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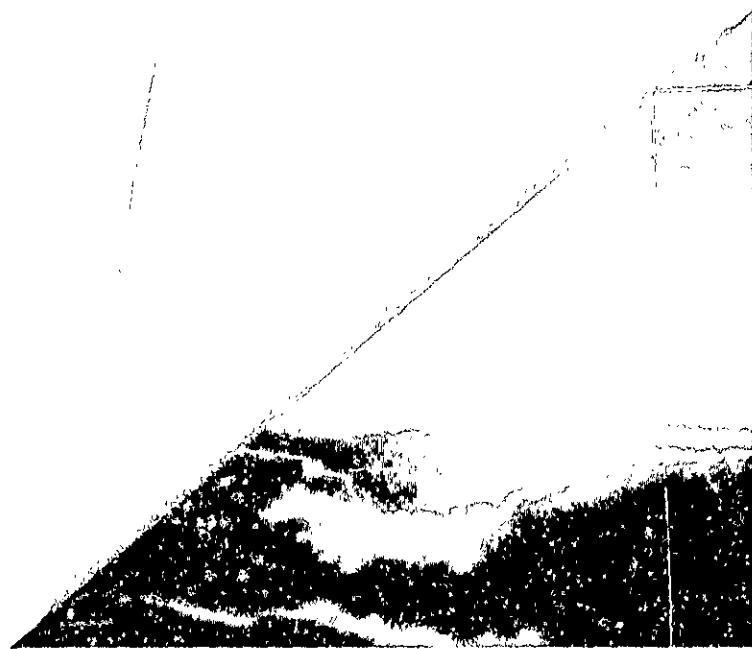
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VARIG

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06-08-92

Balance Sheets

December 31, 1991 and 1990

(In Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

	ASSETS	
	1991	1990
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	87,467	93,615
Accounts receivable	214,464	245,425
Manufacturing and operating supplies	(Note 2) 185,057	166,062
Special deposits	(Note 3) 9,833	13,340
Prepaid expenses and other	40,795	39,387
CURRENT ASSETS	537,616	557,829
LONG-TERM ASSETS:		
Subsidiaries and associated companies	(Note 4) 25,528	7,019
Special deposits	(Note 3) 114,835	106,152
Other	5,732	5,868
LONG-TERM ASSETS	146,095	119,039
PERMANENT ASSETS:		
Investments		
Subsidiaries	(Note 5) 108,714	109,980
Other investments	6,500	6,500
	115,224	116,480
Property and equipment		
Flight equipment - own	(Note 6) 716,677	774,010
Flight equipment - purchase lease	(Note 6) 832,359	784,920
Property and ground equipment	(Note 6) 333,011	323,310
	1,882,047	1,882,240
Accumulated depreciation	(Note 6) (560,010)	(456,407)
	1,322,037	1,425,833
Flight equipment - lease contracts	(Note 6) 202,597	--
Work in progress	(Note 7) 55,968	24,052
	1,580,602	1,449,885
Deferred charges, net	15,694	18,416
PERMANENT ASSETS	1,711,520	1,584,781
TOTAL ASSETS	2,395,231	2,261,649

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

(In Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

	1991	1990
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Suppliers	94,155	71,977
Short-term loans	(Note 8) 317,411	234,743
Current portion - lease agreements	(Note 9) 95,493	76,036
Dividends	132	11,690
Accrued interest	54,041	21,405
Unearned transportation revenues	100,948	131,345
Airport fees	20,045	16,670
Accrued payroll	24,453	17,834
Accounts payable	126,302	110,963
Accrued vacation pay and other	68,426	78,219
CURRENT LIABILITIES	901,406	769,882
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:		
Long-term debt	(Note 8) 904	51,030
Lease agreements	(Note 9) 881,745	683,399
Subsidiaries and associated companies	(Note 4) 3,260	3,200
Debentures	(Note 10) 50,167	63,238
Other	44,886	37,822
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	980,962	838,689
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Paid-in capital - stock	(Note 12) 254,591	254,591
Revaluation reserves	174,761	265,428
Surplus reserves	190,329	190,329
Accumulated losses	(106,818)	(57,270)
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	512,863	653,078
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	2,395,231	2,261,649

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06-08-92

Statements of Income

Years ended December 31, 1991 and 1990

(In Thousands of U.S. Dollars)

	1991	1990
GROSS OPERATING REVENUES:		
Flight revenues	1,984,756	1,848,408
Other operating revenues	27,649	130,966
Total operating revenues	1,957,107	1,982,442
Less revenues (PIS and Financial)	56,391	86,445
Total operating revenues	2,013,498	1,948,887
NON OPERATING REVENUES	(20,299)	(21,960)
GROSS PROFIT	1,993,199	1,926,927
 OPERATING COSTS		
Flight operations	(1,121,248)	(1,139,941)
Other operating costs	(30,608)	(38,212)
Depreciation of owned equipment	(105,248)	(129,316)
Depreciation of leased equipment	(50,755)	(50,654)
Adjustment to inventories and provisions	(48,763)	(38,665)
Interest on long-term debt	(1,356,622)	(1,326,790)
 GROSS PROFIT	636,577	530,137
 GENERAL EXPENSES:		
Commercial expenses	(461,634)	(435,946)
General and administrative expenses	(94,536)	(123,555)
Net loss on dividends	(122,625)	(89,274)
Exchange losses on permanent assets financing	(23,493)	(27,743)
Interest on long-term debt for flight equipment	(81,255)	(72,590)
Equity in subsidiaries	(9,681)	(12,933)
Effects of translation	(9,962)	(47,678)
 OPERATING LOSS	(241,604)	(229,152)
 NON OPERATING INCOME	(Note 13)	17,836
 LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAX	(164,299)	(245,105)
Provision for income taxes	(Note 14)	26,725
 NET LOSS	(137,574)	(245,105)
 LOSS PER SHARE	(USS 0.29)	(USS 0.24)

06-08-92

Statements of Changes in Financial Position

Years ended December 31, 1991 and 1990

In thousands of U.S. Dollars

SOURCES	1991	1990
Operations		
Net loss	137,674	175,351
Depreciation and amortization	12,943	15,269
Depreciation - leased equipment	50,736	59,511
Exchange losses on long-term debt	8,052	24,532
Equity in subsidiaries	9,681	82,157
Other	1,762	141
	25,419	84,050
Shareholders and other		
Net book value of property and equipment sold	181,520	74,457
Increase in long-term liabilities	276,815	102,349
Debentures		1,327
Capital increase		55,157
Other Sources	186	175
	524,250	382,123
TOTAL SOURCES		
USES		
Proposed dividends		12,458
Additions to permanent assets:		
Investments	1,152	92,814
Property and equipment	46,667	52,174
Deferred charges	4,516	11,764
Increase in long-term assets	27,016	39,853
Decrease in long-term debt	76,923	100,120
Decrease in other long-term liabilities	103,603	47,375
Other uses	402	16,117
	173,367	313,726
TOTAL USES		
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL		
	151,737	34,967
	524,250	382,123
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL ARE REPRESENTED BY:		
Current Assets:		
End of year	137,615	607,029
Beginning of year	552,829	390,467
	415,214	216,562
Current Liabilities:		
End of year	901,409	172,754
Beginning of year	769,882	119,465
	131,524	53,289
CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL		
	151,737	34,967

06-08-92

Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

¹⁰ See *Constitutional Principles of the Federal Government*, 1875, at 101 (hereinafter cited as "Constitutional Principles").

Notes to Financial Statements

IN CONNECTION WITH CRUZEROS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Summary of significant accounting policies

Accounting records

RECORDED BY: [Signature] DATE: [Date]

47 *Journal of Health Politics*, Vol. 32, No. 3, June 2001

194

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W. C. L. - 1968-10-10

1990-1991-1992-1993-1994-1995-1996-1997-1998-1999

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¹⁷ See also D. C. Bierman, Jr., "The Second World War and the Growth of American Capitalism," *American Economic Review*, Vol. 53, No. 2 (May 1963), pp. 151-170.

11. *Experiments on the effect of temperature on the rate of*

¹³ See also the discussion of the "new" or "revised" version of the *Principia* in the notes to the second edition of the *Principia* (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

06-08-92

References and notes

Sales are recorded as current liabilities when unearned "Up-front" payments received in advance of delivery.

2. Maintenance and operating supplies

	The month of 1915 Decem ber	1916
Manufactures and sundry materials	13217	128632
Wool & Manufactures	6350	4938
Total Manufactures	16,567	15,567
	185,957	166,612

3. Special deposits

	Current	Standard of U.S. Dollars				Total
		1991	1990	1991	1990	
A/c receivable for lease (Security deposits)						
Fuji Heavy Ind Co - Japan	- 2 x B-747-300	1,924	1,730	16,357	16,431	16,261
Nippon Kisen Co - Japan	- 2 x B-767-300	-	-	7,867	2,996	7,824
ILFC - USA	- 3 x B-747-300	-	3,160	13,826	-	10,425
ILFC - USA	- 2 x B-747-400	-	-	7,200	7,200	7,200
ILFC - USA	- 1 x B-747-400	-	-	3,600	3,600	3,600
Allied Worldwide Aviation - USA	- 2 x B-737-300	-	-	1,600	1,646	1,619
Allied Worldwide Aviation - USA	- 1 x B-737-300	-	-	-	540	-
Windstar Airline - USA	- 5 x B-737-300	-	-	8,029	2,853	8,029
GPA Group - Ireland	- 2 x MD-11	-	2,060	4,196	-	4,196
GPA Group - Ireland	- 1 x B-737-300	-	-	450	550	550
Cebu City - Japan	- 2 x B-767-300	-	-	4,689	1,426	4,689
Cebu City Corp - Cayman	- 1 x B-737-300	-	-	2,456	2,456	2,456
Hawair Flug Gesellschaft - Germany	- 6 x B-737-300	-	-	3,820	1,196	3,820
Mitsui Corp - Japan	- 2 x B-737-300	-	-	1,891	600	1,891
SK VFC - Cayman	- 1 x B-737-300	-	-	2,456	-	2,456
Peregrine Capital Corp - USA	- 1 x DC-10-30	-	-	1,500	1,500	1,500
Global Aircraft Leasing Ltd - Cayman	- DC-10-30	-	-	1,500	1,500	1,500
Aircraft 46 941 Inc - USA	- 1 x DC-10-30	-	-	3,000	-	3,000
Aircraft 46 941 Inc - USA	- 1 x DC-10-30	-	-	1,500	1,500	1,500
		1,924	6,940	62,066	39,407	84,590
A/c guaranteed for production of aircraft (Progress payments)						
The Boeing Co - USA	-	19,880	3,916	24,380	38,406	41,669
McDonnell Douglas - USA	-	18,581	-	19,181	26,373	37,762
(+) Advances received Marubeni - USA	(33,659)	-	-	(46,492)	-	160,131
Other deposits						
		4,822	3,916	17,469	63,283	22,291
		3,087	2,484	14,700	2,982	17,787
		9,833	13,340	114,835	106,152	124,468
						119,492

4. Intercompany transactions - Subsidiaries and associated companies

Accounts receivable from and payable to subsidiaries and associates listed companies are shown under the captions Accounts receivable and Accounts payable and amount to US\$ 4,487 thousand and US\$ 98 thousand US\$ 3,152 thousand and US\$ 1,122 thousand in 1990; respectively.

	Thousands of US Dollars			
	Receivables		Payables	
	1991	1990	1991	1990
Gremio de Sôis SA - Serviço Aéreo				
Fundação R. Juan Bautista	19,875			2,072
Bac Brasileiro de Turismo Aéreo - Relator Ltda.		843	2,925	
VAMIS Trade USA			46	228
VAMIS Agrupamento SA		136		
Avi-Locação SA			3,091	578
Ces Transportes da Amazônia Ltda.	529			
Paraná Edifício Ltda	4,310	2,993		
Expressos Brasileiros de Propaganda Ltda	421	56		
	25,506	7,017	3,267	2,090

10. Advances for future capital increase

5. Investments in subsidiaries

~~For investment decreased due to the sale of 600 shares in November 1985~~

¹² See also the discussion of the role of 600 planes in December 1991 and June 1992 in notes to date.

bring to bear through its option of shares, net of the cost of £1,457 thousand, before tax, was lower than the previous year, which resulted in the decrease of £16 thousand to £14.76.

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Apropos

- Combrat - USA	6.676			
- Banco de Crédito do Brasil	15.063	15.759		
- Banco do Estado de São Paulo	14.273	17.906		JAN/92
- Banco do Brasil	22.000	26.670		APR/92
- ARAMARK - USA	49.100			APR/92
- Cetepe - USA	32.249	16.000		APR/92
	132.400	29.746		
	218.913	93.558		

B.3. Current assets

P-12	16.406	11.289		
Current assets - P-12	88	46		
- Cash	41.944	62.109		
- Receivables	58.468	75.455		
- Inventories	29.510	16.093		

B.4. Inventories

P-12	16.218			
Current assets - P-12	4.656			
- Cash	413	54	7	208
- Receivables	413	21.348	0	406
- Inventories	112.411	234.707	984	10.466

(a) Represented by credit lines renewable, on average, every 90 days and financial charges at various rates, obtained in the USA (US\$ 21.8 million), Germany (DM\$ 20.9 million), France (FFPS 17.3 million), and Portugal (ESG 5.370 million).

B.6. Financial charges

Earnings for working capital - Brazil - CDI/CETIP + 0.5% p.m.

- Abroad - 7.5% p.a. + fixed

Interest - Brazil - CDI/CETIP and TRD

- Abroad - Rates of 5.195% p.a. to 10.0% p.a.

Interest accrued is shown under Current liabilities - Accrued interest

9. Lease agreements

9.1. Purchase lease

	Thousands of U.S. Dollars			
	Current position	Long-term position		Final maturity
1991	1992	1993	1994	
27.699	26.036	251.147	278.746	JUNE/99
5.220		57.965		
25.489	23.403	181.196	194.291	NOV/97
		3.294		
14.874	12.676	168.269	189.116	DEC/2000
- US\$ 2.0 million	2.039	4.079		APR/92
- Citibank Leasing S.A. - Brazil (US\$ 1.9 million)	1.005	2.611		APR/92
- Unibanco Leasing S.A. - Brazil (US\$ 2.5 million)	633	829	1.667	2.902 DEC/94
- Fazenda Leasing S.A. - Brazil (US\$ 1.8 million)	503	503	1.296	1.297 FEB/95
- Fischer Leasing S.A. - Brazil (US\$ 1.8 million)	527	527	1.218	1.245 FEB/95
- Frontlease S.A. - Brazil (US\$ 1.5 million)	369	369	1.107	1.476 OCT/95
- Whirlpool Corp. - USA (US\$ 2.6 million)	1.166	1.056	1.399	2.065 SEP/94
- Vitec Two Corp. - Japan (US\$ 7.6 million)	2.108	1.929	5.490	7.398 JAN/95
- Other	32	32	52	52
	83.810	76.036	690.331	683.399

9.2. Finance lease

International Lease Finance Co. - USA (US\$ 167.7 million)	9.493		168.246		APR/2003
Citibank Corp. - Germany (US\$ 18.0 million)	1.205		16.768		AUG/2001
SLVRC - USA (US\$ 16.9 million)	988		18.900		AUG/2001
	11.683		190.914		
	96.493	76.036	681.745	683.399	

9.3. Net long-term position

Year	Thousands of U.S. Dollars	
	1991	1992
1991	21.543	
1992	160.348	29.906
1993	107.480	54.732
1994	113.034	59.238
1995	(21.318)	51.353
1996	131.396	63.071
1997	96.421	61.102
1998	78.510	42.223
1999	63.346	35.997
2000	67.423	
2001/2003	881.745	683.399

9.4. Accrued interest on receivable - Current liabilities - Accrued interest

10 Debentures

All debts of the company's entities held on September 30, 1990, the issue on October 1, 1990 of 150.000 debentures, with initial value of R\$ 1.000/BRL, 7% annual interest, due in 2001, with the value in case of the BRL/US\$ exchange rate of 1.000, divided into two groups: R\$ 60.000 debentures each.

The first group, due on October 1, 1995 and March 1, 1996, in principal and three interest payments (12% p.a.) and one payment of principal and interest on the last day of the period of 1995/1996, in principal and interest on the last day of the period of 1995/1996. The manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

The second group, due on October 1, 1997, in principal and interest on the last day of the period of 1995/1996. The manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1991, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1992, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1993, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1994, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1995, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1996, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1997, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

On May 1, 1998, the manager of debts of the company declared that the debts will be paid in full by the end of 1995/1996.

06-08-92

	thousand U.S. Dollars	Interest expenses	Interest income
	Quantity	Updated value	Interest expenses
Financing			
Bank overdraft	65,000 (45,500) (m)	32,210 (2,299)	4,694 1,072 66,572
General ledger	65,000 (27,152) (m)	33,216 (3,954)	4,552 6,265 23,289 52,531 92
			19,256 3,985 59,167 8,572 n

10. Financial lease

Financial leases are recorded under the heading 'Contractual loss - Accrued interest'

11. Operating leases

Leases of assets, land and equipment are held under operating leases.

Period	Equipment	Agreement	Begin	End	Value	Monthly payment	thousand U.S. Dollars		
							Balance	Current	Interest
General Aircraft Germany	1	B-737-300	APR/91	MAR/96	30,600	510	26,016	8,120	19,890
	2	B-737-300	SEP/91	AUG/96	35,800	998	26,910	7,576	19,734
American Airline Aviation - USA	2	B-737-300	APR/91	JUL/96	34,320	572	31,746	6,864	24,582
	1	B-737-300	MAY/90	NOV/96	32,850	547	31,775	6,570	21,180
International Lease Finance Corporation - USA	1	B-747-400	JUN/91	MAY/96	71,121	49280	70,697	13,516	57,951
	2	B-737-300	OCT/91	OCT/96	54,320	572	32,604	6,964	25,740
West Deutsche - USA	5	B-737-200	FEB/89	JAN/94	89,140	1,11460	27,841	12,343	14,477
	1	B-737-300	OCT/89	SEP/94	16,500	275	9,075	2,300	5,776
Nippon Nippon - Japan	2	MD-11	NOV/91	NOV/96	110,000	1,850	108,225	12,200	86,025
	2	B-767-300	DEC/89	FEB/95	98,209	1,31260	49,844	1,740	54,104
C. L. C. Ltd - Japan	2	B-767-300	JUN/90	JUN/95	87,568	1,32460	54,760	1,027	58,733
	2	B-737-300	DEC/90	NOV/95	32,243	54860	25,764	6,828	19,186
Airbus Corp - Japan	1	BG-10500	JUN/91	MAY/96	30,885	51960	27,282	6,177	21,105
	1	BG-10-30	NOV/90	OCT/95	30,000	500	23,050	6,000	17,000
Futura Aerial Lease - USA	1	BG-10-30	DEC/90	NOV/95	30,000	500	23,509	6,000	17,500
	1	BG-10-30	JAN/91	DEC/95	30,000	500	24,000	6,000	18,000
Air Atlanta Icelandic - USA	1	BG-10-30	MAY/91	APR/96	30,000	500	26,500	6,000	20,500
							630,823	152,956	472,867

13. Accrued interest payment, variable in accordance with LIBOR rate plus spread of 1.5% p.a.

Interest expense due for the first year and US\$ 1,358 thousand for the following months.

12. Paid-in capital stock

Paid-in capital total US\$ 264,521,208 (from December 31, 1991 and is divided into 60,000,000 no-par value shares, of which 343,650,732 are common shares and the remaining 266,149,268 are preferred non-voting shares, distributed as follows:

Shareholder	Shares	
	Common	Preferred
Republique du Brésil	343,110,736	255,865,289
Guernsey Group	269,996	283,872
	343,650,732	256,149,268

13. Non-operating income

The principal of the financial gains and losses realized in 1991 that company realized income on the sale of aircraft and components received credit granted by manufacturers on the purchase of aircraft and engines and other realized other types of income is described below:

	Dollars of U.S. Dollars
Sale of BAC 10-30	6,019
Sale of BAC 10-30	1,569
Credit granted by The Boeing Co	7,000
Other realized gains and losses	27,220
	27,220

14. Income tax and Social contribution

The tax expense in 1991 for the foreign and domestic groups provided in the table. The amount of tax in 1991 reflects the tax rate applicable to the group of companies, which is 30.26% (19.8% in 1990).

06-08-92

Board of Directors

Ribeiro Thomas - Director President
Lúcia Fernandes da Silveira - Director Vice-President Executive and Financial Services
Walterson Fontoura Corrêa - Director Vice-President Administration
and Human Resources
Cecília Willy Engels - Director Vice-President Technical
Alvaro Amorim Antunes - Director Co-ordinator Subsidiaries and Associate Companies
Edson Lacerda - Director On Board Service
Georg Stoen - Director Director in Brazil
Hartmann - Director Superintendent São Paulo
Hugo Gómez - Director Planning
José Luiz Braga - Director Commercial Director
Jorge C. P. M. de Andrade - Director of Legal Affairs
Mário Gómez - Director of Flight Operations
Paulo Henrique Ribeiro - Director of Contracts
Carmo - Director Sales Director
Ricardo E. Müller - Director Traffic Director
Silviano P. Paula - Director of Engineering and Maintenance
Sergio José E. da Silveira - Director of Administration
Geraldo C. da Costa Gómez - Director Superintendent Rio Grande do Sul
Tarciso Gómez - Director Finance - Executive Director - Presidency

Administrative Council

Pepej Thomas - Chairman
Edgard Nascimento de Araújo - Vice-Chairman
Azevedo M. Jesuino
Antônio José Gómez Jr.
Eduardo Camargo Freire
Eric Silveira Peres
Geraldo Henrique
João Adolfo Lorenz
Joaquim Fernandes dos Santos
Lauro Zerbini
Osvaldo C. Trigueiros Jr.

Auditor's Report

To The
Shareholders and Board of Directors of
"VARIG", S.A. (Viação Aérea Rio-Grandense)

1. We have audited the accompanying balance sheets of "VARIG", S.A. (Viação Aérea Rio-Grandense) as of December 31, 1991 and 1990 and the related statements of operations, changes in shareholders' equity and changes in financial position for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.
2. We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards in Brazil. Those standards require that we: a) plan our work considering the materiality of balances, volume of transactions and the Company's system of internal accounting control; b) examine, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; and c) assess the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall financial statement presentation.

3. In our opinion, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of "VARIG", S.A. (Viação Aérea Rio-Grandense) as of December 31, 1991 and 1990, and the results of its operations, changes in its shareholders' equity and changes in its financial position for the years then ended, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (Note 1).

4. The annual report shows that factors related to macro-economic policies and retraction in domestic and international markets, mainly the air transportation market, have significantly contributed to the generation of operating losses and insufficient working capital, which are presented in the Company's financial statements. The economic-financial balance and the normalization of the Company's businesses are subject to the effective implementation of the structural adjustments mentioned in the report.

São Paulo, Brazil
March 16, 1992