



**FILE COPY**

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION  
OF A  
PRIVATE UNLIMITED COMPANY**

Company Number **10856069**

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

**KERNERS INVESTMENT COMPANY**

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company and that the company is unlimited, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House on **7th July 2017**



**\*N10856069M\***



**Companies House**



**THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE  
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES**

# IN01

## Application to register a company



Companies House

A fee is payable with this form.

Please see 'How to pay' on the last page.

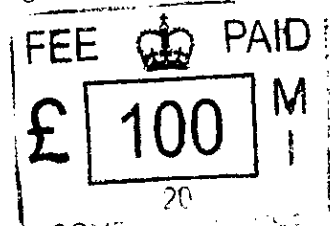
☒ **What this form is for**

You may use this form to register a private or public company.

☒ **What this form is NOT for**

You cannot use this form to register a limited liability partnership. To do this, please use form LL IN01. Do not use this form if any individual person with significant control is applying or has applied for protection from having their details disclosed on the public register. Contact enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk to get a separate form.

For further information, please refer to our guidance at [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)



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COMPANIES HOUSE

FRIDAY

### Part 1 Company details

<b>A1</b>	<b>Company name</b>	<b>→ Filling in this form</b> Please complete in typescript or in bold black capitals.  All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by *  <b>❶ Duplicate names</b> Duplicate names are not permitted. A list of registered names can be found on our website. There are various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information on this is available in our guidance at: <a href="http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse">www.gov.uk/companieshouse</a>
	Check if a company name is available by using our name availability search: <b><a href="http://www.companieshouse.gov.uk/info">www.companieshouse.gov.uk/info</a></b>	
	Please show the proposed company name below.	
Proposed company name in full ❶	<b>KERNERS INVESTMENT COMPANY</b>	
For official use	1 0 8 5 6 0 6 9	

<b>A2</b>	<b>Company name restrictions ❷</b>	<b>❷ Company name restrictions</b> A list of sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require consent can be found in our guidance at: <a href="http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse">www.gov.uk/companieshouse</a>
	Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a government department or other specified body.  <input type="checkbox"/> I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a copy of their response.	

<b>A3</b>	<b>Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' ❸</b>	<b>❸ Name ending exemption</b> Only private companies that are limited by guarantee and meet other specific requirements or private companies that are charities are eligible to apply for this. For more details, please go to our website: <a href="http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse">www.gov.uk/companieshouse</a>
	Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to have the name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative.  <input type="checkbox"/> I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative.	

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**A4**

### Company type<sup>①</sup>

Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' liability (only one box must be ticked):

- ☐ Public limited by shares
- ☐ Private limited by shares
- ☐ Private limited by guarantee
- ☒ Private unlimited with share capital
- ☐ Private unlimited without share capital

#### ① Company type

If you are unsure of your company's type, please go to our website: [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)

**A5**

### Principal business activity

Please show the trade classification code number(s) for the principal activity or activities. <sup>②</sup>

Classification code 1	9	6	6	9	0
Classification code 2					
Classification code 3					
Classification code 4					

If you cannot determine a code, please give a brief description of the company's business activity below:

Principal activity description

Investment Company

#### ② Principal business activity

You must provide a trade classification code (SIC code 2007) or a description of your company's main business in this section.

A full list of the trade classification codes is available on our website: [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)

**A6**

### Situation of registered office <sup>③</sup>

Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked):

- ☒ England and Wales
- ☐ Wales
- ☐ Scotland
- ☐ Northern Ireland

#### ③ Registered office

Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence.

For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales.

For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively.

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**A7** Registered office address ①

	Please give the registered office address of your company.
Building name/number	RSM, 3rd Floor, One London Square
Street	Cross Lanes
Post town	Guildford
County/Region	Surrey
Postcode	G U 1 1 U N

**① Registered office address**

You must ensure that the address shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in section A6.

You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales.

You must provide an address in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively.

**A8** Articles of association ②

	Please choose one option only and tick one box only.
Option 1	<p>I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Please tick only <b>one</b> box.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Private limited by shares</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Private limited by guarantee</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Public company</p>
Option 2	<p>I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions. I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only <b>one</b> box.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Private limited by shares</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Private limited by guarantee</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Public company</p>
Option 3	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application.</p>

**②** For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, please go to our website: [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)

A Community Interest Company (CIC) cannot adopt model articles. If you are incorporating a CIC you must tick option 3 and attach a copy of the bespoke articles.

**A9** Restricted company articles ③

Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted.

☐

**③ Restricted company articles**

Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment. For more details, please go to our website: [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)

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## Part 2

## Proposed officers

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

**For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1; For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1; For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1; For a corporate director, go to Section E1.**

## Secretary

### B1

### Secretary appointments ①

Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation.  
**For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C4.**

Title*	Mr
Full forename(s)	William
Surname	Gregg
Former name(s) ②	

#### ① Corporate appointments

For corporate secretary appointments, please complete section C1-C4 instead of section B.

#### Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page.

#### ② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names (including maiden or married names) which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years.

### B2

### Secretary's service address ③

Building name/number	20
Street	Queen Anne's Gardens
Post town	London
County/Region	
Postcode	W 4 1 E B
Country	United Kingdom

#### ③ Service address

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

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## Application to register a company

### Corporate secretary

#### C1 Corporate secretary appointments ①

Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation.		<b>① Additional appointments</b> If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the 'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page.  <b>Registered or principal address</b> This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number.
Name of corporate body/firm		
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	<input type="text"/>	
Country		

#### C2 Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm

Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?

- Yes Complete **Section C3 only**  
 → No Complete **Section C4 only**

#### C3 EEA companies ②

Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register.		<b>② EEA</b> A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance: <a href="http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse">www.gov.uk/companieshouse</a>  <b>③</b> This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC).
Where the company/firm is registered ③		
Registration number		

#### C4 Non-EEA companies

Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.		<b>④ Non-EEA</b> Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register.
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④		
Registration number		

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Application to register a company

**Director**

<b>D1 Director appointments <sup>1</sup></b>	
Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation. For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E4.	
Title*	Mr
Full forename(s)	Stephen Robert Erskine
Surname	Pigott
Former name(s) <sup>2</sup>	
Country/State of residence <sup>3</sup>	United Kingdom
Nationality	British
Month/year of birth <sup>4</sup>	X X '0 '2 '1 '9 '5 '2
Business occupation (if any) <sup>5</sup>	Artist

**1 Appointments**  
Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

**2 Former name(s)**  
Please provide any previous names (including maiden or married names) which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years.

**3 Country/State of residence**  
This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in section D4.

**4 Month and year of birth**  
Please provide month and year only.

**5 Business occupation**  
If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

**Additional appointments**  
If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

<b>D2 Director's service address <sup>6</sup></b>	
Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.	
Building name/number	Hamsey Manor
Street	Hamsey
Post town	Lewes
County/Region	Sussex
Postcode	B N 8 5 T D
Country	United Kingdom

**6 Service address**  
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

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Application to register a company

**Director****D1****Director appointments <sup>1</sup>**

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation.  
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E4.

Title*	Mrs
Full forename(s)	Claire Marie Michelle
Surname	Pigott
Former name(s) <sup>2</sup>	
Country/State of residence <sup>3</sup>	United Kingdom
Nationality	French
Month/year of birth <sup>4</sup>	X X m0 m5 y1 y9 y6 y4
Business occupation (if any) <sup>5</sup>	Housewife

**1 Appointments**

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

**2 Former name(s)**

Please provide any previous names (including maiden or married names) which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years.

**3 Country/State of residence**

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in section D4.

**4 Month and year of birth**

Please provide month and year only.

**5 Business occupation**

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

**Additional appointments**

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

**D2****Director's service address <sup>6</sup>**

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.

Building name/number	Hamsey Manor
Street	Hamsey
Post town	Lewes
County/Region	Sussex
Postcode	B N 8 5 T D
Country	United Kingdom

**6 Service address**

This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.



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## Corporate director

<b>E1</b>	<b>Corporate director appointments ①</b>	<p><b>① Additional appointments</b> If you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page.</p> <p><b>Registered or principal address</b> This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number.</p>
Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation.		
Name of corporate body or firm		
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Country		
<b>E2</b>	<b>Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm</b>	
<p>Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?</p> <p>→ <b>Yes</b> Complete <b>Section E3 only</b></p> <p>→ <b>No</b> Complete <b>Section E4 only</b></p>		
<b>E3</b>	<b>EEA companies ②</b>	
Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register.		<p><b>② EEA</b> A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance: <a href="http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse">www.gov.uk/companieshouse</a></p> <p><b>③</b> This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC).</p>
Where the company/firm is registered ③		
Registration number		
<b>E4</b>	<b>Non-EEA companies</b>	
Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.		
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④		
If applicable, the registration number		
<p><b>④ Non-EEA</b> Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register.</p>		

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**Part 3 Statement of capital**

Does your company have share capital?

→ **Yes** Complete the sections below.→ **No** Go to **Part 4 (Statement of guarantee)**.**F1 Statement of capital**

Complete the table(s) below to show the share capital.

**Complete a separate table for each currency (if appropriate).** For example, add pound sterling in 'Currency table A' and Euros in 'Currency table B'.

**Continuation pages**

Please use a continuation page if necessary.

Currency Complete a separate table for each currency	Class of shares E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc.	Number of shares	Aggregate nominal value (£, €, \$, etc) Number of shares issued multiplied by nominal value	Total aggregate amount to be unpaid, if any (£, €, \$, etc) Including both the nominal value and any share premium
<b>Currency table A</b>				
£	A shares	1'	£1	
£	B shares	1	£1	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>£2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Currency table B</b>				
<b>Totals</b>				
<b>Currency table C</b>				
<b>Totals</b>				
<b>Totals (including continuation pages)</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>£2</b>	<b>0</b>

❶ Please list total aggregate values in different currencies separately. For example: £100 + €100 + \$10 etc.

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## Application to register a company

**F2**

### Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)

Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in **Section F1**.

Class of share

**A shares**

Prescribed particulars  
1

The shares have attached to them full voting, dividend and capital distribution (including on winding up) rights; they do not confer any rights of redemption.

#### 1 Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares

The particulars are:

- particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances;
- particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution;
- particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up); and
- whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder.

A separate table must be used for each class of share.

#### Continuation pages

Please use the next page or a 'Statement of Capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary.

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## Application to register a company

Class of share	B shares	
Prescribed particulars ①	The shares have attached to them full voting, dividend and capital distribution (including on winding up) rights; they do not confer any rights of redemption.	<p><b>① Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares</b></p> <p>The particulars are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances;</li> <li>b. particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution;</li> <li>c. particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up); and</li> <li>d. whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder.</li> </ul> <p>A separate table must be used for each class of share.</p> <p><b>Continuation pages</b></p> <p>Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary.</p>

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**F3**

### Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital.

Please complete the details below for each subscriber.

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

#### Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order.

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary.

Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) to be unpaid on each share (including the nominal value and any share premium)	Amount to be paid on each share (including the nominal value and any share premium)
<div>Name</div> <b>Stephen Robert Erskine Pigott</b>	A shares	1	£	£1.00	0	£1.00
<div>Address</div> <b>Hamsey Manor, Hamsey, Lewes, Sussex, BN8 5TD</b>						
<div>Name</div> <b>Claire Marie Michelle Pigott</b>	B shares	1	£	£1.00	0	£1.00
<div>Address</div> <b>Hamsey Manor, Hamsey, Lewes, Sussex, BN8 5TD</b>						
<div>Name</div>						
<div>Address</div>						
<div>Name</div>						
<div>Address</div>						

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## Part 4 Statement of guarantee

Is your company limited by guarantee?

→ **Yes** Complete the sections below.

→ **No** Go to **Part 5** People with significant control (PSC).

**G1**

### Subscribers

Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below.

I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for:

- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member;
- payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and;
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below.

#### 1 Name

Please use capital letters.

#### 2 Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

#### 3 Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted.

#### 4 Class of members

Only complete this if there will be more than one class of members and if the subscribers are electing to keep members' information on the public register.

#### Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary.

#### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) 1

Surname 1

Address 2

Postcode

Amount guaranteed 3

Class of member  
(if applicable) 4

#### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) 1

Surname 1

Address 2

Postcode

Amount guaranteed 3

Class of member  
(if applicable) 4

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### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ❶	
Surname ❶	
Address ❷	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ❸	
Class of member (if applicable) ❹	

### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ❶	
Surname ❶	
Address ❷	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ❸	
Class of member (if applicable) ❹	

### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ❶	
Surname ❶	
Address ❷	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ❸	
Class of member (if applicable) ❹	

### Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ❶	
Surname ❶	
Address ❷	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ❸	
Class of member (if applicable) ❹	

#### ❶ Name

Please use capital letters.

#### ❷ Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

#### ❸ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted.

#### ❹ Class of members

Only complete this if there will be more than one class of members and if the subscribers are electing to keep members' information on the public register.

#### Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary.

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## Part 5

### People with significant control (PSC)

Use this Part to tell us about people with significant control or registrable relevant legal entities in respect of the company. Do not use this Part to tell us about any individual people with significant control whose particulars must not be disclosed on the public record. You must use a separate form, which you can get by contacting us [enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk)

If on incorporation there will be someone who will count as a person with significant control (either a registrable person or registrable relevant legal entity (RLE)) in relation to the company, tick the box in H1 and complete any relevant sections. If there will be no registrable person or RLE tick the box in H2 and go to **Part 6 Election to keep information on the public register.**

**H1**

#### Statement of initial significant control<sup>1</sup>

- ☒ On incorporation, there will be someone who will count as a person with significant control (either a registrable person or registrable RLE) in relation to the company.

**1 Statement of initial significant control**

If there will be a registrable person (which includes 'other registrable persons') or RLE, please complete the appropriate details in sections H, I & J

Please use the PSC continuation pages if necessary

**H2**

#### Statement of no PSC

(Please tick the statement below if appropriate )

- ☐ The company knows or has reason to believe that there will be no person with significant control (either a registrable person or RLE) in relation to the company



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## Individual PSC

<b>H3</b>	<b>Individual's details</b>		<b>❶ Country/State of residence</b> This is in respect of the usual residential address as stated in section H6.  <b>❷ Month and year of birth</b> Please provide month and year only.
	Use <b>sections H3-H9</b> as appropriate to tell us about individuals with significant control who are registrable persons and the nature of their control in relation to the company		
Title*	Mr		
Full forename(s)	Stephen Robert Erskine		
Surname	Pigott		
Country/State of residence <sup>❶</sup>	United Kingdom		
Nationality	British		
Month/year of birth <sup>❷</sup>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="2"/> <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="9"/> <input type="text" value="5"/> <input type="text" value="2"/>		

<b>H4</b>	<b>Individual's service address<sup>❶</sup></b>		<b>❶ Service address</b> This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be the individual's usual residential address.  If you provide the individual's residential address here it will appear on the public record.
	Please complete the individual's service address below. You must also complete the individual's usual residential address in <b>Section H6</b> .		
Building name/number	Hamsey Manor		
Street	Hamsey		
Post town	Lewes		
County/Region	Sussex		
Postcode	<input type="text" value="B"/> <input type="text" value="N"/> <input type="text" value="8"/> <input type="text" value="5"/> <input type="text" value="T"/> <input type="text" value="D"/>		
Country	United Kingdom		

# IN01

## Application to register a company

**H7**

### Nature of control for an individual<sup>1</sup>

Please indicate how the individual is a person with significant control over the company

#### Ownership of shares

The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☒ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of voting rights

The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☒ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of right to appoint/remove directors

- ☐ The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the right to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

#### Significant influence or control (Only tick if none of the above apply)

- ☐ The individual has the right to exercise, or actually exercises, significant influence or control over the company

**1** Tick each that apply.

**H8**

### Nature of control by a firm over which the individual has significant control<sup>1</sup>

The individual has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a firm that is not a legal person under its governing law, and:

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

**1** Tick each that apply.

# IN01

## Application to register a company

**H9**

### Nature of control by a trust over which the individual has significant control <sup>①</sup>

The individual has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a trust and:

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

<sup>①</sup> Tick each that apply.

IN01

Application to register a company

## Individual PSC

<b>H3</b>	<b>Individual's details</b>		<b>❶ Country/State of residence</b> This is in respect of the usual residential address as stated in section H6.  <b>❷ Month and year of birth</b> Please provide month and year only.
	Use <b>sections H3-H9</b> as appropriate to tell us about individuals with significant control who are registrable persons and the nature of their control in relation to the company		
Title*	Mrs		
Full forename(s)	Claire Marie Michelle		
Surname	Pigott		
Country/State of residence <sup>❶</sup>	United Kingdom		
Nationality	French		
Month/year of birth <sup>❷</sup>	<div> <div>X</div> <div>X</div> <div>0</div> <div>5</div> <div>1</div> <div>9</div> <div>6</div> <div>4</div> </div>		

<b>H4</b>	<b>Individual's service address<sup>❶</sup></b>		<b>❶ Service address</b> This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be the individual's usual residential address.  If you provide the individual's residential address here it will appear on the public record.
	Please complete the individual's service address below. You must also complete the individual's usual residential address in <b>Section H6</b> .		
Building name/number	Hamsey Manor		
Street	Hamsey		
Post town	Lewes		
County/Region	Sussex		
Postcode	<div> <div>B</div> <div>N</div> <div>8</div> <div></div> <div>5</div> <div>T</div> <div>D</div> <div></div> </div>		
Country	United Kingdom		

# IN01

## Application to register a company

**H7**

### Nature of control for an individual<sup>1</sup>

Please indicate how the individual is a person with significant control over the company

#### Ownership of shares

The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☒ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of voting rights

The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☒ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of right to appoint/remove directors

- ☐ The individual holds, directly or indirectly, the right to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

#### Significant influence or control (Only tick if none of the above apply)

- ☐ The individual has the right to exercise, or actually exercises, significant influence or control over the company

<sup>1</sup> Tick each that apply.

**H8**

### Nature of control by a firm over which the individual has significant control<sup>1</sup>

The individual has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a firm that is not a legal person under its governing law, and:

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

<sup>1</sup> Tick each that apply.

IN01

Application to register a company

H9

**Nature of control by a trust over which the individual has significant control <sup>①</sup>**

The individual has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a trust and:

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

**① Tick each that apply.**

# IN01

## Application to register a company

### Relevant legal entity (RLE)

I1 RLE details <sup>①</sup>	
Corporate or firm name	
Building name/number	
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	
Country	

**① Registered or principal office address**  
This is the address that will appear on the public record.

I2 Legal form and governing law	
Please give details of the legal form of the RLE and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register of companies in which it is entered (including the country/state) and its registration number in that register.	
Legal form	
Governing law	
If applicable, register in which RLE is entered <sup>①</sup>	
Country/State <sup>①</sup>	
Registration number <sup>①</sup>	

**① Registration number**  
Where you have provided details of the register (including country/state) where the RLE is registered, you must also provide its number in that register.

# IN01

## Application to register a company

13

### Nature of control for the RLE <sup>①</sup>

Please indicate how the RLE has significant control over the company

① Tick each that apply.

#### Ownership of shares

The RLE holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of voting rights

The RLE holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of right to appoint/remove directors

- ☐ The RLE holds the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

#### Significant influence or control (only tick if none of the above apply)

- ☐ The RLE has the right to exercise, or actually exercises, significant influence or control over the company

14

### Nature of control by a firm over which the RLE has significant control <sup>①</sup>

The RLE has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a firm that is not a legal person under its governing law, and:

① Tick each that apply.

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company



15

**Nature of control by a trust over which the RLE has significant control <sup>①</sup>**

The RLE has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a trust and:

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

<sup>①</sup> Tick each that apply.

IN01

Application to register a company

Other registrable person (ORP)

J1

ORP details

An 'other registrable person' is:

- a corporation sole
- a government or government department of a country or territory or a part of a country or territory
- an international organisation whose members include two or more countries or territories (or their governments)
- a local authority or local government body in the UK or elsewhere

Name of ORP

J2

Principal office address ①

Building name/number

Street

Post town

County/Region

Postcode

Country

① Principal office address

This is the address that will appear on the public record.

J3

Legal form and governing law

Legal form

Governing law

# IN01

## Application to register a company

J4

### Nature of control <sup>①</sup>

Please show how the ORP has significant control over the company

① Tick each that apply.

#### Ownership of shares

The ORP holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of voting rights

The ORP holds, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

#### Ownership of right to appoint/remove directors

- ☐ The ORP holds, directly or indirectly, the right to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

#### Significant influence or control (Only tick if none of the above apply)

- ☐ The ORP has the right to exercise, or actually exercises, significant influence or control over the company.

J5

### Nature of control by a firm over which the ORP has significant control <sup>①</sup>

The ORP has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a firm that is not a legal person under its governing law, and:

① Tick each that apply.

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

- ☐ the members of that firm (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

J6

**Nature of control by a trust over which the ORP has significant control ①**

The ORP has the right to exercise or actually exercises significant influence or control over the activities of a trust and:

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of shares in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold, directly or indirectly, the following percentage of voting rights in the company (tick only one):

- ☐ more than 25% but not more than 50%
- ☐ more than 50% but less than 75%
- ☐ 75% or more

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) hold the right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a majority of the board of directors of the company

☐ the trustees of that trust (in their capacity as such) have the right to exercise, or actually exercise, significant influence or control over the company

① Tick each that apply.

IN01

Application to register a company

## Part 6 Election to keep information on the public register (if applicable)

The subscribers of a private company can agree to elect to keep certain information on the public register at Companies House, rather than keeping their own registers. Tick the appropriate box to show which information the subscribers are electing to keep on the public register. If the subscribers have not agreed to keep any of this information on the public register, go to Part 7 Consent to Act

### K1 Election to keep secretaries' register information on the public register <sup>①</sup>

☐ All subscribers elect to keep secretaries' register information on the public register

<sup>①</sup> only applies if the proposed company will have a secretary.

### K2 Election to keep directors' register information on the public register

**IMPORTANT:**

If the subscribers elect to keep this information on the public register, everyone who is an individual director while the election is in force will have their full date of birth available on the public record <sup>②</sup>

☐ All subscribers elect to keep directors' register information on the public register

<sup>②</sup> If the subscribers don't make this election, only the month and year of birth will be available on the public record.

### K3 Election to keep directors' usual residential address (URA) register information on the public register

If the subscribers elect to keep this information on the public register, the URA will not be publicly available

☐ All subscribers elect to keep directors' URA register information on the public register.

### K4 Election to keep members' register information on the public register

**IMPORTANT:**

If the subscribers elect to keep this information on the public register, everyone who is a member while the election is in place will have their name and address available on the public record

☐ All subscribers elect to keep members' register information on the public register

☐ The company will be a single member company (Tick if applicable).

### K5 Election to keep PSC register information on the public register

**IMPORTANT:**

If the subscribers elect to keep this information on the public register, everyone who is an individual PSC while the election is in force will have their full date of birth available on the public record <sup>③</sup>

☐ All subscribers elect to keep PSC register information on the public register

☐ No objection was received by the subscribers from any eligible person <sup>④</sup> within the notice period before making the election.

<sup>③</sup> If the subscribers don't make this election, only the month and year of birth will be available on the public record.

**<sup>④</sup> Eligible person**

An eligible person is a person whose details would have to be entered in the company's PSC register

IN01

Application to register a company

## Part 7 Consent to act

### L1 Consent statement

Please tick the box to confirm consent.

- ☒ The subscribers confirm that each of the persons named as a director or secretary has consented to act in that capacity.

## Part 8 Statement about individual PSC particulars

### M1 Particulars of an individual PSC <sup>①</sup>

Please tick the box to confirm.

- ☒ The subscribers confirm that each person named in this application as an individual PSC knows that their particulars are being supplied as part of this application.

<sup>①</sup> Only tick this if you have completed details of one or more individual PSCs in sections H3-H9

## Part 9 Statement of compliance

This section must be completed by all companies.

Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?

- **No** Go to **Section N1** (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers).
- **Yes** Go to **Section N2** (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent).

### N1 Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers <sup>②</sup>

Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association.

I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.

<sup>②</sup> **Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers**  
Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance.

Subscriber's signature	Signature <b>X</b> <i>Stephen Rigall</i> <b>X</b>
Subscriber's signature	Signature <b>X</b> <i>Chitt</i> <b>X</b>
Subscriber's signature	Signature <b>X</b> <b>X</b>
Subscriber's signature	Signature <b>X</b> <b>X</b>

**Continuation pages**  
Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign.

IN01

Application to register a company

**N2**

**Statement of compliance delivered by an agent**

Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association.

Agent's name

Building name/number

Street

Post town

County/Region

Postcode

Country

I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.

Agent's signature

Signature

X

X

# IN01

## Application to register a company



### Presenter information

You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.

Contact name	
Company name	RSM
Address	3rd Floor
	One London Square
	Cross Lanes
Post town	Guildford
County/Region	Surrey
Postcode	G U 1 1 U N
Country	UK
DX	
Telephone	



### Certificate

We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below:

- ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A7).
- ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section N2).



### Checklist

**We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing.**

**Please make sure you have remembered the following:**

- ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website.
- ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company LLP and Business (Names and Trading Disclosures) Regulations 2015, please attach consent.
- ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections.
- ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location. They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number.
- ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated.
- ☐ All relevant attachments have been included.
- ☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association.
- ☐ You have enclosed the correct fee.



### Important information

**Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses. Day of birth will only be shown on the public record if the subscribers have elected to keep PSC and/or directors' information on the public register.**



### How to pay

**A fee is payable on this form.**

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House'. For information on fees, go to: [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)



### Where to send

**You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below:**

**For companies registered in England and Wales:**

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,  
Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ.  
DX 33050 Cardiff.

**For companies registered in Scotland:**

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,  
Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,  
139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF.  
DX ED235 Edinburgh 1  
or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post).

**For companies registered in Northern Ireland:**

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,  
Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street,  
Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG.  
DX 481 N.R. Belfast 1.

**Section 243 or 790ZF exemption**

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 or 790ZF exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below:

The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082,  
Cardiff, CF14 3WE.



### Further information

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse) or email [enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk)

**This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at [www.gov.uk/companieshouse](http://www.gov.uk/companieshouse)**

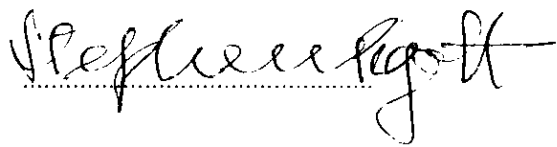
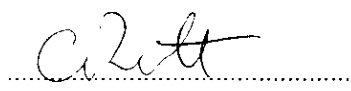


## COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

### MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF

#### Kerners Investment Company

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share.

<i>Name of each subscriber</i>	<i>Authentication by each subscriber</i>
Stephen Robert Erskine Pigott	
Claire Marie Michelle Pigott	

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Dated

7 July 2017

**Company Number:**

**The Companies Act 2006**

**UNLIMITED COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL**

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# **ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

**KERNERS INVESTMENT COMPANY**

**Incorporated on**

---

## **THE COMPANIES ACT 2006**

### **UNLIMITED COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL**

#### **ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF**

#### **KERNERS INVESTMENT COMPANY**

##### **1. PRELIMINARY**

- 1.1 The model articles of association for private companies limited by shares contained in Schedule 1 to the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2008 No. 3229) (the "Model Articles") shall apply to the Company save in so far as they are excluded or modified hereby and such Model Articles and the articles set out below shall be the Articles of Association of the Company (the "Articles").
- 1.2 In these Articles, any reference to a provision of the Companies Act 2006 shall be deemed to include a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.
- 1.3 Model Articles 2, 7(2), 9(2), 14, 19(5), 21, 22(2), 24, 26(5), 28(3), 36(4) and 44(4) do not apply to the Company.
- 1.4 The headings used in these Articles are included for the sake of convenience only and shall be ignored in construing the language or meaning of these Articles.
- 1.5 In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires, references to nouns in the plural form shall be deemed to include the singular and vice versa, references to one gender include all genders and references to persons include bodies corporate and unincorporated associations.

##### **2. DEFINED TERMS**

- 2.1 Model Article 1 shall be varied by the inclusion of the following definitions:-

"appointor" has the meaning given in Article 7.1;

"call" has the meaning given in Article 10.1;

"call notice" has the meaning given in Article 10.1;

"call payment date" has the meaning given in Article 10.4;

"forfeiture notice" has the meaning given in Article 10.4;

"lien enforcement notice" has the meaning given in Article 9.4;

"relevant rate" has the meaning given in Article 10.4;

"secretary" means the secretary of the Company, if any, appointed in accordance with Article 6.1 or any other person appointed to perform the duties of the secretary of the Company, including a joint, assistant or deputy secretary; and

"working day" means a day that is not a Saturday or Sunday, Christmas Day, Good Friday or any day that is a bank holiday under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971 in the part of the United Kingdom where the Company is registered.

### **3. PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

- 3.1 The maximum and minimum number of directors may be determined from time to time by ordinary resolution. Subject to and in default of any such determination there shall be no maximum number of directors and the minimum number of directors shall be one. Whenever the minimum number of directors is one, the general rule about decision-making by the directors does not apply, and the sole director may take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of the Articles (including Model Article 11(2)) relating to directors' decision-making.
- 3.2 Subject to Article 3.3, notwithstanding the fact that a proposed decision of the directors concerns or relates to any matter in which a director has, or may have, directly or indirectly, any kind of interest whatsoever, that director may participate in the decision-making process for both quorum and voting purposes.
- 3.3 If the directors propose to exercise their power under section 175(4)(b) of the Companies Act 2006 to authorise a director's conflict of interest, the director facing the conflict is not to be counted as participating in the decision to authorise the conflict for quorum or voting purposes.
- 3.4 Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006, and provided that (if required to do so by the said Act) he has declared to the directors the nature and extent of any direct or indirect interest of his, a director, notwithstanding his office:-
- (a) may be a party to or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is otherwise interested;
  - (b) may be a director or other officer or an employee of, or a party to any transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any subsidiary of the Company or body corporate in which the Company is interested; and
  - (c) is not accountable to the Company for any remuneration or other benefits which he derives from any such office or employment or from any such transaction or arrangement or from any interest in any such body corporate and no transaction or arrangement is liable to be avoided on the ground of any such remuneration, benefit or interest.

### **4. UNANIMOUS DECISIONS**

- 4.1 Model Article 8(2) shall be amended by the deletion of the words "copies of which have been signed by each eligible director" and the substitution of the following "where each eligible director has signed one or more copies of it" in its place. Model Article 8(2) shall be read accordingly.

### **5. TERMINATION OF DIRECTOR'S APPOINTMENT**

- 5.1 In addition to the events terminating a director's appointment set out in Model Article 18, a person ceases to be a director as soon as that person has for more than six consecutive months been absent without permission of the directors from meetings of directors held during that period and the directors make a decision to vacate that person's office.

### **6. SECRETARY**

- 6.1 The directors may appoint a secretary to the Company for such period, for such remuneration and upon such conditions as they think fit; and any secretary so appointed by the directors may be removed by them.

### **7. ALTERNATE DIRECTORS**

- 7.1 (a) Any director (the "appointor") may appoint as an alternate any other director, or any other person approved by a decision of the directors, to:-

- (i) exercise that director's powers; and
- (ii) carry out that director's responsibilities,

in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors in the absence of the alternate's appointor.

- (b) Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the directors. The notice must:-

- (i) identify the proposed alternate; and
- (ii) in the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that he is willing to act as the alternate of his appointor.

- 7.2 (a) An alternate director has the same rights to participate in any directors' meeting or decision of the directors reached in accordance with Model Article 8, as the alternate's appointor.

- (b) Except as these Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors:-

- (i) are deemed for all purposes to be directors;
- (ii) are liable for their own acts or omissions;
- (iii) are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors; and
- (iv) are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors.

- (c) A person who is an alternate director but not a director:-

- (i) may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is participating (but only if that person's appointor is not participating); and
- (ii) may sign or otherwise signify his agreement in writing to a written resolution in accordance with Model Article 8 (but only if that person's appointor has not signed or otherwise signified his agreement to such written resolution).

No alternate may be counted as more than one director for such purposes.

- (d) An alternate director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the remuneration payable to that alternate's appointor as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the Company.

- (e) Model Article 20 is modified by the deletion of each of the references to "directors" and the replacement of each such reference with "directors and/or any alternate directors".

- 7.3 An alternate director's appointment as an alternate terminates:-

- (a) when his appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the Company in writing specifying when it is to terminate;
- (b) on the occurrence in relation to the alternate of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's appointor would result in the termination of the appointor's office as director;
- (c) on the death of his appointor; or

- (d) when his appointor's appointment as a director terminates.

## **8. ISSUE OF SHARES AND SHARE CLASS RIGHTS**

- 8.1 The Company's share capital that the directors are authorised to issue in accordance with the provisions of Article 8.5 below is £50,000,100 divided into 1 "A" share of £1, 1 "B" share of £1, 98 "C" shares of £1 each, and 50,000,000 redeemable preference shares of £1 each (hereinafter, the "preference shares"). The above shares rank *pari passu* save as set out herein.
- 8.2 The Company may by special resolution:
- (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of a larger amount than its existing shares;
  - (b) subdivide its shares, or any of them, into shares of a smaller amount than its existing shares;
  - (c) reduce its share capital and any share premium account in any way.
- 8.3 All shares of whatever class which the directors propose to issue shall first be offered to the members irrespective of their class of holding in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of the existing shares of any class held by them respectively unless the Company in general meeting shall by special resolution otherwise direct. The offer shall be made by notice specifying the number and class of shares offered, and limiting a period (not being less than 14 days) within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined. For the avoidance of doubt a separate notice shall be given in respect of each class of share proposed to be issued. After the expiration of the period as aforesaid, those shares so deemed to be declined shall be offered in the proportion aforesaid to the persons who have, within the said period, accepted all the shares offered to them; such further offer shall be made in like terms in the same manner and limited by a like period as the original offer. Any shares not accepted pursuant to such offer or further offer as aforesaid or not capable of being offered as aforesaid except by way of fractions or any shares which are to be issued in circumstances where no shares have yet been issued, and any shares released from the provisions of this Article by any such special resolution as aforesaid shall be under the control of the directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the same to such persons, on such terms, and in such manner as they think fit, provided that, in the case of shares not accepted as aforesaid, such shares shall not be disposed of on terms which are more favourable to the subscribers therefor than the terms on which they were offered to the members. The foregoing provisions of this Article 8.3 shall have effect subject to section 551 of the Act, and to Article 8.5 below.
- 8.4 In accordance with section 567 of the Act sections 561 and 562 of the Act shall not apply to the Company.
- 8.5 The directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of section 551 of the Act, to exercise any power of the Company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for or convert securities into shares of the Company up to the amount of the share capital stated in Article 8.1 above at any time or times during the period of 5 years from the date of incorporation and the directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the Company within that period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to the said section 551) be renewed, revoked or varied by ordinary resolution.
- 8.6 Shares may be issued as nil, partly or fully paid.
- 8.7 (a) Every ordinary resolution by which a dividend is declared shall direct that such dividend be paid in respect of one or more classes of shares to the exclusion of the other classes or in respect of all classes of shares.

- (b) Where a dividend is declared in respect of more than one class of shares the Company may, by ordinary resolution, differentiate between such classes as to the amount or percentage of dividend payable, but in default the shares in each such class shall be deemed to rank *pari passu* in all respects as if they constituted one class of shares.
  - (c) When paying interim dividends, the directors may make payments to one or more classes of shares to the exclusion of the other classes or to all classes of shares. When making such payments the directors may differentiate between the classes to which payments are being made as to the amount or percentage of dividend payable.
  - (d) Model Articles 30 and 36 shall be modified accordingly.
- 8.8 (a) The holders of the preference shares shall not be entitled by reason of their holding such shares to receive notice of, attend or vote at any general meeting of the Company.
- (b) On a vote on a written resolution the preference shares shall not entitle the holders to any votes.
- 8.9 On a winding up or other repayment of capital, the assets of the Company (including capital uncalled at the commencement of the winding up) remaining after paying and discharging the debts and liabilities of the Company and the costs of winding up, shall be applied the following order of priority:-
- (a) in repayment of the capital paid up or credited as paid up on the preference shares (including any premium);
  - (b) in repayment of the capital paid up or credited as paid up on the "A", "B", and "C" shares (including any premium), without distinction as to class,
- and the residue (if any) shall be divided amongst the holders of the "A", "B", and "C" shares in proportion to the nominal amount paid up or credited as paid up on such shares, without distinction as to class.
- 8.10 The preference shares may be issued as shares to be redeemed, or are liable to be redeemed, at the option of the company, and the directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such shares at or before the time of issue.
- 9. LIEN**
- 9.1 The Company has a first and paramount lien on all shares (whether or not such shares are fully paid) standing registered in the name of any person indebted or under any liability to the Company, whether he is the sole registered holder thereof or is one of two or more joint holders, for all moneys payable by him or his estate to the Company (whether or not such moneys are presently due and payable).
- 9.2 The Company's lien over shares:-
- (a) takes priority over any third party's interest in such shares; and
  - (b) extends to any dividend or other money payable by the Company in respect of such shares and (if the Company's lien is enforced and such shares are sold by the Company) the proceeds of sale of such shares.
- 9.3 The directors may at any time decide that a share which is or would otherwise be subject to the Company's lien shall not be subject to it, either wholly or in part.
- 9.4 (a) Subject to the provisions of this Article, if:-
- (i) a notice of the Company's intention to enforce the lien ("lien enforcement notice") has been sent in respect of the shares; and

- (ii) the person to whom the lien enforcement notice was sent has failed to comply with it,

the Company may sell those shares in such manner as the directors decide.

(b) A lien enforcement notice:-

- (i) may only be sent in respect of shares if a sum is payable to the Company by the sole registered holder or one of two or more joint registered holders of such shares and the due date for payment of such sum has passed;
- (ii) must specify the shares concerned;
- (iii) must include a demand for payment of the sum payable within 14 days;
- (iv) must be addressed either to the holder of such shares or to a person entitled to such shares by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise; and
- (v) must state the Company's intention to sell the shares if the notice is not complied with.

(c) If shares are sold under this Article:-

- (i) the directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser; and
- (ii) the transferee is not bound to see to the application of the consideration, and the transferee's title is not affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the sale.

(d) The net proceeds of any such sale (after payment of the costs of sale and any other costs of enforcing the lien) must be applied:-

- (i) first, in payment of so much of the sum for which the lien exists as was payable at the date of the lien enforcement notice; and
- (ii) second, in payment to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale, but only after the certificate for the shares sold has been surrendered to the company for cancellation or a suitable indemnity has been given for any lost certificates, and subject to a lien equivalent to the company's lien over the shares before the sale for any money payable in respect of the shares after the date of the lien enforcement notice.

(e) A statutory declaration by a director or the secretary that the declarant is a director or the secretary and that a share has been sold to satisfy the Company's lien on a specified date:-

- (i) is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share; and
- (ii) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by these Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share.

## **10. CALLS ON SHARES AND FORFEITURE**

- 10.1 (a) Subject to these Articles and the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may send a notice (a "call notice") to a member requiring the member to pay the Company a specified sum of money (a "call") which is payable in



respect of shares which that member holds at the date when the directors decide to send the call notice.

- (b) A call notice:-
  - (i) may not require a member to pay a call which exceeds the total sum unpaid on that member's shares (whether as to the share's nominal value or any amount payable to the Company by way of premium);
  - (ii) must state when and how any call to which it relates is to be paid; and
  - (iii) may permit or require the call to be paid by instalments.
- (c) A member must comply with the requirements of a call notice, but no member is obliged to pay any call before 14 days have passed since the call notice was sent.
- (d) Before the Company has received any call due under a call notice the directors may:-
  - (i) revoke it wholly or in part; or
  - (ii) specify a later time for payment than is specified in the call notice,by a further notice in writing to the member in respect of whose shares the call was made.

- 10.2 (a) Liability to pay a call is not extinguished or transferred by transferring the shares in respect of which the call is required to be paid.
- (b) Joint holders of a share are jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect of that share.
- (c) Subject to the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may, when issuing shares, make arrangements for a difference between the holders in the amounts and times of payment of calls on their shares.

- 10.3 (a) A call notice need not be issued in respect of sums which are specified, in the terms on which a share is allotted, as being payable to the Company in respect of that share (whether in respect of nominal value or premium):-
  - (i) on allotment;
  - (ii) on the occurrence of a particular event; or
  - (iii) on a date fixed by or in accordance with the terms of issue.
- (b) But if the due date for payment of such a sum has passed and it has not been paid, the holder of the share concerned is treated in all respects as having failed to comply with a call notice in respect of that sum, and is liable to the same consequences as regards the payment of interest and forfeiture.

- 10.4 (a) If a person is liable to pay a call and fails to do so by the call payment date:-
  - (i) the directors may send a notice of forfeiture (a "forfeiture notice") to that person; and
  - (ii) until the call is paid, that person must pay the Company interest on the call from the call payment date at the relevant rate.
- (b) For the purposes of this Article:-

- (i) the "call payment date" is the date on which the call notice states that a call is payable, unless the directors give a notice specifying a later date, in which case the "call payment date" is that later date; and
  - (ii) the "relevant rate" is the rate fixed by the terms on which the share in respect of which the call is due was allotted or, if no such rate was fixed when the share was allotted, five percent per annum.
- (c) The relevant rate must not exceed by more than five percentage points the base lending rate most recently set by the Monetary Policy Committee of the Bank of England in connection with its responsibilities under Part 2 of the Bank of England Act 1998.
  - (d) The directors may waive any obligation to pay interest on a call wholly or in part.

10.5 A forfeiture notice:-

- (a) may be sent in respect of any share in respect of which a call has not been paid as required by a call notice;
- (b) must be sent to the holder of that share or to a person entitled to it by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise;
- (c) must require payment of a call and any accrued interest by a date which is not less than 14 days after the date of the forfeiture notice;
- (d) must state how the payment is to be made; and
- (e) must state that if the forfeiture notice is not complied with, the shares in respect of which the call is payable will be liable to be forfeited.

10.6 If a forfeiture notice is not complied with before the date by which payment of the call is required in the forfeiture notice, the directors may decide that any share in respect of which it was given is forfeited and the forfeiture is to include all dividends or other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not paid before the forfeiture.

10.7 (a) Subject to the following provisions of this Article 10.7, the forfeiture of a share extinguishes:-

- (i) all interests in that share, and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of it; and
- (ii) all other rights and liabilities incidental to the share as between the person in whose name the share is registered and the Company.

(b) Any share which is forfeited:-

- (i) is deemed to have been forfeited when the directors decide that it is forfeited;
- (ii) is deemed to be the property of the Company; and
- (iii) may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of as the directors think fit.

(c) If a person's shares have been forfeited:-

- (i) the Company must send that person notice that forfeiture has occurred and record it in the register of members;
- (ii) that person ceases to be a member in respect of those shares;

- (iii) that person must surrender the certificate for the shares forfeited to the Company for cancellation;
    - (iv) that person remains liable to the Company for all sums due and payable by that person at the date of forfeiture in respect of those shares, including any interest (whether accrued before or after the date of forfeiture); and
    - (v) the directors may waive payment of such sums wholly or in part or enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or for any consideration received on their disposal.
  - (d) At any time before the Company disposes of a forfeited share, the directors may decide to cancel the forfeiture on such terms as they think fit.
- 10.8
- (a) If a forfeited share is to be disposed of by being transferred, the Company may receive the consideration for the transfer and the directors may authorise any person to execute the instrument of transfer.
  - (b) A statutory declaration by a director or the secretary that the declarant is a director or the secretary and that a share has been forfeited on a specified date:-
    - (i) is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share; and
    - (ii) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by these Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share.
  - (c) A person to whom a forfeited share is transferred is not bound to see to the application of the consideration (if any) nor is that person's title to the share affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the forfeiture or transfer of the share.
  - (d) If the company sells a forfeited share, the person who held it prior to its forfeiture is entitled to receive from the Company the proceeds of such sale, net of any commission, and excluding any amount which:-
    - (i) was, or would have become, payable; and
    - (ii) had not, when that share was forfeited, been paid by that person in respect of that share,

but no interest is payable to such a person in respect of such proceeds and the Company is not required to account for any money earned on them.
- 10.9
- (a) A member may surrender any share:-
    - (i) in respect of which the directors may issue a forfeiture notice;
    - (ii) which the directors may forfeit; or
    - (iii) which has been forfeited.
  - (b) The directors may accept the surrender of any such share.
  - (c) The effect of surrender on a share is the same as the effect of forfeiture on that share.
  - (d) A share which has been surrendered may be dealt with in the same way as a share which has been forfeited.

## **11. SHARE CERTIFICATES**

- 11.1 (a) The Company must issue each member with one or more certificates in respect of the shares which that member holds.
- (b) Except as is otherwise provided in these Articles, all certificates must be issued free of charge.
- (c) No certificate may be issued in respect of shares of more than one class.
- (d) A member may request the Company, in writing, to replace:-
- (i) the member's separate certificates with a consolidated certificate; or
  - (ii) the member's consolidated certificate with two or more separate certificates.
- (e) When the Company complies with a request made by a member under (d) above, it may charge a reasonable fee as the directors decide for doing so.
- 11.2 (a) Every certificate must specify:-
- (i) in respect of how many shares, of what class, it is issued;
  - (ii) the nominal value of those shares;
  - (iii) whether the shares are nil, partly or fully paid; and
  - (iv) any distinguishing numbers assigned to them.
- (b) Certificates must:-
- (i) have affixed to them the Company's common seal; or
  - (ii) be otherwise executed in accordance with the Companies Acts.

## **12. CONSOLIDATION OF SHARES**

- 12.1 (a) This Article applies in circumstances where:-
- (i) there has been a consolidation of shares; and
  - (ii) as a result, members are entitled to fractions of shares.
- (b) The directors may:-
- (i) sell the shares representing the fractions to any person including the Company for the best price reasonably obtainable; and
  - (ii) authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser.
- (c) Where any holder's entitlement to a portion of the proceeds of sale amounts to less than a minimum figure determined by the directors, that member's portion may be distributed to an organisation which is a charity for the purposes of the law of England and Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland.
- (d) A person to whom shares are transferred is not obliged to ensure that any purchase money is received by the person entitled to the relevant fractions.
- (e) The transferee's title to the shares is not affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to their sale.

### **13. DIVIDENDS**

- 13.1 (a) Except as otherwise provided by these Articles or the rights attached to the shares, all dividends must be:-
- (i) declared and paid according to the amounts paid up on the shares on which the dividend is paid; and
  - (ii) apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid up on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid.
- (b) If any share is issued on terms providing that it ranks for dividend as from a particular date, that share ranks for dividend accordingly.
- (c) For the purpose of calculating dividends, no account is to be taken of any amount which has been paid up on a share in advance of the due date for payment of that amount.

### **14. CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS**

- 14.1 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied:-
- (a) in or towards paying up any amounts unpaid on any existing nil or partly paid shares held by the persons entitled; or
  - (b) in paying up new debentures of the Company which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct.
- 14.2 Model Article 36(5)(a) is modified by the deletion of the words "paragraphs (3) and (4)" and their replacement with "Model Article 36(3) and Article 14.1".

### **15. WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS OF MEMBERS**

- 15.1 (a) Subject to Article 15.1(b), a written resolution of members passed in accordance with Part 13 of the Companies Act 2006 is as valid and effectual as a resolution passed at a general meeting of the Company.
- (b) The following may not be passed as a written resolution and may only be passed at a general meeting:-
- (i) a resolution under section 168 of the Companies Act 2006 for the removal of a director before the expiration of his period of office; and
  - (ii) a resolution under section 510 of the Companies Act 2006 for the removal of an auditor before the expiration of his period of office.
- 15.2 (a) Subject to Article 15.2(b), on a written resolution, a member has one vote in respect of each share held by him.
- (b) No member may vote on a written resolution unless all moneys currently due and payable in respect of any shares held by him have been paid.

### **16. NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 16.1 (a) Every notice convening a general meeting of the Company must comply with the provisions of:-
- (i) section 311 of the Companies Act 2006 as to the provision of information regarding the time, date and place of the meeting and the general nature of the business to be dealt with at the meeting; and

- (ii) section 325(1) of the Companies Act 2006 as to the giving of information to members regarding their right to appoint proxies.
- (b) Every notice of, or other communication relating to, any general meeting which any member is entitled to receive must be sent to each of the directors and to the auditors (if any) for the time being of the Company.

## **17. QUORUM AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 17.1 (a) If and for so long as the Company has one member only who is entitled to vote on the business to be transacted at a general meeting, that member present at the meeting in person or by one or more proxies or, in the event that the member is a corporation, by one or more corporate representatives, is a quorum.
- (b) If and for so long as the Company has two or more members entitled to vote on the business to be transacted at a general meeting, two of such members, each of whom is present at the meeting in person or by one or more proxies or, in the event that any member present is a corporation, by one or more corporate representatives, are a quorum.
- (c) Model Article 41(1) is modified by the addition of a second sentence as follows:-
- "If, at the adjourned general meeting, a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed therefor or, alternatively, a quorum ceases to be present, the adjourned meeting shall be dissolved."

## **18. VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 18.1 (a) Subject to Article 18.2 below, on a vote on a resolution at a general meeting on a show of hands:-
- (i) each member who, being an individual, is present in person has one vote;
  - (ii) if a member (whether such member is an individual or a corporation) appoints one or more proxies to attend the meeting, all proxies so appointed and in attendance at the meeting have, collectively, one vote; and
  - (iii) if a corporate member appoints one or more persons to represent it at the meeting, each person so appointed and in attendance at the meeting has, subject to section 323(4) of the Companies Act 2006, one vote.
- (b) Subject to Article 18.2 below, on a resolution at a general meeting on a poll, every member (whether present in person, by proxy or authorised representative) has one vote in respect of each share held by him.
- 18.2 No member may vote at any general meeting or any separate meeting of the holders of any class of shares in the Company, either in person, by proxy or, in the event that the member is a corporation, by corporate representative in respect of shares held by that member unless all moneys currently due and payable by that member in respect of any shares held by that member have been paid.
- 18.3 (a) Model Article 44(2) is amended by the deletion of the word "or" in Model Article 44(2)(c), the deletion of the "." after the word "resolution" in Model Article 44(2)(d) and its replacement with "; or" and the insertion of a new Model Article 44(2)(e) in the following terms:-

"by a member or members holding shares conferring a right to vote at the meeting being shares on which an aggregate sum has been paid up equal to not less than one-tenth of the total sum paid up on all shares conferring that right".

- (b) A demand for a poll made by a person as proxy for a member is the same as a demand made by the member.

- 18.4 Polls must be taken at the general meeting at which they are demanded and in such manner as the chairman directs.

## **19. DELIVERY OF PROXY NOTICES**

- 19.1 Model Article 45(1) is modified, such that a "proxy notice" (as defined in Model Article 45(1)) and any authentication of it demanded by the directors must be received at an address specified by the Company in the proxy notice not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy appointed pursuant to the proxy notice proposes to vote; and any proxy notice received at such address less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting shall be invalid.

## **20. COMMUNICATIONS**

- 20.1 Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006, a document or information may be sent or supplied by the Company to a person by being made available on a website.
- 20.2
  - (a) A member whose registered address is not within the United Kingdom and who gives to the Company an address within the United Kingdom at which notices may be sent to him or an address to which notices may be sent by electronic means is entitled to have notices sent to him at that address, but otherwise no such member is entitled to receive any notices from the Company.
  - (b) If any share is registered in the name of joint holders, the Company may send notices and all other documents to the joint holder whose name stands first in the register of members in respect of the joint holding and the Company is not required to serve notices or other documents on any of the other joint holders.
- 20.3
  - (a) If the Company sends or supplies notices or other documents by first class post and the Company proves that such notices or other documents were properly addressed, prepaid and posted, the intended recipient is deemed to have received such notices or other documents 48 hours after posting.
  - (b) If the Company sends or supplies notices or other documents by electronic means and the Company proves that such notices or other documents were properly addressed, the intended recipient is deemed to have received such notices or other documents 24 hours after they were sent or supplied.
  - (c) If the Company sends or supplies notices or other documents by means of a website, the intended recipient is deemed to have received such notices or other documents when such notices or other documents first appeared on the website or, if later, when the intended recipient first received notice of the fact that such notices or other documents were available on the website.
  - (d) For the purposes of this Article 20.3, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day.

## **21. COMPANY SEALS**

- 21.1 Model Article 49(1) is modified, such that any common seal of the Company may be used by the authority of the directors or any committee of directors.

21.2 Model Article 49(3) is modified by the deletion of all words which follow the "," after the word "document" and their replacement with "the document must also be signed by:-

(a) one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature;  
or

(b) two authorised persons".

## **22. TRANSMISSION OF SHARES**

22.1 Model Article 27 is modified by the addition of new Model Article 27(4) in the following terms:-

"Nothing in these Articles releases the estate of a deceased member from any liability in respect of a share solely or jointly held by that member".

22.2 All the Articles relating to the transfer of shares apply to:-

(a) any notice in writing given to the Company by a transmittee in accordance with Model Article 28(1); and

(b) any instrument of transfer executed by a transmittee in accordance with Model Article 28(2),

as if such notice or instrument were an instrument of transfer executed by the person from whom the transmittee derived rights in respect of the share, and as if the event which gave rise to the transmission had not occurred.

## **23. WINDING UP**

23.1 If the Company is wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by law, divide among the members in specie the whole or any part of the assets of the Company and may, for that purpose, value any assets and determine how the division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of the assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the members as he may determine, but no member shall be compelled to accept any assets upon which there is a liability.

## **24. TRANSFER OF SHARES – GENERAL PROVISIONS**

24.1 Model Article 26(1) is modified by the addition of the words "and, if any of the shares is nil or partly paid, the transferee" after the word "transferor".

24.2 Notwithstanding any other provision of Article 25 below, the directors may refuse to register a transfer or, as the case may be, transmission of a share:-

(a) where the share is not fully paid and the transfer or transmission is to a person of whom they do not approve;

(b) on which the Company has a lien; or

(c) if they suspect that the proposed transfer or transmission may be fraudulent.

24.3 If the directors refuse to register the transfer of a share of whatever class, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee together with a notice of refusal giving reasons for such refusal as soon as practicable and in any event within two months after the date on which the instrument of transfer was lodged for registration, unless the directors suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.

## **25. TRANSFER OF SHARES**



- 25.1 (a) Subject to Article 24.2 above, any person (the "proposing transferor") proposing to transfer any shares (the "sale shares") of any class shall give notice in writing (the "transfer notice") to the Company that he wishes to transfer the sale shares and specifying the price per share which in his opinion constitutes the fair value of the sale shares.
- (b) The transfer notice shall constitute the Company the agent of the proposing transferor for the sale of all (but not some of) the sale shares to any member or members holding shares of that class willing to purchase the sale shares (the "purchasing member") at the price specified in the transfer notice or at the fair value certified in accordance with Article 25.3 (whichever shall be the lower).
- (c) A transfer notice shall not be revocable except with the approval of the directors. For the avoidance of doubt, a separate transfer notice shall be given in respect of each class of share the proposing transferor proposes to transfer.
- 25.2 (a) The sale shares shall be offered to the members (other than the proposing transferor) holding the same class of shares as the sale shares as nearly as may be in proportion to the number of shares of that class held by them respectively. Such offer shall be made by notice in writing (the "offer notice") within 7 days after the receipt by the Company of the transfer notice. The offer notice shall state the class of the sale shares and the price per share specified in the transfer notice and shall limit the time in which the offer may be accepted, not being less than 7 days nor more than 21 days after the date of the offer notice, provided that if a certificate of fair value is requested under Article 25.3 the offer shall remain open for acceptance for a period of 14 days after the date on which notice of the fair value certified in accordance with that Article shall have been given by the Company to the members holding the same class of share as the sale shares or until the expiry of the period specified in the offer notice (whichever is the later) (the "first offer period").
- (b) For the purposes of this Article 25.2 an offer shall be deemed to be accepted on the day on which the acceptance is received by the Company.
- (c) The offer notice shall further invite each member holding the same class of share as the sale shares to state in his reply the number of additional sale shares (if any) in excess of his proportion which he wishes to purchase and if all the members holding the same class of share as the sale shares do not accept the offer in respect of their respective proportions in full the sale shares not so accepted shall be used to satisfy the claims for additional sale shares as nearly as may be in proportion to the number of shares of that class already held by them respectively, provided that no member shall be obliged to take more sale shares than he shall have applied for. If any sale shares shall not be capable without fractions of being offered to the members in proportion to their existing holdings of shares of that class, the same shall be offered to the members holding the same class of share as the sale shares, or some of them, in such proportions or in such manner as may be determined by lots drawn, and the lots shall be drawn in such manner as the directors may think fit.
- 25.3 (a) Any member holding the same class of share as the sale shares may, not later than 5 days after the date of the offer notice, serve on the Company a notice in writing requesting that the auditor for the time being of the Company (or at the discretion of the auditor, or if there is no auditor, such person who the member serving the notice and the directors of the Company shall have agreed to appoint in writing or, in default of such agreement, a person nominated by the President for the time being of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales) certify in writing the sum which in his opinion represents the fair value of the sale shares as at the date of the transfer notice and for the purpose of this Article 25.3 reference to the auditor shall include any person so nominated.

- (b) Upon receipt of such notice the Company shall instruct the auditor to certify as aforesaid and the costs of such valuation shall be apportioned among the proposing transferor and the purchasing members or borne by any one or more of them as the auditor in his absolute discretion shall decide.
  - (c) In certifying the fair value of the sale shares the auditor shall be considered to be acting as an expert and not as an arbitrator or arbiter and accordingly any provisions of law or statute relating to arbitration shall not apply.
  - (d) Upon receipt of the certificate of the auditor, the Company shall by notice in writing inform all members holding the same class of share as the sale shares of the fair value of each sale share and of the price per sale share (being the lower of the price specified in the transfer notice and the fair value of each sale share) at which the sale shares are offered for sale.
- 25.4 If the Company does not find members holding the same class of shares as the sale shares who are willing to purchase all the sale shares (the "accepting members") within the first offer period, the sale shares in respect of which no accepting member has been found (the "second offer sale shares") shall on the expiry of the first offer period be offered for sale to the members holding shares of any other class in the Company in proportion as nearly as may be to the number of shares of such class. The second offer sale shares shall be offered to such members by notice in writing (the "second offer notice") at the price specified in the transfer notice or, if applicable, at the price determined in accordance with Article 25.3. The second offer notice shall specify the time in which the offer may be accepted, not being less than 7 days nor more than 14 days after the date of the second offer notice (the "second offer period").
- 25.5 As soon as is practicable after the Company has found purchasing members for all the sale shares under the provisions of Articles 25.2 and (if applicable) 25.4, the Company shall give notice in writing (the "sale notice") to the proposing transferor specifying the purchasing members and the proposing transferor shall be bound upon payment of the price due in respect of all the sale shares to transfer the sale shares to the purchasing members.
- 25.6 If in any case the proposing transferor after having become bound to transfer the sale shares makes default in transferring any sale shares the Company may receive the purchase money on his behalf, and may authorise some person to execute a transfer of the sale shares in favour of the purchasing members. The receipt of the Company for the purchase money shall be a good discharge to the purchasing members. The Company shall pay the purchase money into a separate bank account.
- 25.7 If the Company has not found purchasing members for all the sale shares on the expiry of the second offer period, the proposing transferor shall, during the period of 6 months following the expiry of the second offer period, be at liberty to transfer all or any of the sale shares to:
- (a) each, all or any (as the proposing transferor may decide) of the children of the "A" shareholder, and in the event of the acceptance of such an offer by the proposed transferee, the directors shall register any such transfer or transmission.; or
  - (b) any other person or persons but in that event the directors may refuse to register the transfer of the sale shares and, if they do so, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee together with a notice of refusal giving reasons for such refusal as soon as practicable and in any event within two months after the date on which the instrument of transfer was lodged for registration.
- 25.8 (a) Any transmittee shall give a transfer notice before he chooses to become either the holder of shares or to have them transferred to another person in accordance with Model Article 27(2)(a).

- (b) If a transmittee has not made a permitted transfer or given a transfer notice in respect of any share within 3 months of producing evidence of entitlement to such shares to the directors, the directors may at any time thereafter give notice requiring such transmittee within 30 days of such notice to give a transfer notice in respect of all the shares to which he has become entitled and for which he has not previously given a transfer notice and if he does not do so he shall at the end of such 30 day period be deemed to have given a transfer notice pursuant to Article 25.1 relating to those shares in respect of which he has still not done so.
- (c) Where a transfer notice is given or deemed to be given under this Article 25.9 and no price per share is specified in it, the transfer notice shall be deemed to specify the sum which shall, on the application of the directors, be certified in writing by the auditor in accordance with Article 25.3 as the fair value of the shares.