Registered Number: 12350926

EQUITIX MA 1 CAPITAL EUROBOND B LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

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COMPANY INFORMATION

DIRECTORS R A M Gillespie (appointed 31 March 2023)

D J Harding (appointed 31 March 2023) H B Crossley (resigned on 31 March 2023) F Boshell (resigned 31 March 2023) G A Jackson (resigned 15 August 2022)

REGISTERED NUMBER

12350926

REGISTERED OFFICE

3rd Floor South Building 200 Aldersgate Street

London EC1A 4HD

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

KPMG LLP

Chartered Accountants 15 Canada Square

London E14 5GL

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The Directors present their report and the financial statements of Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

The Company's performance reflects the position under the various inter-company and inter-group agreements that have been put in place during the year, and the ongoing performance and value of the investment portfolio. Please refer to the Strategic Report for further detail

The Directors recommended dividends of £nil during the year (2021: £nil).

DIRECTORS

The Directors who served during the year except as noted, are shown on page 3.

GOING CONCERN

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the Directors consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

To meet the interest and other obligations the Company relies on the dividend and other distributions from its underlying investments. In a scenario where the financial projections of the Fund (Equitix MA 1 LP) indicate that sufficient funds will not be generated by the operating activities of Company, the Fund, being the ultimate controlling party of the Company, will bear all the ongoing obligations of the Company as they fall due; with consideration being given to a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of the Financial Statements.

Equitix MA 1 LP has provided a letter of financial support indicating its intention to provide financial support to the Company and to not call for repayment of the outstanding payable for at least 12 months from the date of the approval of the financial statements.

As with any company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the Directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

As the Company has a diverse mix of investments in various sectors, and as certain investments are backed by the UK Government, the Directors consider that no severe but plausible downside event would prevent the Company being able to meet its liabilities as they fall due.

Further, whilst the Company is in a net current liability position, the parent has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed and does not intend to seek repayment of any amounts payable to them for at least the next twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements in the forementioned letter of financial support.

Consequently, the Directors consider that the Company will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

Details of future developments can be found in the Strategic Report on page 6 and form part of this report by cross-reference.

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company's management of financial risks including interest rate, credit and liquidity risk during the year are detailed in note 14.

AUDITOR

Each of the persons who are Directors at the time when this Directors' report is approved has confirmed that:

- · so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware, and
- the Director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006.

Pursuant to Section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and KPMG LLP will therefore continue in office.

This report was approved by the Board and signed on its behalf.

R A M Gillespie

Director

Date: 29th June 2023

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE STRATEGIC REPORT, THE DIRECTORS' REPORT AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic report, the Directors' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law they have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with UK-adopted international accounting standards and applicable law. Under Company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgments and estimates that are reasonable, relevant and reliable;
- state whether they have been prepared in accordance with UK-adopted international accounting standards;
- assess the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern;
- use the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that its financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the Company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activity of Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond B Limited (the "Company") is to act as a holding company for Equitix MA 1 LP investments in core Public Private Partnerships ("PPP") and other core infrastructure.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The results for the year are shown on page 11 in the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income. This shows a profit before tax of £6,820k (2021: £436k loss) and a net finance expense amounting to £nil (2021: £nil). The results for the year include an increase in the fair value of the investments of £6,820k (2021: £436k loss).

During the year, the Company injected a further £0.4m into Equitix Maple Topco Limited, via its wholly owned subsidiary Equitix MA 1 Power Limited.

The Directors do not recommend any payment of a dividend.

KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The key performance indicators for the Company are primarily client and financially focused, including those listed below:

- tracking the performance and delivery of the services in conjunction with the KPIs set at the individual project company;
- · the progress of the individual project companies;
- · the comparison of actual cash flows to those that have been forecast;
- · the value of investments held in the group portfolio in association with the expected future cash flows; and
- that all operational projects are performing within the restrictions of all project documentation.

The latest financial models show the values of the current portfolio are performing in line with expectations and the project documentation with no material or significant unavailability deductions being suffered in the year.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The Directors of the Company are not aware of any circumstances by which the principal activity of the Company would alter or cease.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Company has entered into related party loan agreements with its parent entity and into loan arrangements with its joint ventures and subsidiaries. A principal risk is the Company not receiving interest payments in order to make interest payments to its parent company. Therefore, the Company's main concerns are attributable to the sound operation of the underlying infrastructure assets, ensuring that the modelled cash flows, made up of, but not limited to, subordinated debt principal repayments, subordinated debt interest payments, dividends and other fees are indeed received. The Company will monitor actual and projected cash flows to ensure that the returns are as expected. In addition, the Company will also look to optimise returns from the underlying infrastructure assets through achieving efficiencies at project level and by maximising synergies at portfolio level.

This report was approved by the board and signed on its behalf.

R A M Gillespie

Director

Date: 29th June 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond B Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprise the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including the accounting policies in note 2.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2022 and of its profit for the year then
 ended.
- have been properly prepared in accordance with UK-adopted international acounting standards; and
- · have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities are described below. We have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities under, and are independent of the Company in accordance with, UK ethical requirements including the FRC Ethical Standard. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

Going concern

The Directors have prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis as they do not intend to liquidate the Company or to cease its operations, and as they have concluded that the Company's financial position means that this is realistic. They have also concluded that there are no material uncertainties that could have cast significant doubt over its ability to continue as a going concern for at least a year from the date of approval of the financial statements ("the going concern period").

In our evaluation of the directors' conclusions, we considered the inherent risks to the Company's business model and analysed how those risks might affect the company's financial resources or ability to continue operations over the going concern period.

Our conclusions based on this work:

- we consider that the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate;
- we have not identified, and concur with the Directors' assessment that there is not, a material uncertainty related to
 events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a
 going concern for the going concern period.

However, as we cannot predict all future events or conditions and as subsequent events may result in outcomes that are inconsistent with judgements that were reasonable at the time they were made, the above conclusions are not a guarantee that the Company will continue in operation.

Fraud and breaches of laws and regulations - ability to detect

Identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to fraud

To identify risks of material misstatement due to fraud ("fraud risks") we assessed events or conditions that could indicate an incentive or pressure to commit fraud or provide an opportunity to commit fraud. Our risk assessment procedures included:

- enquiring of management as to the Company's policies and procedures to prevent and detect fraud as well as inquiring
 whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
- · reading minutes of the meetings of the Directors; and
- · using analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships.

We communicated identified fraud risks throughout the audit team and remained alert to any indications of fraud throughout the audit

As required by auditing standards, we perform procedures to address the risk of management override of controls, in particular to the risk that management may be in a position to make inappropriate accounting entries and the risk of bias in accounting estimates such as the valuation of investments. We evaluated the design and implementation of the relevant controls over journal entries and other adjustments and made inquiries of management about inappropriate or unusual activity relating to the processing of journal entries and other adjustments. Based on these procedures, we selected journal entries for testing, examining appropriate supporting documentation for the selected entries which included a haphazard selection of entries incorporating an element of unpredictability.

On this audit we do not believe there is a fraud risk related to revenue recognition because the calculation of revenue is non-judgmental and straightforward with limited opportunity for manipulation.

We did not identify any additional fraud risks.

Identifying and responding to risks of material misstatement due to non-compliance with laws and regulations

We identified areas of laws and regulations that could reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the financial statements from our general commercial and sector experience through discussion with management (as required by auditing standards) and discussed with management the policies and procedures regarding compliance with laws and regulations.

We communicated identified laws and regulations throughout our team and remained alert to any indications of non-compliance throughout the audit. The potential effect of these laws and regulations on the financial statements varies considerably.

Firstly, the Company is subject to laws and regulations that directly affect the financial statements including financial reporting legislation (including related company legislation) and taxation legislation and we assessed the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement items.

Secondly, the Company is subject to many other laws and regulations where the consequences of non-compliance could have a material effect on amounts or disclosures in the financial statements, for instance through the imposition of fines or litigation. We identified the following areas as those most likely to have such an effect: anti-bribery, money laundering and data protection legislation recognising the financial nature of the Company's activities. Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. Therefore, if a breach of operational regulations is not disclosed to us or evident from relevant correspondence, an audit will not detect that breach.

Fraud and breaches of laws and regulations - ability to detect (Continued)

Context of the ability of the audit to detect fraud or breaches of law or regulation

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it.

In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of fraud, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. Our audit procedures are designed to detect material misstatement. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance or fraud and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

Strategic report and directors' report

The Directors are responsible for the strategic report and the directors' report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover those reports and we do not express an audit opinion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the strategic report and the directors' report and, in doing so, consider whether, based on our financial statements audit work, the information therein is materially misstated or inconsistent with the financial statements or our audit knowledge. Based solely on that work:

- · we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the Directors' report;
- · in our opinion the information given in those reports for the financial year is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion those reports have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006, we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- · the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

Directors' responsibilities

As explained more fully in their statement set out on page 5, the Directors are responsible for: the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view; such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue our opinion in an auditor's report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

A fuller description of our responsibilities as auditors of the financial statements is provided on the FRC's website www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

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Philip Merchant (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of KPMG LLP, Statutory Auditor
Chartered Accountants
15 Canada Square
London
E14 5GL

Date: 29 June 2023

STATEMENT OF TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

•		2022	2021
	Notes	£'000	£'000
Investment income	7	6,675	5,596
Fair value gain/(loss) on investments	10	6,820	(436)
Operating profit	5	13,495	5,160
Finance costs	8	(6,675)	(5,596)
Profit/(loss) before tax		6,820	(436)
Тах	9	-	-
Profit/(loss) after tax		6,820	(436)
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year		6,820	(436)

All of the above relates to continuing activities.

The notes can be found on pages 15 to 29 and form part of these financial statements.

Registered Number: 12350926

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

		·	
		2022	2021
	Notes	£'000	£'000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Investments held at fair value	10	73,871	61,838
		73,871	61,838
Total assets		73,871	61,838
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	12	(60,692)	(44,529)
•		(60,692)	(44,529)
Current liabilities		• • •	, ,
Interest payable	11	(6,666)	(1,851)
Borrowings	12	-	(15,765)
		(6,666)	(17,616)
Total liabilities		(67,358)	(62,145)
Net assets/(liabilities)		6,513	(307)
Equity			
Share capital	13	·	_
Retained earnings/(losses)	10	6,513	(307)
Shareholder's equity / (deficit)		6,513	(307)
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The notes can be found on pages 15 to 29 and form part of these financial statements.

The financial statements of Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond B Limited, registered number 12350926, were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue and were signed on its behalf by:

R A M Gillespie

Director

Date: 29th June 2023

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

	Retained earnings/(losses) £'000	Total £'000
At 1 January 2021	129	. 129
Total comprehensive loss for the year	(436)	(436)
At 31 December 2021	(307)	(307)
At 1 January 2022	(307)	(307)
Total comprehensive income for the year	6,820	6,820
At 31 December 2022	6,513	6,513

The notes can be found on pages 15 to 29 and form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

The Company does not have a bank account and therefore has no cash transactions (2021: none).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond B Limited (the "Company") is a private company limited by shares incorporated, domiciled and registered in England and Wales in the UK under the Companies Act 2006. The address of the registered office is given on page 3. The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Directors' Report on page 4 and in the Strategic Report on page 6. These financial statements are presented in pounds sterling, being the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates. All monetary amounts are rounded to the nearest £'000.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable law and International Accounting Standards in conformity with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ("adopted IFRSs"). The accounting policies set out below have, unless otherwise stated, been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis except for investments measured at fair value.

The Company qualifies as an Investment Entity (Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12, and IAS 27) on the basis of the following criteria:

- the Company obtains funds from multiple ultimate investors for the purpose of providing those investors with investment management services;
- the Company commits to its investors that its business purpose is to invest funds solely for returns from capital appreciation, investment income, or both; and
- iii) the Company measures and evaluates the performance of all of its investments on a fair value basis.

As such it is required to account for its investments at fair value through profit and loss and hence has not prepared consolidated financial statements.

Joint ventures are those entities over which the Company has significant influence and joint control as defined in IAS 28 'Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures'. By virtue of the Company meeting the definition of a fund management company and the wholly-owned subsidiary of an investment fund and the exemption provided by IAS 28, investments in such entities are designated upon initial recognition to be accounted for at fair value through profit and loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.2 Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which the Directors consider to be appropriate for the following reasons.

To meet the interest and other obligations the Company relies on the dividend and other distributions from its underlying investments. In a scenario where the financial projections of the Fund (Equitix MA 1 LP) indicate that sufficient funds will not be generated by the operating activities of Company, the Fund, being the ultimate controlling party of the Company, will bear all the ongoing obligations of the Company as they fall due; with consideration being given to a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of the Financial Statements.

Equitix MA 1 LP has provided a letter of financial support indicating its intention to provide financial support to the Company and to not call for repayment of the outstanding payable for at least 12 months from the date of the approval of the financial statements.

As with any company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the Directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these financial statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

As the Company has a diverse mix of investments in various sectors, and as certain investments are backed by the UK Government, the Directors consider that no severe but plausible downside event would prevent the Company being able to meet its liabilities as they fall due.

Further, whilst the Company is in a net current liability position, the parent has indicated its intention to continue to make available such funds as are needed and does not intend to seek repayment of any amounts payable to them for at least the next twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements in the forementioned letter of financial support.

Consequently, the Directors are confident that the Company will have sufficient funds to continue to meet its liabilities as they fall due for at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements and therefore have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

2.3 Revenue

Interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest rate method, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount.

Income from participating interests

Income from participating interests is recognised when the shareholders' rights to receive payment have been established.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Borrowings

Borrowings are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

2.5 Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income.

2.6 Taxation

The tax expense represents the sum of tax currently payable and deferred tax.

Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the period. Taxable loss differs from the net loss as reported in the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Statement of Financial Position date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax base used in the computation of taxable loss. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each Statement of Financial Position date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

2.7 Investments

Investments are measured at at fair value through profit or loss. See note 3 for information about the methods used and key inputs.

2.8 Receivables

Trade receivables and other receivables that are non derivative financial assets and that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as 'amortised cost'. These financial instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.9 Expenses

All expenses are accounted for on an accruals basis. The Company's fees, finance costs and all other expenses are charged through the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, the Directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates

Investments at fair value through profit or loss

The Company holds share capital of, and owns debt due from, several subsidiaries, which in turn own a portfolio of invested companies and their associated intermediate holding companies. The fair value of investments is determined by valuing the underlying portfolio invested companies and intermediate holding companies.

The fair value of the investment in aggregate is calculated by discounting total future cash flows from the investments. The fair value of the debt investments and any related unpaid interest is treated as a component of the total investment value.

The principal drivers of internally prepared valuations are therefore:

- i) expected future net cash flows; and
- ii) the discount rate to be applied.

Future cash flows involve a degree of uncertainty in terms of their amount and timing. Cash flows in the underlying investments are exposed to risks in relation to deductions that may be made by the relevant procuring party in relation to performance conditions, demand, availability and inflation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY (continued)

Estimates (continued)

Investments at fair value through profit or loss (continued)

(i) Future cash flows are the future distributions expected to be received by the Company from its investments. Future distributions involve a degree of uncertainty in terms of their amount and timing as cash flows in the underlying Investments are exposed to risks, for example, in relation to deductions that may be made by the relevant Government Authority in relation to performance conditions and macroeconomic changes. These cashflows are based on the latest financial model available for each investment. These are updated for actual figures periodically and, for levered investments, reviewed by senior debt providers; as such these provide the most reliable estimate of future cash flows. The Investment Manager updates these financial models for the latest macroeconomic forecasts to ensure consistency across the Company's portfolio.

If the expected future net cash flows were decreased or increased by 10%, with all other variables held constant, the impact on the value of financial assets would be a decrease of £7,387k (2021: £6,184k) or increase of £7,387k (2021: £6,184k) respectively.

(ii) Discount rates are based on a risk-free rate adjusted by an appropriate premium to reflect the specific risks of investment. The risk-free rste is derived from UK government bond rates for the 24-month average yield-to-maturity matching individual investment life.

A discount rate premium is then calculated considering multiple factors pertaining to the specific risk of the investment, including base infrastructure risk, construction risk (If applicable), duration risk due to an extended project life, sector specific risks, and any project specific risks.

The discount rates used for the 2022 valuation were in a range from 6.0% to 7.2% (2021: 5.75% to 8.52%). An increase or decrease in the discount rates applied by +/-1% would have resulted in a decrease of £8,309k and an increase of £10,047k in fair value of the investments (2021: £6,176k / £7,405k).

The estimate of fair value vary from the price achieved in an actual sale as potential acquirers may use different valuation criteria for their own strategic reasons.

In addition, the following economic assumptions were used in the discounted cash flow valutions:

UK inflation 8.9% for 2023, long term 2.75%
UK deposit interest rates 3.2% for 2023, long term 3.2%
UK corporation tax 23.5% for 2023, long term 25%

<u>Judgements</u>

Deferred tax

The Company has not recognised deferred tax on the temporary difference between the fair value of the investment and its tax base because the Directors are of the view that the fair value of the subordinated debt component of the investment approximates to its nominal value and so any movement in fair value is attributable to the equity component only. In this case there would be no taxation arising because the value of the equity component will be realised through the receipt of non-taxable dividends and/or by a sale for which reliefs from taxation will be available.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

4. UK ADOPTED INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING STANDARD - ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS

There are no new or amended standards effective this year that have had a material impact on these financial statements.

A number of UK-adopted international accounting standards have been issued but are not yet effective and have not been applied in these financial statements. The Directors does not expect that, when effective, they will have any material impact on the financial statements in future periods.

5. OPERATING PROFIT

The operating profit of the Company of £13,495k (2021: £5,160k) is attributable to the principal activity of the Company, all of which was carried out in the United Kingdom.

The audit fee for Equitix MA 1 Capital Eurobond B Limited of £17k (2021: £15k) has been borne by Equitix MA 1 LP, who will not seek compensation from the Company. There were no non-audit fees paid to the auditors (2021: £nil).

6. DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

No staff were directly employed by the company (2021: none).

No Directors received any remuneration for services to the Company during the year (2021: £nil). The Company is managed by secondees from Equitix Limited. No recharge for services rendered has been made during the year (2021: £nil).

7. INVESTMENT INCOME

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Interest income	6,675	5,596
	6,675	5,596

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

8.	FINANCE COSTS	•	
		2022	2021
	•	£'000	£'000
	Interest expense	6,675	5,596
		6,675	5,596
9.	TAX	2022	2021
	Current tax	£'000	£'000
	Current tax on result for the year		-
	Current tax		

The differences between the total current tax and the amount calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax to the loss before tax as follows:

	2022 £'000	. 2021 £'000
Result before tax	6,820	(436)
Result multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2021: 19%)	1,296	(83)
Income and fair value movements not subject to taxation	(1,296)	83
Total tax expense for the year		-

Changes in tax rates and factors affecting the future tax charges

The March 2021 Budget announced a proposed increase in corporation tax rates with a corporation tax rate of 25% applying with effect from 1 April 2023. This will increase the Company's future current tax charge accordingly.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

10.	INVESTMENTS		
		2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Opening balance	61,838	43,966
	Acquisitions	399	17,088
	Fair value gain/(loss)	6,820	(436)
	Movement in accrued interest of debt element	4,814	1,220
	Closing balance	73,871	61,838
	The investment comprises a debt element and an equity element as follows:		
		2022	2021
		£,000	£'000
	Debt securities	67,358	61,838
	Equity	6,513	-
		73,871	61,838
	·		

The value of debt securities presented above includes amounts of £6,666k (2021: £1,851k) related to accrued interest receivable.

The debt element carries a coupon of 11% (2021: 11%) and is repayable in 2039.

Investments are generally restricted on their ability to transfer funds to the Company under the terms of the senior funding arrangement for that investment. Significant restrictions include:

- · Historic and projected debt service and loan life cover ratios exceed a given threshold;
- Required cash reserve account levels are met;
- Senior lenders have agreed the current financial model that forecasts the economic performance of the company;
- · Project performance is in compliance with the terms of its senior funding arrangements; and
- Senior lenders have approved the annual budget for the Company.

A list of subsidiaries and joint ventures of the Company can be found in note 16 of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

11. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES		
	2022	2021
•	£,000	£'000
Interest payable	6,666	1,851
	6,666	1,851
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:		•
Current	6,666	1,851
	6,666	1,851

The carrying amount of these liabilities is considered to approximate their fair value due to their short term nature.

12. BORROWINGS

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Loans from related entity	60,692	60,294
	60,692	60,294
Included on the Statement of Financial Position as follows:		
Current	-	15,765
Non-current	60,692	44,529
•	60,692	60,294

The total amount borrowed under the Eurobond facilities is £60,692k (2021: £60,294k). The facilities are split between £nil (2021: £15,765k) 364-day loans and £60,694k (2021: £44,529k) repayable in 2039, or earlier at the option of the borrower, and bear interest at a rate of 11%.

The carrying amount of these liabilities approximates their fair value.

13. SHARE CAPITAL

	2022	2022	2021	2021
	Number	£	Number	£
Authorised				
Ordinary shares at £1 each	100	100	100	100
	100	100	100	100

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Capital risk management

The Company manages its capital to ensure that it is able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to stakeholders through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The capital structure of the Company borrowings are as disclosed in note 12, cash and cash equivalents and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained losses as disclosed in the Statement of Change in Equity and note 13. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

Categories of financial instruments

	2022	2021
Financial assets	£000	£000
Fair value through profit or loss	·	
Investments	73,871	61,838
	73,871	61,838
Financial liabilities at amortised cost		
Loans from the parent company	60,692	60,294
Interest and other payables	6,666	1,851
	67,358	62,145

Financial risk management

Risk management objectives

The Directors provide advice to the Company on all risks faced and manage the financial risks relating to the operations of the Company through internal risk reports which analyse the exposures faced by degree and magnitude of risk consequences. These risks include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Company does not enter into financial derivative contracts. The Company follows the Equitix MA 1 LP Group's policies approved by the board of Directors. The Company does not enter into or trade financial instruments including derivative financial instruments, for speculative purposes.

Market risk

The Company's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of interest rates and performance risk.

Interest rate risk management

The Company has limited exposure to interest rate risk as debt issued to Equitix MA 1 LP has a fixed interest rate of 11% and the majority of the underlying borrowings are fixed rate loans. Therefore, the Company has limited exposue to cash flow risk due to changes in interest rates over variable rate borrowings. The fixed rate borrowings are carried at amortised cost and hence not exposed to fair value movements due to changes in interest rates.

Interest rate sensitivity analysis

The Group has limited exposure to interest rate risk because the debt issued to Equitix MA 1 LP has a fixed interest rate of 11%.

Credit risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk in respect to its current assets as outlined in the Statement of Financial Position through possible default of the relevant counterparty. The maximum gross exposure to credit risk, before credit enhancements and other mitigations, is represented by the carrying amounts of the financial assets that are carried on the Statement of Financial Position. This risk is mitigated through a combination of diversification of exposures across multiple projects and sectors, the majority of credit counterparties for projects being government, government backed or quasi government bodies, and the presences of collateral and credit enhancements at the project level including charges over, or ownership of, physical assets. This risk is therefore not considered to be significant.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the board of Directors, which has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Company's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate cash reserves, banking facilities and reserve borrowing facilities by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

The following tables detail the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities. The tables have been drawn up on undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date the Company could be required to satisfy borrowing repayments. The table includes principal repayment and interest cash flows.

Liabilities	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Less than 1 year		
Interest payable	13,342	5,882
Borrowings	-	15,765
	13,342	21,647
1 - 5 years		
Interest payable	26,704	19,593
	26,704	19,593
5+ years		
Interest payable	80,113	63,502
Borrowings	60,692	44,529
	140,805	108,031
Total		
Interest payable	120,159	88,977
Borrowings	60,692	60,294
	180,851	149,271

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

14 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value of financial instruments

The Company measures investments at fair values. The following hierarchy classifies each class of financial asset or liability depending upon the valuation technique applied in determining its fair value:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, where inputs are observable;
- ii) Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices) where inputs are directly or indirectly observable; and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data, where the inputs are unobservable.

Investments comprise both debt and equity investments. The debt investment is considered a Level 2 valuation, whilst the equity element is considered a Level 3 valuation. See note 3.

There have been no transfers between these categories in the current year.

The key assumptions used in determining the fair values of investments and a sensitivity analysis are disclosed in note 3.

15. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the period the Company entered into the following transactions with related parties.

Statement of Total Comprehensive Income Related party	Investment income 2022 £'000	Investment expense 2022 £'000	Investment income 2021 £'000	Investment expense 2021 £'000
Equitix MA 1 LP	-	(6,675)	-	(5,596)
Equitix MA 1 Social Infrastructure Ltd	1,370	-	1,369	-
Equitix MA 1 Power Ltd	5,305	-	4,227	-
	6,675	(6,675)	5,596	(5,596)
Statement of Financial Position	Amounts owed by related party	Amounts owed to related party	Amounts owed by related party	Amounts owed to related party
	2022	2022	2021	2021
Related party	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Equitix MA 1 LP	-	(67,358)		(62,145)
Equitix MA 1 Social Infrastructure Ltd	12,451		12,451	-
Equitix MA 1 Power Ltd	48,241		47,843	-
	60,692	(67,358)	60,294	(62,145)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

16. SUBSIDIARIES AND JOINT VENTURES AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022

10. SUBSIDIARIES AND JUINT VENTURES AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022					
Company name	Initial investment date	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding %	Registered address
Equitix MA 1 Social Infrastructure Limited	02/04/2020	Multiple	UK	100%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London EC1A 4HD
Equitix MA 1 Power Limited	26/06/2020	Multiple	Guernsey	100%	PO Box 119, Martello Court, Admiral Park, St. Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB
Hub SW Cumbernauld Holdco Limited	15/04/2020	Social infrastructure	UK	24%	Avondale House Suite 1I-1o, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Hub SW Cumbernauld DBFM Co Limited	15/04/2020	Social infrastructure	UK	24%	Avondale House Suite 1I-1o, Strathclyde Business Park, Bellshill, Scotland, ML4 3NJ
Essex School (Holdings) Limited	26/05/2020	Social infrastructure	uĸ	54%	200 Aldersgate Street, 3rd Floor (South Building), London, England, EC1A 4HD
Essex Schools Limited	26/05/2020	Social infrastructure	UK	54%	200 Aldersgate Street, 3rd Floor (South Building), London, England, EC1A 4HD
ACP: North Hub Limited	05/06/2020	Social infrastructure	UK ·	50%	PO Box 17452 2 Lochside View, Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
HubNorth Scotland (Inverurie Campus) Holdings Ltd	05/06/2020	Social infrastructure	UK	30%	PO Box 17452 2 Lochside View, Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
HubNorth Scotland (Inverurie Campus) Limited	05/06/2020	Social infrastructure	UK	30%	PO Box 17452 2 Lochside View, Edinburgh, EH12 1LB
Equitix Maple Topco Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	17%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Midco Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	17%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Holdco Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	17%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Bidco 2 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	17%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Maple Bidco 1 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Maple Topco Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
			27		∵ ,

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

16. SUBSIDIARIES AND JOINT VENTURES AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022 (continued)

(
Company name	Initial investment date	Industry sector	Country of domicile	Equity holding %	Registered address
Maple HoldCo 1 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Maple HoldCo 2 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Maple HoldCo 3 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
MapleCo1 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
MapleCo2 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
MapleCo3 Limited	12/11/2020	Network utilities	UK	9%	3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, England, EC1A 4HD
Equitix Orange Holdco Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	Guernsey	12%	PO Box 119, Martello Court, Admiral Park, St. Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB
Equitix Orange Topco Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	Guernsey	12%	PO Box 119, Martello Court, Admiral Park, St. Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB
Equitix Orange Midco Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	Guernsey	12%	PO Box 119, Martello Court, Admiral Park, St. Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB
Equitix Orange Bidco Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	Guernsey	12%	PO Box 119, Martello Court, Admiral Park, St. Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB
Agility Trains East (Holdings)	28/07/2021	Transportation	UK	2%	4th Floor 4 Copthall Avenue, London, EC2R 7DA
Agility Trains East (Midco) Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	UK	2%	4th Floor 4 Copthall Avenue, London, EC2R 7DA
Agility Trains East Limited	28/07/2021	Transportation	UK	2%	4th Floor 4 Copthall Avenue, London, EC2R 7DA

All investments are held indirectly except for the investment in Equitix MA 1 Social Infrastructure Limited and Equitix MA 1 Power Limited.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

17. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING

The Company's immediate parent company is Equitix MA 1 Fund Holdco Limited, registered address Martello Court, Admiral Park, St Peter Port, Guernsey, GY1 3HB, a company incorporated in Guernsey. The Company's ultimate parent and controlling entity is Equitix MA 1 LP, a limited partnership registered in England and Wales. The registered office address of the partnership is located at 3rd Floor, South Building, 200 Aldersgate Street, London, EC1A 4HD. The Company's results are not consolidated as the Company and its ultimate parent entities meet the criteria of Investment Entities under IFRS 10 and the Company's parents do not prepare consolidated accounts.

18. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

There were no significant events or transactions following the Statement of Financial Position date that would warrant disclosure.