

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A
PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company Number **12528830**

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

LAWYERS AGAINST POVERTY

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by guarantee, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, on **20th March 2020**



* N12528830G *



Companies House



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES



Companies House

IN01_(ef)

Application to register a company



Received for filing in Electronic Format on the: **20/03/2020**

X918HCZN

*Company Name in
full:*

LAWYERS AGAINST POVERTY

I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirements to have a name ending with 'Limited' or permitted alternatives

Company Type:

Private company limited by guarantee

Situation of

England and Wales

Registered Office:

*Proposed Registered
Office Address:*

**100 NEW BRIDGE STREET
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM EC4V 6JA**

Sic Codes:

96090

Company Director **2**

Type:	Person
Full Forename(s):	MR JONATHAN STIRLING
Surname:	SAUNDERS
Service Address:	33 LECKFORD ROAD OXFORD UNITED KINGDOM OX2 6HX
Country/State Usually Resident:	UNITED KINGDOM

Date of Birth: ****/01/1962** *Nationality:* **BRITISH**

Occupation: **AID WORKER**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director 3

Type:	Person
Full Forename(s):	MS ANNA ELIZABETH
Surname:	KIRKPATRICK
Service Address:	C/O CLIFFORD CHANCE 10 UPPER BANK STREET LONDON UNITED KINGDOM E14 5JJ
Country/State Usually Resident:	UNITED KINGDOM

Date of Birth: ****/03/1979** *Nationality:* **BRITISH**

Occupation: **LAWYER**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director **6**

Type:	Person
Full Forename(s):	MR FRANCIS RICHARD ROSS
Surname:	DYTON
Service Address:	C/O SIMMONS & SIMMONS AURORA, FINZELS REACH COUNTERSLIP BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM BS1 6BX
Country/State Usually Resident:	UNITED KINGDOM
Date of Birth:	**/06/1964
Nationality:	BRITISH
Occupation:	LAWYER

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director 7

Type:	Person		
Full Forename(s):	MS SUSAN JANE		
Surname:	JACKSON		
Service Address:	8 LINTON ROAD OXFORD UNITED KINGDOM OX2 6UG		
Country/State Usually Resident:	UNITED KINGDOM		
Date of Birth:	**/05/1954	Nationality:	BRITISH
Occupation:	LAWYER		

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director 8

Type:	Person		
Full Forename(s):	MS PASCALE EVELYN GENEVIEVE		
Surname:	BIRD		
Service Address:	C/O SIMMONS & SIMMONS CITYPOINT 1 ROPEMAKER STREET LONDON UNITED KINGDOM EC2Y 9SS		
Country/State Usually Resident:	UNITED KINGDOM		
Date of Birth:	**/08/1964	Nationality:	BELGIAN
Occupation:	ADVICE CO-ORDINATOR		

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Company Director **9**

Type: **Person**

Full Forename(s): **MS NAOMI ANNE**

Surname: **PASSMAN**

Service Address: **14 BUCKINGHAM ROAD
WANSTEAD
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM E11 2EB**

***Country/State Usually
Resident:*** **UNITED KINGDOM**

Date of Birth: ****/05/1959** ***Nationality:*** **BRITISH**

Occupation: **CIVIL SERVANT**

The subscribers confirm that the person named has consented to act as a director.

Persons with Significant Control (PSC)

Statement of no PSC

The company knows or has reason to believe that there will be no registerable Person with Significant Control or Relevant Legal Entity (RLE) in relation to the company

Statement of Guarantee

I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for:

- payments of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member;
- payments of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and;
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below.

Name: **OXFAM**

Address **OXFAM HOUSE JOHN SMITH DRIVE
OXFORD
UNITED KINGDOM
OX4 2JY**

Amount Guaranteed **1**

Name: **EMILY LOUISE FERNANDES**

Address **C/O SIMMONS & SIMMONS CITYPOINT
1 ROPEMAKER STREET
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM
EC2Y 9SS**

Amount Guaranteed **1**

Name: **JONATHAN STIRLING SAUNDERS**

Address **33 LECKFORD ROAD
OXFORD
UNITED KINGDOM
OX2 6HX**

Amount Guaranteed **1**

Name: **ANNA ELIZABETH KIRKPATRICK**

Address **C/O CLIFFORD CHANCE 10 UPPER BANK STREET
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM
E14 5JJ**

Amount Guaranteed **1**

Name: **NICOLA ROSE ARTHUR ELLIOTT**

Address **57 SOMERSET ROAD
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM**

E17 8QN

Amount Guaranteed

1

Name:

KIRSTY HELEN WILSON

Address

**FLAT 14 75 ROCHESTER ROW
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM
SW1P 1LQ**

Amount Guaranteed

1

Name:

FRANCIS RICHARD ROSS DYTON

Address

**C/O SIMMONS & SIMMONS AURORA, FINZELS REACH
COUNTERSLIP
BRISTOL
UNITED KINGDOM
BS1 6BX**

Amount Guaranteed

1

Name:

SUSAN JANE JACKSON

Address

**8 LINTON ROAD
OXFORD
UNITED KINGDOM
OX2 6UG**

Amount Guaranteed

1

Name:

PASCALE EVELYN GENEVIEVE BIRD

Address

**C/O SIMMONS & SIMMONS CITYPOINT
1 ROPEMAKER STREET
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM
EC2Y 9SS**

Amount Guaranteed

1

Name:

NAOMI ANNE PASSMAN

Address

**14 BUCKINGHAM ROAD
WANSTEAD
LONDON
UNITED KINGDOM
E11 2EB**

Amount Guaranteed

1

Statement of Compliance

I confirm the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.

<i>Name:</i>	OXFAM
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	EMILY LOUISE FERNANDES
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	JONATHAN STIRLING SAUNDERS
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	ANNA ELIZABETH KIRKPATRICK
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	NICOLA ROSE ARTHUR ELLIOTT
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	KIRSTY HELEN WILSON
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	FRANCIS RICHARD ROSS DYTON
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	SUSAN JANE JACKSON
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	PASCALE EVELYN GENEVIEVE BIRD
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES
<i>Name:</i>	NAOMI ANNE PASSMAN
<i>Authenticated</i>	YES

Authorisation

Authoriser Designation: **subscriber**

Authenticated **YES**

**COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE
AND NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL**

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
OF
LAWYERS AGAINST POVERTY**

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the Company.

Name of each subscriber

Authentication by each subscriber

Naomi Anne Passman

Pascale Evelyn Genevieve Bird

Susan Jane Jackson

Francis Richard Ross Dyton

Kirsty Helen Wilson

Nicola Rose Arthur Elliott

Anna Elizabeth Kirkpatrick

Jonathan Stirling Saunders

Emily Louise Fernandes

Oxfam (Company No. 00612172 and Charity No. 202918)

Date: 20 March 2020

The Companies Act 2006

Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

Articles of Association

of

Lawyers Against Poverty



10 Queen Street Place, London EC4R 1BE
bateswells.co.uk

The Companies Act 2006

Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

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The Companies Act 2006

Company Limited by Guarantee and not having a Share Capital

Articles of Association of Lawyers Against Poverty

INTERPRETATION

1. Defined terms

The interpretation of these Articles is governed by the provisions set out in the Schedule at the end of the Articles.

OBJECTS AND POWERS

2. Objects

The objects of the Charity are:

- 2.1 to prevent and relieve poverty,
- 2.2 to promote human rights and equality and diversity, in particular where to do so contributes to the prevention and/or relief of poverty;
- 2.3 to advance and promote education and knowledge of the law in particular in the context of furthering objects 2.1 and 2.2 above;
- 2.4 to advance and promote the proper administration of the law in particular in the context of furthering objects 2.1 and 2.2 above;

in all cases for the public benefit.

"Human rights" means human rights as defined by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and subsequent United Nations conventions and declarations.

- 2.5 Nothing in the objects shall authorise an application of property of the Charity for purposes which are not charitable in accordance with section 7 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005.

3. Powers

- 3.1 To further its objects the Charity may:

- 3.1.1 provide and assist in the provision of money, materials or other help;
- 3.1.2 organise (directly and/or through or with partner organisations) and assist in the provision of conferences, courses of instruction, exhibitions, events, lectures and other educational activities;
- 3.1.3 publish and distribute books, pamphlets, reports, newsletters, leaflets, journals, films, tapes and informational and/or instructional matter on any medium;

- 3.1.4 promote, encourage, carry out or commission research, surveys, studies or other work, making the useful results available;
- 3.1.5 provide or procure the provision of counselling and guidance;
- 3.1.6 provide or procure the provision of advice;
- 3.1.7 promote or encourage lawyers to undertake charitable voluntary work;
- 3.1.8 alone or with other organisations seek to influence public opinion and make representations to and seek to influence governmental and other bodies and institutions regarding the reform, development and implementation of appropriate policies, legislation and regulations provided that all such activities shall be confined to those which an English and Welsh charity may properly undertake;
- 3.1.9 enter into contracts to provide services to or on behalf of other bodies;
- 3.1.10 acquire or rent any property of any kind and any rights or privileges in and over property and construct, maintain, alter and equip any buildings or facilities;
- 3.1.11 dispose of or deal with all or any of its property with or without payment and subject to such conditions as the Trustees think fit (in exercising this power the Charity must comply as appropriate with the Charities Act 2011);
- 3.1.12 borrow or raise and secure the payment of money for any purpose including for the purposes of investment or of raising funds, including charging property as security for the repayment of money borrowed or as security for a grant or the discharge of an obligation (the Charity must comply as appropriate with the Charities Act 2011 if it wishes to mortgage land);
- 3.1.13 set aside funds for special purposes or as reserves against future expenditure;
- 3.1.14 invest the Charity's money not immediately required for its objects in or upon any investments, securities, or property;
- 3.1.15 arrange for investments or other property of the Charity to be held in the name of a nominee or nominees and pay any reasonable fee required;
- 3.1.16 lend money and give credit to, take security for such loans or credit and guarantee or give security for the performance of contracts by any person or company;
- 3.1.17 open and operate bank accounts and other facilities for banking and draw, accept, endorse, issue or execute promissory notes, bills of exchange, cheques and other instruments;
- 3.1.18 accept (or disclaim) gifts of money and any other property;
- 3.1.19 raise funds by way of subscription, donation or otherwise;
- 3.1.20 trade in the course of carrying out the objects of the Charity and carry on any other trade which is not expected to give rise to taxable profits;
- 3.1.21 incorporate and acquire subsidiary companies to carry on any trade;

- 3.1.22 subject to Article 4 (Limitation on private benefits):
- (a) engage and pay employees, consultants and professional or other advisers; and
 - (b) make reasonable provision for the payment of pensions and other retirement benefits to or on behalf of employees and their spouses and dependants;
- 3.1.23 establish and support or aid in the establishment and support of any other organisations and subscribe, lend or guarantee money or property for charitable purposes;
- 3.1.24 become a member, associate or affiliate of or act as trustee or appoint trustees of any other organisation (including without limitation any charitable trust of permanent endowment property held for any of the charitable purposes included in the Charity's objects);
- 3.1.25 undertake and execute charitable trusts;
- 3.1.26 impose restrictions, which may be revocable or irrevocable, on the use of any property of the Charity, including (without limitation) by creating permanent endowment;
- 3.1.27 amalgamate or merge with or acquire or undertake all or any of the property, liabilities and engagements of any body;
- 3.1.28 co-operate with charities, voluntary bodies, statutory authorities and other bodies and exchange information and advice with them;
- 3.1.29 pay out of the funds of the Charity the costs of forming and registering the Charity;
- 3.1.30 insure the property of the Charity against any foreseeable risk and take out other insurance policies as are considered necessary by the Trustees to protect the Charity;
- 3.1.31 provide indemnity insurance for the Trustees or any other officer of the Charity in accordance with, and subject to the conditions in, Section 189 of the Charities Act 2011 (provided that in the case of an officer who is not a Trustee, the second and third references to "charity trustees" in the said Section 189(1) shall be treated as references to officers of the Charity); and
- 3.2 do all such other lawful things as may further the Charity's objects.

LIMITATION ON PRIVATE BENEFITS

4. Limitation on private benefits

- 4.1 The income and property of the Charity shall be applied solely towards the promotion of its objects.

Permitted benefits to members

- 4.2 No part of the income and property of the Charity may be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend, bonus or otherwise by way of profit to any member of the Charity. This shall not prevent any payment in good faith by the Charity of:
- 4.2.1 any payments made to any member in his, her or its capacity as a beneficiary of the Charity;

- 4.2.2 reasonable and proper remuneration to any member for any goods or services supplied to the Charity (including services performed by the member under a contract of employment with the Charity), provided that if such member is a Trustee Articles 4.3, 4.4 and 4.5 shall apply;
- 4.2.3 interest at a reasonable and proper rate on money lent by any member to the Charity;
- 4.2.4 any reasonable and proper rent for premises let by any member to the Charity; and
- 4.2.5 any payments to a member who is also a Trustee which are permitted under Article 4.3, 4.4 or 4.5.

Permitted benefits to Trustees and Connected persons

- 4.3 No Trustee may:
 - 4.3.1 sell goods, services or any interest in land to the Charity;
 - 4.3.2 be employed by, or receive any remuneration from, the Charity; or
 - 4.3.3 receive any other financial benefit from the Charity;

unless the payment is permitted by Articles 4.4 or 4.5 or authorised by the court or the Charity Commission. In this Article 4 a "financial benefit" means a benefit, direct or indirect, which is either money or has a monetary value.
- 4.4 A Trustee may receive the following benefits from the Charity:
 - 4.4.1 a Trustee or person Connected to a Trustee may receive a benefit from the Charity in his, her or its capacity as a beneficiary of the Charity;
 - 4.4.2 a Trustee or person Connected to a Trustee may be reimbursed by the Charity for, or may pay out of the Charity's property, reasonable expenses properly incurred by him, her or it when acting on behalf of the Charity;
 - 4.4.3 a Trustee or person Connected to a Trustee may be paid reasonable and proper remuneration by the Charity for any goods or services supplied to the Charity on the instructions of the Trustees (excluding, in the case of a Trustee, the service of acting as Trustee and services performed under a contract of employment with the Charity) provided that this provision and Article 4.5.3 may not apply to more than half of the Trustees in any financial year (and for these purposes this provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person who is a person Connected to that Trustee);
 - 4.4.4 a Trustee or person Connected to a Trustee may receive interest at a reasonable and proper rate on money lent to the Charity;
 - 4.4.5 a Trustee or person Connected to a Trustee may receive reasonable and proper rent for premises let to the Charity;
 - 4.4.6 the Charity may pay reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article 3.1.31; and

- 4.4.7 a Trustee or other officer of the Charity may receive payment under an indemnity from the Charity in accordance with the indemnity provisions set out at Article 6;

provided that where benefits are conferred under Article 4.4, Article 22 (Conflicts of Interest) must be complied with by the relevant Trustee in relation to any decisions regarding the benefit.

Subsidiary Companies

- 4.5 A Trustee may receive the following benefits from any Subsidiary Company:
- 4.5.1 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may receive a benefit from any Subsidiary Company in his, her or its capacity as a beneficiary of the Charity or of any Subsidiary Company;
- 4.5.2 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may be reimbursed by any Subsidiary Company for, or may pay out of any Subsidiary Company's property, reasonable expenses properly incurred by him, her or it when acting on behalf of any Subsidiary Company;
- 4.5.3 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may be paid reasonable and proper remuneration by any Subsidiary Company for any goods or services supplied to any Subsidiary Company, with the prior approval of the Trustees, (including services performed under a contract of employment with any Subsidiary Company or otherwise) provided that this provision and Article 4.4.3 may not apply to more than half of the Trustees in any financial year (and for these purposes this provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person Connected to that Trustee);
- 4.5.4 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may, with the prior approval of the Trustees, receive interest at a reasonable and proper rate on money lent to any Subsidiary Company;
- 4.5.5 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may, with the prior approval of the Trustees, receive reasonable and proper rent for premises let to any Subsidiary Company;
- 4.5.6 any Subsidiary Company may pay reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance for its directors and officers; and
- 4.5.7 a Trustee or a person Connected to a Trustee may receive payment under an indemnity from any Subsidiary Company in accordance with the constitution of the relevant Subsidiary Company;

provided that the affected Trustee may not take part in any decision of the Trustees to approve a specific benefit to that Trustee or a person Connected to them under Articles 4.5.3, 4.5.4 or 4.5.5.

OSCR

- 4.6 If the Charity is registered with the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator the additional requirements under section 67 of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 must be complied with.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND INDEMNITY

5. Liability of members

5.1 The liability of each member is limited to £1, being the amount that each member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charity in the event of its being wound up while he, she or it is a member or within one year after he, she or it ceases to be a member, for:

5.1.1 payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities contracted before he, she or it ceases to be a member;

5.1.2 payment of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up; and

5.1.3 adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves.

6. Indemnity

Without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Trustee may otherwise be entitled, every Trustee of the Charity shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Charity in relation to any liability incurred by him or her in that capacity but only to the extent permitted by the Companies Acts; and every other officer of the Charity may be indemnified out of the assets of the Charity in relation to any liability incurred by him or her in that capacity, but only to the extent permitted by the Companies Acts.

TRUSTEES

TRUSTEES' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

7. Trustees' general authority

Subject to the Articles, the Trustees are responsible for the management of the Charity's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the Charity.

8. Chair

8.1 Subject to Article 8.2, the Trustees may appoint one of their number to be:

8.1.1 the Chair of the Trustees; and

8.1.2 the Vice-Chair of the Trustees;

for such terms of office as they determine and may at any time remove him or her from those offices.

8.2 Subject to Article 8.3, the Trustees may decide at any time to appoint two of their number to be the Co-Chairs of the Trustees for such term of office as they determine and may at any time remove him or her from that office.

8.3 To the extent that Article 8.2 has been exercised, the following provisions shall apply:

8.3.1 any reference in the Articles to Chair shall be deemed to be a reference to Co-Chairs;

- 8.3.2 to the extent that the Articles provide the Chair with any rights and/or powers, these rights and/or powers may only be exercised by the Co-Chairs acting jointly;
- 8.3.3 the Co-Chairs shall be deemed to be acting jointly in the absence of any evidence to the contrary being made available to the Trustees (including any circumstances where only one Co-Chair is present and the other is absent); and
- 8.3.4 in the event that the Co-Chairs are not able to act jointly, the Trustees shall:
 - (a) remove the Co-Chairs in accordance with Article 8.2; and
 - (b) appoint a Chair in accordance with Article 8.1.

9. **Trustees may delegate**

- 9.1 Subject to the Articles, the Trustees may delegate any of their powers or functions to any committee.
- 9.2 Subject to the Articles, the Trustees may delegate the implementation of their decisions or day to day management of the affairs of the Charity to any person or committee.
- 9.3 Any delegation by the Trustees may be:
 - 9.3.1 by such means;
 - 9.3.2 to such an extent;
 - 9.3.3 in relation to such matters or territories; and
 - 9.3.4 on such terms and conditions;as they think fit.
- 9.4 The Trustees may authorise further delegation of the relevant powers, functions, implementation of decisions or day to day management by any person or committee to whom they are delegated.
- 9.5 The Trustees may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions.
- 9.6 The Trustees may by power of attorney or otherwise appoint any person to be the agent of the Charity for such purposes and on such conditions as they determine.

10. **Committees**

- 10.1 In the case of delegation to committees:
 - 10.1.1 the resolution appointing any committee and/or making the delegation to that committee must be in Writing and specify those who shall serve or be asked to serve on the committee (although the resolution may allow the committee to make co-options up to a specified number);
 - 10.1.2 the composition of any committee shall be entirely in the discretion of the Trustees and may include such of their number (if any) as the resolution may specify;

- 10.1.3 the deliberations of any committee must be reported regularly to the Trustees and any resolution passed or decision taken by any committee must be reported promptly to the Trustees and every committee must appoint a secretary for that purpose;
- 10.1.4 the Trustees may make such regulations and impose such terms and conditions and give such mandates to any committee as they may from time to time think fit; and
- 10.1.5 no committee shall knowingly incur expenditure or liability on behalf of the Charity except where authorised by the Trustees or in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees.
- 10.2 The meetings and proceedings of any committee shall be governed by the Articles regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Trustees so far as they apply and are not superseded by any regulations made by the Trustees.

11. Advisory Board

- 11.1 The Trustees may constitute such advisory board or boards as they think fit with power to advise the Trustees in relation to the affairs of the Charity. The Trustees shall determine the composition, proceedings and remit of any such panel. For the avoidance of doubt, the members of any such advisory board shall act in an advisory capacity only and shall not, unless they are otherwise appointed under Article 26, be Trustees.

12. Delegation of day to day management powers

- 12.1 In the case of delegation of the day to day management of the Charity to a chief executive or other manager or managers:
 - 12.1.1 the delegated power shall be to manage the Charity by implementing the policy and strategy adopted by and within a budget approved by the Trustees and (if applicable) to advise the Trustees in relation to such policy, strategy and budget;
 - 12.1.2 the Trustees shall provide any manager with a description of his or her role and the extent of his or her authority; and
 - 12.1.3 any manager must report regularly to the Trustees on the activities undertaken in managing the Charity and provide them regularly with management accounts which are sufficient to explain the financial position of the Charity.

13. Delegation of investment management

- 13.1 The Trustees may delegate the management of investments to a Financial Expert or Financial Experts provided that:
 - 13.1.1 the investment policy is set down in Writing for the Financial Expert or Financial Experts by the Trustees;
 - 13.1.2 timely reports of all transactions are provided to the Trustees;
 - 13.1.3 the performance of the investments is reviewed regularly with the Trustees;
 - 13.1.4 the Trustees are entitled to cancel the delegation arrangement at any time;

- 13.1.5 the investment policy and the delegation arrangements are reviewed regularly;
- 13.1.6 all payments due to the Financial Expert or Financial Experts are on a scale or at a level which is agreed in advance; and
- 13.1.7 the Financial Expert or Financial Experts must not do anything outside the powers of the Trustees.

14. Rules

- 14.1 The Trustees may from time to time make, repeal or alter such rules as they think fit as to the management of the Charity and its affairs. The rules shall be binding on all members and Associate Members of the Charity. No rule shall be inconsistent with the Companies Acts, the Articles or any rule of law.
- 14.2 The rules may regulate the following matters but are not restricted to them:
 - 14.2.1 the duties of any officers or employees of the Charity;
 - 14.2.2 the admission of Associate Members of the Charity and the benefits conferred on such Associate Members, and any subscriptions, fees or payments to be made by Associate Members;
 - 14.2.3 the conduct of Associate Members of the Charity in relation to one another, and to the Charity's employees and volunteers;
 - 14.2.4 the conduct of business of the Trustees or any committee or Advisory Board (including, without limitation, how the Trustees make decisions and how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to Trustees);
 - 14.2.5 any of the matters or things within the powers or under the control of the Trustees; and
 - 14.2.6 generally, all such matters as are commonly the subject matter of company rules.

DECISION-MAKING BY TRUSTEES

15. Trustees to take decisions collectively

- 15.1 Any decision of the Trustees must be either:
 - 15.1.1 by decision of a majority of the Trustees present and voting at a quorate Trustees' meeting (subject to Article 20); or
 - 15.1.2 a decision of a majority of the Trustees taken in accordance with Article 21.

16. Calling a Trustees' meeting

- 16.1 The Chair or two Trustees may (and the Secretary, if any, must at the request of the Chair or two Trustees) call a Trustees' meeting.
- 16.2 A Trustees' meeting must be called by at least seven Clear Days' notice unless either:
 - 16.2.1 all the Trustees agree; or

- 16.2.2 urgent circumstances require shorter notice.
- 16.3 In deciding on the date and time of any Trustees' meeting, the Trustees calling or requesting the Secretary to call the meeting must try to ensure, subject to the urgency of any matter to be discussed at the meeting, that as many Trustees as practicable are likely to be available to participate.
- 16.4 Notice of Trustees' meetings must be given to each Trustee.
- 16.5 Every notice calling a Trustees' meeting must specify:
- 16.5.1 the place, day and time of the meeting;
- 16.5.2 the general nature of the business to be considered at such meeting; and
- 16.5.3 if it is anticipated that Trustees participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting.
- 16.6 Notice of Trustees' meetings need not be in Writing.
- 16.7 Article 34 shall apply, and notice of Trustees' meetings may be sent by Electronic Means to an Address provided by the Trustee for the purpose.
17. **Participation in Trustees' meetings**
- 17.1 Subject to the Articles, Trustees participate in a Trustees' meeting, or part of a Trustees' meeting, when:
- 17.1.1 the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with the Articles; and
- 17.1.2 they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting (for example via telephone or video conferencing).
- 17.2 In determining whether Trustees are participating in a Trustees' meeting, it is irrelevant where any Trustee is or how they communicate with each other.
- 17.3 If all the Trustees participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is.
18. **Quorum for Trustees' meetings**
- 18.1 At a Trustees' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting.
- 18.2 The quorum for Trustees' meetings may be fixed from time to time by a decision of the Trustees, but it must never be less than two, and unless otherwise fixed it is two or one-third of the total number of Trustees, whichever is the greater.
- 18.3 If the total number of Trustees for the time being is less than the quorum required, the Trustees must not take any decision other than a decision:
- 18.3.1 to appoint further Trustees; or

18.3.2 to call a general meeting so as to enable the members to appoint further Trustees.

19. **Chairing of Trustees' meetings**

The Chair, if any, or in his or her absence, the Vice-Chair, if any, or in his or her absence, another Trustee nominated by the Trustees present shall preside as chair of each Trustees' meeting.

20. **Casting vote**

20.1 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a Trustees' meeting are equal, the chair of the meeting has a casting vote in addition to any other vote he or she may have.

20.2 Article 20.1 does not apply if, in accordance with the Articles, the chair of the meeting is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum or voting purposes.

21. **Majority decisions without a meeting**

21.1 A decision is taken in accordance with this Article 21 when not less than two-thirds of the Trustees indicate to each other by any means (including without limitation by Electronic Means, such as by email or by telephone) that they share a common view on a matter. The Trustees cannot rely on this Article to make a decision if more than one third of the Trustees have a Conflict of Interest which, under Article 22, results in them not being entitled to vote.

21.2 Such a decision may, but need not, take the form of a resolution in Writing, copies of which have been signed by each Trustee or to which each Trustee has otherwise indicated agreement in Writing.

21.3 A decision which is made in accordance with this Article 21 shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting duly convened and held, provided the following conditions are complied with:

21.3.1 approval from each Trustee must be received by one person being either such person as all the Trustees have nominated in advance for that purpose or such other person as volunteers if necessary (the "Recipient"), which person may, for the avoidance of doubt, be one of the Trustees;

21.3.2 following receipt of responses from all of the Trustees, the Recipient must promptly communicate to all of the Trustees (by any means) whether the resolution has been formally approved by the Trustees in accordance with this Article 21.3;

21.3.3 the date of the decision shall be the date of the communication from the final Trustee confirming agreement with the proposal; and

21.3.4 the Recipient must prepare a minute of the decision in accordance with Article 38 (Minutes).

22. **Trustee interests and management of conflicts of interest**

Declaration of interests

- 22.1 Unless Article 22.2 applies, a Trustee must declare the nature and extent of:
- 22.1.1 any direct or indirect interest which he or she has in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the Charity; and
 - 22.1.2 any duty or any direct or indirect interest which he or she has which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Charity or his or her duties to the Charity.
- 22.2 There is no need to declare any interest or duty of which the other Trustees are, or ought reasonably to be, already aware.
- 22.3 If the Charity is registered with the Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator and circumstances arise which could lead to a conflict of interest between a Trustee and another organisation or person that has appointed him or her (the “**Appointing Organisation**”), the conflicted Trustee must:
- 22.3.1 put the interests of the Charity before those of the Appointing Organisation; or
 - 22.3.2 if any other duty prevents the conflicted Trustee from doing so, he or she must disclose the conflict of interest to the Charity and must not participate in the decision-making process.

Participation in decision-making

- 22.4 If a Trustee's interest or duty cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Charity, he or she is entitled to participate in the decision-making process, to be counted in the quorum and to vote in relation to the matter. Any uncertainty about whether a Trustee's interest or duty is likely to give rise to a conflict shall be determined by a majority decision of the other Trustees taking part in the decision-making process.
- 22.5 If a Trustee's interest or duty gives rise (or could reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise) to a conflict of interest or a conflict of duties with or in respect of the Charity, he or she may participate in the decision-making process and may be counted in the quorum and vote unless:
- 22.5.1 the decision could result in the Trustee or any person who is Connected with him or her receiving a benefit other than:
 - (a) any benefit received in his, her or its capacity as a beneficiary of the Charity (as permitted under Article 4.4.1) and which is available generally to the beneficiaries of the Charity;
 - (b) the payment of premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Article 3.1.31;
 - (c) payment under the indemnity set out at Article 6; and
 - (d) reimbursement of expenses in accordance with Article 4.4.2; or

22.5.2 a majority of the other Trustees participating in the decision-making process decide to the contrary,

in which case he or she must comply with Article 22.6.

22.6 If a Trustee with a conflict of interest or conflict of duties is required to comply with this Article 22.6, he or she must:

22.6.1 take part in the decision-making process only to such extent as in the view of the other Trustees is necessary to inform the debate;

22.6.2 not be counted in the quorum for that part of the process; and

22.6.3 withdraw during the vote and have no vote on the matter.

Continuing duties to the Charity

22.7 Where a Trustee or person Connected with him or her has a conflict of interest or conflict of duties and the Trustee has complied with his or her obligations under these Articles in respect of that conflict:

22.7.1 the Trustee shall not be in breach of his or her duties to the Charity by withholding confidential information from the Charity if to disclose it would result in a breach of any other duty or obligation of confidence owed by him or her; and

22.7.2 the Trustee shall not be accountable to the Charity for any benefit expressly permitted under these Articles which he or she or any person Connected with him or her derives from any matter or from any office, employment or position.

23. Register of Trustees' interests

The Trustees must ensure a register of Trustees' interests is kept.

24. Validity of Trustee actions

All acts done by a person acting as a Trustee shall, even if afterwards discovered that there was a defect in his or her appointment or that he or she was disqualified from holding office or had vacated office, be as valid as if such person had been duly appointed and was qualified and had continued to be a Trustee.

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF TRUSTEES

25. Number of Trustees

There shall be at least three Trustees.

26. Appointment of Trustees and retirement of Trustees by rotation

26.1 Those persons notified to the Registrar of Companies as the first directors of the Charity shall be the first Trustees.

- 26.2 Any person who is willing to act as a Trustee, and who would not be disqualified from acting under the provisions of Article 27, may be appointed to be a Trustee by a decision of the Trustees.
- 26.3 For as long as Oxfam is a member of the Charity and seeks to nominate a trustee, the board of Trustees shall include one Trustee nominated by Oxfam.

Automatic retirement

- 26.4 Each Trustee shall retire from office at the third Annual Retirement Meeting following the commencement of his or her term of office.
- 26.5 The Annual Retirement Meeting shall be the meeting of the Trustees at which the accounts of the Charity are adopted.
- 26.6 To ensure that all of the Trustees are not required to retire at the same time, the Trustees shall determine procedures for the first Trustees appointed to stagger their retirements.

Maximum term

- 26.7 Retiring Trustees may be reappointed but a Trustee who has served for two consecutive terms of office must take a break from office and may not be reappointed until the earlier of:
- 26.7.1 the first anniversary of the commencement of his or her break from office; and
- 26.7.2 the Annual Retirement Meeting following the Annual Retirement Meeting at which his or her break from office commenced.
- 26.8 If the retirement of a Trustee under Article 26.4 causes the number of Trustees to fall below that set out in Article 25 then the retiring Trustee shall remain in office until a new appointment is made.

Minimum age

- 26.9 No person may be appointed as a Trustee unless he or she has reached the age of 18 years.

General

- 26.10 A Trustee may not appoint an alternate director or anyone to act on his or her behalf at meetings of the Trustees.

27. Disqualification and removal of Trustees

- 27.1 A Trustee shall cease to hold office if:
- 27.1.1 he or she ceases to be a director by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006, or is prohibited from being a director by law;
- 27.1.2 he or she is disqualified under the Charities Act 2011 from acting as a trustee of a charity;
- 27.1.3 the Trustees reasonably believe he or she has become physically or mentally incapable of managing his or her own affairs and they resolve that he or she be removed from office;

- 27.1.4 notification is received by the Charity from him or her that he or she is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms (but only if at least three Trustees will remain in office when such resignation has taken effect);
- 27.1.5 he or she fails without permission of the Trustees to attend three consecutive meetings of the Trustees and the Trustees resolve that he or she be removed for this reason;
- 27.1.6 at a meeting of the Trustees at which at least half of the Trustees are present, a resolution is passed that he or she be removed from office. Such a resolution shall not be passed unless he or she has been given at least 14 Clear Days' notice that the resolution is to be proposed, specifying the circumstances alleged to justify removal from office, and has been afforded a reasonable opportunity of either (at his or her option) being heard by or of making written representations to the Trustees; or
- 27.1.7 he or she ceases to be a member of the Charity.

PATRONS

28. Patrons

The Trustees may appoint and remove any individual(s) as patron(s) of the Charity on such terms as they shall think fit. A patron (if not a member) shall have the right to be given notice of, to attend and speak (but not vote) at any general meeting of the Charity and shall also have the right to receive accounts of the Charity when available to members.

MEMBERS

BECOMING AND CEASING TO BE A MEMBER

29. Members of the Charity

- 29.1 The only members of the Charity shall be:
 - 29.1.1 Oxfam; and
 - 29.1.2 the Trustees from time to time.
- 29.2 A Trustee shall become a member on becoming a Trustee. All new Trustees are treated as having agreed to become members of the Charity.
- 29.3 The names of the members of the Charity must be entered in the register of members.

Corporate Member

- 29.4 An organisation admitted to membership which is an incorporated body (a "Corporate Member") may by resolution of its directors or other governing body authorise a person or persons to act as its authorised representative or representatives at any meeting of the Charity. Evidence of the appointment of the representative must be provided in the form of:
 - 29.4.1 an original or certified copy of the resolution of the directors or other governing body of the Corporate Member;

29.4.2 a letter confirming the appointment of the representative on the letterhead of the Corporate Member signed by a duly authorised individual and submitted with evidence of the authority under which it was signed; or

29.4.3 such other form as the Trustees may reasonably require.

29.5 A person authorised under Article 29.4 may exercise (on behalf of the Corporate Member) the same powers as the Corporate Member could exercise if it were an individual member.

30. Termination of membership

30.1 A member shall cease to be a member:

30.2 if the member, being an individual member, ceases to be a Trustee; or

30.3 if the member, being a Corporate Member, goes into liquidation other than for the purpose of a solvent reconstruction or amalgamation, has an administrator or a receiver or an administrative receiver appointed over all or any part of its assets, or has an order made or a resolution passed for its winding up.

30.4 Membership is not transferable and shall cease on death.

31. Associate Members

The Trustees may establish such classes of associate Members with such description and with such rights and obligations (including without limitation the obligation to pay a subscription) as they think fit and may admit and remove such Associate Members in accordance with such regulations as the Trustees shall make, provided that no such Associate Members, other than an Associate Member who is a Trustee, shall be members of the Charity for the purposes of the Articles or the Companies Acts.

DECISION-MAKING BY MEMBERS

32. Members' Meetings

32.1 The Trustees may call a general meeting of the members at any time.

32.2 Such meetings must be held in accordance with the provisions regarding such meetings in the Companies Acts.

WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS

33. Written resolutions

The members may pass written resolutions in accordance with the Companies Acts.

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS AND MISCELLANEOUS

34. Communications by the Charity

Methods of communication

- 34.1 Subject to the Articles and the Companies Acts, any Document or information (including any notice, report or accounts) sent or supplied by the Charity under the Articles or the Companies Acts may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for Documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by the Charity, including without limitation:
- 34.1.1 in Hard Copy Form;
 - 34.1.2 in Electronic Form; or
 - 34.1.3 by making it available on a website.
- 34.2 Where a Document or information which is required or authorised to be sent or supplied by the Charity under the Companies Acts is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or by making it available on a website, the recipient must have agreed that it may be sent or supplied in that form or manner or be deemed to have so agreed under the Companies Acts (and not revoked that agreement). Where any other Document or information is sent or supplied in Electronic Form or made available on a website the Trustees may decide what agreement (if any) is required from the recipient.
- 34.3 Subject to the Articles, any notice or Document to be sent or supplied to a Trustee in connection with the taking of decisions by Trustees may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that Trustee has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or Documents for the time being.

Deemed delivery

- 34.4 A member present in person or by proxy or via their authorised representative if a Corporate Member at a meeting of the Charity shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and the purposes for which it was called.
- 34.5 Where any Document or information is sent or supplied by the Charity to the members:
- 34.5.1 where it is sent by post it is deemed to have been received 48 hours (including Saturdays, Sundays, and Public Holidays) after it was posted;
 - 34.5.2 where it is sent or supplied by Electronic Means, it is deemed to have been received on the same day that it was sent;
 - 34.5.3 where it is sent or supplied by means of a website, it is deemed to have been received:
 - (a) when the material was first made available on the website; or
 - (b) if later, when the recipient received (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material was available on the website.

- 34.6 Subject to the Companies Acts, a Trustee or any other person (other than in their capacity as a member) may agree with the Charity that notices or Documents sent to that person in a particular way are deemed to have been received within a specified time, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours.

Failed delivery

- 34.7 Where any Document or information has been sent or supplied by the Charity by Electronic Means and the Charity receives notice that the message is undeliverable:
- 34.7.1 if the Document or information has been sent to a member or Trustee and is notice of a general meeting of the Charity, the Charity is under no obligation to send a Hard Copy of the Document or information to the member's or Trustee's postal address as shown in the Charity's register of members or Trustees, but may in its discretion choose to do so;
- 34.7.2 in all other cases, the Charity shall send a Hard Copy of the Document or information to the member's postal address as shown in the Charity's register of members (if any), or in the case of a recipient who is not a member, to the last known postal address for that person (if any); and
- 34.7.3 the date of service or delivery of the Documents or information shall be the date on which the original electronic communication was sent, notwithstanding the subsequent sending of Hard Copies.

Exceptions

- 34.8 Copies of the Charity's annual accounts and reports need not be sent to a person for whom the Charity does not have a current Address.
- 34.9 Notices of general meetings need not be sent to a member who does not register an Address with the Charity, or who registers only a postal address outside the United Kingdom, or to a member for whom the Charity does not have a current Address.

35. Communications to the Charity

The provisions of the Companies Acts shall apply to communications to the Charity.

36. Secretary

- 36.1 A Secretary may be appointed by the Trustees for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and may be removed by them. If there is no Secretary:
- 36.1.1 anything authorised or required to be given or sent to, or served on, the Charity by being sent to its Secretary may be given or sent to, or served on, the Charity itself, and if addressed to the Secretary shall be treated as addressed to the Charity; and
- 36.1.2 anything else required or authorised to be done by or to the Secretary of the Charity may be done by or to a Trustee, or a person authorised generally or specifically in that behalf by the Trustees.

37. **Irregularities**

The proceedings at any meeting or on the taking of any poll or the passing of a written resolution or the making of any decision shall not be invalidated by reason of any accidental informality or irregularity (including any accidental omission to give or any non-receipt of notice) or any want of qualification in any of the persons present or voting or by reason of any business being considered which is not specified in the notice.

38. **Minutes**

38.1 The Trustees must ensure minutes are made:

38.1.1 of all appointments of officers made by the Trustees;

38.1.2 of all resolutions of the Charity and of the Trustees (including, without limitation, decisions of the Trustees made without a meeting); and

38.1.3 of all proceedings at meetings of the Charity and of the Trustees, of committees of Trustees, and of the Advisory Board, including the names of the Trustees or other individuals present at each such meeting;

and any such minute, if purported to be signed (or in the case of minutes of Trustees' meetings signed or authenticated) by the chair of the meeting at which the proceedings were had, or by the chair of the next succeeding meeting, shall, as against any member or Trustee of the Charity, be sufficient evidence of the proceedings.

39. **Records and accounts**

39.1 The Trustees shall comply with the requirements of the Companies Acts and of the Charities Act 2011 as to maintaining a members' register, keeping financial records, the audit or examination of accounts and the preparation and transmission to the Registrar of Companies and the Charity Commission of:

39.1.1 annual reports;

39.1.2 annual statements of account; and

39.1.3 annual returns or confirmation statements.

39.2 Except as provided by law or authorised by the Trustees or an ordinary resolution of the Charity, no person is entitled to inspect any of the Charity's accounting or other records or Documents merely by virtue of being a member.

40. **Exclusion of model articles**

The relevant model articles for a company limited by guarantee are hereby expressly excluded.

WINDING UP

41. Winding up

- 41.1 At any time before, and in expectation of, the winding up or dissolution of the Charity, the members of the Charity or, subject to any resolution of the members, the Trustees, may resolve that any net assets of the Charity after all its debts and liabilities have been paid, or provision made for them, shall on the dissolution or winding up of the Charity be applied or transferred in any of the following ways:
- 41.1.1 directly for the objects of the Charity; or
- 41.1.2 to any institution or institutions which is or are regarded as charitable under the law of every part of the United Kingdom:
- (a) for purposes similar to the objects of the Charity; or
- (b) for use for particular purposes that fall within the objects of the Charity.
- 41.2 In no circumstances shall the net assets of the Charity be paid to or distributed among the members of the Charity under this Article 41 (except to a member that is itself an institution or institutions which is or are regarded as charitable under the law of every part of the United Kingdom chosen to benefit under this Article 41).
- 41.3 If no resolution is passed in accordance with Article 41.1 the net assets of the Charity shall be applied for such purposes regarded as charitable under the law of every part of the United Kingdom as are directed by the Charity Commission.

SCHEDULE

INTERPRETATION – DEFINED TERMS

1. In the Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

	Term	Meaning
1.1	“Address”	includes a postal or physical address and a number or address used for the purposes of sending or receiving Documents or information by Electronic Means;
1.2	“Advisory Board”	has the meaning given in Article 11;
1.3	“Articles”	the Charity's articles of association;
1.4	“Associate Member”	has the meaning given in Article 31;
1.5	“Chair”	has the meaning given in Article 8;
1.6	“Charity”	Lawyers Against Poverty;
1.7	“Clear Days”	in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
1.8	“Co-Chairs”	has the meaning given in Article 8.2;
1.9	“Companies Acts”	the Companies Acts (as defined in Section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the Charity;
1.10	“Connected”	any person falling within one of the following categories: (a) any spouse, civil partner, parent, child, brother, sister, grandparent or grandchild of a Trustee; or (b) the spouse or civil partner of any person in (a); or (c) any other person in a relationship with a Trustee which may reasonably be regarded as equivalent to such a relationship as is mentioned at (a) or (b); or (d) any company, partnership or firm of which a Trustee is a paid director, member, partner or

		employee, or shareholder holding more than 1% of the capital;
1.11	“Corporate Member”	has the meaning given in Article 29.4;
1.12	“Document”	includes summons, notice, order or other legal process and registers and includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in Electronic Form;
1.13	“Electronic Form” and “Electronic Means”	have the meanings respectively given to them in Section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006;
1.14	“Financial Expert”	an individual, company or firm who, or which, is authorised to give investment advice under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;
1.15	“Hard Copy” and “Hard Copy Form”	have the meanings respectively given to them in the Companies Act 2006;
1.16	“Oxfam”	Oxfam GB, a registered charity in England and Wales with charity number 202918 whose registered address is Oxfam House, 2700 John Smith Drive, Oxford Business Park South, Oxford OX4 2JY;
1.17	“Public Holiday”	means Christmas Day, Good Friday and any day that is a bank holiday under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971 in the part of the United Kingdom where the company is registered;
1.18	“Secretary”	the secretary of the Charity (if any);
1.19	“Subsidiary Company”	any company in which the Charity holds more than 50% of the shares, controls more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the shares or has the right to appoint a majority of the board of the company;
1.20	“Trustee”	a director of the Charity, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called; and
1.21	“Vice-Chair”	has the meaning given in Article 8; and
1.22	“Writing”	the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in Electronic Form or otherwise.
2.	Subject to paragraph 3 of this Schedule, any reference in the Articles to an enactment includes a reference to that enactment as re-enacted or amended from time to time and to any subordinate legislation made under it.	

3. Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in the Articles which are not defined in paragraph 1 above bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when the Articles became binding on the Charity.