

# Esper Ltd

Annual Report and Unaudited Financial Statements  
for the Year Ended 29 February 2020

# Esper Ltd

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# **Esper Ltd**

## **Company Information**

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <b>Directors</b>         | Mr Nicholas Foots<br>Mr David Eilbeck  |
| <b>Registered office</b> | 26-30 Stoney Street<br>Nottingham<br>NG1 1LL   |
| <b>Accountants</b>       | Voice & Co Accountancy Services Limited<br>Melbourne House<br>27 Thorne Road<br>Doncaster<br>DN1 2EZ |

**Chartered Accountants' Report to the Board of Directors on the Preparation of the Unaudited  
Statutory Accounts of  
Esper Ltd  
for the Year Ended 29 February 2020**

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the accounts of Esper Ltd for the year ended 29 February 2020 as set out on pages 3 to 10 from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at <http://www.icaew.com/regulation>.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of Esper Ltd, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the accounts of Esper Ltd and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of Esper Ltd, as a body, in this report in accordance with ICAEW Technical Release 07/16 AAF. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Esper Ltd and its Board of Directors as a body for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Esper Ltd has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory accounts that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of Esper Ltd. You consider that Esper Ltd is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the accounts of Esper Ltd. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory accounts.

.....  
Voice & Co Accountancy Services Limited  
Melbourne House  
27 Thorne Road  
Doncaster  
DN1 2EZ

25 February 2021

# Esper Ltd

## (Registration number: 09995720) Balance Sheet as at 29 February 2020

|   | Note     | 2020<br>£             | 2019<br>£              |
|---|----------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Fixed assets</b>                                   |          |                       |                        |
| Tangible assets                                       | <u>4</u> | 84,074                | 30,315                 |
| <b>Current assets</b>                                 |          |                       |                        |
| Stocks  | <u>5</u> | 202,266               | 286,863                |
| Debtors   | <u>6</u> | 92,469                | 62,911                 |
| Cash at bank and in hand                              |          | 18,793                | 11,322                 |
|   |          | <u>313,528</u>        | <u>361,096</u>         |
| <b>Creditors:</b> Amounts falling due within one year | <u>7</u> | <u>(405,665)</u>      | <u>(414,274)</u>       |
| <b>Net current liabilities</b>                        |          | <u>(92,137)</u>       | <u>(53,178)</u>        |
| <b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>          |          | <u>(8,063)</u>        | <u>(22,863)</u>        |
| <b>Provisions for liabilities</b>                     |          | <u>-</u>              | <u>(4,901)</u>         |
| <b>Net liabilities</b>                                |          | <u><u>(8,063)</u></u> | <u><u>(27,764)</u></u> |
| <b>Capital and reserves</b>                           |          |                       |                        |
| Called up share capital                               |          | 2                     | 2                      |
| Profit and loss account                               |          | <u>(8,065)</u>        | <u>(27,766)</u>        |
| Shareholders' deficit                                 |          | <u><u>(8,063)</u></u> | <u><u>(27,764)</u></u> |

## **Esper Ltd**

### **(Registration number: 09995720) Balance Sheet as at 29 February 2020**

For the financial year ending 29 February 2020 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime and the option not to file the Profit and Loss Account has been taken.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 25 February 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

.....

Mr Nicholas Foots  
Director

.....

Mr David Eilbeck  
Director

# **Esper Ltd**

## **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020**

### **1 General information**

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England & Wales.

The address of its registered office is:  
26-30 Stoney Street  
Nottingham  
NG1 1LL

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 25 February 2021.

### **2 Accounting policies**

#### **Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### **Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Basis of preparation**

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

#### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis despite the deficiency of net assets of £27,764 as at 28th February 2019 due to the continued support of the directors and related companies.

#### **Revenue recognition**

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;

it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;

and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

#### **Foreign currency transactions and balances**

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rate prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated into the respective functional currency of the entity at the rates prevailing on the reporting period date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rate on the date when the fair value is re-measured.

Non-monetary items measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

## Esper Ltd

### Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020

#### Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences between taxable profits and profits reported in the financial statements.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised when it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

#### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

#### Depreciation

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

| Asset class        | Depreciation method and rate |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Office Equipment   | 25% Reducing Balance         |
| Plant & Machinery  | 25% Reducing Balance         |
| Computer Equipment | 33% Straight Line            |

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### Trade debtors

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.



## **Esper Ltd**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020**

#### **Stocks**

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

The cost of finished goods and work in progress comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. At each reporting date, stocks are assessed for impairment. If stocks are impaired, the carrying amount is reduced to its selling price less costs to complete and sell; the impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### **Trade creditors**

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Borrowings**

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the Profit and Loss Account over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the company has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

#### **Leases**

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised at the lower of their fair value at inception of the lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments. These assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the useful life of the asset and the lease term. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the Balance Sheet as a finance lease obligation.

Lease payments are apportioned between finance costs in the Profit and Loss Account and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability.

#### **Share capital**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.

## **Esper Ltd**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020**

#### **Defined contribution pension obligation**

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a pension fund and the company has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions even if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as a prepayment.

#### **3 Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year, was 8 (2019 - 8).

# Esper Ltd

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020

### 4 Tangible assets

|                          | Furniture,<br>fittings and<br>equipment<br>£ | Motor vehicles<br>£ | Total<br>£ |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|------------|
| <b>Cost or valuation</b> |  |                     |            |
| At 1 March 2019          | 37,977                                       | 36,506              | 74,483     |
| Additions                | 25,855                                       | 57,654              | 83,509     |
| Disposals                | -  | (36,506)            | (36,506)   |
| At 29 February 2020      | 63,832                                       | 57,654              | 121,486    |
| <b>Depreciation</b>      |  |                     |            |
| At 1 March 2019          | 18,400                                       | 25,768              | 44,168     |
| Charge for the year      | 14,071                                       | 15,678              | 29,749     |
| Eliminated on disposal   | -  | (36,505)            | (36,505)   |
| At 29 February 2020      | 32,471                                       | 4,941               | 37,412     |
| <b>Carrying amount</b>   |  |                     |            |
| At 29 February 2020      | 31,361                                       | 52,713              | 84,074     |
| At 28 February 2019      | 19,577                                       | 10,738              | 30,315     |

### 5 Stocks

|                   | 2020<br>£ | 2019<br>£ |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Work in progress  | 130,592   | 250,000   |
| Other inventories | 71,674    | 36,863    |
|                   | 202,266   | 286,863   |

### 6 Debtors

|               | 2020<br>£ | 2019<br>£ |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Trade debtors | 42,024    | 4,869     |
| Prepayments   | 2,735     | -         |
| Other debtors | 47,710    | 58,042    |
|               | 92,469    | 62,911    |

# Esper Ltd

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 29 February 2020

### 7 Creditors

#### Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

|                              | Note | 2020<br>£      | 2019<br>£      |
|------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Due within one year</b>   |      |                |                |
| Loans and borrowings         | 8    | 44,664         | 11,617         |
| Trade creditors              |      | 100,602        | 113,967        |
| Taxation and social security |      | 12,059         | 3,907          |
| Accruals and deferred income |      | 2,600          | 750            |
| Other creditors              |      | 245,740        | 284,033        |
|                              |      | <u>405,665</u> | <u>414,274</u> |

#### Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

| 2020<br>£ | 2019<br>£ |
|-----------|-----------|
|-----------|-----------|

### 8 Loans and borrowings

|                                     | 2020<br>£     | 2019<br>£     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Current loans and borrowings</b> |               |               |
| Hire purchase contracts             | <u>44,664</u> | <u>11,617</u> |

### 9 Related party transactions

#### Other transactions with directors

The Company owed Mr D Eilbeck £6,216 and Mr N Foots £28,820 at 29th February 2020, (2019 - £6,414 and £28,820 respectively).

27 Thorne Road

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the Registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.