

Company registration number 10606569 (England and Wales)

THE WINGS' CE TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023



THE WINGS' CE TRUST

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THE WINGS' CE TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members:	Andrea Atherton Sue Sixsmith (resigned 24 June 2023) Jean Duerden Collin Burrows The Ven. Jean Burgess	
Trustees (Directors):	Andrea Atherton (Chair of Trustees) Rosemary Panting Carole Sinclair Rev Reg Sinclair Jean Duerden (Resigned 31 December 2022) Rachael Coulthard (CEO and Accounting Officer) Alison Rice	
Chief Executive Officer	Rachael Coulthard	
Senior Management Team	Rachael Coulthard Lisa Boardman Kayleigh Ferguson Rebecca Booth Clare Oxborough Nicola Winstanley	CEO & Accounting Officer Headteacher – St George's Headteacher – St Mark's Acting Headteacher – St Mark's Headteacher – Leigh CE Chief Finance Officer
Company Name	The Wings' CE Trust	
Principal Registered Office:	The Wings' CE Trust Atherton St George's CE Primary School Derby Street Atherton	
Company Registration No:	1060569	
Auditors:	DJH Mitten Clarke Audit Limited Bridge House Ashley Road Hale Altrincham Cheshire WA14 2UT	
Bankers:	Lloyds Bank PLC 2-6 Market Street Wigan WN1 1JN	
Solicitors:	Browne Jacobson 18-22 Bridge Street Manchester M3 3BZ	

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The trustees present their annual report together with the audited financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company of The Wings' CE Trust, for period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purpose of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The company commenced operation as an academy on 1 April 2017. The Wings' CE Trust incorporates Atherton St. George's C.E. Primary School & Little Dragons' Nursery and Leigh C.E. Primary School within the Manchester Diocese and St. Mark's C.E. Primary School with Little Lions' Nursery within the Liverpool Diocese. The academy trust operates three primary academies for pupils aged 2 to 11.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of The Wings' CE Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as The Wings' CE Trust.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the reference and administrative details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity to cover the liability of the trustees which by virtue of any rule would otherwise be attached to them in respect of negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of they may be guilty in relation to the academy trust.

Any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not. Any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against trustees in their capacity as directors of the academy trust.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

Trustees are appointed based on the skills that they will bring to the board of trustees or based on a proposal to the board of trustees by representative groups. Trustees are appointed by the members. The number of trustees shall not be less than six but shall not be subject to any maximum, as referenced in the articles of association 45 – 46.

With the consent of the Diocesan Boards of Education, the trust may appoint 2 co-opted trustees under article 58. The chief executive officer shall be a trustee for as long as he/she remains in office.

The term of office for any trustee shall be four years; this shall not apply to the chief executive officer. Subject to remaining eligible, any trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

On appointment, trustees receive information relating to the trust and receive an induction meeting with the chair of trustees and CEO and are given an induction pack explaining the role and responsibilities of trustees. The training and induction provided for new trustees will depend on their existing experience. All new trustees are given information about The Wings' CE Trust, the schools forming the trust and given the opportunity to visit the individual schools and the chance to meet with staff and pupils. All relevant trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as trustees. All trustees complete a skills audit annually.

This year we have delivered a comprehensive training programme for all levels of governance which linked to training needs identified in our 'Annual Governor Review and Development Day' and also via the Skills Audit.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Organisational structure

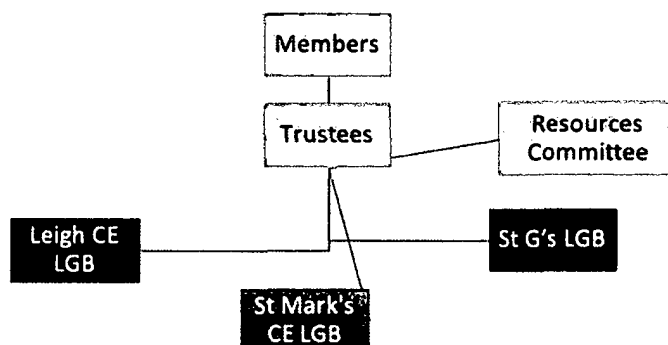
Trustees are responsible for contributing to the strategic leadership of the schools; setting strategic direction, annual budgets, senior staff appointments, policy changes etc. Collectively, they make decisions on annual spending and set the budget for the year in liaison with the CEO, headteachers and senior leaders. They also offer expertise in curricular subjects, project management and capital bids. Trustees are responsible for the recruitment of staff; in particular, the appointment of the CEO and CFO.

The trustees are also responsible for approving general policy, including the vision, aims and ethos of the trust. Leaders provide information about the standards, curriculum, pupil attainment and attendance for trustee information and monitoring purposes. This is verified by external inspection and monitoring reports. Through the LGB's monitoring of the SIP, governors challenge the senior leadership and hold them to account regarding priorities for improvement set out in the School Improvement Plan. The School Improvement Plan is derived from a rigorous process of monitoring and evaluation and is approved by trustees annually.

Trustees are supported in their work by local governing body committees at each school. The trust has committees which comprise: Atherton St. George's LGB, St. Mark's LGB, Leigh CE LGB, Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee and Members Committee.

The CEO, as accounting officer, is responsible for the strategic leadership of the trust and trust schools. The daily management and organisation of each school is led by the individual headteachers. They are supported by the assistant headteachers who are responsible for key stage leadership, standards and curriculum provision within the schools, EYFS, KS1, upper and lower KS2. The CFO has responsibility for all aspects of the financial, business and administrative functions.

The governing structure for the trust is as follows:



Board of members:

- Academy trusts do not have shareholders; they have members. Members of an academy trust do not have rights of ownership in the company like shareholders because the profits of the company cannot be distributed to them. However, the members can control changes in the constitution (subject to DfE approval) and other fundamental decisions relating to the academy trust. Members also have the right to remove a governor by ordinary resolution (a vote passed by a simple majority of members).

The role of member is likely to therefore be a largely "hands-off role". Perhaps the distinction between a member and governor is best illustrated by an example; whilst the annual audited accounts will be presented to the members it is the Trustees and the Chair of Trustees who approve, sign them and send them to Companies House.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Board of trustees:

The trustees have overall responsibility for the administration of the academy's finances. The main responsibilities include:

- ensuring that grants from the DfE are used only for the purposes intended;
- ensuring that funds from sponsors are received according to the academy's Funding Agreement, and are used only for the purposes intended;
- approval of the annual budget; and
- appointment of the CEO and appointment of the CFO, in conjunction with the CEO.

The board of trustees meets six times each year to receive reports and manage its strategic objectives. The Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee also meets six times per year.

Key changes in the composition of the board of trustees/members

- Will Gibbons resigned as Trustee in 19/2/23
- Jean Duerden resigned as trustee on 31/12/22
- Sue Sixsmith resigned as a member on 24/6/23

Local Governing Board:

The role of the LGB member within a multi-academy trust is a valuable one in providing local governance as well as offering assistance to the trustees in the fulfillment of their duties.

Broadly, the role is to provide focused governance for a school at a local level. It should also monitor the academy's performance and act as a critical friend to the Headteacher, providing challenge where appropriate. It will also play a part in representing the views of stakeholders.

The full Trustee Board met virtually at least once per term during the academic year 2022-23. Trustees also met half termly as a Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee to consider the business and finance aspects of the trust and individual schools in detail. Our LGBs meet six times a year.

Due to the relaxing of restrictions caused by the Covid-19 pandemic, many governors have now been able to visit school in person to meet with leaders in our schools to monitor specific aspects of the curriculum or areas such as PPG, SEND and safeguarding. The use of virtual technologies has continued to be utilised.

There are also committees that meet, if required, to consider pupil discipline, staffing appeals and complaints and specific 'task/finish groups'.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The board of trustees has responsibility for establishing the school's pay policy and reviewing it on an annual basis. The board of trustees will establish a Pay Committee whom will have delegated responsibility to implement the pay policy on its behalf. All meetings and decisions made by the Pay Committee shall be formally minuted and reported to the board of trustees.

The pay structure for the management of the trust is set by the board of trustees. The pay and remuneration for the chief executive officer is reviewed annually by the Pay Committee following advice from an external consultant and benchmarking against national comparators. Pay and remuneration for the senior leaders is reviewed annually by the Pay Committee. Benchmarking pay for senior leaders has taken place during the year.

Trade union facility time

The Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017, require The Wings' CE Trust to report on an annual basis data on the amount and cost of facility time. The following information is for the period 1 April 2022 to 31 March 2023.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Trade union representatives and full-time equivalents

Trade union representatives	2
FTE trade union representatives	2

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	2
1% - 50%	0
51% - 99%	0
100%	0

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time	£5,199
Total pay bill	£4,293,298.63
Percentage of total pay bill spent on facilities time	0.12%

Paid trade union activities

Hours spent on paid facility time	0
Hours spent on paid trade union activities	0
Percentage of total paid facility time hours spent on paid TU activities	0%

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

The trust works closely with the Diocese of Manchester and Liverpool, parents, our Foundation Parishes and Wigan LA to further the principal activities of the trust.

The trust works closely with many school networks to further the principal activities of the academy. Each school is a member of a locally based local authority 'consortia' and through this engages in school-to-school support. The CEO is also a NLE and is also a LA Lead Headteacher so is involved in work on a wider footprint supporting a number of schools in Wigan LA and beyond.

St George's is linked to ATHOS (Atherton, Astley & Tyldesley), St Mark's is linked to WOWs (Wigan, Orrell & Winstanley) and Leigh linked to LLG (Leigh, Lowton & Golborne).

Objectives and activities

To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum for the children on roll at Atherton St. George's C.E. Primary School with Little Dragons' Nursery, St. Mark's C.E. Primary School with Little Lions' Nursery and Leigh CE Primary School and Nursery.

Objects and aims

The principle objectives of the trust are to:

- Provide high quality free education and care for pupils of different abilities and needs between the ages of 2-11
- Add value and additional opportunity within the community
- Encourage participation in wider opportunities
- To maintain the principles of governance

Our core purpose is to develop individuals, within our distinctly Christian Trust, that are driven to succeed and who will be able to contribute to a global community that is ever-evolving.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

This vision 'Creating a Better Future' is underpinned by our mission statement which is 'Raising aspirations so every child can spread their wings and fly'.

W - Worship

I - Inspire

N - Nurture

G - Grow

S - Soar

Objectives, strategies and activities

Key improvement priorities for the year form the basis for our MAT Improvement Plan (MIP). The main objectives for our trust were centered upon improving school effectiveness.

Key activities and targets were planned for in our MIP and were driven by our self-evaluation and influenced by the challenges and opportunities arising from national changes in education policy and funding.

Governance objectives:

- To develop a strategic approach to governance so that the retention and effectiveness of is improved.
- To develop, embed and M&E the impact of our MAT vision: Creating a Better Future.

School Improvement objectives:

- To review the strategic school improvement framework for the MAT so that it is fit for future growth.
- To improve use of data across the Trust.
- Improving our approach to continued professional development by developing a 'Wings' Talent Management Flight Path.'
- To ensure consistent implementation of MAT T&L pedagogy.

Business and admin objectives:

- To further develop the marketing of the MAT and individual schools.
- Introducing a staged approach to pooling.

Progress against these objectives:

- All three schools have been inspected and are now 'good'.
- Trust data is strong. Pupils typically enter school below age related expectations and leave our schools in line with age related expectations.
- Meetings for LGBs are more effective and all members are actively contributing and know schools well. The effectiveness of governance is evaluated and next steps are in place.
- The curriculum and vision is aligned.
- The vision is embedded as evidence in our QA processes.
- A MAT growth plan has been reviewed and shared with key stakeholders that will allow for growth opportunities.
- Staff can confidently and accurately articulate their data analysis for all subject areas.
- The foundation assessment subject tracker is embedded.
- A new assessment tracker for English and maths is also now in place and staff use this effectively.
- A CPD flight path has been developed .
- Metacognition strategies are becoming embedded, and pupils are beginning to demonstrate they know and remember more.
- Curriculum intent is strong and implementation is more consistent, with tasks pitched appropriately, and that match objectives.
- Subject toolkits are known by all teaching staff and consistently implemented.
- There has been an increase in intake numbers evidenced in documentation received from LA Admissions dept.
- The DfE COA is in place and ready for automated returns to the ESFA.
- All staff, pupils and governors know and can articulate the vision for The Wings' CE Trust and give examples of what this looks like and this is evident in the M&E conducted by the trust 'Vision Champions'.
- Membership of BoT/LGBs/Members is secured and governors understand role and provide effective governance.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

The academy aims to advance for the public benefit, education in The Wings' CE Trust and the surrounding areas. In particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by estimating, maintaining, managing and developing schools, offering a broad curriculum. Pupil outcomes, DfE progress measures, pupil voice measures and admission levels show tangible public benefit in the academic journey made by children at the schools.

Beyond this, the schools aim to offer an education for the whole individual providing opportunities for personal as well as academic success. With this in mind, the schools seek to provide for the cultural, physical and spiritual, as well as academic development of pupils. The range of extra-curricular activities, educational trips, music opportunities and visits offered to, and taken up, by our pupils contributes to a school which is happy and in which children thrive.

The MAT supports other schools through the delivery of professional development and the sharing of practice and knowledge to ultimately benefit the wider community.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

Pupil numbers (as at July 2023)

St George's:	307 (capacity: 315)	Little Dragons':	67
St Mark's:	198 (capacity: 210)	Little Lions':	45
Leigh CE:	289 (capacity 315)	Nursery	49

Developing capacity

A number of staff across the trust have successfully completed the trust Aspiring Leaders programme. We also have a number of staff who have undertaken NPQ qualifications and apprenticeships. Training and support plans have been implemented for staff new to senior roles within the trust which have proved successful.

Key performance indicators

The trustees' Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee monitor percentage spend on both staffing and non-staffing expenditure. Benchmarking against similar schools takes place at least annually and a benchmarking report is presented to trustees.

Progress at the end of KS2 for our trust is above national averages in all subjects. Attainment for our trust is in line with national average.

Trustwide attendance data for the last academic year has improved significantly. Whole school attendance is now above national average and persistent absence rates are below national average.

Local governing board members have been successfully inducted and are demonstrating increased effectiveness, this can be evidenced in governor minutes.

All three schools have a SIAMS judgement of 'excellent'.

As funding is based on pupil numbers, this is a key financial performance indicator. Pupil numbers on roll (excluding nursery) at October 2021 was 731 and at October 2022 was 731. At the end of the 2022/23 academic year the pupil numbers were 794. This demonstrates an increase in pupil numbers during the reporting period. The total number of children accessing trust nurseries has risen from 149 at the end of the 2021/22 academic year to 161 at the end of 2022/23 academic year.

Staffing costs as a percentage of total income is also a key performance indicator for the trust. The trust objective is for staffing costs to be between 75-85% of total income. For academic year 2021/22 that was 84% and for academic year 22/23 this was 76%.

Another key performance indicator for the trust is the current cash ratio and the balance at the bank being sufficient to cover at least one months' payroll and expenses. The trust has demonstrated that, for each month of the reporting year, has sufficient funds at the bank to cover over this amount within the reported cash ratio.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)


FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023


Use of data


The Trustees are confident that the data that is provided to the board is fit for purpose. Data is cross checked and scrutinised in more detail on a regular basis. The CEO and Chairs committees review the data in detail on a regular basis with the key executives. Performance data is verified against external data (through benchmarking data from a number of sources including DfE data) to equip the Trustees with the understanding of the performance of the schools and wider Trust against national measures. Due to the pandemic, there were no statutory assessments in the years 2019-2021. The Trust were provided with end of year statutory assessment results for 2023 in July.

KS2 SATs




	Combined R/W/M	Reading		Writing		Maths		SPAG	
		Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD
2019 National Average KS2	65%	73%	27%	78%	20%	79%	27%	78%	36%
2022 National Average	59%	74%	28%	69%	13%	71%	22%	72%	28%
2023 National Average	59%	73%	29%	71%	13%	73%	24%	72%	30%

	Combined RWM	St G's							
		Reading		Writing		Maths		SPAG	
		Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD
School 2018-19	39%	59%	11%	75%	18%	45%	5%	59%	18%
School 2021-22	58%	75%	22%	71%	16%	64%	8%	64%	16%
School 2022-23	51%	70%	7%	74%	14%	65%	5%	51%	16%

	Combined RWM	St M's							
		Reading		Writing		Maths		SPAG	
		Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD
School 2018-19	57%	71%	21%	64%	21%	75%	18%	79%	32%
School 2021-22	52%	70%	19%	63%	4%	74%	11%	74%	19%
School 2022-23	60%	80%	20%	67%	27%	77%	27%	77%	47%

	Combined RWM	Leigh							
		Reading		Writing		Maths		SPAG	
		Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD	Exp	GD
School 2018-19	55%	70%	23%	78%	25%	68%	20%	80%	35%
School 2021-22	63%	75%	23%	75%	28%	65%	25%	58%	25%
School 2022-23	62%	86%	29%	76%	26%	71%	21%	86%	52%

KS2 Progress 2023

	Well above												
2+	Well above												
1.0+	Above												
-2-1.0	Average												
Below -2	Below												
		17-18	18-19	21-22	22-23	17-18	18-19	21-22	22-23	17-18	18-19	21-22	22-23
Reading		+3.4	+2.68	+1.55	-1.1	+2.5	+0.53	+0.93	+1.9	-2.8	-2.68	+1.21	+4.6
Writing		+3.5	+4.63	+2.02	+1.6	+3.2	-1.66	+0.32	+2.4	-2.3	-2.03	+1.82	+4.0
Maths		+2.7	-0.41	-0.29	-0.1	+1.3	-1.14	+2.04	+3.6	-3	-3.68	-1.30	+3.2

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial review

Most of the trust's income is obtained from the Education Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, some of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (2019), such grants are shown in the statement of financial activities as restricted income in the restricted general fund and fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

The trust's financial position for the year to 31 August 2023 demonstrates total income of £6,007,000 with a surplus for the year of £276,000 (excluding depreciation and actuarial gain on the LGPS pension reserve).

The surplus will be utilised to maintain adequate reserves to fund plans for future improvements and development of the trust, its resources and infrastructure.

The pension values as at 31 August 2023 have been determined by the actuary which is showing the following pension assets within the academy trust as at the balance sheet date:

St Mark's – pension asset of £283,000
St George's – pension asset of £477,000
Leigh – pension asset of £224,000

This results in the academy trust's consolidated position as showing a pension asset of £984,000. In accordance with applicable accounting standards, the asset values in St Mark's CofE Primary School, Atherton St George's CofE Primary School and Leigh CofE Primary School have been capped at an asset ceiling value of £nil on the basis that the academy trust has minimum funding requirements existing for future service. This has reduced the pension fund accordingly to £nil.

Key financial policies adopted or reviewed during the period include the Scheme of Financial Administration, Whistleblowing, Business Continuity, Charging and Remissions and Fixed Assets.

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure stream, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The trustees have determined that the minimum level of free reserves should be equivalent of 1 - 2 months of salaries costs. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The trust's current level of free reserves (total reserves less the amounts held in fixed asset reserve and restricted pension fund reserve) is £895,000.

The total amount of reserves as per the balance sheet is £8,459,000. The total amount of restricted reserves not available for general purposes of the trust is £7,564,000.

Investment policy

In a period of financial uncertainty and low interest rates, The Wings' CE Trust's policy is to maximise liquidity and minimise risk. The academy trust invested funds in high interest accounts at the end of the financial year 31 August 2023. The policy will be kept under review.

The academy trust's activities expose it to cash flow risk. The board of trustees continually monitors cash flows to ensure The Wings' CE Trust and subsequently each school has sufficient funds available to meet debts as they fall due. The board of trustees maintains cash reserves at all times; see reserves policy above.

The board of trustees acknowledges the defined pension scheme. It considers that the trust is able to meet its known contribution commitments for the foreseeable future.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Principal risks and uncertainties

Risk management

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and finances. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the academy faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. The trustees have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains, they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover.

The trust uses internal and external premises advisors to ensure that the trust estate is safe, well maintained and complies with relevant regulations. The DfE Good Estate Management for Schools (GEMS) framework is utilised by the trust personnel. Budget costs are built into projections, prioritising the safety of the estate. Regular reviews of the trust estate condition take place and a rolling programme of works is compiled, taking into account health and safety and condition surveys from both internal and external sources.

The trustees have identified the following principal risks and uncertainties facing The Wings' CE Trust:

Financial risk:

The Wings' CE Trust is operating in a period of considerable financial uncertainty with regard to public funding. Financial planning is focused on maintaining the breadth and quality of future work in the context of diminishing budgets. Trustees have also given due consideration to the risks associated with financial mismanagement and/or compliance failures. Budgets are monitored closely along with cash balances. Budgets are scrutinised regularly to ensure adequate controls are in place. Comprehensive reports are produced for trustees and senior managers. Detailed 3-year projections are in place and are updated regularly in-line with current known data including pupil projections considering area context.

Internal audit controls in place with reports produced for trustees and senior leaders.

Increases in employment costs, premises costs and other expenditure contribute to budget pressures. This increases the importance of sustaining robust levels of reserves.

Failures in governance and/or management:

Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks. A review of governance takes place annually with regular training to ensure leadership is robust. A rigorous performance management process is in place across the trust.

Reputational risk:

The continuing success of The Wings' CE Trust depends on maintaining the highest educational standards. Trustees are clearly focused on monitoring and reviewing the achievement and progress of children. Trustees continue to give due consideration to other aspects of each school's activities where there could be a reputational risk, including behaviour management, safeguarding, health and safety etc.

Safeguarding and child protection risks:

Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the selection and monitoring of staff and volunteers, the operation of child protection policies in schools and in training and support, in order to protect the vulnerable young people in its care.

Significant changes in staff:

Trustees regularly review and monitor arrangements for recruitment and the development of existing staff to minimise the risk resulting from major changes in key staff. An organisation structure is in place with clearly defined roles and responsibilities.

Building condition

Trustees continue to review the estate condition and ensure that an appropriate programme of works is in place to address areas of need to ensure the highest standards are maintained.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Fundraising

The trust approaches fundraising through its active Parents and Teachers' Association (PTA) groups. There are no professional fundraisers or direct commercial participators that work with the PTA and there have been no fundraising complaints within this time period. The trust monitors the fundraising carried out on its behalf in regular meetings, with a member of staff present to ensure that the PTA acts reasonably in its fundraising approaches confirming that all donations are completely voluntary and it does not unduly pressure the community to donate.

Plans for future periods

Each year the trust reviews its MAT Improvement Plan and individual School Improvement Plans which have a continuous focus on improving outcomes for pupils through improving the quality of teaching, resources and infrastructure. The trust will continue to work closely with our stakeholders to deliver quality education to the young people in our care. Key improvement priorities for the forthcoming year include:

- To further develop our approach to governor self-evaluation so that all governors and leaders are clear about trust strengths/areas for development and can effectively plan
- To further improve the effectiveness of governance so that there is robust succession planning for all levels of governance
- To further improve the trust wide school improvement offer
- To continue to improve our succession planning approach to continued professional development by developing and embedding a 'Wings' Talent Management Flight Path' which will further improve leadership in schools so that leadership at all levels is outstanding.
- To ensure consistent curriculum implementation so that T&L is consistently good or better and that children 'know and remember more'
- Develop an updated trust growth plan that can be scaled up
- To further develop the trust and individual school premises strategy so that the trust estate is more effectively managed
- To further improve the effectiveness of governance so that there is robust succession planning


Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is aware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

DJH Mitten Clarke Audit Limited has been appointed as the company's external auditor.

This trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the members of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 18 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



Andrea Atherton
Chair of Trustees

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Scope of responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Wings' CE Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken into account the guidance in the DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the CEO, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Wings' CE Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the trustees' report and in the statement of trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met eight times during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Andrea Atherton (Chair)	8	8
Rachael Coulthard (CEO and Accounting Officer)	8	8
Jean Duerden	2	3
Rev. Will Gibbons	3	4
Rosemary Panting	8	8
Ali Rice	6	8
Carole Sinclair	8	8
Rev. Reginald Sinclair (Vice Chair)	8	8

Jean Duerden resigned 31 December 2022, Rev. Will Gibbons resigned 19 February 2022.

Report on meetings

Trustee and Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee meetings included reviewing school improvement priorities, reviewing and agreeing the budget, monitoring financial performance and expenditure, monitoring financial procedures in line with reports from responsible officer visits, authorising expenditure (when required by scheme of delegation), and ensuring all ESFA reporting requirements were met. The reports received by the board are in compliance with the Academy Trust Handbook.

Conflicts of interest

The trust maintains an up-to-date complete register of interests and at each meeting, any declaration of interests relating to items to be discussed are declared. The register of interests is used in the day-to-day management of the trust.

Trustees and governors completed individual skills audits, which identified areas for additional training, workshops and training sessions, have been accessed by governors.

Governance reviews

Each year we hold an 'Annual Review and Development Day' in June for all levels of governance. We evaluate the impact of governance for the year and prioritise our key improvement priorities for the year ahead. The feedback given by governors at this event highlighted the impact of governance and noted both strengths and areas for development. These outcomes were shared with the trustee board and have formed the basis of our 'Key Improvement Priorities' for 2023-24 academic year which are stated below.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Strategic governance

This year we have introduced a number of additional meetings to accelerate the strategic effectiveness of governance. Key areas of focus have been:

- Embedding our 'Trust Vision Statement'
- Pooling of budgets
- The development of new 'Articles of Association'
- Trust growth planning

The trust has continued to embed the trust vision statement 'Creating a Better Future'.

Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee

The Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to:

- Plan the budget and monitor income and expenditure.
- To ensure that the trust adheres to all relevant financial regulations.
- To consider budgets at school and trust level for submission to trust board for approval prior to submission to the ESFA.
- To ensure that pupils receive the best possible education in the best possible environment.
- To ensure compliance with relevant authorities.

The resources committee has supported the development of the following areas during the academic year 2022-23:

- Financial Management, budget-setting and monitoring including use of Pupil Premium grant
- Integrated Curriculum Financial Planning
- Capital works, including recommendations from the Capital Advisor Visit
- Staff recruitment, performance and pay reviews
- Review environment priorities and spend
- Review the level of financial delegation
- Review and adapt the risk register as needed
- School Resource Management Self-Assessment
- Going concern assessment
- Building developments/improvements for short and long term planning
- Health and Safety monitoring
- Maintaining adequate resources to deliver quality education
- Business Continuity Planning
- Internal control systems
- The development of detailed annual work plan of business and meeting cycles

Governor development

This year we have also piloted a range of focused school improvement groups for trustees and governors to work together to improve areas of priority in our MAT improvement plan and share good practice. These included: curriculum (music was the focus this year), safeguarding, SEND, well-being, PPG, attendance, Church School Distinctiveness.

Lead trustees have met with LGB governors with specific roles in these areas and have held meetings/visits with leaders in schools. This has had a positive impact on governor effectiveness, empowerment and will be further developed this academic year.

Use of data

The trustees are confident that the data that is provided to the board is fit for purpose. Data is cross checked and scrutinised in more detail on a regular basis. The CEO and committees chairs review the data in detail on a regular basis with the key executives. Performance data is verified against external data (through benchmarking data from a number of sources including DfE data) to equip the trustees with the understanding of the performance of the schools and wider trust against national measures.

The next review is due to take place Summer 2024.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to:

- Plan the budget and monitor income and expenditure.
- To ensure that the trust adheres to all relevant financial regulations.
- To consider budgets at school and trust level for submission to trust board for approval prior to submission to the ESFA.
- To ensure that pupils receive the best possible education in the best possible environment.
- To ensure compliance with relevant authorities.

Attendance at meetings during the period was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Andrea Atherton	6	7
Jean Duerden	2	2
Rosemary Panting (Chair)	7	7
Rachael Coulthard	6	7
Rev. Reginald Sinclair	5	7

Jean Duerden resigned 31 December 2022.

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the chief executive has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data or by using a framework where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Procurement of goods and services across the MAT which reduces costs via economies of scale.
- Effective use of Pupil Premium to ensure that pupils of differing needs achieve just as well as others. The school pastoral team works closely with pupils and their families to establish needs and offer support. Tracking across the trust and regular SIP meetings take place to measure the impact of pupil premium funding. The trustee board receives regular reports from the link PPG trustee and schools.
- Good practice is shared across the trust for the benefit of pupils and staff. Collaboration between the schools in the trust enables maximization of resources.
- Ensuring pupil attainment remains a priority across the trust and is a focus within the School Improvement Plan. Results for end of year 2022-23 are positive.
- Ensuring a Risk Register is in place and reviewed.
- Ensuring continuity plans are in place.
- Reviewing the estates and providers.
- Maintaining the estates of the trust, including allocating additional funding to areas highlighted following health and safety and premises walks.
- Sharing good practice between the schools in the trust; staff have had opportunities to observe colleagues to facilitate good practice and self-evaluation.
- Clear objectives are set for the performance management process for both teaching and non-teaching staff members.
- Trustees receive regular monitoring reports and are given the opportunity to challenge, question and discuss spending proposals.
- Joint purchasing with a number of schools to achieve economies of scale.
- Performance management for both teaching and support staff is effective with clear objectives.
- A register of pecuniary interests is completed annually.
- The trust appointed One Education to undertake a program of internal scrutiny during the period September 2022 to August 2023. The schedule of the visits is agreed by trustees and the finding of the visit is presented to trustees.
- The board of trustees scrutinise and approve the budget each year being mindful of the need to set a balanced budget and the need for the trust to remain a 'going concern'.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

- Monthly management reports are presented to the Chair of Trustees and CEO and made available for Trustees with a full commentary accompanying the reports. Trustees are given the opportunity to question, challenge and discuss the reports.
- The local governing body at each school receive termly monitoring reports and are given the opportunity to question, challenge and discuss the reports.
- A system of internal control is approved annually by trustees.
- The trust regularly benchmarks financial performance against similar academies locally and nationally to demonstrate good value for money.
- The trust buys back into the governments Risk Protection Assurance (RPA) scheme.
- Submitting one successful CIF bids for capital works.
- Continued review of Service Level Agreements with Local authorities and service contracts.
- Increased use of Microsoft office 365 apps to aid communication, reduce paper and increase online connectivity.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the trust's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place at The Wings' CE Trust for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the resources, audit and risk management committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines; and
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has decided to buy-in an internal audit service from One Education. This option has been chosen because the company provides external expertise in the areas reviewed.

The internal reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- financial reporting
- testing of HR processes and record keeping
- testing of pupil numbers and pupils forecasting

The reviewer reports to the board of trustees through the Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities. On an annual bases the reviewer prepares a summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The auditor has delivered their schedule of work as above and there were no material control issues.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

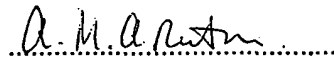
Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the chief executive officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the period in question the review has been informed by:

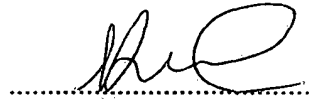
- the work of the internal reviewer;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process or the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the trust who has responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework; and
- the work of the external auditor.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Resources, Audit and Risk Management Committee and a plan to address areas identified for improvement and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 18 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



Andrea Atherton
Chair of Trustees



Rachael Coulthard
Accounting Officer

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

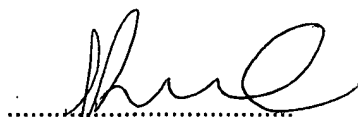
As accounting officer of The Wings' CE Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that the following instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the board of trustees and ESFA. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA:

Financial issues

- It was identified that the trust had purchased alcohol from school funds for a tombola to the value of £9.98 which is not permitted per the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.



Rachael Coulthard
Accounting Officer

Date: 18 December 2023

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The trustees (who are also the directors of The Wings' CE Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:


- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 18 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:


.....
Andrea Atherton
Chair of trustees

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE WINGS' CE TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of The Wings' CE Trust for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE WINGS' CE TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the group's or the parent charitable company's financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE WINGS' CE TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

- Identify and test journal entries, in particular any journal entries posting with unusual account combinations.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the group's or parent charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the group or parent charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation (ie. gives a true and fair view).
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Candice Beynon FCCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

DJH Mitten Clarke Audit Limited

Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditor

Bridge House

Ashley Road

Hale

Altrincham

WA14 2UT

Date 18/12/2023

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE WINGS' CE TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 2 October 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Wings' CE Trust during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Wings' CE Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Wings' CE Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Wings' CE Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Wings' CE Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Wings' CE Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 31 March 2017 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE WINGS' CE TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- We have confirmed that the activities conform to the academy trust's framework of authorities. As identified by review of minutes, management accounts, discussion with the accounting officer and other key management personnel.
- We have carried out an analytical review as part of the consideration of whether general activities of the academy trust are within the academy trust's framework of authorities.
- We have considered the evidence supporting the accounting officer's statement on regularity, propriety and compliance and have evaluated the general control environment of the academy trust and extended the procedures required for financial statements to include regularity.
- We have assessed and tested a sample of the specific control activities over regularity of a particular activity. In performing sample testing of expenditure, we have considered whether the activity is permissible within the academy trust's framework of authorities. We confirm that each item tested has been appropriately authorised in accordance with the academy trust's delegated authorities and that the internal delegations have been approved by the board of trustees, and conform to the limits set by the Department for Education.
- Formal representations have been obtained from the board of trustees and the accounting officer acknowledging their responsibilities including disclosing all non-compliance with laws and regulations specific to the authorising framework, access to accounting records, provision of information and explanations, and other matters where direct evidence is not available.
- In performing sample testing of expenditure, we have reviewed against specific terms of grant funding within the funding agreement. We have reviewed the list of suppliers and have considered whether supplies are from related parties and have reviewed minutes for evidence of declaration of interest, and whether or not there was involvement in the decision to order from this supplier.
- We have performed sample testing of other income and tested whether activities are permitted within the academy trust's charitable objects.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, except for the matters listed below, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

It was identified that alcohol had been purchased from school funds, contrary to the stipulations surrounding acceptable spending as set out in the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.


DJH Mitten Clarke Audit Limited
Reporting Accountant

Date: 18/12/2023

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds: General £000	Fixed asset £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	8	9	377	394	458
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	5,473	-	5,473	5,045
Other trading activities	5	140	-	-	140	120
Total		<u>148</u>	<u>5,482</u>	<u>377</u>	<u>6,007</u>	<u>5,623</u>
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	8	68	5,749	190	6,007	6,242
Total	6	<u>68</u>	<u>5,749</u>	<u>190</u>	<u>6,007</u>	<u>6,242</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		80	(267)	187	-	(619)
Transfers between funds	18	(150)	142	8	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	291	-	291	4,588
Net movement in funds		<u>(70)</u>	<u>166</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>291</u>	<u>3,969</u>
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		852	(99)	7,413	8,166	4,197
Total funds carried forward		<u>782</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>7,608</u>	<u>8,457</u>	<u>8,166</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Restricted funds:		Total
Year ended 31 August 2022		funds	General	Fixed asset	2022
	Notes	£000	£000	£000	£000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	7	-	451	458
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	5,045	-	5,045
Other trading activities	5	120	-	-	120
Total		<u>127</u>	<u>5,045</u>	<u>451</u>	<u>5,623</u>
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	7	5,978	257	6,242
Total	6	<u>7</u>	<u>5,978</u>	<u>257</u>	<u>6,242</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		120	(933)	194	(619)
Transfers between funds	18	(73)	82	(9)	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	4,588	-	4,588
Net movement in funds		47	3,737	185	3,969
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		805	(3,836)	7,228	4,197
Total funds carried forward		<u>852</u>	<u>(99)</u>	<u>7,413</u>	<u>8,166</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

		2023	2022
	Notes	£000	£000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	7,256	7,104
Current assets			
Stock	13	-	7
Debtors	14	228	398
Cash at bank and in hand		1,584	1,345
		<u>1,812</u>	<u>1,750</u>
Current liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(598)	(467)
Net current assets		<u>1,214</u>	<u>1,283</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>8,470</u>	<u>8,387</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(13)	(15)
Net assets excluding pension liability		<u>8,457</u>	<u>8,372</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	20	-	(206)
Total net assets		<u>8,457</u>	<u>8,166</u>
Funds of the academy trust:			
Restricted funds	18		
- Fixed asset funds		7,608	7,413
- Restricted income funds		67	107
- Pension reserve		-	(206)
Total restricted funds		<u>7,675</u>	<u>7,314</u>
Unrestricted income funds	18	<u>782</u>	<u>852</u>
Total funds		<u>8,457</u>	<u>8,166</u>

The accounts were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 18 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf by:



Andrea Atherton
Chair of Trustees

Company registration number 10606569 (England and Wales)

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Notes	2023 £000	2022 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	21	25	(14)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Capital grants from DfE Group		558	202
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(342)	(133)
Net cash provided by investing activities		216	69
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of long term loan		(2)	(19)
Net cash used in financing activities		(2)	(19)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		239	36
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		1,345	1,309
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year		1,584	1,345

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

The Wings' CE Trust is a charitable company. The address of its principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the trustees' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. This includes redundancy and severance payments.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Land and buildings	0.8 - 2% straight line
Assets under construction	nil until brought into use
Computer equipment	33% straight line
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	20% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.7 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.8 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

The trustees have considered the apportionment of depreciation between direct and support costs. The majority of fixed assets are almost entirely used for the provision of education and only a small part for support services. Therefore a 90% direct cost and 10% support cost apportionment is considered appropriate.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
RPA Insurance claim income	-	9	9	-
Capital grants	-	377	377	451
Other donations	8	-	8	7
	<u>8</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>394</u>	<u>458</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4 Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	3,829	3,829	3,692
Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
- Pupil premium	-	502	502	471
- Teachers pension grant	-	10	10	16
- UIFSM	-	64	64	58
- PE sports grant	-	54	54	54
- Others	-	236	236	151
	-	4,695	4,695	4,442
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	725	725	582
	-	53	53	21
Other incoming resources				
	-	53	53	21
Total funding	-	5,473	5,473	5,045

Local authority grants comprise High Needs funding of £230,000 (2022: £156,000), Early Years Block £475,000 (2022: £423,000), and other £20,000 (2023: £3,000)

There were no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies in respect of government grant funding.

5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
Catering income	34	-	34	38
Music tuition	3	-	3	4
Parental contributions	60	-	60	12
Other income	43	-	43	66
	140	-	140	120

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

6 Expenditure

	Staff costs £000	Non-pay expenditure Premises £000	Other £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	3,467	171	390	4,028	3,393
- Allocated support costs	1,113	363	503	1,979	2,849
	<u>4,580</u>	<u>534</u>	<u>893</u>	<u>6,007</u>	<u>6,242</u>

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Operating lease rentals	6	4
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	190	257
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	9	7
- Other services	3	3
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	<u>11</u>	<u>73</u>

7 Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Finance
- Admin
- Governance
- Legal and professional

The academy trust charges for these services on the following basis:

- 7% top slice of GAG income and nursery income

The amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Atherton St. George's Primary School	113	117
St. Mark's CE Primary School	81	80
Leigh CE Primary School	101	86
	<u>295</u>	<u>283</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8 Charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Total 2023 £000	Total 2022 £000
Direct costs				
Educational operations	68	3,960	4,028	3,393
Support costs				
Educational operations	-	1,979	1,979	2,849
	<u>68</u>	<u>5,939</u>	<u>6,007</u>	<u>6,242</u>
Analysis of costs			2023 £000	2022 £000
Direct costs				
Teaching and educational support staff costs			3,470	2,966
Staff development			1	6
Depreciation			171	231
Technology costs			4	-
Educational supplies and services			314	183
Other direct costs			68	7
			<u>4,028</u>	<u>3,393</u>
Support costs				
Support staff costs			1,113	1,875
Depreciation			19	26
Technology costs			66	85
Maintenance of premises and equipment			138	209
Cleaning			17	27
Energy costs			149	70
Rent, rates and other occupancy costs			21	28
Insurance			17	15
Security and transport			3	4
Catering			281	230
Interest on defined benefit pension scheme			11	73
Legal costs			51	53
Other support costs			63	91
Governance costs			30	63
			<u>1,979</u>	<u>2,849</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

9 Staff

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Wages and salaries	3,378	3,121
Social security costs	302	266
Pension costs	767	1,315
	<u>4,447</u>	<u>4,702</u>
Staff costs - employees	4,447	4,702
Agency staff costs	120	135
Staff restructuring costs	13	3
	<u>4,580</u>	<u>4,840</u>
Staff development and other staff costs	4	7
	<u>4,584</u>	<u>4,847</u>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Severance payments	13	3
	<u>13</u>	<u>3</u>

Severance payments

The academy trust paid 1 severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

£0 - £25,000	1
--------------	---

Special staff severance payments

Special staff severance payments are amounts paid to employees outside of statutory and contractual requirements. Included in staff restructuring costs are special severance payments totalling £nil (2022: £2,902).

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
Teachers	34	34
Administration and support	109	105
Management	5	5
	<u>148</u>	<u>144</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

9 Staff

(Continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	2	2
£70,001 - £80,000	1	-
£90,001 - £100,000	-	1
£100,001 - £110,000	1	-
	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £500,000 (2022: £428,000).

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

R Coulthard (Chief Executive Officer) £100,001 - £105,000 (2022: £95,001 - £100,000)

The value of trustees pension contribution was as follows:

R Coulthard (Chief Executive Officer) £20,001 - £25,000 (2022: £20,001 - £25,000)

During the year no trustees were reimbursed for any expenses (2022: £nil).

Other transactions with the trustees are set out in the related parties note.

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings £000	Assets under construction £000	Computer equipment £000	Fixtures, fittings & equipment £000	Total £000
Cost					
At 1 September 2022	7,623	132	61	723	8,539
Transfer	415	(415)	-	-	-
Additions	-	290	15	37	342
At 31 August 2023	8,038	7	76	760	8,881
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2022	686	-	40	709	1,435
Charge for the year	152	-	24	14	190
At 31 August 2023	838	-	64	723	1,625
Net book value					
At 31 August 2023	7,200	7	12	37	7,256
At 31 August 2022	6,937	132	21	14	7,104

The net book value of land and buildings comprises:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Long leaseholds (over 50 years)	7,200	6,937

13 Stock

	2023 £000	2022 £000
School uniform	-	7

14 Debtors

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Trade debtors	6	-
VAT recoverable	19	64
Other debtors	11	3
Prepayments and accrued income	192	331
	228	398

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Government loans	2	2
Trade creditors	108	1
ESFA creditors	51	-
Accruals and deferred income	437	464
	<u>598</u>	<u>467</u>

16 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Government loans	13	15
	<u>13</u>	<u>15</u>

Analysis of loans	2023 £000	2022 £000
Wholly repayable within five years	15	17
Less: included in current liabilities	(2)	(2)
	<u>13</u>	<u>15</u>
Amounts included above	13	15
	<u>13</u>	<u>15</u>

Loan maturity		
Debt due in one year or less	2	2
Due in more than one year but not more than two years	2	2
Due in more than two years but not more than five years	7	7
Due in more than five years	4	6
	<u>15</u>	<u>17</u>

Included within creditors is three loans totalling £15,000 from Salix to part fund the heating system refurbishment. The loans are provided at 0% interest rate and over an 8 year period

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17 Deferred income

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Deferred income is included within:		
Creditors due within one year	270	267
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	267	252
Released from previous years	(267)	(252)
Resources deferred in the year	270	267
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	270	267

At the balance sheet date the trust was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals from the ESFA for 2023/24 and also Local Authority grants in relation to SEN & nursery funding.

18 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	107	3,829	(4,011)	142	67
Pupil premium	-	502	(502)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	364	(364)	-	-
Other government grants	-	725	(725)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	62	(62)	-	-
Pension reserve	(206)	-	(85)	291	-
	(99)	5,482	(5,749)	433	67
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	6,930	-	(134)	-	6,796
DfE group capital grants	385	377	(33)	(41)	688
Capital expenditure from GAG	-	-	(3)	37	34
Designated funding for capital projects	58	-	-	12	70
Private sector capital sponsorship	40	-	(20)	-	20
	7,413	377	(190)	8	7,608
Total restricted funds	7,314	5,859	(5,939)	441	7,675
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	852	148	(68)	(150)	782
Total funds	8,166	6,007	(6,007)	291	8,457

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18 Funds

(Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds are those resources that have been designated restricted by the grant provider in meeting the objects of the academy and are restricted to both the day to day running of the academy and capital expenditure.

Restricted fixed asset funds are those funds relating to the long term assets of the academy used in delivering the objects of the academy.

Unrestricted funds are funds which the board of trustees may use in the pursuance of the academy's objects and are expendable at the discretion of the trustees.

The pension values as at 31 August 2023 have been determined by the actuary which is showing the following pension assets within the academy trust as at the balance sheet date:

St Marks – pension asset of £283,000

St George's – pension asset of £477,000

Leigh – pension asset of £224,000

This results in the academy trust's consolidated position as showing a pension asset of £984,000. In accordance with applicable accounting standards, the asset values in St Mark's CofE Primary School, Atherton St George's CofE Primary School and Leigh CofE Primary School have been capped at an asset ceiling value of £nil on the basis that the academy trust has minimum funding requirements existing for future service. This has reduced the pension fund accordingly to £nil.

Amounts totaling £12,000 have been transferred from unrestricted funds to be designated towards capital projects as specified by CIF grant agreements.

An amount of £41,000 has been transferred to other restricted funds from DfE capital grants to represent the CIF project at Leigh which has been classified as revenue expenditure.

A transfer of £138,000 was made from unrestricted funds to cover the overspend of GAG in St Mark's.

A transfer of £37,000 has been made from General Annual Grant to capital expenditure from GAG restricted fixed asset fund for additions not covered by capital grants.

The balance included within the fixed asset note does not equal the balance within the restricted fixed asset fund due to unspent CIF, DFC and designated funds totalling £352,000.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18 Funds

(Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2022 £000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	216	3,692	(3,828)	27	107
Pupil premium	-	471	(471)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	279	(279)	-	-
Other government grants	-	582	(582)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	21	(76)	55	-
Pension reserve	(4,052)	-	(742)	4,588	(206)
	<u>(3,836)</u>	<u>5,045</u>	<u>(5,978)</u>	<u>4,670</u>	<u>(99)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	7,064	-	(134)	-	6,930
DfE group capital grants	103	451	(102)	(67)	385
Designated funding for capital projects	-	-	-	58	58
Private sector capital sponsorship	61	-	(21)	-	40
	<u>7,228</u>	<u>451</u>	<u>(257)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	<u>7,413</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>3,392</u>	<u>5,496</u>	<u>(6,235)</u>	<u>4,661</u>	<u>7,314</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	805	127	(7)	(73)	852
Total funds	<u>4,197</u>	<u>5,623</u>	<u>(6,242)</u>	<u>4,588</u>	<u>8,166</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18 Funds

(Continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:		
Atherton St. George's Primary School	-	637
St. Mark's CE Primary School	-	182
Leigh CE Primary School	-	130
Central services	849	10
	<u>849</u>	<u>959</u>
Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	849	959
Restricted fixed asset fund	7,608	7,413
Pension reserve	-	(206)
	<u>7,608</u>	<u>7,207</u>
Total funds	<u>8,457</u>	<u>8,166</u>

From 1 September 2022 the trust has pooled its GAG resources, therefore all funds are now held centrally rather than in individual schools.

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff	Other support staff costs	Educational supplies	Other costs excluding depreciation	Total 2023	Total 2022
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
Atherton St. George's Primary School	1,292	319	135	305	2,051	2,264
St. Mark's CE Primary School	982	286	112	224	1,604	1,681
Leigh CE Primary School	1,052	365	137	303	1,857	1,776
Central services	145	143	3	13	304	266
	<u>3,471</u>	<u>1,113</u>	<u>387</u>	<u>845</u>	<u>5,816</u>	<u>5,987</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted funds: General £000	Fixed asset £000	Total Funds £000
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	7,256	7,256
Current assets	782	678	352	1,812
Current liabilities	-	(598)	-	(598)
Non-current liabilities	-	(13)	-	(13)
Total net assets	782	67	7,608	8,457
	Unrestricted Funds £000	Restricted funds: General £000	Fixed asset £000	Total Funds £000
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	7,104	7,104
Current assets	852	589	309	1,750
Current liabilities	-	(467)	-	(467)
Non-current liabilities	-	(15)	-	(15)
Pension scheme liability	-	(206)	-	(206)
Total net assets	852	(99)	7,413	8,166

20 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Greater Manchester Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £391,000 (2022: £346,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.3% for employers and 5.5 to 8.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2023 £000	2022 £000
Employer's contributions	318	300
Employees' contributions	97	89
Total contributions	<u>415</u>	<u>389</u>

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations (Continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions	2023 %	2022 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.75	3.80
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.95	3.05
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20	4.25

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2023 Years	2022 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	16.8 - 20.1	20.3
- Females	21.2 - 23.7	23.2
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	20.3 - 20.6	21.6
- Females	24.4 - 24.6	25.1

The sensitivities regarding the principal assumptions used to measure the scheme liabilities are as set out below:

Sensitivity analysis - Atherton St George's CE Primary

Changes in assumptions at 31 August 2023	Approximate % increase to employer liability	Approximate monetary amount (£000)
0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	3%	47
1 year increase in member life expectancy	4%	57
0.1 increase in the Salary Increase Rate	0%	6
0.1 increase in the Pension Increase Rate	3%	42

Sensitivity analysis - St Mark's CE Primary

Changes in assumptions at 31 August 2023	Approximate % increase to employer liability	Approximate monetary amount (£000)
0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	3%	29
1 year increase in member life expectancy	4%	38
0.1 increase in the Salary Increase Rate	0%	1
0.1 increase in the Pension Increase Rate	3%	28

Sensitivity analysis - Leigh CE Primary

Changes in assumptions at 31 August 2023	Approximate % increase to employer liability	Approximate monetary amount (£000)
0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	3%	24
1 year increase in member life expectancy	4%	35
0.1 increase in the Salary Increase Rate	0%	2
0.1 increase in the Pension Increase Rate	3%	22

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2023 Fair value £000	2022 Fair value £000
Equities	2,955	2,539
Bonds	591	515
Property	338	331
Other assets	338	295
Total market value of assets	4,222	3,680

The actual return on scheme assets was £151,000 (2022: £47,000).

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2023 £000	2022 £000
Current service cost	392	969
Interest income	(164)	(56)
Interest cost	175	129
Total operating charge	403	1,042

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2023 £000	2022 £000
At 1 September 2022	3,886	7,312
Current service cost	392	969
Interest cost	175	129
Employee contributions	97	89
Actuarial gain	(304)	(4,597)
Benefits paid	(24)	(16)
At 31 August 2023	4,222	3,886

Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets	2023 £000	2022 £000
At 1 September 2022	3,680	3,260
Interest income	164	56
Actuarial loss	(13)	(9)
Employer contributions	318	300
Employee contributions	97	89
Benefits paid	(24)	(16)
At 31 August 2023	4,222	3,680

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The pension values as at 31 August 2023 have been determined by the actuary which is showing the following pension assets within the academy trust as at the balance sheet date:

St Marks – pension asset of £283,000
 St George's – pension asset of £477,000
 Leigh – pension asset of £224,000

This results in the academy trust's consolidated position as showing a pension asset of £984,000. In accordance with applicable accounting standards, the asset values in St Mark's CofE Primary School, Atherton St George's CofE Primary School and Leigh CofE Primary School have been capped at an asset ceiling value of £nil on the basis that the academy trust has minimum funding requirements existing for future service. This has reduced the pension fund accordingly to £nil.

21 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	Notes	2023 £000	2022 £000
Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)		-	(619)
Adjusted for:			
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(377)	(451)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	20	74	669
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	20	11	73
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		190	257
Decrease in stocks		7	-
(Increase) in debtors		(11)	(22)
Increase in creditors		131	79
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		25	(14)

22 Analysis of changes in net funds

	1 September 2022 £000	Cash flows £000	31 August 2023 £000
Cash	1,345	239	1,584
Loans falling due within one year	(2)	-	(2)
Loans falling due after more than one year	(15)	2	(13)
	1,328	241	1,569

THE WINGS' CE TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

23 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2023 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Amounts due within one year	12	-
Amounts due in two and five years	19	-
	<u>31</u>	<u>-</u>

24 Capital commitments

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	288	579

At the year end the trust had contracted to spend funds in relation to ongoing CIF projects totalling £248,000 across 2 projects at 1 school. Prior year relates to 4 projects across 3 schools.

25 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.