Registered number: 10279606

# **EQUALS TRUST**

**EQUALS TRUST** 

(A company limited by guarantee) **ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018



**COMPANIES HOUSE** 

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#### (A company limited by guarantee)

#### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

Members

S Kingman

D Blackman A Demetriou A Beaumont A Devlin

**Trustees** 

P Foale, Chair

D Johnson, Vice Chair

K Lavender, Chair of Finance & Audit Committee (resigned 6 March 2018)

P Palmer, CEO & Accounting Officer

B Walker S Jaques

L Morley (resigned 8 October 2018)

W Williams C Keast

A Demetriou (resigned 19 July 2018) R Patel (appointed 28 February 2018) Z Adam (appointed 10 October 2018)

Company registered

number

10279606

Company name

**Equals Trust** 

Principal and registered

office

Keyworth Primary And Nursery School

Nottingham Road

Keyworth Nottingham NG12 5FB

Company secretary

C Cox

Trust finance manager

O Phillips (CFO)

Leadership group

P Palmer, CEO J Cook, Head Teacher L Hussey, Head Teacher L Noble, Head Teacher A Board, Head Teacher

P Cresswell, Executive Head Teacher

R Gilbey, Head Teacher M Robinson, Head Teacher K Bartlett, Head Teacher

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### REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Advisers (continued)

Independent auditor

PKF Cooper Parry Group Limited

Chartered Accountants
One Central Boulevard
Blythe Valley Business Park

Solihull West Midlands B90 8BG

**Bankers** 

Lloyds Banking Group

12-16 Lower Parliment Street

Nottingham NG1 3DA

**Solicitors** 

Stone King LLP 1 Aire Street Leeds LS1 4PR

#### Directory of schools year ended 31 August 2018

**Burton Joyce Primary School** 

Padleys Lane Burton Joyce Nottingham NG14 5EB Cropwell Bishop Primary School

Stockwell Lane Cropwell Bishop Nottingham NG12 3BX

Crossdale Primary School

Crossdale Drive Keyworth Nottingham NG12 5HP Flintham Primary School

Inholms Road Flintham Nottinghamshire NG23 5LF

Heymann Primary & Nursery School - KS1

Swithland Drive West Bridgford Nottingham NG2 7UN Heymann Primary & Nursery School - KS2

Waddington Drive West Bridgford Nottingham NG2 7GX

Keyworth Primary & Nursery School

Nottingham Road Keyworth Nottingham NG12 5FB Robert Miles Junior School

Market Place Bingham Nottingham NG13 8AP

**Tollerton Primary School** 

Burnside Grove Tollerton Nottingham NG12 4ET Willow Farm Primary School

Willow Lane Gedling Nottingham NG4 4BN

### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

Equals Trust ('The Trust') operates nine primary academies across the boroughs of Rushcliffe and Gedling within Nottinghamshire. It has a pupil capacity of 2,340 and had a roll of 2,245 in August 2018.

#### Structure, governance and management

#### a. Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of Equals Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Equals Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served during the are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

#### b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### c. Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim.

#### d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The company's Memorandum and Articles are the primary governing documents of the Academy. Upon incorporation, Members of the Academy were nominated by the Secretary of State for Education. Any future Members are appointed by the exisiting Members of the Trust.

The Articles of Association allow the members to appoint, by ordinary resolution, up to 10 Trustees. Trustees are appointed by members using a skills-based assessment in order that the Board achieves a balance skill set that will aid the development of the Trust.

#### e. Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Trust Administration and Governance Manager manages the induction and training for new Trustees and ensures that all Trustees have access to all relevant information in order to adequately fulfil their role.

A governors' briefing is held annually for Local Governing Body members in order to communicate the direction of the Trust and aid the development of governance as the Trust develops.

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### f. Organisational structure

The management structure consists of four levels: the members, trustees and the appointed committees, the senior management of the trust and local governing bodies. The aim of this structure is to devolve responsibility to those best able to make the appropriate decisions.

The Trustees support the senior management team and the community in the running of each member school, and do not run the Trust on a day-to-day basis. Along with this governance role the trustees are there to set the strategic direction and fulfil their statutory obligations by setting policies and procedures and to be ambassadors for the Trust and its member schools and what they are trying to achieve.

The senior management team, referred to as the Leadership Group, is chaired by the CEO and is responsible for the day-to-day operations of Equals Trust. In line with the latest edition of the Academies Financial Handbook, the CEO has delegated financial responsibilities to the Trust Finance Manager (CFO), governance responsibilities to the Trust Administration and Governance Manager and teaching and learning responsibilities to the Leadership Group, which consists of Executive Head Teachers, Head Teachers and Heads of School from each member academy.

Responsibilities and authorities are delegated to the local governing bodies via the Trust's scheme of delegation. The governors of each member academy are primarily responsible for monitoring the performance of their academy, focusing on academy standards and leadership.

#### g. Pay policy for key management personnel

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for pay and remuneration of key management personnel and has developed a Trust-wide process to enable local governing bodies to communicate effectively their recommendations and proposals for Head Teachers whilst maintaining a suitable level of rigour and oversight over associated performance targets and reviews. A Pay and Remuneration Committee has been established with delegated responsibilities in relation to Trust wide setting of pay and remuneration of key management personnel.

The Board of Directors appoints all non-teaching members of the leadership group and remuneration is set on appointment. The Board seeks relevant human resource advice where necessary to ensure that remuneration is appropriate and in line with the principles of best value and the latest edition of the Academies Financial Handbook.

The Head Teachers or Executive Heads appoint senior leaders in each member academy, in conjunction with local governing body approval. Remuneration is reviewed annually as part of the Trust's established timetables for performance review and reported to the local governing bodies as necessary.

Head Teachers or Executive Head Teachers have their pay determined under the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions document and related to the Individual Salary Range attached to their school, personal performance and the requirements of TUPE.

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### h. Trade union facility time

#### Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year - Full-time equivalent employee number -

#### Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees	
0% 1%-50% 51%-99%	-	
100%	-	
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	£000	
Total cost of facility time Total pay bill Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	- - -	%
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	-	%

Equals Trust recognise the importance of good employee and trade union relations within its schools as such it bought into the Nottinghamshire Schools Trade Union Facilities Schemes.

#### i. Connected organisations, including related party relationships

Each member academy works collaboratively with the local authority, other academy trusts, maintained schools, community organisations and parents to deliver better outcomes of all pupils.

Equals Trust owns 100% of the share capital of Equals Trading Company Ltd. This company was dormant for the year ending 31 August 2018.

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **Objectives and Activities**

#### a. Objects and aims

Equals Trust is a primary phase multi-academy trust based on the principle of equality, founded with the aim of allowing member schools to maintain their ethos and unique identities within a tight local network, with strong mutual accountability, shared support services and a strong collaborative approach to staff development and school improvement.

We work collaboratively together with a clear purpose and direction, where:

- teaching and learning are at the centre of all we do;
- children enjoy, and are engaged in, a curriculum that challenges and excites them;
- we develop responsible citizens who value diversity;
- · we ensure a culture of high expectations amongst all our children;
- children value themselves and each other, developing the self-confidence and resilience to face future challenges:
- contributions made by all stakeholders are valued.

We work effectively in school partnerships to enhance our provision by:

- extending the learning opportunities and activities for pupils;
- · enriching the curriculum through partnership working and shared resources;
- enabling the greater sharing of excellent teaching and learning;
- enhancing the professional development of teaching and support staff;
- building mutual support and accountability for Head Teachers and Governors;
- securing cost and resource efficiencies through joint commissioning.

During the year ending 31 August 2018 the principal activity of the charitable company was the operation of nine primary-phase academies across the Rushcliffe and Gedling areas of Nottinghamshire. In operating these academies, the charitable company entered into a series of funding agreements with the Secretary of State for Education. The agreements specify, amongst other things, the basis for admitting students to the academies, the catchment areas from which the students are drawn, and that the curriculum should develop the substance of the national curriculum.

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### b. Objectives, strategies and activities

The Trust has developed a three year strategic plan that highlights the ways in which the Trust will deliver its vision and values whist adapting to wider changes in the education sector.

The Trust is entering in to the third year of this strategic plan.

#### Strategic Aims for Equals Trust

#### **Financial Strategy and Controls**

- To identify and develop new and existing expertise and resources across the Trust to ensure their efficient and effective use for all member schools.
- To encourage and develop optimum school to school support.
- To embed and review a clear funding strategy for the Trust and its member schools.
- To develop key functions to provide central services to member schools, such as estate management, finance and school improvement.
- To develop and implement clear schemes of delegation and levels of accountability.
- Audit, evaluate and develop a shared data management system to ensure consistency of reporting across the Trust.
- Implement and monitor the contribution for Trust services from each member school on an annual basis.
- Work closely with the Local Authority, academy trusts and other local schools to understand the range of solutions that can be achieved for problems and issues faced across the entire education sector.

#### **Strategy for Growth**

- Develop a clear strategy for growth to include the rate of growth, optimum number of academies at each stage and the balance of primary/secondary and sponsored/converter/free school.
- Review governance, leadership and business structure of Equals Trust when new schools join the Trust.
- Identify key services required by Academies joining Equals Trust and develop clear specifications for commissioning such services.
- Develop central services in line with a clear financial strategy according to the identified need of the members of Equals Trust.
- Develop an estates plan and programme for capital expenditure in line with the growth strategy and needs
  of the Trust.
- Identify the information technology needs within each member academy and develop an IT infrastructure in line with these needs and the growth strategy.
- Identify and develop strategies for growth in additional provisions, such as nursery, holiday and breakfast clubs.

#### **Communications**

- Develop a clear public relations strategy that encompasses national, regional and local media.
- Develop a media crisis strategy and ensure all key staff are aware of protocols in the event of press enquiries.
- Identify and develop a range of marketing platforms, such as websites and social media.
- Development consistent procedures for gathering feedback and enquiries, both internally and externally.
- Ensure all internal communications are appropriate, co-ordinated and accessible.

#### Strategic Aims for Equals Trust and Member Schools

#### **Vision and Values**

- In order to embed and promote a culture of collaborative working and continuing school improvement, each member school must accept the vision and values of Equals Trust.
- Empower Head Teachers to focus on the core values of teaching and learning through efficient and
  effective use of resources and the implementation of strong support functions.

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Achievements, Personal Development and Welfare

- High standards of achievement are expected at all schools. All schools will be high performing.
- All schools will listen to the views of staff, students, parents to encourage our vision of collaborative teaching and learning.
- Equals Trust endeavours to promote an enjoyable working environment in which staff development is identified and nurtured.

#### Quality assurance and data

- All aspects of teaching and learning are quality assured both through internal and external mechanisms.
- Quality assurance is consistently applied and monitored across all member schools.
- Effective and achievable school improvement strategies, monitored by the Board of Directors and Local Governing Bodies, in each member school.

#### Governance

- Local Governing Bodies are accountable to the Board of Directors and there are checks and guidance to support this process.
- Local Governing Bodies feel empowered to perform their roles for the benefit of each individual school and the Trust.

#### **Workforce Strategy**

- Equals Trust employ all staff to a designated school with opportunities to work across the Trust if requested.
- Equals Trust will encourage appropriate levels of continuing professional development across all staff where possible.
- Common employment practices implemented across the Trust, recognising the fact that new schools
  joining the Trust may come with varying Human Resource issues.

#### c. Public benefit

The objects of Equals Trust are to advance for the public benefit in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carry on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum or education.

Equals Trust will promote for the benefit of such inhabitants or the areas in which the academies are situated the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need for such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity of disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty to have due regard to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefits, "Charities and Public Benefit".

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### d. Employees and disabled persons

The Trustees recognise that equal opportunities should be an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The Trust aims to establish equal opportunity in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued.

Lifts, ramps and disabled toilets are installed and door widths are adequate to enable wheelchair access to all main areas of the Trust estate where possible. The policy of the Trust is to support recruitment and retention of students and employees with disabilities. The Trust does this by adapting the physical environment, by making resources available and through training and continuing professional development. The Trust has inherited a large estate from the Local Authority with significant legacy issues in some areas, as such accessibility will form a crucial part of the Trust's own strategic estate management plan.

#### Strategic report

#### Achievements and performance

#### a. Key performance indicators

#### Analysis of Key Stage 2 SATS 2018

This cohort was the third to experience new SATs and assessment arrangements at the end of KS2 in Summer 2018. Their Key Stage 1 results were National Curriculum Levels.

#### **Cohort context**

	Number of	% Equals	% National
	pupils	Trust (EQT)	
All Pupils	360	-	-
Male	160	45%	51%
Female	200	55%	49%
Higher attainers	127	35%	31%
Middle attainers	136	38%	35%
Lower attainers	83	23%	29%
Pupil Premium	40	11%	30%
SEN Support	33	9%	15%
EAL	34	9%	20%
ВМЕ	35	10%	16%

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Key stage 1 data for Year 6 (Average Point Score)

	EQT	National	EQT vs National
Reading (re)	17.0	16.5	÷0.5
Writing (wr)	15.6	15.1	÷0.5
Maths (ma)	16.8	16.2	÷0.6
Re, Wr, Ma	16.4	15.9	÷0.5

	Boys	Girls	Boys vs Girls
Reading	16.6	17.2	-0.6
Writing	15.0	16.0	-1.0
Maths	17.1	. 16.5	÷0.6
Re, Wr, Ma	16.3	16.6	-0.3

	Non Pupil Premium	Pupil Premium	Non PP vs PP
Reading	17.0	15.7	+1.3
Writing	15.6	14.3	+1.6
Maths	16.9	15.8	+1.1
Re, Wr, Ma	16.5	15.3	+1.2

#### Floor/Coasting standards

The Government sets its minimum standard (known as floor target) and coasting standards as:

	Expected Standard in	Sufficient progress			
_	Reading, Writing and Maths	Reading	Writing	Maths	
Floor Target Measures	65%	> -5	>-7	> -5	
Coasting Measures*	85%	>-2.5	> -3.5	> -2.5	
EQT	71%	+0.8 Deemed in line with National	+0.2 Deemed in line with National	+0.4 Deemed in line with National	

[\*In order to be defined as coasting a school has to fall under the expected standards AND all three progress measures for 3 consecutive years. There are no floor/coasting standards for MATs, the above is for illustration only]

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **Attainment**

Percent children attaining expected standard. The expected standard in the tests is a scaled score of 100 or above.

#### **Expected Standard**

	EQT % at expected+	National % at expected +	Difference between EQT and National
Reading	84	75	+9
Writing	83	78	+5
SPAG	88	77	+11
Maths	83	75	+8
R,W,M (combined)	71	64	+7

#### **High Attaining**

	EQT % higher attaining	National % higher attaining	Difference between EQT and National
Reading	35	28	+7
Writing	20	20	=
SPAG	40	34	+6
Maths	26	24	+2
R,W,M (combined)	11	10	+1

#### **Pupil Premium**

	EQT Pupil Premium % at expected+	National Pupil Premium % at expected+	National Non-Pupil Premium at expected+
Reading	75	64	80
Writing	83	68	83
SPAG	85	67	82
Maths	68	64	81
R,W,M (combined)	60	51	70

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **Pupil Progress from KS1**

	Pupils	Reading	Writing	Maths
All Pupils	360	+0.8	+0.2	+0.4
	450			
				+1.1
Female	200	+1.5	+0.9	-0.2
Lijah an attainam	127	.0.4	.0.3	+0.6
•				+0.8
Lower attainers	83	+0.2	+0.1	+0.1
Dual aranium	40	106	10.4	-1.2
• •			=::	+0.6
Not pupil premium	310	+0.8	+0.1	+0.6
SEN Support	33	-13	-27	-2.0
• •			-	+0.6
110 3211		, 1.0		
First language not English	34	+3.9	+2.3	+2.8
First language English	326	+0.5	0	+0.1
Joined in Y5 or Y6	19	-0.4	+0.7	-2.5
Joined before Y5	341	+0.8	+0.1	+0.5
White	311	+0.4	-0.2	+0.3
Black Caribbean	9	+2.2	+1.6	-2.9
Black African	6	+4.3	+1.7	+4.4
Indian	9	+2.8	+3.5	+2.5
Pakistani	11	+2.8	+3.2	+2.7
	Male Female  Higher attainers Middle attainers Lower attainers Lower attainers  Pupil premium Not pupil premium SEN Support No SEN  First language not English First language English  Joined in Y5 or Y6 Joined before Y5  White Black Caribbean Black African Indian	All Pupils 360  Male 160 Female 200  Higher attainers 127 Middle attainers 136 Lower attainers 83  Pupil premium 40 Not pupil premium 318  SEN Support 33 No SEN 323  First language not English 34 First language English 326  Joined in Y5 or Y6 19 Joined before Y5 341  White 311 Black Caribbean 9 Black African 6 Indian 9	All Pupils 360 +0.8  Male 160 -0.1 Female 200 +1.5  Higher attainers 127 +0.4 Middle attainers 136 +1.4 Lower attainers 83 +0.2  Pupil premium 40 +0.6 Not pupil premium 318 +0.8  SEN Support 33 -1.3 No SEN 323 +1.0  First language not English 34 +3.9 First language English 326 +0.5  Joined in Y5 or Y6 19 -0.4 Joined before Y5 341 +0.8  White 311 +0.4 Black Caribbean 9 +2.2 Black African 6 +4.3 Indian 9 +2.8	All Pupils 360 +0.8 +0.2  Male 160 -0.1 -0.8 Female 200 +1.5 +0.9  Higher attainers 127 +0.4 +0.3 Middle attainers 136 +1.4 -0.1 Lower attainers 83 +0.2 +0.1  Pupil premium 40 +0.6 +0.4 Not pupil premium 318 +0.8 +0.1  SEN Support 33 -1.3 -2.7 No SEN 323 +1.0 +0.5  First language not English 34 +3.9 +2.3 First language English 326 +0.5 0  Joined in Y5 or Y6 19 -0.4 +0.7 Joined before Y5 341 +0.8 +0.1  White 311 +0.4 -0.2 Black Caribbean 9 +2.2 +1.6 Black African 6 +4.3 +1.7 Indian 9 +2.8 +3.5

(Note: In the above table a progress score of 0 is the national average. None of the above scores, positives and negatives are statistically different from the national.)

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **EQT Attainment and Progress Over Time**

	Results			P	Progress			
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		
Number of Pupils / % Matched	346	340	360	97%	97%	96%		
Reading								
% Expected standard+	72%	81%	84%					
% Higher standard	19%	31%	35%					
Scaled Score	103	106	106	-0.8	+0.4	+0.8		
Writing								
% Expected standard+	78%	82%	83%					
% Higher standard	16%	15%	20%					
Scaled Score	102	102	103	-0.5	-1.0	+0.2		
Maths								
% Expected standard+	75%	84%	83%					
% Higher standard	22%	29%	26%					
Scaled Score	104	106	105	-0.3	+0.6	+0.4		
SPAG								
% Expected standard+	80%	86%	88%					
% Higher standard	23%	34%	40%					
Scaled Score	105	107	108	-0.5	0	+0.9		
R, W & M								
% Expected standard+	59%	70%	71%					
% Higher standard	7%	9%	11%					
Scaled Score (R & M)	104	106	106	-0.5	+0.5	+0.5		

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### Commentary

#### Floor/Coasting Standards

- Trust as a whole is above Floor Targets.
- All individual schools are above Floor Targets.
- Trust as a whole is above the Coasting Schools definition.
- All individual schools are above the Coasting Schools definition.

#### **Attainment Overall**

- EQT % at expected is above national in all areas by at least 5%, including % meeting expectations in reading, writing and maths.
- % of higher attainment in reading is 7 points above national, SPG 6 points above.
- % of higher attainment in maths is 1 point above national.
- % of higher attainment in writing is equal to national. This then effects the r, w & m higher attainment figure, which is 1 above national.
- With reading and SPG 7 and 6 points above national the expectation would be that writing would be similarly above, rather than equal, to national.

#### **Attainment in Context and Prior Attainment Groups**

- EQT has performed better than national at expected in all context groups and prior attainment groups apart from one measure SEN writing which is 2% points lower.
- There is a gender gap in reading and writing, girls attaining higher than boys, but less than the national gender gap.
- Gender gap on entry in reading and writing has remained girls attaining higher than boys but the gap is less than the national gap.
- Once again our EAL pupils do very well compared to EAL pupils nationally. One school had the large majority of these children (27 out of 34).
- EQT SEN group in 2017 was significantly lower than national in reading and writing. This year the SEN group was higher than national in reading and slightly lower in writing.
- The EQT Pupil Premium group overall attained well in literacy. In reading the PP group was only 5% behind the national non PP and the same as all pupils overall. In writing the PP group % at expected was the same as national non PP and in SPG the PP group was higher than national non PP.
- In maths the PP group performed better than the PP group national but the attainment gap to non PP was wider in this area.
- Three schools accounted for 75% of the PP group (28 out of the Trust total 40).
- There were no pronounced differences between the performance of the prior attainment groups between the EQT schools and national for both % at expected and average scaled scores. EQT schools did particularly well in reading with the middle prior attainment group in reading and maths.
- Attainment at the higher levels in EQT is better than national in most areas, particularly in reading and SPG. Girls and EAL pupils attain especially well at the higher levels in reading. In writing EQT scores are more in line with national.
- Although EQT higher levels in maths are greater than national, the difference is not as pronounced and there is more of a gender gap with boys performing better.
- There is no real gender gap in combined RWM at the higher level.

#### Pupil Premium - Narrowing the Attainment Gap

- It is very positive that the attainment gap has closed considerably in all literacy areas. In reading our PP group come close to non PP nationally, in writing it is in line and in SPG 3 points higher. This is evidence of the impact the Trust has had with work in this area.
- In maths the gap is narrowing, but more slowly. There is an upward trend to the performance of the PP
  group in maths but not as pronounced as in literacy.

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### **Pupil Progress from KS1**

- All progress scores can be described as being in line with the national, with most within 2 of the national figures. None of the figures are significantly different to the national.
- There is a difference again in progress scores between those children who joined the schools late and those who were at the schools before year 5. The late entries had a downward effect on our overall progress scores.
- There is a slight difference in the genders that mirrors the attainment figures. Girls make better progress in literacy and boys in maths.
- The pupil premium group had positive progress scores in reading and writing but negative in maths, again, mirroring the attainment figures.
- Drilling down further, the PP girls were the group that made the PP progress score minus, the PP boys actually had progress score close to zero.
- All ethnic groups had high progress scores apart from Black Caribbean in maths, although the pupil size is too low to make this significant.
- Our SEN support group did not have positive progress scores in any area. It is difficult to make any
  meaningful national comparison due to the different way authorities classify SEN support in terms of
  funding.

#### **EQT Attainment and Progress Over Time**

Action:

Trust data.

It is encouraging that attainment and progress in many areas has risen again after the second year of the Trust. The one area that has not risen the same way this year is in maths, both at expected and the higher levels. However, the attainment figures do remain above the national and the progress figure is still positive.

#### Evidence of Impact of 2016/17 Action Points Following Analysis

Action:	To set up joint moderation meetings specifically to look at what is Greater Depth in writing. There were clear variations within schools this year.
Impact:	Year 6 moderation meetings looked in detail at writing at Greater Depth. The % at Greater Depth rose from 15% to 20%.
Action:	To use the knowledge from the school with the majority of EAL pupils to ensure individual or isolated pupils with EAL in other schools have the best provision.
Impact:	EAL pupils' attainment and progress is high in all areas.
Action:	To increase the number of pupils gaining the higher level in maths. This will be linked to the work the Trust is doing with the Maths Hub.
Impact:	Although the % of pupil gaining the higher level in maths remained above national, the total fell 3%. This remains a key area of development in the Trust and funds have been allocated accordingly.
Action:	To increase the number of children in the Pupil Premium Group attaining the expected in all areas but in particular in reading.
Impact:	Attainment at expected for the PP group rose in all areas, significantly so in literacy. In 2016 and 2017 the PP group were 52% in reading, this rose to 75%, only 5 & behind national non pp.
Action:	To create a Trust-wide Pupil Premium Leaders group to share ideas and good practice and provide support for schools with only a small PP group.
Impact:	The data shows increases in attainment by the PP group in all schools, even those with a small number.

Impact: This needs to be looked at in individual schools as the numbers concerned are too low to show on the aggregated data.

To identify a group of children across the Trust who have SEN support and are in receipt of the

Pupil Premium. Increasing the attainment of this group will have the biggest effect on the overall

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy has adequate resources to continue to operate for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies (note 1.2).

#### Financial review

#### a. Review of activities

The majority of the Trust's income is obtained from the ESFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2018 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funding in the statement of financial activities.

During the year, the Trust received total revenue funding of £9,327,000 (2017: £8,318,000) compared to total resources expended of £9,145,000 (2017: £7,724,000) to give a surplus for the year of £182,000 (2017: £594,000). The Trust made a significant investment into fixed assets during the year totalling £1,382,000 (2017: £1,598,000).

The Trust has £30,254,000 (2017: £26,334,000) of accumulated reserves carried forward.

The local government pension scheme, of which the Trust's non-teaching staff are entitled to membership, remains in deficit of £3,523,000 (2017: £3,367,000). Contributions to this pension scheme are determined by the pension schemes actuary and have been confirmed at 18.3% for 2019/20.

Key financial policies adopted during the year cover procurement of goods and services, tendering, gifts and hospitality, expenses and fraud procedures all of which are detailed in the Equals Trust Financial Policies and Procedures. The implementation of Trust wide policies and procedures are reviewed internally by Trust staff and externally by the appointed auditors.

#### b. Reserves policy

The Trust's 'free' reserves are its available funds after excluding all restricted funds. 'Reserves' are therefore the resources the Trust has or can make available to spend for any or all of its purposes once it has met its commitments and covered all levels of planned expenditure. More specifically 'free reserves' represent income to the Trust that is to be spent at the discretion of the Trustees' in furtherance of the Trust's objectives but which is not yet spent, committed or designated.

The Trustees review the level of Trust reserves as well as those held by each member academy on an annual basis. Additionally, reserves are reviewed against the Investment and Reserves Policy on at least an annual basis. The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance.

The level of restricted funds at the period end, excluding the restricted fixed asset fund and the pension reserve, amounted to £776,000 (2017: £594,000). The Trustees consider an appropriate level of restricted general reserves to be at one month's worth of wages expenditure.

#### c. Material investments policy

The Trust aims to manage its cash balances to provide for the day-to-day working capital requirements for its operations. The main purpose of the Trust's investment policy is to ensure there is no risk of loss in the capital value of any funds invested.

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### d. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trust has carried out an extensive risk assessment based on the Education, Skills and Funding Agency model and a detailed risk register is continually reviewed and updated.

We have identified that we need to remain focussed on our reputation within the local community to ensure the sustainability of all member schools within the Trust. In line with our vision and values we strive to ensure that education remains at the forefront of all decision making.

Funding levels are unknown and the consultations around national fairer funding have created some uncertainty. The Trust considers that its current reserves policy will aid the transition period and enable longer-term financial plans to be implemented. Pupil numbers are intrinsically linked to funding from the ESFA and as such the Trust conservatively forecasts future pupil intakes in order to address any potential future financial issues.

Failure to comply with statutory health and safety legislation remains a significant risk following conversion and as such the Trust is considering the need to develop a comprehensive estates management strategy to address the inherited legacy issues around land, buildings and infrastructure. The Trust retains external advisors to ensure appropriate steps are being taken to mitigate the risk of non-compliance and specialist advice is sought when necessary.

The risk of inappropriate levels or quality of management and governance exists due to the continuing development of the trust. Currently the leadership group is sufficiently experienced for most tasks and is supported when necessary by the Board of Directors, who were appointed on a skills-based assessment and hold a wealth of professional knowledge. The planned growth of the Trust may highlight areas where more specific expertise is required and the Trust is committed to protectively addressing this risk. Additionally the scheme of delegation is reviewed annually to ensure it remains 'fit for purpose' with the delegation of responsibilities and authorities allowing schools to retain an appropriate level of autonomy.

#### **Fundraising**

Equals Trust conduct a variety of fundraising initiatives at all member schools which are focussed around community participation in elements of day to day school life. This work does not involve the commercial participation of professional fundraisers and any fundraising activities conform to recognised standards. The Trust monitors closely all fundraising activities carried out on its behalf and a complaints procedure is in place to address any concerns. In the interest of protecting the public, including vulnerable people, the Trust does not condone any unreasonable or intrusive attempts by member schools to fundraise on its behalf.

#### Plans for future periods

#### a. Future developments

Equals Trust is based on the principle of equality with the aim of allowing member schools to maintain their ethos and unique identities within a tight local network, with strong mutual accountability, share support services and a strong collaborative approach to staff development and school improvement.

The Trustees have worked with the Equals Trust Leadership Group, comprising representatives from all member schools and the executive team, to establish strategic aims for Equals Trust and its schools. The Trust will focus on developing a sustainable financial strategy while implementing a manageable strategy for growth and embedding clear lines of communication and sufficiently delegated authorities.

Member schools will continue to embed the vision and values on which the Trust is established whilst celebrating achievements, encouraging personal development and delivering high standards of welfare for students and staff. A clear workforce strategy, which promotes common employment practices, aided by clear leadership and governance structures and associated quality assurance will ensure that the Trust maintains high standards in teaching and learning across all member schools.

The strategic growth plan, approved by and in conjunction with the Department for Education (DfE), indicates

### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

that 12 primary-phase academies will represent the first strategic milestone for Equals Trust. The Trust is in the process of aiding the conversion of Brookside Primary School and has completed a sponsorship application for a local development. One other primary school has also indicated an interest in joining Equals Trust since the year and

#### Funds held as custodian

The Trust holds cash balances on behalf of the Gedling Area Partnership and School Behaviour Attendance Partnership. Both organisations exist to improve the educational provision in their respective communities and so are aligned to the objectives of the Trust.

Any balances unspent at the year-end are shown as monies owed to the respective organisations.

#### Disclosure of information to auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of
  any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditor is aware of that
  information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

P Foale

**Chair of Trustees** 

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Equals Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Equals Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 6 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
P Foale, Chair	5	6
D Johnson, Vice Chair	5	6
K Lavender, Chair of Finance & Audit Committee	3	3
P Palmer, CEO & Accounting Officer	6	6
B Walker	4	6
S Jaques	3	6
L Morley	3	6
W Williams	6	6
C Keast	4	6
A Demetriou	5	6
R Patel	1	1

The Board of Trustees has overall responsibility for the administration of the Trust finances. The primary responsibilities of the Board of Trustees are prescribed in the funding agreement between the Trust and the DfE and in the Trust's Scheme of Delegation, and include but are not limited to the following;

- a) Ensuring that grant income from the DfE is used only for intended purposes;
- b) Ensuring that funds from sponsors are received in accordance with the funding agreement and are used only for intended purposes;
- c) Approval of the annual budget;
- d) Appointment of the Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer.

The Trust completed a financial management and governance self-assessment in its first year of operation. A second-year review in January 2018 assessed the finance and governance arrangements against the external audit report as well as 'The 9 Characteristics of a Successful Multi Academy Trusts', which seeks to establish a working definition that categorises the development of each characteristic against found possible stages of maturity; beginning, developing, embedding and leading. A similar review will be completed in January 2019.

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**

The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. The main financial responsibilities of the Finance and Audit committee include, but are not limited to the following:

- a) Initial review and authorisation of the annual budgets;
- b) Regular monitoring of actual income and expenditure against budgets;
- c) Ensuring annual accounts are produced in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, the Charities SORP and the latest edition of the Annual Accounts Direction from the DfE;
- d) Authorising orders, purchases, payments and contracts as designated in the scheme of delegation;
- e) Authorising changes to Trust personnel;
- f) Reviewing the reports of the internal assurance services and external audit on the effectiveness of the financial procedures and controls.

#### Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
K Lavender, Chair of Finance & Audit Committee	2	2
B Walker	3	4
D Johnson	3	4
P Palmer, CEO & Accounting Officer	3	4
S Jaques	1	1

The Pay and Remuneration Committee was established during the year. The Pay and Remuneration Committee is a committee of the Board of Trustees. The main responsibilities of the Pay and Remuneration Committee include, but are not limited to the following;

- (a) Prepare, review and submit for recommendation an appraisal policy
- (b) Prepare, review and submit for recommendation a pay policy
- (c) Select an external adviser to advise the committee undertaking the performance management of senior staff
- (d) Support the CEO with the annual report to the Board of Trustees on appraisal arrangements and outcomes
- (e) To moderate pay decisions across the Trust's academies
- (f) To determine the outcome of the executive team's appraisal as proposed by the CEO
- (g) To determine and manage the appraisal process of the CEO
- (h) To deal with any other matter relating to pay, appraisal and employment as may be referred to by the Trust Board.

#### Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
R Patel	2	2
P Palmer, CEO & Accounting Officer	2	2
P Foale, Chair	2	2
K Lavender, Chair of Finance & Audit Committee	1	· 1
B Walker	1	1

#### **Review of Value for Money**

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Improving educational outcomes by targeted investment in curriculum areas
- Implementing a lean philosophy that is designed to avoid waste across all levels of the Trust.

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**

- Implementing a 5-year strategic procurement plan, which will ensure all services and contracts are appraised and negotiated.
- Starting the process of recruiting a HR professional in to the executive team in order to improve HR systems and processes
- Delivering economies of scale through shared and centralised procurement.
- Working in partnership with the Local Authority, professionals and local schools to share staffing expertise and create a sustainable model for continuing professional development.
- Reviewing staffing levels and structures across the Trust to ensure efficient deployment to support an improved curriculum and enrichment activities.
- Receiving regular monitoring reports from the external and internal audit process.
- Obtaining funding for capital projects across the Trust to improve the estates and deliver long-term energy cost savings.

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**

#### The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Equals Trust for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks, that has been in place for the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

#### The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and audit purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the Trustees have appointed PKF Cooper Parry Group Limited, the external auditor, to perform additional checks.

The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of payroll systems
- · testing of purchasing systems
- · testing of control accounts and bank reconciliations

On a quarterly basis, the external auditor reports to the board of trustees through the finance and audit purposes committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

The internal reporting during the year ending 31 August 2018 reflected the practical issues faced by all schools when joining a multi-academy trust. However, no significant areas of concern have been noted and appropriate remedial action has been taken.

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**

#### **Review of Effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and audit committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2018 and signed on their behalf, by:

P Foale

**Chair of Trustees** 

P Palmer

Accounting Officer

#### STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As Accounting Officer of Equals Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and noncompliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Date: 12 December 2018

(A company limited by guarantee)

#### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

P Foale

**Chair of Trustees** 

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EQUALS TRUST

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Equals Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the trust's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
  cast significant doubt about the trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting
  for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

#### (A company limited by guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EQUALS TRUST

#### Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which
  the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

(A company limited by guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF EQUALS TRUST

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditor's report.

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Simon Atkins FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

Date:

**PKF Cooper Parry Group Limited** 

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

One Central Boulevard Blythe Valley Business Park Solihull West Midlands B90 8BG

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#### (A company limited by guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO EQUALS TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 October 2018 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Equals Trust during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Equals Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Equals Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Equals Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of Equals Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Equals Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 14 July 2016, and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy's income and expenditure.

Our work included identification and assessment of the design and operational effectiveness of the controls, policies and procedures that have been implemented to ensure compliance with the framework of authorities including high level financial control areas and areas assessed of presenting a higher risk of impropriety. We undertook detailed testing, based on our assessment of risk of material irregularity, where such controls, policies and procedures apply to classes of transactions. This work was integrated with our audit on the financial statements to the extent evidence from the conduct of that audit supports the regularity conclusion.

### INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO EQUALS TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (continued)

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

**PKF Cooper Parry Group Limited** 

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

One Central Boulevard Blythe Valley Business Park Solihull West Midlands B90 8BG

Date: 13/12/18

### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Income from:						
Donations & capital grants: Transfer from local authority on conversion (see note 21) Donations and capital grants Charitable activities: Funding for the multi-academy	2 2 3	61 106	(91) -	3,528 1,107	3,498 1,213	25,937 1,793
trust's educational operations		439	9,327	-	9,766	8,700
Other trading activities Investments	4 5	136	-	-	136 1	72 1
mvestments	5	1		<del>-</del>		I
Total income		743	9,236	4,635	14,614	36,503
Expenditure on: Charitable activities: Multi-academy trust educational activities Other charitable activities		761 (17)	10,439 17	740 -	11,940 	10,578 -
Total expenditure	6	744	10,456	740	11,940	10,578
Net income / (expenditure) before other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension scheme	23	(1)	(1,220)	3,895	2,674 1,246	25,925 409
Net movement in funds		(1)	26	3,895	3,920	26,334
Reconciliation of funds: Total funds brought forward		3	(2,773)	29,104	26,334	-
		2	(2,747)	32,999	30,254	26,334
Total funds carried forward						

The notes on pages 34 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

# (A company limited by guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 10279606

#### BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	£000	2018 £000	£000	2017 £000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	13		33,112		28,942
Current assets					
Debtors	14	320		905	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,997		1,321	
	-	2,317	_	2,226	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(1,640)		(1,439)	
Net current assets	-		677		787
Total assets less current liabilities		_	33,789	_	29,729
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	_	(12)	_	(28)
Net assets excluding pension scheme liabilities			33,777		29,701
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	23		(3,523)	_	(3,367)
Net assets including pension scheme liabilities		=	30,254	=	26,334
Funds of the academy					
Restricted income funds:					
Restricted income funds	17	776		594	
Restricted fixed asset funds	17	32,999	_	29,104	
Restricted income funds excluding pension liability		33,775		29,698	
Pension reserve		(3,523)		(3,367)	
Total restricted income funds	-		30,252		26,331
Unrestricted income funds	17		2		3
Total funds		•	30,254	_	26,334

The financial statements on pages 31 to 58 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 12 December 2018 and are signed on their behalf, by:

P Foale

**Chair of Trustees** 

The notes on pages 34 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

	Note	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	950	1,203
Cash flows from investing activities: Dividends, interest and rents from investments Purchase of tangible fixed assets Capital grants from DfE Group		1 (1,382) 1,107	1 (1,598) 1,715
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing activities		(274)	118
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		676	1,321
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		1,321	-
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	20	1,997	1,321

The notes on pages 34 to 58 form part of these financial statements.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1. Accounting Policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Equals Trust constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

(A company limited by guarantee)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1. Accounting Policies (continued)

#### 1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the academy has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

Where assets are received by the trust on conversion to an academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet at the point when the risk and rewards of ownership pass to the trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within Income from donations and capital grants.

# 1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities are costs incurred on the academy's educational operations, including support costs and those costs relating to the governance of the academy appointed to charitable activities.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

(A company limited by guarantee)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

### 1. Accounting Policies (continued)

#### 1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

All assets costing more than £1,000 are capitalised and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold property - 2% (50 years)
Furniture and fixtures - 10% (10 years)
Motor vehicles - 25% (4 years)
Computer equipment - 33% (3 years)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account.

### 1.6 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

# 1.7 Operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

(A company limited by guarantee)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 1. Accounting Policies (continued)

#### 1.8 Investments

The Trust's shareholding in the wholly owned subsidiary, Equals Trading Company Ltd, is included in the balance sheet at the cost of the share capital owned less any impairment. There is no readily available market value and the cost of valuation exceeds the benefit derived.

#### 1.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

#### 1.10 Cash at Bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

### 1.11 Financial instruments

The academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised costs as detailed in notes 15 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

# 1.12 Taxation

The academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

(A company limited by guarantee)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

### 1. Accounting Policies (continued)

#### 1.13 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Governments Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 23, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

# 1.14 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 1. Accounting Policies (continued)

### 1.15 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2018. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

# 2. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Transfer from local authority on conversion (see note 21)	61	(91)	3,528	3,498	25,937
Donations Capital Grants	106 -		- 1,107	106 1,107	78 1,715
Subtotal	106		1,107	1,213	1,793
	167	(91)	4,635	4,711	27,730
Total 2017	367	(2,342)	29,705	27,730	

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 3. Funding for Academy's educational operations

runding for Academy's educational ope	CIAUOIIS			
	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG) Start Up Grants Flintham and Brookside Pupil Premium Other DfE/ESFA Grants	- - -	7,432 50 269 456	7,432 50 269 456	6,590 303 241 414
other Diezeor A Grants				
	-	8,207	8,207	7,548
Other government grants				
Local Authority Grants	-	550	550	327
		550	550	327
Other funding			<del></del>	
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations	-	570	570	443
Catering income	252	-	252	216
Trip income	187		187	166
	439	570	1,009	825
Total 2018	439	9,327	9,766	8,700
Total 2017	382	8,318	8,700	
Other trading activities				
	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
Hire of facilities Other income	99 37	-	99 37	47 25
	136	-	136	72
Total 2017	72	<u> </u>	72	

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

5.	Investment income					
			Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2017 £000
	Short term deposits		1	-	. 1	1
	Total 2017		1	-	1	
6.	Expenditure					
		Staff costs 2018 £000	Premises 2018 £000	Other costs 2018 £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
	Activities: Direct costs Support costs	6,249 2,521	- 1,416	433 1,320	6,682 5,257	5,804 4,774
		8,770	1,416	1,753	11,939	10,578
	Total 2017	7,904	1,194	1,480	10,578	
7.	Charitable activities					
			Direct costs 2018 £000	Support costs 2018 £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
	Educational operations		6,682	5,257	11,939	10,578
	Total 2017		5,804	4,774	10,578	•

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 7. Charitable activities (continued)

# Analysis of support costs

	Educational operations £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Staff costs	2,521	2,521	2,464
Depreciation	740	740	646
Technology costs	101	101	90
Premises costs	688	688	548
Other support costs	1,068	1,068	865
Governance costs	139	139	161
	5,257	5,257	4,774
At 31 August 2017	4,774	4,774	

# 8. Net income/(expenditure)

This is stated after charging:

	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets:		
- owned by the academy	740	646
Auditor's remuneration - audit	21	19
Auditor's remuneration - other services	13	6

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

### 9. Staff costs

## a. Staff costs

Staff costs were as follows:

	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Wages and salaries	5,746	4,927
Social security costs	500	443
Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	2,298	2,273
	8,544	7,643
Agency staff costs	191	224
Staff restructuring costs	35	37
	8,770	7,904
Staff restructuring costs comprise:	<del></del>	
		Period ended
	31 August	31 August
	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Redundancy payments	35	37

# b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs is an individual non-statutory/ non-contractual severence payment of £34,730 (2017: £36,750) made in three seperate payments of £13,275, £11,165 and £10,290 on 22 September 2018.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 9. Staff costs (continued)

### c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the year was as follows:

	31 August 2018 No.	Period ended 31 August 2017 No.
Teachers Support	97 108	84 91
Management	217	184

# d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

		Period ended	
	31 August	31 August	
	2018	2017	
	No.	No.	
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	2	1	
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	2	2	

# e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer national insurance contributions and employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £745,000 (2017: £631,000).

(A company limited by guarantee)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 10. Central services

>>

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year in order to achieve best value for all member schools:

- Finance
- Legal services
- Governance
- Insurance
- Human Resources
- Information Technology
- Estates
- Education support services
- Other goods and services as arising

The Leadership Group proposed that for the year ending 31 August 2018 the central Trust budget was funded by 3% of the General Annual Grant received by each member school. This agreed by the Board of Trustees.

Pariod

The actual amounts funded by member schools during the year were as follows:

		ended
	31 August	31 August
	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Heymann Primary & Nursery School	60	43
Burton Joyce Primary School	37	27
Cropwell Bishop Primary School	23	15
Tollerton Primary School	22	15
Robert Miles Junior School	27	19
Keyworth Primary & Nursery School	. 15	8
Crossdale Primary School	21	12
Willow Farm Primary School	16	-
Flintham Primary School	1	-
	222	139
Total		

For the year ending 31 August 2019 the Leadership Group propose that each member school will be charged 5% of the General Annual Grant as part of the Equals Trust financial development plan.

1% of this funding is to be ringfenced for school improvement and delegated to the Leadership Group for improving educational standards across Equals Trust. The remaining 4% is allocated to the provision of central services, with any excess funds being committed back to individual schools or future trust-wide developments. This was agreed by the Board of Directors.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

### 11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy. The Principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and other staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

			Period ended
		31 August	31 August
•		2018	2017
		£000	£000
P Palmer	Remuneration	75-80	75-80
	Pension contributions paid	10-15	10-15

During the year ended 31 August 2018, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £273 (2017 - £211) were reimbursed to 1 Trustee.

# 12. Trustees' and Officers' Insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees' and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

### 13. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £000	Furniture and fixtures £000	Computer equipment £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation				
At 1 September 2017	29,522	9	57	29,588
Additions	1,270	35	77	1,382
Acquired on conversion	3,528	-		3,528
At 31 August 2018	34,320	44	134	34,498
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2017	625	2	19	646
Charge for the year	686	9	45	740
At 31 August 2018	1,311	11	64	1,386
Net book value			-	
At 31 August 2018	33,009	33	70	33,112
	<del></del>			
At 31 August 2017	28,897	. 7	38	28,942

The land and buildings have been valued using a Nottinghamshire County Council insurance valuation. No split of land and buildings is available from this information. The standard ESFA valuation information has not been made available to the academy trust.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 14. Debtors

17.	Debtoid		
		2018 £000	2017 £000
	Trade debtors	30	4
	VAT recoverable	94	267
	Other debtors	88	595
	Prepayments and accrued income	108	39
		320	905
15.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Trade creditors	229	642
	Other taxation and social security	129	117
	Other creditors	17	18
	Accruals and deferred income	1,265	662
	•	1,640	1,439
		2018	2017
		£000	£000
	Deferred income		
	Deferred income at 1 September 2017	155	-
	Resources deferred during the year	204	155
	Amounts released from previous years	(155)	-
	Deferred income at 31 August 2018	204	155

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals for the autumn term 2018 £173,000 (2017: £155,000), funds received for the reclaim of rates £17,000 (2017: £Nil) and HLN/AFN of £14,000 (2017: £Nil).

# 16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2018	2017
	0003	£000
Other creditors	12	28

Included within other creditors is a loan from the ESFA of £28,000 (2017: £45,000) to repay the deficit on conversion of one of the member schools.

The loan is provided with zero interest, payable over 4 years.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 17. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £000
Unrestricted funds					
Total Unrestricted Funds	3	743	(744)		. 2
Restricted funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG) Pupil Premium Other Grants Other income Pension reserve	543 39 12 - (3,367) 	7,432 269 1,056 570 (91) 9,236	(7,304) (264) (1,007) (570) (1,311) ———————————————————————————————————	1,246	671 44 61 (3,523) (2,747)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion DfE/ESFA capital grants Capital expenditure from GAG	27,387 1,677 40	3,528 1,107 -	(679) (56) (5)	- - -	30,236 2,728 35
	29,104	4,635	(740)	-	32,999
Total restricted funds	26,331	13,871	(11,196)	1,246	30,252
Total of funds	26,334	14,614	(11,940)	1,246	30,254

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The restricted general funds represents grants and other income received for the multi academy trust's operational activities and development.

The pension reserve included within restricted general funds represents the multi academy trust's share of the pension liability arising on the LGPS pension fund.

Restricted Fixed Assets Funds relate predominately to the assets acquired on conversion to a multi academy trust, being the properties.

The Unrestricted Funds represent the surplus generated by the multi academy trust on activities for generating funds.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 17. Statement of funds (continued)

### Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2018 were allocated as follows:

	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Burton Joyce Primary	140	113
Cropwell Bishop Primary	(29)	(36)
Crossdale Drive Primary	100	155
Heymann Primary and Nursery	314	160
Keyworth Primary and Nursery	(34)	14
Robert Miles Junior School	80	77
Tollerton Primary School	55	61
Flintham Primary School	2	•
Willow Farm Primary School	49	-
Central Services	101	53
Total before fixed asset fund and pension reserve	778	597
Restricted fixed asset fund	32,999	29,104
Pension reserve	(3,523)	(3,367)
Total	30,254	26,334

The following academies are carrying net deficits on their portion of the funds as follows:

Name of academy	Amount of deficit £000
Cropwell Bishop Primary	29
Keyworth Primary & Nursery School	34

# **Cropwell Bishop Primary School**

The deficit has arisen due to a revenue deficit inherited from the Local Authority on conversion. Equals Trust are supporting the school to return the revenue budget to a surplus and have worked with the ESFA to agree a suitable deficit repayment plan.

The deficit inherited on conversion of £52,000 is due to be repaid in full by May 2020.

### **Keyworth Primary & Nursery School**

The deficit has arisen due to significant staff restructuring over the last two years. The structures heading in to the next financial period are designed to maintain Equals Trust's high expectation of educational standards but will also enable the school to deliver a balanced budget, mitigating the increasing cost pressures within the education sector. Equals Trust are supporting the school to return the revenue budget to a surplus.

Keyworth Primary & Nursery School also incurred significant capital investment within every classroom (circa £23k) in order to ensure high standards of teaching and learning can be delivered.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 17. Statement of funds (continued)

# Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

Cropwell Bishop         Primary         618         90         41         164         913         9           Crossdale Drive         Primary         583         66         47         204         900         7           Heymann Primary         and Nursery         1,742         388         91         476         2,697         2,3           Keyworth Primary         and Nursery         463         142         52         144         801         6           Robert Miles Junior         School         787         99         53         218         1,157         1,0           Tollerton Primary         School         587         87         46         167         887         8           Flintham Primary         School         30         5         -         5         40           Willow Farm         Primary School         430         60         45         107         642           Central Services         8         23         1         1,610         1,642         1,4		Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciat- ion £000	Total 2018 £000	Total 2017 £000
Cropwell Bishop         Primary         618         90         41         164         913         9           Crossdale Drive         Primary         583         66         47         204         900         7           Heymann Primary         and Nursery         1,742         388         91         476         2,697         2,3           Keyworth Primary         and Nursery         463         142         52         144         801         6           Robert Miles Junior         School         787         99         53         218         1,157         1,0           Tollerton Primary         School         587         87         46         167         887         8           Flintham Primary         School         30         5         -         5         40           Willow Farm         Primary School         430         60         45         107         642           Central Services         8         23         1         1,610         1,642         1,4	Burton Joyce						
Primary         618         90         41         164         913         9           Crossdale Drive         Primary         583         66         47         204         900         7           Heymann Primary         and Nursery         1,742         388         91         476         2,697         2,3           Keyworth Primary         and Nursery         463         142         52         144         801         6           Robert Miles Junior         School         787         99         53         218         1,157         1,0           Tollerton Primary         School         587         87         46         167         887         8           Flintham Primary         School         30         5         -         5         40           Willow Farm         Primary School         430         60         45         107         642           Central Services         8         23         1         1,610         1,642         1,4	•	1,001	116	57	346	1,520	1,443
Primary         583         66         47         204         900         7           Heymann Primary and Nursery         1,742         388         91         476         2,697         2,3           Keyworth Primary and Nursery         463         142         52         144         801         6           Robert Miles Junior School         787         99         53         218         1,157         1,0           Tollerton Primary School         587         87         46         167         887         8           Flintham Primary School         30         5         -         5         40           Willow Farm Primary School         430         60         45         107         642           Central Services         8         23         1         1,610         1,642         1,4	Primary	618	90	41	164	913	930
and Nursery 1,742 388 91 476 2,697 2,3 Keyworth Primary and Nursery 463 142 52 144 801 6 Robert Miles Junior School 787 99 53 218 1,157 1,0 Tollerton Primary School 587 87 46 167 887 8 Flintham Primary School 30 5 - 5 40 Willow Farm Primary School 430 60 45 107 642 Central Services 8 23 1 1,610 1,642 1,4	Primary	583	66	47	204	900	706
and Nursery       463       142       52       144       801       6         Robert Miles Junior       787       99       53       218       1,157       1,0         School       787       87       46       167       887       8         Flintham Primary       887       887       46       167       887       8         School       30       5       -       5       40         Willow Farm       97       430       60       45       107       642         Central Services       8       23       1       1,610       1,642       1,44	and Nursery	1,742	388	91	476	2,697	2,346
School       787       99       53       218       1,157       1,0         Tollerton Primary School       587       87       46       167       887       8         Flintham Primary School       30       5       -       5       40         Willow Farm Primary School       430       60       45       107       642         Central Services       8       23       1       1,610       1,642       1,4	and Nursery		142	52	144	801	641
School     587     87     46     167     887     8       Flintham Primary     School     30     5     -     5     40       Willow Farm     Primary School     430     60     45     107     642       Central Services     8     23     1     1,610     1,642     1,4	School		99	53	218	1,157	1,083
School     30     5     -     5     40       Willow Farm       Primary School     430     60     45     107     642       Central Services     8     23     1     1,610     1,642     1,4	School	587	87	46	167	887	833
Central Services 8 23 1 1,610 1,642 1,4	School	30	5	-	5	40	-
Central Services 8 23 1 1,610 1,642 1,4	Primary School	430	60	45	107	642	-
6,249 1,076 433 3,441 11,199 9,3		8	23	1	1,610	1,642	1,402
		6,249	1,076	433	3,441	11,199	9,384

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 17. Statement of funds (continued)

# Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 14 July 2016 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2017 £000
Total Unrestricted Funds	•	822	(819)	-	-	3
Restricted funds						<del></del>
General Annual Grant (GAG) Pupil Premium Start Up Grants Other Grants Pension reserve	- - - - - -	6,590 241 303 1,184 (2,342) 5,976	(6,002) (202) (303) (1,172) (1,434) ———————————————————————————————————	(45) - - - - - (45)	- - - - 409 	543 39 - 12 (3,367) ————————————————————————————————————
Transfer on conversion DfE/ESFA capital grants Capital expenditure from GAG	- - -	27,990 1,715 -	(603) (38) (5)	- - 45	- -	27,387 1,677 40
	-	29,705	(646)	45	-	29,104
Total restricted funds	-	35,681	(9,759)	<del>-</del>	409	26,331
Total of funds	-	36,503	(10,578)	-	409	26,334

# 18. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted funds 2018 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £000	Total funds 2018 £000
Tangible fixed assets Current assets Creditors due within one year Creditors due in more than one year	- 31 (17) (12)	1,512 (736)	33,112 773 (886)	33,112 2,316 (1,639) (12)
Provisions for liabilities		(3,523)	32,999	30,254

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 18. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prio
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	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	2017 £000	2017 £000	2017 £000	2017 £000
Tangible fixed assets Current assets Creditors due within one year Creditors due in more than one year Provisions for liabilities	- 48 (17) (28)	1,287 (693) - (3,367)	28,943 892 (731) - -	28,943 2,227 (1,441) (28) (3,367)
	3	(2,773)	29,104	26,334

# 19. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

ugust 2017 £000
5,925
646
(1)
(905)
1,467
1,715)
2,342
1,326
108
7,990)
1,203

**Period** 

# 20. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

		Period ended
	31 August 2018	31 August 2017
Cash in hand	<b>£000</b> 1,997	<b>£000</b> 1,321
Total	1,997	1,321

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 21. Conversion to an Academy Trust

During the period, two schools converted to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to Equals Trust from Nottinghamshire County Council for £NIL consideration. The dates of conversion were as follows:

Willow Farm Primary School - 1 January 2018 Flintham Primary School - 1 August 2018

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet under the appropriate headings with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account as Donations - transfer from local authority on conversion

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account.

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Restricted fixed asset funds £000	Total funds £000
Tangible fixed assets - Long leasehold buildings				
Willow Farm Primary School Flintham Primary School	- -	-	2,293 1,235	2,293 1,235
Budget surplus / (deficit) on local authority funds				
Willow Farm Primary School Flintham Primary School	55 6	-	<del>-</del> 	55 6
LGPS Pension surplus / (deficit)				
LGPS Pension deficit for member schools	•	(91)	-	(91)
Total	61	(91)	3,528	3,498

The above net assets include £55,000 that were transferred as cash.

### 22. Capital commitments

At 31 August 2018 the academy had capital commitments as follows:

,	2018 £000	2017 £000
Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements	-	139

#### 23. Pension commitments

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teacher's Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Nottinghamshire County Council. Both are Multi-employer defined benefit pension schemes.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

#### 23. Pension commitments (continued)

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

#### **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay, including a 0.08% employer administration charge.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £827,000 (2017 - £844,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2014/06/publication-of-the-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

## 23. Pension commitments (continued)

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2018 was £462,000 (2017 - £388,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £351,000 (2017 - £295,000) and employees' contributions totalled £111,000 (2017 - £93,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.3% for employers.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions:

	2018	2017
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.70 %	2.60 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.80 %	4.20 %
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	2.30 %	2.70 %

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2018	2017
Retiring today Males Females	22.7 25.6	22.6 25.5
Retiring in 20 years Males Females	<b>24</b> .9 <b>28</b> .0	24.8 27.9

Sensitivity analysis	At 31 August 2018 £000	Period ended At 31 August 2017 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	209	170
Discount rate -0.1%	(216)	(175)
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	(193)	(187)
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	187	181
CPI rate +0.1%	(23)	(19)
CPI rate -0.1%	23	19

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 23. Pension commitments (continued)

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2018 £000	Fair value at 31 August 2017 £000
Equities	2,392	1,646
Gilts	103	79
Corporate bonds	389	299
Property	513	290
Cash and other liquid assets	68	52
Investment funds	111	61
Asset backed securities	138	60
Total market value of assets	3,714	2,487

The actual return on scheme assets was £180,000 (2017 - £277,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account are as follows:

	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Current service cost (net of employer contributions) Interest income Interest cost Admin expenses	1,217 (79) 172 1	1,369 (43) 107 1
Total	1,311	1,434
Actual return on scheme assets	180	277

Movements in the present value of the defined benefit obligation were as follows:

	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Opening defined benefit obligation	5,854	-
Upon conversion	975	3,644
Current service cost	879	762
Interest cost	172	107
Employee contributions	111	93
Actuarial (gains) / losses	226	1,250
Benefits paid	(5)	(2)
Closing defined benefit obligation	8,212 —————	5,854

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

# 23. Pension commitments (continued)

Movements in the fair value of the academy's share of scheme assets:

	31 August 2018 £000	Period ended 31 August 2017 £000
Opening fair value of scheme assets	2,487	-
Upon conversion	274	1,302
Interest income	79	43
Return on assets less interest	101	234
Actuarial gain	591	523
Employee contributions	111	93
Employer contributions	351	295
Benefits paid	(5)	(2)
Administration expenses	(1)	(1)
Closing fair value of scheme assets	3,988	2,487

# 24. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2018 the total of the Academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2018	2017
	£000	£000
Amounts payable:		
Within 1 year	9	9
Between 1 and 5 years	16	25
After more than 5 years	36	-
Total	61	34

# 25. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding  $\pounds$  10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2018

### 26. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which Trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH and with the trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

- The academy trust employed Mrs E Palmer, a close family member of Mr P Palmer (Trustee, CEO and Accounting Officer of Equals Trust). Mrs E Palmer received remuneration commensurate with that of other employees holding the same position in the academy trust and Mr P Palmer did not partake in the decision making process regarding her remuneration or performance management.
- Mrs K Foale is a close family member of Mr P Foale (Chair and Trustee of Equals Trust) and is an
  elected member of Nottinghamshire County Council. Equals Trust receive grant funding from
  Nottinghamshire County Council as disclosed in note 3. In addition Nottinghamshire County Council
  provide payroll, HR and other support services to Equals Trust on normal commercial terms.

#### 27. Post balance sheet events

On 1 April 2019, Brookside Primary School will convert to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities will be transferred to Equals Trust from Nottinghamshire County Council for £NIL consideration.