meaning of the Companies Act 1980.

Dated at Edinburgh the 7 Proper 1934

Registrar of Companies

83559(1 0501585 500 11780 A.P. 14504)

C 457

No: 1658

WILLIAM YOUNGER AND COMPANY LIMITED

#### RESOLUTION

Passed on 28th June 1982 Section 12 Companies Act 1981



At the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Company duly convened, and held on 28th June 1982, the following RESOLUTION was duly passed as a SPECIAL RESOLUTION:-

#### SPECIAL RESOLUTION

THAT the Company be declared a dormant Company and exempt from the obligation to appoint auditors under Section 14 of the Companies Act 1976

G F Bolton SECRETARY