

# File Copy



## CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company Number **9795018**

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

**OLSEN ANIMAL TRUST**

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by guarantee, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, on **25th September 2015**



\*N09795018Q\*

The above information was communicated by electronic means and authenticated by the Registrar of Companies under section 1115 of the Companies Act 2006



Companies House



THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE  
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES



Companies House

# IN01(ef)

## Application to register a company

Received for filing in Electronic Format on the: 24/09/2015



X4GLFX6A

Company Name  
in full:

**OLSEN ANIMAL TRUST**

*I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirements to have a name ending with 'Limited' or permitted alternative*

Company Type:

**Private limited by guarantee**

Situation of Registered  
Office:

**England and Wales**

Proposed Register  
Office Address:

**RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW**

*I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles*

*Company Director*    ***1***

*Type:*                                **Person**

*Full forename(s):*                **MR JONATHAN ROBERT LUNAU**

*Surname:*                                **OLSEN**

*Former names:*

*Service Address:*                        **RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW**

*Country/State Usually Resident:*    **UNITED KINGDOM**

*Date of Birth:*    **17/04/1962**                                *Nationality:*    **SOUTH AFRICAN**

*Occupation:*    **CHARITY TRUSTEE**

*Consented to Act:*    **Y**                                *Date authorised:*    **25/09/2015**                                *Authenticated:*    **YES**

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*Company Director*    **2**

*Type:*                                **Person**

*Full forename(s):*                **MRS SUSAN JAYNE**

*Surname:*                                **OLSEN**

*Former names:*                        **HIGGS**

*Service Address:*                    **RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW**

*Country/State Usually Resident:*    **UNITED KINGDOM**

*Date of Birth:*    **05/03/1962**

*Nationality:*    **SOUTH AFRICAN**

*Occupation:*    **CHARITY TRUSTEE**

*Consented to Act:*    **Y**

*Date authorised:*    **25/09/2015**

*Authenticated:*    **YES**

---

*Company Director*    **3**

*Type:*                                **Person**

*Full forename(s):*                **MR DAVID**

*Surname:*                                **HIGGS**

*Former names:*

*Service Address:*                        **RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW**

*Country/State Usually Resident:*    **UNITED KINGDOM**

*Date of Birth:*    **30/12/1966**                                *Nationality:*    **BRITISH**

*Occupation:*    **CHARITY TRUSTEE**

*Consented to Act:*    **Y**                                *Date authorised:*    **25/09/2015**                                *Authenticated:*    **YES**

## Statement of Guarantee

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*I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member , or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for :*

- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member;*
- payments of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and;*
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below.*

*Name:* JONATHAN ROBERT LUNAU OLSEN

*Address:* RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW

*Amount Guaranteed:* GBP1

*Name:* SUSAN JAYNE OLSEN

*Address:* RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW

*Amount Guaranteed:* GBP1

*Name:* DAVID HIGGS

*Address:* RIDGMOUNT LAWBROOK LANE  
GUILDFORD  
UNITED KINGDOM  
GU5 9QW

*Amount Guaranteed:* GBP1

## Statement of Compliance

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*I confirm the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.*

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## *Authorisation*

*Authoriser Designation:* **subscriber**

*Authenticated:* **Yes**

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## COMPANY NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

### Memorandum of Association of

#### Olsen Animal Trust

Each subscriber to this Memorandum of Association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company.

Name of each subscriber	Authentication by each subscriber
Mr Jonathan Robert Lunau Olsen	Mr Jonathan Robert Lunau Olsen
Mrs Susan Jayne Olsen	Mrs Susan Jayne Olsen
Mr David Higgs	Mr David Higgs

Dated 24/9/2015



**THE COMPANIES ACTS  
PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

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**OLSEN ANIMAL TRUST**

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Stevens & Bolton LLP  
Wey House  
Farnham Road  
GUILDFORD  
GU1 4YD

Ref: SJS.SHD.OL.1003.0002  
Draft: 1/03.08.15

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1       **NAME**

The company's name is Olsen Animal Trust (and in these Articles of Association (the "Articles") is called the Charity).

2       **DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

2.1     In these Articles, unless expressly stated to the contrary, the following expressions shall have the following meanings:

address	a postal address or, for the purposes of electronic communication, a fax number, an e-mail or postal address or a telephone number for receiving text messages in each case registered with the Charity;
Charity	the company intended to be regulated by these Articles;
clear days	in relation to the period of a notice means a period excluding: (a) the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given; and (a) the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
Commission	the Charity Commission for England and Wales;
Companies Acts	the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of the Companies Act 2006) insofar as they apply to the Charity;
connected person	any child, parent, grandchild, grandparent, brother, sister, spouse or civil partner of a Director or any person living with a Director as his or her partner, together with any firm or company of which a Director is a partner, employee, director, consultant or shareholder (save in the case of a company listed on a recognised stock exchange in which the Director holds less than 1% of the issued share capital);
Directors	the directors of the Charity. The Directors are charity trustees as defined by section 177 of the Charities Act 2011;
document	includes, unless otherwise specified, any document sent or supplied in electronic form;
electronic form	has the meaning given in section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006;
financial benefit	a benefit, direct or indirect, which is either money or has a monetary value;
Memorandum	the Charity's Memorandum of Association;
Objects	the Charity's objects as defined in clause 4;
officers	includes the Directors and the secretary (if any);
Seal	the common seal of the Charity if it has one;
Secretary	any person appointed to perform the duties of the secretary of the Charity;

United Kingdom                      Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

- 2.2 Words importing one gender shall include all genders, and the singular includes the plural and vice versa.
- 2.3 Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these Articles have the same meaning as in the Companies Acts but excluding any statutory modification not in force when this constitution becomes binding on the Charity.
- 2.4 Apart from the exception mentioned in sub-clause 2.3 of this Article, a reference to an Act of Parliament includes any statutory modification or re-enactment of it for the time being in force.

### **3            LIABILITY OF MEMBERS**

The liability of the members is limited to a sum not exceeding £10, being the amount that each member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charity in the event of its being wound up while he, she or it is a member or within one year after he, she or it ceases to be a member, for:

- 3.1 payment of the Charity's debts and liabilities incurred before he, she or it ceases to be a member;
- 3.2 payment of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up; and
- 3.3 adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves.

### **4            OBJECTS**

The Charity's objects are:

- 4.1 to relieve, and to contribute towards ending, the exploitation of animals by humans;
- 4.2 to raise public awareness of, and to educate people about, the negative impacts of animal exploitation, and the positive benefits of animal protection;
- 4.3 to assist with the rescue, rehabilitation and lifetime care of exploited animals and, where possible, to return them to their natural habitats;
- 4.4 to conserve wildlife and working with other stakeholders, as appropriate, protect the environment which such animals inhabit; and
- 4.5 such other purposes as are exclusively charitable in accordance with the laws of England and Wales as the Directors may from time to time determine.

### **5            POWERS**

The Charity has power to do anything which is calculated to further the Objects or is conducive or incidental to doing so. In particular, the Charity has the following powers:

- 5.1 to accept any devises, gifts, subscriptions (whether or not under deed of covenant), donations or bequests or transfers of land, money, securities or other real or personal property offered;
- 5.2 to raise funds. In doing so, the Charity must not undertake any taxable permanent trading activity and must comply with any relevant statutory regulations;
- 5.3 to buy, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire any property and to maintain, equip for use, alter, and improve such property;

- 5.4 to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of all or any part of the property belonging to the Charity. In exercising this power, the Charity must comply as appropriate with sections 117 and 122 of the Charities Act 2011;
- 5.5 to borrow money and to charge the whole or any part of the property belonging to the Charity as security for repayment of the money borrowed or as security for a grant or the discharge of an obligation. The Charity must comply as appropriate with sections 124 – 126 of the Charities Act 2011 if it wishes to mortgage land;
- 5.6 to co-operate with other charities, voluntary bodies, and statutory authorities and to exchange information and advice with them;
- 5.7 to establish or support any charitable trusts, associations or institutions formed for any of the charitable purposes included in the Objects;
- 5.8 to make grants with the intention of furthering the Objects on such terms as the Directors may see fit, to enter into agreements in relation to such grants on such terms as the Directors may see fit (including but not limited to grant agreements and whether or not such agreements are legally binding in nature or not), and to accept as a good discharge in respect of any such funds the receipt of the treasurer or secretary or other authorised officer for the time being of the recipient of such grant;
- 5.9 to acquire, merge with or to enter into any partnership or joint venture arrangements with any other charity formed for any of the charitable purposes included in the Objects;
- 5.10 to set aside income as a reserve against future expenditure but only in accordance with a written policy about reserves;
- 5.11 to employ and remunerate such staff as are necessary for carrying out the work of the Charity. The Charity may employ or remunerate a Director only to the extent it is permitted to do so by Article 7 and provided it complies with the conditions in that Article;
- 5.12 to:
  - 5.12.1 deposit or invest funds;
  - 5.12.2 employ a professional fund-manager; and
  - 5.12.3 arrange for the investments or other property of the Charity to be held in the name of a nominee;in the same manner and subject to the same conditions as the trustees of a trust are permitted to do by the Trustee Act 2000;
- 5.13 in connection with any bank account in the name of the Charity or under the control of the Directors (in their capacity as Directors) from time to time to make such arrangements as the Directors shall think fit for the operation of such account (including the appointment of signatories on the account) provided that all cheques and orders for payment of money from any bank account in the name of the Charity or under the control of the Directors shall be signed by at least two Directors;
- 5.14 to provide indemnity insurance for the Directors in accordance with, and subject to the conditions in, section 189 of the Charities Act 2011;
- 5.15 to insure all or any part of the property belonging to the Charity against any foreseeable or usual risk for any amount and on such terms as the Directors may see fit;
- 5.16 to pay out of the funds of the Charity the costs of forming and registering the Charity both as a company and as a charity; and

- 5.17 to do all such other lawful things as are necessary for the achievement of the Objects.

## **6 APPLICATION OF INCOME AND PROPERTY**

- 6.1 The income and property of the Charity shall be applied solely towards the promotion of the Objects.
- 6.2 A Director:
- 6.2.1 is entitled to be reimbursed from the property of the Charity or may pay out of such property reasonable expenses properly incurred by him or her when acting on behalf of the Charity;
  - 6.2.2 may benefit from trustee indemnity insurance cover purchased at the Charity's expense in accordance with, and subject to the conditions in, section 189 of the Charities Act 2011;
  - 6.2.3 may receive an indemnity from the Charity in the circumstances specified in Article 33;
  - 6.2.4 may not receive any other benefit or payment unless it is authorised by Article 7.
- 6.3 Subject to Article 7, none of the income or property of the Charity may be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend bonus or otherwise by way of profit to any member of the Charity. This does not prevent a member who is not also a Director receiving:
- 6.3.1 a benefit from the Charity in the capacity of a beneficiary of the Charity; or
  - 6.3.2 reasonable and proper remuneration for any goods or services supplied to the Charity.

## **7 BENEFITS AND PAYMENTS TO CHARITY DIRECTORS AND CONNECTED PERSONS**

- 7.1 No Director or connected person may:
- 7.1.1 buy any goods or services from the Charity on terms preferential to those applicable to members of the public;
  - 7.1.2 sell goods, services, or any interest in land to the Charity;
  - 7.1.3 be employed by, or receive any remuneration from, the Charity; or
  - 7.1.4 receive any other financial benefit from the Charity;
- unless the payment is permitted by sub-clause 7.2 of this Article, or authorised by the court or the Charity Commission.
- 7.2 A Director or connected person:
- 7.2.1 may receive a benefit from the Charity in the capacity of a beneficiary of the Charity provided that a majority of the Directors do not benefit in this way;
  - 7.2.2 may enter into a contract for the supply of services, or of goods that are supplied in connection with the provision of services, to the Charity where that is permitted in accordance with, and subject to the conditions in, sections 185 and 186 of the Charities Act 2011;
  - 7.2.3 may receive interest on money lent to the Charity at a reasonable and proper rate which must be not more than the Bank of England base rate;

- 7.2.4 may receive rent for premises let by the Director or connected person to the Charity. The amount of the rent and the other terms of the lease must be reasonable and proper. The Director concerned must withdraw from any meeting at which such a proposal or the rent or other terms of the lease are under discussion; and
- 7.2.5 may take part in the normal trading and fundraising activities of the charity on the same terms as members of the public.
- 7.3 In this Article 7, 'Charity' shall include any company in which the Charity:
  - 7.3.1 holds more than 50% of the shares; or
  - 7.3.2 controls more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the shares; or
  - 7.3.3 has the right to appoint one or more directors to the board.

## 8 **DECLARATION OF DIRECTORS' INTERESTS**

A Director must declare the nature and extent of any interest, direct or indirect, which he or she has in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the Charity or in any transaction or arrangement entered into by the Charity which has not previously been declared. A Director must absent himself or herself from any discussions of the Directors in which it is possible that a conflict will arise between his or her duty to act solely in the interests of the Charity and any personal interest (including but not limited to any personal financial interest).

## 9 **CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS AND CONFLICTS OF LOYALTIES**

- 9.1 If a conflict of interests arises for a Director because of a duty of loyalty owed to another organisation or person and the conflict is not authorised by virtue of any other provision in these Articles, the unconflicted Directors may authorise such a conflict of interests where the following conditions apply:
  - 9.1.1 any quorum for consideration of the relevant matter or situation is met without counting the interested Director and any other interested Director;
  - 9.1.2 it is agreed to without the interested Director and any other interested Director voting , or would have been agreed to if their vote(s) had not been counted; and
  - 9.1.3 the unconflicted Directors consider it is in the interests of the Charity to authorise the conflict of interests in the circumstances applying.
- 9.2 In this Article 9, a conflict of interests arising because of a duty of loyalty owed to another organisation or person only refers to such a conflict which does not involve a direct or indirect benefit of any nature to a Director or to a connected person.

## 10 **MEMBERS**

- 10.1 The subscribers to the memorandum are the first members of the Charity.
- 10.2 Membership is open to other individuals or organisations who:
  - 10.2.1 apply to the Charity in the form required by the Directors; and
  - 10.2.2 are approved by the Directors.

- 10.3 The Directors may only refuse an application for membership if, acting reasonably and properly, they consider it to be in the best interests of the Charity to refuse the application.
- 10.4 The Directors must inform the applicant in writing of the reasons for the refusal within twenty-one days of the decision.
- 10.5 The Directors must consider any written representations the applicant may make about the decision. The Directors' decision following any written representations must be notified to the applicant in writing but shall be final.
- 10.6 Membership is not transferable.
- 10.7 The Directors must keep a register of names and addresses of the members.

## **11 TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP**

Membership is terminated if:

- 11.1 the member dies or, if it is an organisation, ceases to exist;
- 11.2 the member resigns by written notice to the Charity unless, after the resignation, there would be fewer than two members;
- 11.3 any sum due from the member to the Charity is not paid in full within six months of it falling due;
- 11.4 the member is removed from membership by a resolution of the Directors that it is in the best interests of the Charity that his or her or its membership is terminated. A resolution to remove a member from membership may only be passed if:
  - 11.4.1 the member has been given at least twenty-one days' notice in writing of the meeting of the Directors at which the resolution will be proposed and the reasons why it is to be proposed; and
  - 11.4.2 the member or, at the option of the member, the member's representative (who need not be a member of the Charity) has been allowed to make representations to the meeting.

## **12 GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 12.1 The Charity must hold its first annual general meeting within eighteen months after the date of its incorporation.
- 12.2 An annual general meeting must be held in each subsequent year and not more than fifteen months may elapse between successive annual general meetings.
- 12.3 The Directors may call a general meeting at any time.

## **13 NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 13.1 The minimum periods of notice required to hold a general meeting of the Charity are:
  - 13.1.1 twenty-one clear days for an annual general meeting or a general meeting called for the passing of a special resolution;
  - 13.1.2 fourteen clear days for all other general meetings.
- 13.2 A general meeting may be called by shorter notice if it is so agreed by a majority in number of members having a right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority who together hold not less than 90 per cent of the total voting rights.



- 13.3 The notice must specify the date time and place of the meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. If the meeting is to be an annual general meeting, the notice must say so. The notice must also contain a statement setting out the right of members to appoint a proxy under section 324 of the Companies Act 2006 and Article 16.
- 13.4 The notice must be given to all the members and to the Directors and auditors.
- 13.5 The proceedings at a meeting shall not be invalidated because a person who was entitled to receive notice of the meeting did not receive it because of an accidental omission by the Charity.

#### **14 PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS**

- 14.1 No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present.
- 14.2 A quorum is either:
  - 14.2.1 two members present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote upon the business to be conducted at the meeting; or
  - 14.2.2 the number nearest to one third of the total membership at the time, whichever is the greater.
- 14.3 The authorised representative of a member organisation shall be counted in the quorum.
- 14.4 If:
  - 14.4.1 a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting; or
  - 14.4.2 during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present;the meeting shall be adjourned to such time and place as the Directors shall determine.
- 14.5 The Directors must reconvene the meeting and must give at least seven clear days' notice of the reconvened meeting stating the date, time, and place of the meeting.
- 14.6 If no quorum is present at the reconvened meeting within fifteen minutes of the time specified for the start of the meeting the members present in person or by proxy at the time shall constitute the quorum for that meeting.
- 14.7 General meetings shall be chaired by the person who has been appointed to chair meetings of the Directors.
- 14.8 If there is no such person or he or she is not present within fifteen minutes of the time appointed for the meeting a Director nominated by the Directors shall chair the meeting.
- 14.9 If there is only one Director present and willing to act, he or she shall chair the meeting.
- 14.10 If no Director is present and willing to chair the meeting within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding it, the members present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote must choose one of their number to chair the meeting.
- 14.11 The members present in person or by proxy at a meeting may resolve by ordinary resolution that the meeting shall be adjourned.
- 14.12 The person who is chairing the meeting must decide the date, time, and place at which the meeting is to be reconvened unless those details are specified in the resolution.

- 14.13 No business shall be conducted at a reconvened meeting unless it could properly have been conducted at the meeting had the adjournment not taken place.
- 14.14 If a meeting is adjourned by a resolution of the members for more than seven days, at least seven clear days' notice shall be given of the reconvened meeting stating the date, time, and place of the meeting.

## **15 VOTING**

- 15.1 Any vote at a meeting shall be decided by a show of hands unless before, or on the declaration of the result of, the show of hands a poll is demanded:
  - 15.1.1 by the person chairing the meeting; or
  - 15.1.2 by at least two members present in person or by proxy and having the right to vote at the meeting; or
  - 15.1.3 by a member or members present in person or by proxy representing not less than one-tenth of the total voting rights of all the members having the right to vote at the meeting.
- 15.2 The declaration by the person who is chairing the meeting of the result of a vote shall be conclusive unless a poll is demanded.
- 15.3 The result of the vote must be recorded in the minutes of the Charity but the number or proportion of votes cast need not be recorded.
- 15.4 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn, before the poll is taken, but only with the consent of the person who is chairing the meeting.
- 15.5 If the demand for a poll is withdrawn the demand shall not invalidate the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made.
- 15.6 A poll must be taken as the person who is chairing the meeting directs, who may appoint scrutineers, (who need not be members) and who may fix a time and place for declaring the results of the poll.
- 15.7 The result of the poll shall be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll is demanded.
- 15.8 A poll demanded on the election of a person to chair a meeting or on a question of adjournment must be taken immediately.
- 15.9 A poll demanded on any other question must be taken either immediately or at such time and place as the person who is chairing the meeting directs.
- 15.10 The poll must be taken within thirty days after it has been demanded.
- 15.11 If the poll is not taken immediately at least seven clear days' notice shall be given specifying the time and place at which the poll is to be taken.
- 15.12 If a poll is demanded the meeting may continue to deal with any other business that may be conducted at the meeting.
- 15.13 If there is an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the person who is chairing the meeting (provided that he is a member) shall have a casting vote in addition to any other vote he or she may have.

## **16 CONTENT OF PROXY NOTICES**

- 16.1 Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in writing (a 'proxy notice') which:

- 16.1.1 states the name and address of the member appointing the proxy;
  - 16.1.2 identifies the person appointed to be that member's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed;
  - 16.1.3 is signed by or on behalf of the member appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the Directors may determine; and
  - 16.1.4 is delivered to the Charity in accordance with the articles and any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting to which they relate.
- 16.2 The Charity may require proxy notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes.
- 16.3 Proxy notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions.
- 16.4 Unless a proxy notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as:
- 16.4.1 allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting; and
  - 16.4.2 appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself.

## **17 DELIVERY OF PROXY NOTICES**

- 17.1 A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid proxy notice has been delivered to the Charity by or on behalf of that person.
- 17.2 An appointment under a proxy notice may be revoked by delivering to the Charity a notice in writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the proxy notice was given.
- 17.3 A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is delivered before the start of the meeting or adjourned meeting to which it relates.
- 17.4 If a proxy notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf.

## **18 WRITTEN RESOLUTIONS**

- 18.1 A resolution in writing agreed by a simple majority (or in the case of a special resolution by a majority of not less than 75%) of the members who would have been entitled to vote upon it had it been proposed at a general meeting shall be effective provided that:
- 18.1.1 a copy of the proposed resolution has been sent to every eligible member;
  - 18.1.2 a simple majority (or in the case of a special resolution a majority of not less than 75%) of members has signified its agreement to the resolution; and
  - 18.1.3 it is contained in an authenticated document which has been received at the registered office within the period of 28 days beginning with the circulation date.
- 18.2 A resolution in writing may comprise several copies to which one or more members have signified their agreement.

- 18.3 In the case of a member that is an organisation, its authorised representative may signify its agreement.

## **19 VOTES OF MEMBERS**

- 19.1 Subject to Article 15.13, every member shall have one vote.
- 19.2 Any objection to the qualification of any voter must be raised at the meeting at which the vote is tendered and the decision of the person who is chairing the meeting shall be final.
- 19.3 Any organisation that is a member of the charity may nominate any person to act as its representative at any meeting of the charity.
- 19.4 The organisation must give written notice to the charity of the name of its representative. The representative shall not be entitled to represent the organisation at any meeting unless the notice has been received by the charity. The representative may continue to represent the organisation until written notice to the contrary is received by the charity.
- 19.5 Any notice given to the charity will be conclusive evidence that the representative is entitled to represent the organisation or that his or her authority has been revoked. The charity shall not be required to consider whether the representative has been properly appointed by the organisation.

## **20 DIRECTORS**

- 20.1 No one may be appointed a Director if he or she would be disqualified from acting under the provisions of Article 23.
- 20.2 The minimum number of Directors shall be two but (unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution) shall not be subject to any maximum.
- 20.3 The first Directors shall be those persons notified to Companies House as the first Directors of the Charity.
- 20.4 A Director may not appoint an alternate director or anyone to act on his or her behalf at meetings of the Directors.

## **21 POWERS OF DIRECTORS**

- 21.1 The Directors shall manage the business of the Charity and may exercise all the powers of the Charity unless they are subject to any restrictions imposed by the Companies Acts, these Articles or any special resolution.
- 21.2 No alteration of these Articles or any special resolution shall have retrospective effect to invalidate any prior act of the Directors.
- 21.3 Any meeting of Directors at which a quorum is present at the time the relevant decision is made may exercise all the powers exercisable by the Directors.

## **22 APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS**

- 22.1 The Charity may by ordinary resolution appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director.

- 22.2 The Directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a Director.
- 22.3 The appointment of a Director, whether by the Charity in general meeting or by the other Directors, must not cause the number of Directors to exceed any number fixed as the maximum number of Directors from time to time.

## **23 DISQUALIFICATION AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS**

A Director shall cease to hold office if he or she:

- 23.1 ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision in the Companies Acts or is prohibited by law from being a director;
- 23.2 is disqualified from acting as a trustee by virtue of sections 178 and 179 of the Charities Act 2011 (or any statutory re-enactment or modification of those provisions);
- 23.3 ceases to be a member of the Charity;
- 23.4 becomes incapable by reason of mental disorder, illness or injury of managing and administering his or her own affairs;
- 23.5 resigns as a Director by notice to the Charity (but only if at least two Directors will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect);
- 23.6 is absent without the permission of the Directors from all their meetings held within a period of six consecutive months and the Directors resolve that his or her office be vacated; or
- 23.7 is removed from office by an ordinary resolution of the members of the Charity.

## **24 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION**

The Directors must not be paid any remuneration unless it is authorised by Article 7.

## **25 PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

- 25.1 The Directors may regulate their proceedings as they think fit, subject to the provisions of the articles.
- 25.2 Any Director may call a meeting of the Directors.
- 25.3 The secretary (if any) must call a meeting of the Directors if requested to do so by a Director.
- 25.4 Questions arising at a meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes.
- 25.5 In the case of an equality of votes, the person who chairs the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.
- 25.6 A meeting may be held by suitable electronic means agreed by the Directors in which each participant may communicate with all the other participants.
- 25.7 No decision may be made by a meeting of the Directors unless a quorum is present at the time the decision is purported to be made. 'Present' includes being present by suitable electronic means agreed by the directors in which a participant or participants may communicate with all the other participants.
- 25.8 The quorum shall be two or the number nearest to one-third of the total number of Directors, whichever is the greater, or such larger number as may be decided from time to time by the Directors.

- 25.9 A Director shall not be counted in the quorum present when any decision is made about a matter upon which that Director is not entitled to vote.
- 25.10 If the number of Directors is fewer than the number fixed as the quorum, the continuing Director or Directors may act only for the purpose of filling vacancies or of calling a general meeting.
- 25.11 The Directors shall appoint a Director to chair their meetings and may at any time revoke such appointment.
- 25.12 If no-one has been appointed to chair meetings of the Directors or if the person appointed is unwilling to preside or is not present within ten minutes after the time appointed for the meeting, the Directors present may appoint one of their number to chair that meeting.
- 25.13 The person appointed to chair meetings of the Directors shall have no functions or powers except those conferred by the Articles or delegated to him or her by the Directors.
- 25.14 A resolution in writing or in electronic form agreed by all of the Directors entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Directors and to vote upon the resolution shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Directors duly convened and held.
- 25.15 The resolution in writing may comprise several documents containing the text of the resolution in like form to each of which one or more Directors has signified their agreement.

## **26 DELEGATION**

- 26.1 The Directors may delegate any of their powers or functions to a committee of two or more Directors but the terms of any delegation must be recorded in the minute book.
- 26.2 The Directors may impose conditions when delegating, including the conditions that:
- 26.2.1 the relevant powers are to be exercised exclusively by the committee to whom they delegate;
- 26.2.2 no expenditure may be incurred on behalf of the Charity except in accordance with a budget previously agreed with the Directors.
- 26.3 The Directors may revoke or alter a delegation.
- 26.4 All acts and proceedings of any committees must be fully and promptly reported to the Directors.

## **27 VALIDITY OF DIRECTORS' DECISIONS**

- 27.1 Subject to Article 27.2, all acts done by a meeting of Directors, or of a committee of Directors, shall be valid notwithstanding the participation in any vote of a Director:
- 27.1.1 who was disqualified from holding office;
- 27.1.2 who had previously retired or who had been obliged by the constitution to vacate office; or
- 27.1.3 who was not entitled to vote on the matter, whether by reason of a conflict of interests or otherwise;
- if without:
- 27.1.4 the vote of that Director; and

- 27.1.5 that Director being counted in the quorum;  
the decision has been made by a majority of the Directors at a quorate meeting.
- 27.2 Article 27.1 does not permit a Director or a connected person to keep any benefit that may be conferred upon him or her by a resolution of the Directors or of a committee of Directors if, but for Article 27.1, the resolution would have been void, or if the Director has not complied with Article 8.

## 28 **SEAL**

If the Charity has a seal it must only be used by the authority of the Directors or of a committee of Directors authorised by the Directors. The Directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a Director and by the secretary (if any) or by a second Director.

## 29 **MINUTES**

The Directors must keep minutes of all:

- 29.1 appointments of officers made by the Directors;
- 29.2 proceedings at meetings of the Charity;
- 29.3 meetings of the Directors and committees of Directors including:
- 29.3.1 the names of the Directors present at the meeting;
- 29.3.2 the decisions made at the meetings; and
- 29.3.3 where appropriate the reasons for the decisions.

## 30 **ACCOUNTS**

- 30.1 The Directors must prepare for each financial year accounts as required by the Companies Acts. The accounts must be prepared to show a true and fair view and follow accounting standards issued or adopted by the Accounting Standards Board or its successors and adhere to the recommendations of applicable Statements of Recommended Practice.
- 30.2 The Directors must keep accounting records as required by the Companies Act.

## 31 **ANNUAL REPORT AND RETURN AND REGISTER OF CHARITIES**

- 31.1 The Directors must comply with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 with regard to the:
- 31.1.1 transmission of a copy of the statements of account to the Commission;
- 31.1.2 preparation of an Annual Report and the transmission of a copy of it to the Commission; and
- 31.1.3 preparation of an Annual Return and its transmission to the Commission.
- 31.2 The Directors must notify the Commission promptly of any changes to the Charity's entry on the Central Register of Charities.

## 32 NOTICES

- 32.1 Subject to these Articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the Charity under the Articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by or to the Charity.
- 32.2 Subject to these Articles, any notice or document to be sent or supplied to a Director in connection with the taking of decisions by Directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that Director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or documents for the time being.
- 32.3 Any notice to be given to or by any person pursuant to these Articles:
- 32.3.1 must be in writing; or
  - 32.3.2 must be given in electronic form.
- 32.4 The Charity may give any notice to a member either:
- 32.4.1 personally; or
  - 32.4.2 by sending it by post in a prepaid envelope addressed to the member at his or her address; or
  - 32.4.3 by leaving it at the address of the member; or
  - 32.4.4 by giving it in electronic form to the member's address; or
  - 32.4.5 by placing the notice on a website and providing the person with a notification in writing or in electronic form of the presence of the notice on the website. The notification must state that it concerns a notice of a company meeting and must specify the place date and time of the meeting.
- 32.5 A member who does not register an address with the Charity or who registers only a postal address that is not within the United Kingdom shall not be entitled to receive any notice from the Charity.
- 32.6 A member present in person at any meeting of the Charity shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and of the purposes for which it was called.
- 32.7 Proof that an envelope containing a notice was properly addressed, prepaid and posted shall be conclusive evidence that the notice was given.
- 32.8 Proof that an electronic form of notice was given shall be conclusive where the company can demonstrate that it was properly addressed and sent, in accordance with section 1147 of the Companies Act 2006.
- 32.9 In accordance with section 1147 of the Companies Act 2006 notice shall be deemed to be given:
- 32.9.1 48 hours after the envelope containing it was posted; or
  - 32.9.2 in the case of an electronic form of communication, 48 hours after it was sent.

## 33 INDEMNITY

- 33.1 The Charity shall indemnify every relevant director against any liability incurred in that capacity, to the extent permitted by sections 232 to 234 of the Companies Act 2006.
- 33.2 In this Article 33 a 'relevant director' means any Director or former Director of the charity.



## 34 RULES

- 34.1 The Directors may from time to time make such reasonable and proper rules or bye laws as they may deem necessary or expedient for the proper conduct and management of the Charity.
- 34.2 The bye laws may regulate the following matters but are not restricted to them:
  - 34.2.1 the admission of members of the Charity (including the admission of organisations to membership) and the rights and privileges of such members, and the entrance fees, subscriptions and other fees or payments to be made by members;
  - 34.2.2 the conduct of members of the Charity in relation to one another, and to the Charity's employees and volunteers;
  - 34.2.3 the setting aside of the whole or any part or parts of the Charity's premises at any particular time or times or for any particular purpose or purposes;
  - 34.2.4 the procedure at general meetings and meetings of the Directors in so far as such procedure is not regulated by the Companies Acts or by the articles;
  - 34.2.5 generally, all such matters as are commonly the subject matter of company rules.
- 34.3 The Charity in general meeting has the power to alter, add to or repeal the rules or bye laws.
- 34.4 The Directors must adopt such means as they think sufficient to bring the rules and bye laws to the notice of members of the Charity.
- 34.5 The rules or bye laws shall be binding on all members of the Charity. No rule or bye law shall be inconsistent with, or shall affect or repeal anything contained in, these Articles.

## 35 DISPUTES

If a dispute arises between members of the Charity about the validity or propriety of anything done by the members of the Charity under these Articles, and the dispute cannot be resolved by agreement, the parties to the dispute must first try in good faith to settle the dispute by mediation before resorting to litigation.

## 36 DISSOLUTION

- 36.1 The members of the Charity may at any time before, and in expectation of, its dissolution resolve that any net assets of the Charity after all its debts and liabilities have been paid, or provision has been made for them, shall on or before the dissolution of the Charity be applied or transferred in any of the following ways:
  - 36.1.1 directly for the Objects; or
  - 36.1.2 by transfer to any charity or charities for purposes similar to the Objects; or
  - 36.1.3 to any charity or charities for use for particular purposes that fall within the Objects.
- 36.2 Subject to any such resolution of the members of the Charity, the Directors of the Charity may at any time before and in expectation of its dissolution resolve that any

net assets of the Charity after all its debts and liabilities have been paid, or provision made for them, shall on or before dissolution of the Charity be applied or transferred:

36.2.1 directly for the Objects; or

36.2.2 by transfer to any charity or charities for purposes similar to the Objects; or

36.2.3 to any charity or charities for use for particular purposes that fall within the Objects.

36.3 In no circumstances shall the net assets of the Charity be paid to or distributed among the members of the Charity (except to a member that is itself a charity) and if no resolution in accordance with Article 36.1 is passed by the members or the Directors the net assets of the Charity shall be applied for charitable purposes as directed by the Court or the Commission.