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ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

GREENROCK MIDCO LIMITED

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COMPANY INFORMATION

Director

Thomas Fountain

Company number

10702634

Registered office

3rd Floor Davidson Building 5 Southampton Street

London WC2E 7HA United Kingdom

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STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The Director, in preparing this strategic report, has complied with S414c of the Companies Act 2006.

Review of the business

Greenrock Midco Limited (the "Company") is part of a global network of laboratories with experts specialising in materials testing, product qualification testing and failure analysis.

The principal activity of the Company throughout this year and the prior year is an intermediary holding company.

The Company's profit after tax for the year was \$3.8m (2020: Loss after tax \$32.5m). Investments held by the Company remained unchanged from the previous year at \$475.8m. The performance of the Company improved year on year due mainly to an adjustment to the IFRS 9 ECL provision and fluctuations in exchange rates.

Key performance indicators

As the Company does not trade, there are no specific key performance indicators that are reviewed annually, rather the Director reviews the underlying performance of the subsidiaries this Company holds investments in.

Principal risks and uncertainties

While risk cannot be eliminated altogether, actions are taken to mitigate risk wherever possible. As a matter of policy, the Company does not enter into speculative activities. The material business and operational risks that the Director considers the Company to be exposed to are:

Risk	Mitigating factor
Cash flow, credit and liquidity risk	In order to ensure that sufficient funds are available to fund ongoing operations and future developments, management regularly reviews cash flow forecasts and financing arrangements of the business to ensure that there is sufficient funding in place.
Exchange rate and interest rate risk	The Company continues to monitor the risks associated with the revaluation of investments and intercompany balances, and the impact that this has on the Statement of profit or loss and Statement of financial position. Monitoring activities include the assessment of cash requirements and loan arrangements in place and taking actions to move funds as appropriate.
Operational performance of the companies from which balances are be recoverable	Management regularly reviews the cash flow forecasts and operational performance of the companies from which balances are receivable to ensure that there are no recoverability issues present. Management accounts for any recoverability issues identified appropriately where applicable.

In accordance with its risk management guidelines the Company raises awareness of business risks at all operational management levels and encourages all management teams to assess and manage risk appropriately. The Company's intermediate holding company, EM Topco Limited, ensures that appropriate insurance cover is in place for the Company and its subsidiaries in respect of customarily insured liabilities and claims. The risks are monitored by the Director on a continual basis.

STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021 (Continued)

Corporate Responsibility: Section 172(1) Statement

The Companies (Miscellaneous Reporting) Regulations 2018 '2018 MRR') require Directors to explain how they considered the interests of key stakeholders and the broader matters set out in section 172(1) (A) to (F) of the Companies Act 2006 ('S172') when performing their duty to promote the success of the Company under S172. This includes considering the interest of other stakeholders which will have an impact on the long-term success of the Company.

This S172 statement, explains how the Company's Directors:

- have engaged with employees, suppliers and group company affiliates
- have had regard for employee interests, the need to foster the Company's business relationships with suppliers and group company affiliates
- have taken the above into consideration when making principal decisions taken by the Company during the financial year

The S172 statement focuses on matters of strategic importance to the Company, and the level of information disclosed is consistent with the size and complexity of the business.

General confirmation of Directors' duties

The Director is aware of their duty under S172(1) of the Companies Act 2006 to act when making decisions, in the way they consider, in good faith, would most likely promote the Company's success for the benefit of its members as a whole, and in doing so have regards to:

S172(1) (A) - The likely consequences of any decision in the long term

The Company considers its long-term opportunities to create and preserve value on an ongoing basis. The Company's key objectives include driving strong organic growth across the business; attracting, retaining and developing technical talent; and investing and growing the business through targeted capital expenditure investment. The Board promotes these activities in line with the overall Group's aim of making Element the best and most trusted testing partner in the world.

S172(1) (B) - The interests of the Group's employees

The Group is defined by its people and we are committed to supporting all colleagues through programmes which keep them safe, healthy, engaged, recognised and rewarded. The Group places considerable value on the involvement of its employees and has continued to keep them informed on matters affecting them as employees and on the various factors affecting the performance of the Group and the Company. How we listen and engage:

- · Senior management location visits;
- · formal and informal meetings;
- regular Group-wide town hall meetings;
- regular informal team building initiatives such as One Element Week;
- regular Group communications and newsletters;
- the Company's intranet site;
- · presentations for employees of the financial and operational performance of the Group; and
- employee representatives are consulted regularly on a wide range of matters affecting their current and future interests.

S172(1) (C) – The need to foster the Group's business relationships with suppliers

We are developing long-term, collaborative supply chain partnerships and aim to work responsibly with our suppliers. We listen and engage primarily by utilising tender processes and supplier pre-qualification questionnaires to ensure responsible procurement, and through active supply chain review.

STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021 (Continued)

Corporate Responsibility: Section 172(1) Statement (continued)

S172(1) (D) - The impact of the Group's operations on the community and the environment

The Company's approach to corporate responsibility is founded on Element's values: Integrity, Care and Progress. In 2021 corporate responsibility played a central role in ensuring we met stakeholder expectations and our commitment to conduct business responsibly and ethically to protect the health and safety of our team members, visitors and the communities in which we operate.

S172(1) (E) - The desirability of the Group maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct

During 2020 the key policies, procedures and guidelines relevant for the Company were brought together in the Group's first Code of Conduct, which was launched in early 2021. Available in the 12 most widely used languages across the Group, the Code of Conduct is a clear and straightforward framework for every Element colleague to follow, irrespective of role, geography or culture. As well as outlining what every employee must do to ensure compliance with local laws and regulations, the Code also reflects the requirements of the Compliance Code of the TIC Council, an internationally recognized association which represents independent testing, inspection and certification companies. Element was accepted as a global board member of the TIC Council with effect from 1 October 2020.

Element's compliance programme allows the Group to meet the obligations laid down by the TIC Council and reflects the requirements of the TIC Council Compliance Code (First edition):

- Integrity to act in a professional, independent and impartial manner in all activities
- Conflicts of Interest to avoid actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interest
- · Confidentiality and data protection to respect the confidentiality and privacy of client information
- Anti-bribery a zero tolerance approach to bribery and corruption in all business dealings and relationships
- Competition and Fair Business Conduct to comply with all rules relating to fair competition, anti-trust and tendering
- · Health and Safety to protect the health and safety of colleagues, customers and third parties
- Fair Labour a zero tolerance approach to abuse, bullying or harassment in the workplace. Equal
 opportunities in the workplace, compliance with minimum wage legislation and prohibition of forced and
 compulsory labour.

S172(1) (F) - The need to act fairly as between members of the Company

As all Company shares are ultimately owned by a single shareholder the Director has no material concerns related to the need to act fairly between the Company's members.

The Company also considers S172(1) matters where appropriate at Board meetings as part of decision making.

STRATEGIC REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021 (Continued)

Corporate Responsibility: Section 172(1) Statement (continued)

Principal decisions

In the table below are outlined the principal decisions made by the Director during the year. Principal decisions are defined as those decisions that are of a strategic nature and that are significant to any of our key stakeholder groups which are group affiliates and ultimate owner and controller of the group Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited. The table below explains how the Directors have engaged with, or in relation to, the different key stakeholder groups and how stakeholder interest were considered in the course of decision making.

We describe how regard was given to likely long-term consequences of the decision, including how stakeholders were considered during the decision-making process.

Key Stakeholders	Principal decision	Impact on the business	Stakeholder considerations	Outcomes and actions
Group affiliates	How to manage changes in underlying operations driven by Covid-19	Viability of intercompany positions	Requirement to adapt and review lending and borrowing between intercompany counterparties	Ongoing review of intercompany balances in view of impact to trading companies within the investment group

These are examples of how the Director has had regard to the S172(1) matters.

Approved by the Board and signed on its behalf by:

Thomas Fountain

Director

Date: 30 March 2023

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021.

The Director presents their report and financial statements of Greenrock Midco Limited for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Principal activities

The principal activity of the Company throughout this year and the prior year is an intermediary holding company.

Directors

The Directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were as follows:

Thomas Fountain (Appointed 16 March 2021)
Neil MacLennan (Resigned 23 March 2023)
Ruth Prior (Resigned 16 March 2021)

Dividends

The Director does not recommend payment of a dividend (2020: \$nil).

Political contributions

The Company made no political donations and incurred no political expenditure during the year (2020: \$nil).

Financial Risks

The Director has chosen to include information on financial risks in the Strategic Report.

Going concern

The Company's business activities, together with factors likely to affect its future development, performance and position are considered by the Director on an annual basis.

The Director believes that preparing the financial statements on the going concern basis is appropriate due to the continued financial support of the intermediate holding company, EM Topco Limited ("Element"). The Director has received confirmation that Element will support the company as necessary, and has the ability to do so, until the end of the period considered by the Director in their going concern assessment, being the period from the date of approval of the Annual report and Financial Statements until 31 March 2024.

This financial support is required as the Company is a participant in the Element Group cash pooling arrangement and therefore as a result, ultimately relies on the liquidity of the Group. The Group (the "Group") being the whole group of companies, headed by EM Topco Limited.

The Director has, at the time of approving the financial statements, a reasonable expectation that the Group and the Company have adequate resources for the Company to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements. Further detail is contained in the statement on going concern within note 1.2 to the financial statements.

Events after the reporting date

On 6th July 2022, the Company's ultimate parent undertaking, Element Materials Technology Group Limited was acquired by EM Bidco Limited. Following the acquisition, the ultimate parent undertaking changed to Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited, a company incorporated in Singapore. The completion of the acquisition resulted in the extinguishment of the Group's old debt facilities and establishment of new facilities. The Company ceased to be a guarantor for the Group's debt facilities from this date and was not required to provide guarantees for the new facilities.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021 (Continued)

Between the end of the financial year and the date of this report, no item, transaction or event of a material nature has occurred, in the opinion of the Director of the Company, that is likely to significantly affect the operations of the Company, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Company in future financial years.

Future Developments

The Director is not aware, at the date of this report, of any likely major changes in the Company's activities in the next year.

Exemption from Audit under S479 of the Companies Act 2006

A guarantee has been given under S479C by the Company's parent company. As such the Company is exempt from audit.

Directors' insurance and indemnities

As permitted by the Companies Act 2006, the Group purchases and maintains Directors' and Officers' insurance cover against certain legal liabilities and costs incurred by the Directors and Officers of the companies within the Group, in the performance of their duties. The Company has also granted an indemnity to each of its Directors in relation to the Directors' exercise of their powers, duties and responsibilities as Directors of the Company, the terms of which are in the Companies Act 2006.

Approved by the Board and signed on its behalf by:

Thomas Fountain

Director

Date: 30 March 2023

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The Directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Director has elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework". Under company law, the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Notes	2021 \$m	2020 \$m
Administrative income		5.4	3.3
Finance income Finance costs	5 6	28.0 (30.4)	31.7 (73.2)
Profit / (loss) before taxation		3.0	(38.2)
Taxation	7	0.8	5.7
Profit / (loss) for the year		3.8	(32.5)

The Statement of profit or loss has been prepared on the basis that all operations are continuing operations.

There is no Statement of other comprehensive income as all income and expenses for the current year and the preceding year are included in the Statement of profit or loss above.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

		2021	2020
	Notes	\$m	\$m
Non-current assets			
Investment in subsidiaries	8	475.8	475.8
Amounts owed by group undertakings	11	623.6	638.0
Deferred tax asset	14	6.5	5.7
Restricted cash		1.6	·
		1,107.5	1,119.5
Current assets			,
Amounts owed by group undertakings	11	91.9	91.5
Cash and cash equivalents	10	0.4	0.1
		92.3	91.6
Current liabilities			
Other payables	13	35.1	16.5
Net current assets		57.2	75.1
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Total assets less current liabilities		<u>1,164.7</u>	1,194.6
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	12	1,066.0	1,099.7
		1,066.0	1,099.7
Net assets		98.7	94.9
Shareholder's equity			
Share capital	15	<u> </u>	-
Share premium account	16	178.9	178.9
Retained earnings		(80.2)	(84.0)
Total Shareholder's equity		98.7	94.9

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2021

Exemption from audit

- For the year ended 31 December 2021 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under S479A of the Companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.
- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in accordance with section 476.
- The director acknowledges their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

The financial statements of Greenrock Midco Limited (registered number 10702634) were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue on 30 March 2023 and were signed on its behalf by:

Thomas Fountain

Director

Date: 30 March 2023

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Share premium	Retained earnings	Total
	account		_
	\$m	\$m _	\$m
Balance at 1 January 2020	178.9	(51.5)	127.4
Loss for the year	. <u>-</u>	(32.5)	(32.5)
Balance at 31 December 2020	178.9	(84.0)	94.9
•			
Profit for the year		3.8	3.8
Balance at 31 December 2021	178.9	(80.2)	98.7

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies

Company information

Greenrock Midco Limited is a private limited company incorporated in England and Wales. The Company is domiciled in the UK and its registered office is 3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, United Kingdom, WC2E 7HA.

The principal activity of the Company throughout this year and the prior year is an intermediary holding company.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The Company meets the definition of a qualifying entity under Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure (FRS 101) issued by the Financial Reporting Council. These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework and the provisions of the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost basis. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services.

As permitted by Section 400 of the Companies Act 2006, consolidated accounts have not been prepared as the Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Greenrock Topco Limited. The parent company of the smallest group of which the Company is a member and for which group financial statements are prepared is Element Materials Technology Limited. The group financial statements of Element Materials Technology Limited are available to the public and can be obtained as set out in Note 19.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. The reasons for this are outlined in the Note 1.2. The accounting policies have been consistently applied throughout the current and prior year.

The financial statements are presented in US Dollars which is the currency in which funds from financing activities are generated. All information provided in US Dollars has been rounded to the nearest \$0.1m unless otherwise stated. As permitted by FRS 101, the Company has taken advantage of the disclosure exemptions available under that standard in relation to:

- The requirements of paragraphs 62, B64(d), B64(e), B64(g), B64(h), B64(j) to B64(m), B64(n)(ii), B64(o)(ii), B64(p), B64(q)(ii), B66 and B67 of IFRS 3 Business Combinations
- The requirements of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- The requirements of paragraphs 91 to 99 of IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement
- The requirements of the second sentence of paragraph 110 and paragraphs 113(a), 114, 115, 118, 119(a) to (c), 120 to 127 and 129 of IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers
- The requirements of paragraph 52, the second sentence of paragraph 89, and paragraphs 90, 91 and 93 of IFRS 16 Leases
- The requirements of paragraph 58 of IFRS 16
- The requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements to present comparative information in respect of:
 - i. paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
 - ii. paragraph 73(e) of IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment;
 - iii. paragraph 118(e) of IAS 38 Intangible Assets.
- The requirements of paragraphs 10(d), 10(f), 16, 38A, 38B, 38C, 38D, 40A, 40B, 40C, 40D, 111 and 134 to 136 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements
- The requirements of IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows
- The requirements of paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors
- The requirements of paragraphs 17 and 18A of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures
- The requirements in IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transaction is wholly owned by such a member
- The requirements of paragraphs 130(f)(ii), 130(f)(iii), 134(d) to 134(f) and 135(c) to 135(e) of IAS 36 Impairment of Assets

Where required, equivalent disclosures are given in the group financial statements of Element Materials Technology Limited.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.2 Going concern

In line with the Financial Reporting Council's guidance on going concern issued in April 2016 and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Director has undertaken an exercise to review the appropriateness of the continued used of the going concern basis. The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on a going concern basis, as the Director has concluded that the going concern basis continues to be appropriate.

The Company has, as at 31 December 2021, a net asset position of \$98.7m (2020: \$94.9). The Company has cash and cash equivalent balances of \$0.4m (2020: \$0.1m) and has external loans (net of deferred financing costs) of \$632.5m as at 31 December 2021 (2020: \$665.5m). The Company generated a profit after tax of \$3.8m in the year ended 31 December 2021 (2019: loss after tax of \$32.5m).

The Company's future viability is ultimately dependent on the performance of the wider trading group owned by the company's intermediate holding company, EM Topco Limited ("Element"), and group management's decisions on the flow of capital. This financial support is required as the Company is a participant in the Element Group cash pooling arrangement and therefore as a result, ultimately relies on the liquidity of the Group. The Group (the "Group") being the whole group of companies, headed by EM Topco Limited.

The Director has received confirmation that Element will support the company as necessary, and has the ability to do so, until the end of the period considered by the Director in their going concern assessment, being the period from the date of approval of the Annual report and Financial Statements until 31 March 2024.

The going concern assessment, which has been performed for the period up to 31 March 2024, takes into account the Group's cash flow and available undrawn banking facilities. The analysis concluded that even after the downside scenarios modelled, the Group would have sufficient funds to trade and settle its liabilities as they fall due.

The Director believes that the Group is well placed to manage its business risks successfully, despite the current uncertain economic outlook. The Group's forecasts and projections, taking account of reasonably possible changes in trading performance, inflation and interest rates, show that the Group would be able to operate within the level of its current committed facilities. As part of a regular assessment of the Group's working capital and financing position, the Director has prepared a detailed bottom-up trading budget and cash flow forecast for the period through to 31 March 2024.

The Director has chosen the period to 31 March 2024 to assess the going concern because this is the end of the date of the period used for the updated going concern assessment of the Group headed by EM Topco Limited, the intermediate parent, upon whose continued financial support the Company relies. In considering the going concern status, the Directors of the Group have considered the principal risks and uncertainties discussed in the strategic report and assessed the impact.

In assessing the going concern status, the Directors have considered:

- Global economic downturn impacting underlying end–markets
- Susceptibility to inflation and interest rate movements
- The status of the Group's existing and future credit arrangements
- Technological disruption due to simulation and software potentially reducing traditional testing and/or outsourcing of testing activities
- Difficulties in recruiting/retaining technical talent to support organic growth, and
- Overall margin pressure due to significant cost inflation and the availability of mitigating actions including price increases and managing capital expenditure
- the potential impacts of the conflict in Ukraine on our business

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.2 Going concern (continued)

The Directors have considered the potential impacts of the conflict in Ukraine on our business, assessing possible supply chain disruptions and evaluating risks to future earnings. At this stage we do not anticipate a material impact to the Group's performance. However, if the Group is impacted, we are confident that mitigating actions and cost management plans within management's control could be implemented to alleviate risk.

On the 6th of July 2022, Temasek acquired a controlling interest in the Group. As a result of this transaction, the Group entered into a new debt facility agreement and this debt is now due for repayment in 2029. The total value of the facility at 28 February 2023 was US \$3,408 million, of which \$3,145 million has been drawn

The going concern assessment takes into account the Group's cash flow and available undrawn credit facilities.

Sensitivity analyses have been performed on the forecasts to consider the impact of severe, but plausible, reasonable worst-case scenarios on the headroom on cash and available credit facilities. These scenarios, which sensitized the forecasts for specific identified risks, modelled the reduction in anticipated levels of underlying EBITDA and the associated increase in net debt. This scenario is the sustained decline in Group performance due to a variety of macroeconomic issues including, but not limited to, global economic conditions and high inflation and is modelled on a 16% reduction in EBITDA in 2023 and to 31 March 2024. Sensitivity analyses have also been performed on cost inflation, as well as increasing interest rates 0.5% above current forward curves. In performing the assessment consideration was given to the risk of below forecast performance in relation to recent acquisitions - the sensitivity scenarios above include these acquisitions and are considered sufficient to consider the impact of severe but plausible possible downside in the performance of the acquired entities.

Throughout these downside scenarios, the Group continues to have significant liquidity headroom on its new debt commitments and existing facilities and against the revolving credit facility covenants.

The Group also prepared a reverse stress test to quantify the level of reduction in EBITDA at which the available liquidity would be reduced to nil by the end of the assessment period. In completing this test the directors considered the level of decline required to reach this and concluded that this was not a plausible outcome due to the value of the decline before any actions were taken by management.

As a result of the Group going concern assessment described above and the confirmation received that Element will support the Company as necessary and has the ability to do so, to 31 March 2024, the Director is satisfied that the Company has access to adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and will be able to meet its liabilities as they fall due during the period from the date of the approval of these financial statements to 31 March 2024.

Therefore, the financial statements of the Company have been prepared on a going concern basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are stated at cost less, where appropriate, provisions for impairment.

1.4 Impairment of non-financial assets

The Company assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any such indication exists, the Company makes an estimate of the asset's recoverable amount compared to the carrying value. The recoverable amount is the higher of an assets or cash-generating unit's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use. Value in use is defined as the present value of future cash flows before interest and tax.

Where the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount through the Statement of profit or loss. For assets where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset or cash generating unit is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, not to exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment losses been recognised.

1.5 Amounts owed by Group undertakings

Amounts owed by Group undertakings are carried by the Company at original invoice amount less any allowance for any non-collectable or impaired amounts if applicable. Amounts owed by Group undertakings falling due within one year are loans to Group companies which are interest free, have no fixed repayment date, and are repayable on demand. The entity uses the IFRS 9 ECL model to measure loss allowances at an amount equal to their lifetime expected credit loss. Any interest-bearing loans are recorded at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

1.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Where relevant, bank overdrafts are presented within borrowings.

1.7 Amounts owed to Group undertakings

Amounts owed to Group undertakings are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method. Amounts owed to group undertakings falling due after more than one year are loans from Group companies which are interest free and have no fixed repayment date. Any interest-bearing loans are recorded at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

1.8 Other payables

Other payables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

1.9 Borrowings

Interest-bearing loans and overdrafts are recorded at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs. Finance charges, including premiums on settlement or redemption and direct issue costs, are accounted for on an accruals basis in the Statement of profit or loss using the effective interest rate method, and are added to the carrying amount of the instrument to the extent that they are not settled in the period in which they arise.

1.10 Finance income

Finance income consists of interest income and foreign exchange gains. Interest income is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow through to the Company and the income receivable can be reliably measured. Interest income is accrued on a timely basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.11 Finance costs

Finance costs comprise interest expenses and foreign exchange losses. Finance costs are recognised in profit or loss using the effective interest rate method.

1.12 Taxation

Current tax

The tax charge / credit is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the Statement of profit or loss because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, except where the Company is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilise the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting year and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting year. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflect the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting year, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Current and deferred tax for the year

Current and deferred tax are recognised in the Statement of profit or loss, except when they relate to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax are also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively. Where current tax or deferred tax arises from the initial accounting for a business combination, the tax effect is included in the accounting for the business combination.

1.13 Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency of the Company using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the Statement of financial position date. Differences arising on translation are charged or credited to the Statement of profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 Accounting policies (continued)

1.14 Standards and amendments effective for the year

The Company has adopted all the new and revised Standards and interpretations issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") of the IASB that are relevant to its operations and effective for accounting years covered by the financial statements. The adoption of these standards and interpretations does not have an impact on the financial statements of the Company:

- Amendment to IFRS 16 Covid 19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021
- Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7, IFRS 4 and IFRS 16: Interest Rate Benchmark Reform Phase 2

Standards, amendments and interpretations not yet effective

A number of amendments and interpretations have been issued that are not expected to have any material impact on the accounting policies and reporting. The Company has not early adopted any standards, interpretations or amendments that have been issued but are not yet effective.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation

In the application of the Company's accounting policies which are described in note 1 the Directors are required to make judgements (other than those involving estimations) that have a significant impact on the amounts recognised and to make estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the year in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that year, or in the year of the revision and future years if the revision affects both current and future years. The Director has concluded that there are no critical accounting estimates.

2.1 Critical accounting judgements

The following are the critical judgments, apart from those involving estimations, that the Directors have made in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in financial statements.

Impairment of investments in subsidiaries

Critical judgement is applied when determining whether there are indicators of impairment in relation to investments in subsidiaries. In making this judgement the directors have considered external factors impacting the investments market and whether the investments carrying amount is higher than the carrying value of the investment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

3 Auditor's remuneration

As a guarantee has been given under S479C by the Company's parent company, the Company is exempt from audit for the year ended 31 December 2021 and incurred no audit fees.

In 2020, the fees payable to Ernst & Young LLP for the audit of the Company were borne by other companies within the Group and disclosed in the consolidated financial statements of Element Materials Technology Group Limited.

There were no non-audit services provided to the Company during the year (2020: none).

4 Employees and Directors

Employees

The Company does not have any employees (2020: none) as such has incurred no personnel expenses in the year (2020: \$NiI).

Directors

The 3 directors who served in 2021 are also directors of a number of other group companies and do not consider it possible to identify the proportion of their remuneration relating to their roles as Directors of this company.

- The remuneration of 2 of these is included in the disclosure in the Element Materials Technology Limited financial statements, of which \$nil was paid through these financial statements.
- The remuneration of 1 of these is included in the disclosure in the Element Materials Technology Shared Services Limited financial statements, of which \$nil was paid through these financial statements.

There were no other short-term employee benefits in the year (2020: \$nil) and there were no retirement benefits accruing to Directors under pension schemes as at 31 December 2021 (2020: \$nil).

5 Finance income

	•	2021	2020
		\$m	\$m
	Interest received from group undertakings	8.8	31.4
	Fair value gain on financial assets and liabilities	-	0.3
	Foreign exchange translation gain	19.2	
	Total finance income	28.0	31.7
6	Finance costs		·
		2021	2020
•		\$m	\$m
	Interest on borrowings	26.2	26.3
	Interest paid to group undertakings	4.2	24.6
	Foreign exchange translation loss	· -	22.3
	Total finance costs	30.4	73.2
	·		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

7	Taxation	2021 \$m	2020 \$m
	Current tax	•	
	Current year	-	-
	Prior year	· -	
	Deferred tax		
	Deferred tax for current year	(0.3)	(5.0)
	Adjustment in respect of prior years	(0.5)	(0.7)
	•	•	
		(0.8)	(5.7)

7 Taxation (continued)

The tax rate used for the reconciliation is the corporate tax rate of 19% payable by the Company in the UK on taxable profits under UK tax law.

The (credit)/charge for the year can be reconciled to the (loss) per the Statement of profit or loss as follows:

	2021 \$m	2020 \$m
Profit / (loss) before taxation	3.0	(38.2)
Expected tax (credit) based on a corporation tax rate of 19%	0.6	(7.3)
Expenses not deductible / (income not taxable) Group relief surrendered for nil consideration	(1.1) 1.8	(0.5) 2.9
Deferred tax rate change adjustment	(1.6)	(0.1)
Adjustment in respect of prior years	(0.5)	(0.7)
Taxation (credit) / charge for the year	(0.8)	(5.7)

At the Statement of financial position date, the Company had an unrecognised deferred tax asset of \$nil.

Factors that may affect future tax charges

The UK Budget 2021 announcements on 3 March 2021 included measures to support economic recovery as a result of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. These included an increase to the UK's main corporation tax rate to 25%, which is due to be effective from 1 April 2023. The Finance Bill 2021 was substantively enacted on 24 May 2021 and given Royal Assent on 10 June 2021. However as this was not substantively enacted at the balance sheet date this has not been reflected in the measurement of deferred tax balances at the period end. If the company's/group's deferred tax balances at the period end were remeasured at 25% this would result in a deferred tax charge of \$1.6m.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

8 Investments in subsidiaries

	undertakings
	. \$m
Cost or valuation At 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	475.8
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2021	475.8
At 31 December 2020	475.8

Shares in group

The Company's subsidiaries are listed below. Greenrock Midco Limited holds direct investment in Greenrock Bidco Limited and is also a wholly owned subsidiary of Greenrock Topco Limited. At 31 December 2021, the Director of the Company consider there to be no indicators of impairment in relation to the investments held.

Details of the subsidiaries are set out in note 9.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

9 Subsidiaries

The Company's subsidiaries are listed below. The Company holds direct investment in Greenrock Bidco Limited and is also a wholly owned subsidiary of Greenrock Topco Limited.

Name of Undertaking	Country	Ownership (%)	Activity	Registered Address
Exova Certifire Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Non-	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road,
			Trading	Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Warringtonfire Australia	Australia	100%	Testing	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road,
Pty Ltd				Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Defire (ACT) Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Dormant	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road,
				Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Defire (NSW) Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Dormant	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road, Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Defire (QLD) Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Dormant	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road, Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Defire (WA) Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Dormant	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road, Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
Defire Holdings Pty Ltd	Australia	100%	Holding	Unit 2, 409-411 Hammond Road,
		100,0	Company	Dandenong South, Victoria 3175
WFRGent NV	Belgium	100%	Testing	Ottergemsesteenweg-Zuid 711, Ghent,
				Flemish Region 9000
BM TRADA Certification Canada Inc.	Canada	100%	Testing	398-2416 Main Street, Vancouver BC V5T 3E2
Exova Property Holdings	Canada	100%	Holding	2395 Speakman Drive, Mississauga
Inc			Company	ON L5K 1B3,
Element Materials	Channel	100%	Holding	PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand
Technology ME Limited	Islands		Company	Cayman, KY1-1104,
Warringtonfire Limited	Channel	100%	Holding	PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand
	Islands		Company	Cayman, KY1-1104,
Element Metech	China	100%	Testing	Room 1719, 17F, C1, TEDA MSD,
Measurement Technology				No.79 First Avenue, TEDA, Tianjin,
Services (Tianjin) Co., Ltd.				300457
Tianjin C-Kai BM TRADA	China	40%	Dormant	Room 708, Suite F Hai Tai Plaza, No.8
Certification Company				Hua Tian Road, Tianjin, Hua Yuan
Limited~				Industrial Zone
Element Materials	Czech	100%	Testing	Podnikatelska 1184/39,
Technology Pilsen s.r.o.	Republic			
Element Metech s.r.o.	Czech Republic	100%	Testing	Toužimská 767, Letňany,
Element Metech A/S	Denmark	100%	Testing	Flyvestation, Karup, DK-7470, Herningvej 30, Karup
Element Metech OY	Finland	100%	Testing	Kuormakuja, Nummela, 03100
Element Materials Technology France SAS	France	100%	Testing	3 Avenue André Marie Ampère, Zone d'Activité Commerciale du Perget, 31770, Colomiers
Element Materials	France	100%	Testing	3 Avenue André Marie Ampère, Zone
Technology Toulouse SAS	·	10070	resulty	d'Activité Commerciale du Perget, 31770, Colomiers
Element Materials Technology Aalen GmbH	Germany	100%	Testing	Carl-Zeiss-Str. 17, Aalen, 73431
Element Metech GmbH	Germany	100%	Testing	Hans-Böckler-Ring 9, D-22851 Norderstedt
KDK Kalibrierdienst Kopp GmbH	Germany	100%	Testing	In den Ziegelwiesen 25, 69168 , Wiesloch

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Name of Undertaking	Country	Ownership (%)	Activity	Registered Address
Warringtonfire Frankfurt GmbH	Germany	100%	Testing	Industriepark, Hochst, Geb. C369, am Main, 65926, Frankfurt
Warringtonfire Holdings GmbH	Germany	100%	Holding Company	Industriepark, Hochst, Geb. C369, am Main, 65926, Frankfurt
Warringtonfire Consulting ME Limited	Guernsey	100%	Testing	Heritage Hall, Le Marchant Street, St Peter Port, GY1 4HY, Guernsey
Warrington Fire Hong Kong Limited	Hong Kong	100%	Testing	Unit C, 18/F Infotech Centre, 21 Hung To Road, Kwun Tong, Kowloon
Warringtonfire Certification and Inspection Hong Kong Limited	Hong Kong	100%	Dormant	Unit C, 18/F Infotech Centre, 21 Hung To Road, Kwun Tong, Kowloon
FIRA – CMA Testing Services Limited	Hong Kong	50%	Certification	Room 1401-3 Yan Hing Centre, 9-13 Wong Chuk Yeung Street, Fo Tan, Shatin
Certifire (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong	100%	Dormant	Unit C, 18/F Infotech Centre, 21 Hung To Road, Kwun Tong, Kowloon
Metallurgical Services Private Limited	India	100%	Testing	Mehta House, Ashok Silk Mills Lane, Khatkopar (West), Mumbai, 40086
BM TRADA RKCA Certifications Private Limited~	India	50%	Dormant	515 Tulsiani Chambers, Nariman Point, Mumbai, 400021
Element Materials Technology Ireland Limited	Ireland	100%	Testing	Unit D8, North City Business Park, North Road, Finglas, Dublin 11, D11Y267
Warringtonfire Consulting Ireland Limited	Ireland	100%	Testing	Unit D8, North City Business Park, North Road, Finglas, Dublin 11, D11Y267
C.T.R. S.R.L.	Italy	100%	Testing	Via Visco 7/A, 35010, Limena (PD)
Element Materials Technology Milan s.r.l.	Italy	100%	Testing	Via della Pierina 9/11, 26013 Crema (CR)
Admaterials Technologies Sdn. Bhd. (previous name Admaterials Technologies Sdn. Bhd)	Malaysia	100%	Testing	2C Jalan Giam, Taman Majidee, 80250 Johor Bahru, Johor
Exova (Malaysia) Sdn.Bhd	Malaysia	100%	Testing	Suite 13.03, 13th Floor, Menara Tan & Tan, 207 Jalan Tun Razak, 50400, Kuala Lumpur
Element Materials Technology Monterrey, S. DE R.L. DE C.V.	Mexico	100%	Testing	Carretera Monterrey-Saltillo 3279 B, Privada de Santa Catarina, Santa Catarina, Nuevo Leon, C.P. 66367
Exova Metech AS	Norway	100%	Dormant	Bygning 3, Fabrikkvegen 11 , Raufoss, 2830, Norway
Element Materials Technology ME Limited LLC	Oman	70%	Testing	Muscat Governorate/ Bawshar/ Ghala,PO Box 3552,PC 112
Element Doha LLC	Qatar	24.5%	Testing	Street 46, Gate 16, Salwa Industrial Area, P.O.Box 23650, Doha
Warringtonfire Doha	Qatar	49%	Testing	P.O. Box 24863, Doha
Element Saudi Arabia Company Limited	Saudi Arabia	50%	Testing	Dammam, 2nd Industrial City, Road 76-27

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Name of Undertaking	Country	Ownership (%)	Activity	Registered Address
Warringtonfire Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	100%	Testing	9 Raffles Place, #26-01 Republic Plaza, 048619
Element Construction Testing(S) Pte. Ltd. (previous name Admaterials Technologies Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	100%	Testing	58 Sungei Kadut Loop, Prospaq Industrial Building, Singapore, 729501
Element Materials Technology Singapore Pte Ltd.	Singapore	100%	Testing	106 Tuas South Avenue 2, West Point Bizhub, 637158
Element Materials Technology South Africa Proprietary Limited	South Africa	89.55%	Testing	Unit D2 and D5, 9 Quantum Road, Firgrove Business PA, Somerset West, Western Cape, 7130
CSM NDT Certification AB	Sweden	80%	Testing	Artilleriplan 4, 691 50, Karlskoga
Element Materials Technology AB	Sweden	100%	Testing	Box 1340, 581 13, Linkoping
Element Metech AB	Sweden	100%	Testing	Box 1340, 581 13, Linkoping
Element Materials Technology Sweden Holdings AB	Sweden	100%	Holding Company	Box 1340, 581 13, Linkoping
BM TRADA RKCA Lanka Certifications (Private) Limited~	Sri Lanka	50%	Certification	No. 1041-2/1 Maradana Road, Borella, Columbo 8
Standart BM TRADA Belgelendirme AS~	Turkey	50%	Certification	CEVİZLİ MH, TUGAY YOLU CD, N.20/B OFİSİM İST, İŞM.K.7, MALTEPE, N.42
Al Futtaim Element Materials Technology Dubai L.L.C	UAE	49%	Testing	Dubai Investments Park, P.O. Box 34924, Dubai
Accusense Systems Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Aerotech Inspection & NDT Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
BM TRADA Certification Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
BM TRADA Group Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Catalyst Environmental Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
CCB Evolution Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	Chiltern House, Stocking Lane, Hughenden Valley, High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, England, HP14 4ND

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Name of Undertaking	Country	Ownership (%)	Activity	Registered Address
Certifire Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Chiltern International Fire Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Environmental Evaluation Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology Shared Services Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing and inspection operations	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology Aerospace UK Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology Environmental UK Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology Oil & Gas UK Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology Wednesbury Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
BM TRADA Overseas Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Element Materials Technology (Mexico) Ltd.	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Envirodat Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Exova (UK) Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	Lochend Industrial Estate, Queen Anne Drive, Newbridge, Midlothian, Scotland, EH28 8LP
Exova Group Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Exova Group (UK) Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Exova 2014 Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Exova Treasury Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
FIRA International Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Firas Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Name of Undertaking	Country	Ownership (%)	Activity	Registered Address
Greenrock Bidco Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Jones Environmental Forensics Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
MTS Pendar Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warringtonfire Testing and Certification Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warringtonfire Consulting Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Testing	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington Fire & Building Products UK Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington Fire Research Group Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Holding Company	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington APT Laboratories Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington Fire Research Centre (London) Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington Fire Research Centre Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
Warrington Fire Research Consultants Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, United Kingdom, WC2E 7HA
Western Technical Services Limited	United Kingdom	100%	Dormant	3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, England, WC2E 7HA
BM TRADA Certification North America Inc.	USA	100%	Testing	820 Bear Tavern Road, Mercer County, West Trenton, NJ 08628

[~] These are subsidiaries where the Company exercises joint control.

10	Cash and cash equivalents		2021 \$m	2020 \$m
	Cash at bank denominated in GBP Cash at bank denominated in EUR	١	0.4	0.1
			0.	0.1

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GREENROCK MIDCO LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

11 Amounts owed by group u	ndertakings	Current		Non-curre	nt
		2021 \$m	2020 \$m	2021 \$m	2020 \$m
Amounts owed by group und	-	92.1	92.2	624.1	643.4
Less: Expected credit losses	i	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(5.4)
		91.9	91.5	623.6	638.0

The current portion of amounts owed by Group undertakings relates to interest free and repayable on demand loans owing from:

- Element Materials Technology Aerospace UK Limited \$8.5m (2020: \$8.5m)
- Greenrock Bidco Limited- \$3.3m (2020: \$3.3m)
- Greenrock Finance Inc. \$13.6m (2020: \$13.6m)
- Element Materials Technology Group US Holdings Inc. \$66.7m (2020: \$66.8m)

Included within the non-current amounts owed by group undertakings are loans from Group companies. A list of the counterparties and the interest rates applicable to each loan is included below.

- A \$223.4m (2020: \$226.5m) intercompany loan is owed by EMT 2 Holdings Limited. The interest rate accruing on this loan is 6.83% and the loan is repayable on 22 March 2026. The amount outstanding includes principal of \$185.4m (2020: \$185.4m) and accrued interest of \$38.0m (2020: \$41.1m). The change in the year relates to interest accrued of \$11.2m and interest payments of \$14.3m.
- A \$194.8m (2020: \$208.0m) intercompany EUR loan is owed by Greenrock Bidco Limited. The interest rate
 accruing on this loan is 5.25% and the loan is repayable on 4 January 2038. The amount outstanding includes
 principal of \$162.5m (€143.8m) (2020: \$175.7m (€143.8m)) and accrued interest of \$32.4m (2020: \$32.4m).
- A \$128.3m (2020: \$126.6m) intercompany GBP loan is owed by Greenrock Bidco Limited. The interest rate
 accruing on this loan is 6.59% and the loan is repayable on 4 January 2038. The amount outstanding includes
 principal of \$118.1m (£87.9m) (2020: \$118.1m (£87.9m)) and accrued interest of \$10.34m (2020: \$8.4m).
- A \$16.5m intercompany loan is owed by Greenrock Topco Limited (2020: \$17.4m). The interest rate accruing
 on this loan is 6.83% and the loan is repayable on 4 January 2038. The amount outstanding includes principal
 of \$16.2m (2020: \$16.2m) and accrued interest of \$0.2m (2020: \$1.2m).
- A \$61.1m intercompany loan is owed by Greenrock Topco Limited (2020: \$nil). The interest rate accruing on this loan is LIBOR + 1.5%. The amount outstanding includes principal of \$60.2 million (2020: \$64.8m) and accrued interest of \$0.9 million (2020: nil).

The Company measures the loss allowance for amounts owed by Group undertakings at an amount equal to lifetime ECL. The expected credit losses on receivables are estimated using a provision matrix by reference to past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtors current financial position, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		2021	2020
		\$m	\$m
Bank	loans (term B loan)	637.2	671.9
Defen	red financing costs	(4.7)	(6.4)
Amou	ints owed to group undertakings	433.5	434.2
		1,066.0	1,099.7

Analysis of maturity of debt

	\$m	\$m
Between one and five years	632.5	665.5
After five years	433.5	434.2
·	1,066.0	1,099.7

2021

2020

The principal terms of the Company's Loans and borrowings at year-end were as follows:

Term B loan

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Borrowings

The Term B Loan consists of the following facilities:

- Gross GBP loan of £160 million was drawn on 29 June 2017 and is repayable on 28 June 2024. The interest is variable and is charged at Libor plus 4.25% margin. As at 31 December 2021, the outstanding GBP loan is US \$214.8 million (2020: US \$215.1 million). The change is due to foreign exchange movements in the year.
- Gross EUR loan of €213.7 million was drawn on 29 June 2017 and is repayable on 27 June 2024. The interest is variable and is charged at Euribor plus 3.25% margin. A further EUR €70.2m and EUR €90.0 million were raised on 14 December 2019 and 23 January 2020, respectively. The additional funding were extensions to the original draw down with the interest and repayment terms remaining unchanged. As at 31 December 2021, the total amount outstanding on EUR loan is US \$422.4 million (2020: US \$456.8 million). The change is due to foreign exchange movements in the year.

Amounts owed to group undertakings

This represents an intercompany loan from Greenrock Finance, Inc. of \$360.0m (2020: \$361.0m) The interest rate accruing on this loan during the financial year was LIBOR + 1% (2020: 6.83%) and the loan is repayable on 4 January 2038. Total amount outstanding as at 31 December 2021 was \$433.5m (2020: \$434.2m). The fall in the year of \$0.7m results from repayment of \$5.0m and accrued interest of \$4.2 in the year (\$1.5m principal repaid, together with \$3.5m interest accrued).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

13	Other payables		•
•		Current	
		2021	2020
	•	\$m	\$m
	Amounts owed to group undertakings	35.0	16.4
	Other payables	0.1	0.1
		35.1	16.5

The fair value of the Company's other payables is not materially different from the amounts stated above due to their short-term duration.

The amounts owed to Group undertakings relate to balances owing to Element Materials Technology Group Limited of \$1.9m (2020: \$1.9m) and Element Materials Technology Holding UK Limited of \$33.1m (2020: \$14.5m) which are repayable on demand and interest free.

14 Deferred taxation

The following are the deferred tax liabilities and assets recognised by the Company and movements thereon during the current and prior reporting period.

	Losses \$m	Total \$m
Deferred tax asset / (liability) at 31 December 2020	5.7	5.7
Deferred tax movements in current year		
Current year movement	0.3	0.3
Prior year movement	0.5	0.5
Deferred tax asset / (liability) at 31 December 2021	6.5	6.5

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

15	Share capital	2021 \$'000	2020 \$'000
	Issued and fully paid		
	178,869,694 ordinary shares of \$0.0001 each	17.9	. 17.9
		17.9	17.9
	The ordinary shares are non-redeemable and hold full rights in respect of voting. Sh and fully paid.	ares are allot	ed, issued
16	Share premium account	0004	

	2021 \$m	2020 \$m
At beginning and end of year	178.9	178.9

The share premium reserve contains the premium arising on issue of equity shares, net of issue expenses.

17 Events after the reporting date

On 6th July 2022, the Company's ultimate parent undertaking, Element Materials Technology Group Limited was acquired by EM Bidco Limited. Following the acquisition, the ultimate parent undertaking changed to Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited, a company incorporated in Singapore. The completion of the acquisition resulted in the extinguishment of the Group's old debt facilities and establishment of new facilities. The Company ceased to be a guarantor for the Group's debt facilities from this date and was not required to provide guarantees for the new facilities.

Between the end of the financial year and the date of this report, no other item, transaction or event of a material nature has occurred, in the opinion of the Director of the Company, that is likely to significantly affect the operations of the Company, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Company in future financial years.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

18 Related Party Transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemptions contained within paragraphs 8(j) and (k) of FRS 101, and has not disclosed transactions entered with wholly owned group companies or key management personnel.

There were no other related party transactions in the year (2020: nil)

19 Ultimate holding company and controlling party

The Company's immediate parent company is Greenrock Topco Limited, a company registered in England and Wales.

The parent company of the smallest group of which the Company is a member, and for which group financial statements are prepared is Element Materials Technology Limited, a company incorporated in England and Wales.

The ultimate parent company of the largest Group which includes the Company and for which Group financial statements are prepared is Element Materials Technology Group Limited, a company incorporated in England and Wales.

Copies of the 31 December 2021 Group financial statements of Element Materials Technology Limited and Element Materials Technology Group Limited are available from Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF14 3UZ. Element Materials Technology Group Limited's registered office address is 3rd Floor Davidson Building, 5 Southampton Street, London, United Kingdom, WC2E 7HA.

Following the acquisition on 6th July 2022, the Company's ultimate parent undertaking changed to Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited, a company incorporated in Singapore.