

THE PATHWAY ACADEMY TRUST

'Registered address: c/o Gulverstone Green Primary School, Wrotham Road, Meopham, Kent DA13 ORF.

Registered Company Nº 9782388

THE PATHWAY ACADEMY TRUST

(A company limited by guarantee)

Annual report and financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018



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Reference and administrative details for the period ended 31 August 2018

Members

Mrs Jan Bennett (resigned 2 May 2018)

Mr Alan Wallaker Mr Philip Batson

Mrs Sheila Buchanan (resigned 14 September 2018)

Mrs Jane Partridge-Dyer

Mrs Jan Bennett, Chair

Mrs Susan Lythgoe (appointed 1 May 2018)

Trustees

Mrs Nicole Caulfield Mr Alan Wallaker^{1,3} Mrs Ruth Doughty³ Mr Mark Law^{2,3} Mrs Andrya Norris³ Mrs Jennifer Margetson³ Mrs Helena Gula Mrs Dawn Bramer

Mr Deepak Jayaprakash (appointed 1 September 2018)3

- Director Responsible for Finance
 Director Responsible for Audit
- ³ Member of the Finance & Audit Committee

Company registered

number

09782388

Company name

The Pathway Academy Trust

Principal and registered

office

Culverstone Green Primary School

Wrotham Road Meopham Kent DA13 0RF

Company secretary

Mr Ron Dale

Senior management

team

Ruth Doughty, Chief Executive Officer & Accounting Officer

Nicole Caulfield, Director of Education Andrya Norris, Chief Financial Officer

Independent auditors

Williams Giles Limited Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 12 Conqueror Court Sittingbourne

Kent

ME10 5BH

Bankers

Lloyds Bank PLC 78 New Road Gravesend DA11 0AR

Reference and administrative details of the academy, its trustees and advisers for the period ended 31 August 2018

Advisers (continued)

Solicitors

Mr Brendan Roodt

Brait Ltd, Suite 3 Brown Europe House Gleaming

Wood Drive Lordswood Chatham Kent ME5 8RZ

Trustees' report for the period ended 31 August 2018

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates two primary schools, one infant school and one junior school in Gravesham, in South East England. Its academies currently have a combined pupil capacity of 1,470 (including Wrotham Road Primary School, which joined the trust on 1 June 2018) and had a roll of 1,031 in the school census in October 2017 (which exludes Wrotham Road Primary School as the census was before the conversion).

Since the academy trust qualifies as small under section 383, the strategic report required of medium and large companies under The Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Director's Report) Regulations 2013 is not required.

Structure, governance and management

a. Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of The Pathway Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as The Pathway Academy Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The members of the trust shall comprise the signatories to the Memorandum and any person appointed under Article 15A provided that at any time the number of Members shall not be less than three. Any Member may resign provided that after such resignation the number of Members is not less than three.

Each of the persons entitled to appoint Members shall have the right, from time to time by written notice delivered to the Office, to remove any Member appointed by them and to appoint a replacement Member to fill a vacancy whether resulting from such removal or otherwise.

The Members can appoint up to 12 Directors under Article 50 and may appoint Staff Directors under Article 50AA through any process they determine. The number of Directors shall be not less than three but shall not be subject to a maximum.

The first Directors of The Pathway Academy Trust are those persons named in the statement delivered pursuant to sections 9 and 12 of the Companies Act 2006.

The term of office for Directors is four years and any Director may be re-appointed or re-elected subject to remaining eligible to be a Director.

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

The Trust has established Local Governing Bodies (LGB) under Article 100(a) for each of its schools with a minimum of five and maximum of 10 Local Governors. The Directors will ensure that each LGB has at least two Local Parent Governors (in accordance with Article 101A), the Head Teacher / Head of School and a Local Staff Governor with the balance consisting of Local Governors appointed by the LGB. Where the school is a sponsored school LGB appointments will be made by the Trust's Directors.

All Directors and Local Governors are recruited based on the skills required for the Trust Board and the LGB to fulfil their responsibilities.

d. Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Trust has agreed an induction procedure and the training and induction provided for new Directors will depend on their existing experience and is tailored specifically to the individual. All new Directors will be given a tour of the academies and the chance to meet with staff and students.

All Directors are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Directors.

e. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Board of Directors of The Pathway Academy Trust are responsible for the performance management and pay awards of the Chief Executive Officer and Director of Education.

The Chief Executive Officer and Director of Education are responsible for the performance management and pay award of the Trust Business Manager and the Head Teachers or Head of Schools of all schools within the trust.

The Local Governing Body of each school will receive pay recommendations for the teaching staff from their Head Teacher.

All pay decisions for Leadership and Teaching staff are benchmarked to the DfE's School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document. Pay decisions for key operational staff are benchmarked to Kent County Council's Kent Range Pay Scheme.

f. Organisational structure

The structure consists of four management levels: The Pathway Academy Trust Board ('the Board'), the Executive Leadership Team, the Local Governing Bodies (LGB), and the Senior Leadership Teams. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The Board is responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget monitoring for the academies by the use of budget reports and making major decisions about the direction of the trust, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The Executive Leadership Team consists of the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and the Director of Education (DoE). The CEO and DoE have the delegated responsibility for the operation of the trust and are accountable for the performance of all schools within the trust. The CEO and DoE manage the Head Teachers / Head of School of each school, in conjunction with the Chair of the relevant LGB.

The Senior Management Team on Page 1 is the Executive Leadership Team plus the Trust Business Manager.

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

The Senior Leadership Team consists of the Headteachers, Head of Schools, Deputy Headteachers, Heads of Year Groups, the Inclusion Manager and the Business Manager. These leaders control each academy at school level implementing the policies laid down by themselves, the local governing body or the board of directors. As a group, the Senior Leadership Team is responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of non-senior staff.

g. Trade union facility time

TPAT does not currently have any internal union officials, therefore no trade union facility time was required.

h. Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

Two trustees are also trustees of Culverstone Green Nursery

i. Trustees' indemnities

The Pathway Academy Trust is a member of the Department for Education's (DfE's) Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA).

The RPA is not an insurance scheme but is a mechanism through which the cost of risks that materialise from 1 September 2014 will be covered by government funds. The Governors' Liability section of the RPA will indemnify Members, the Board of Directors and the Local Governing Bodies of the trust.

The RPA Administrator's limit of liability in respect of each school shall be £10,000,000 each and every loss and shall be the maximum aggregate liability of the RPA Administrator from all losses from a school whose trust is a member during any one membership year.

Strategic report

Objectives and Activities

a. Objects and aims

The principal objects of The Pathway Academy Trust are specifically restricted to the following:

- to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum; and
- to promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of the areas in which the academies are located and the
 surrounding areas the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals
 who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship
 or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with
 the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants.

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

b. Objectives, strategies and activities

The Pathway Academy Trust, founded in October 2015, believes that it is leading the way in the pursuit of excellence: in the spirit of collaboration and inspiration, through a creative, inclusive and child-centred education.

Learning is at the centre of our pedagogy. We firmly believe learning is a partnership and that through working collaboratively we will achieve the highest outcomes for all. We believe that every child is unique and ensure that learning experiences are tailored to meet the needs of individual children. We pride ourselves on providing the highest quality learning experiences; learning is fun, practical and engaging. Children are enthusiastic, motivated independent learners. They feel safe, valued and included and are aspirational about their futures.

The main objectives of the trust are summarised below:

- Teaching & Learning: deliver outstanding outcomes for children
- Staff: disseminating good practice and providing excellent development opportunities and resources
- Strategic leadership: provide an excellent framework of governance and leadership and build a strong reputation as a successful and high quality educational organisation
- Growth: expansion of the Trust to include new schools

c. Public benefit

The Directors of The Pathway Academy Trust can confirm that they have complied with their duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2006, to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission, in exercising their powers or duties. In particular, the directors consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set.

The trust provides a fully comprehensive education to all of the pupils in its care. It fully complies with all statutory guidance and seeks to support its wider educational objectives via a strong community role.

Achievements and performance

The Pathway Academy Trust opened in October 2015 with two schools, both of which were graded as good by Ofsted.

- Leadership, including the quality of governance, is recognised as a strength in both schools.
- The quality of teaching is good / outstanding in both schools.

Riverview Junior School joined the trust on 1 October 2017 as a sponsor academy as it was rated by Oftsed as Requires Improvement at its inspection in May 2016.

Wrotham Road Primary School joined the trust as a converter academy on 1 June 2018, and was rated Good in its last Ofsted inspection in July 2016. Leadership and Early Years were recognised as strengths in the school.

No school is below floor standards in 2017.

Culverstone Green Primary School:

Key Stage 1 Results:

Phonics Y1 90%

2018 KS1 results - ARE above national average

KS1	ARE%	GD%
Reading	80%	30%
Writing	77%	23%
Maths	83%	23%

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

Key Stage 2 Results:

2018 KS2 results are above national average except maths ARE

RWM ARE 79% RWM GD 14%

KS2	ARE%	GD%
Reading	90%	45%
Writing	90%	21%
GPS	90%	45%
Maths	83%	31%

Progress scores: Reading 3.5 Writing 2.1 Maths 1.9

Riverview Infant School:

Foundation Stage:

GLD: 70.9%

Key Stage 1 Results:

Phonics Y1: 84.9% (above national average)

2018 KS1 results - ARE above national average

KS1	ARE%	GD%
Reading	83.2%	26.9%
Writing	82.4%	21%
Maths	81 5%	26.1%

Riverview Junior School:

Key Stage 2 Results:

RWM ARE 63% RWM GD 11%

KS2	ARE%	GD%
Reading	68%	22%
Writing	81%	21%
GPS	68%	29%
Maths	78%	24%

Progress scores:

Reading -2.7

Writing -0.9

Maths -1.1

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

Wrotham Road Primary School:

Key Stage 1 Results: Phonics Y1: 78%

KS1	ARE%	GD%
Reading	80%	30%
Writing	77%	23%
Maths	83%	23%

Key Stage 2 Results: RWM ARE 55%

RWM GD 8%

KS2	ARE%	GD%
Reading	77%	22%
Writing	77%	13%
Maths	63%	20%

Progress scores:

Reading -0.1

Writing -1.3 Maths -1.7

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

a. Key financial performance indicators

Key Performance Indicators for Wrotham Road Primary School have not been included in this section as the school joined the trust on 1 June 2018, therefore the data would not allow meaningful comparisons to be drawn. Once a full academic year has been completed, similar disclosures to the other schools will be included.

CGPS - Key Performance Indicators	2017-18	Help Text
Total Staff Costs (£)	£702,618	Total of all staff costs including school employed supply and staff related expenses - E01 to E09
I's I's		Ba US
Total Staff Costs to Total Income (%)	78%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Staff Costs as Proportion of Total Expense (%)	77%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
,		
Total Teaching Staff costs to Total Income (%)	47%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Teaching Staff costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	47%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
		•
Total Educational Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	19%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Educational Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	18%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
6.50		23
Total Other Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	11%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Other Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	11%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
म्धः / ममः		<u> वर्ष</u>
FTE Teaching Staff	10.11	As of 31 August 2018
FTE Educational Support Staff		As of 31 August 2018
FTE Other Support Staff		As of 31 August 2018
Total FTE	22.07	Total of all staff FTEs
Take 1		Aug.
Total Pupil Numbers		January 2018 census
Pupil Teacher Ratio		E01 & E02
Pupil Educational Support Staff	27.54	EU3
<u> </u>	T	Total topoling stoff post (E01 9 E02) + Total of topoling
Average Teacher Cost (£)	42,015	Total teaching staff cost (E01 & E02) + Total of teaching staff FTE
Proportion of budget spent on the Leadership team (%)	19%	Cost of Leadership team + Total Income x 100
Spend per pupil for non-pay expenditure lines (£)	984.32	Non-Staffing Expenditure (excluding capital and voluntary fund) (E10 to E36) + Pupil Numbers
	J	L

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

RVI - Key Performance Indicators	2017-18	Help Text
Total Staff Costs (£)	£1,150,311	Total of all staff costs including school employed supply and staff related expenses - E01 to E09
SHE SHE	-	Car Car
Total Staff Costs to Total Income (%)	76%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Staff Costs as Proportion of Total Expense (%)	79%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
(A)		पर्वे र
Total Teaching Staff costs to Total Income (%)	51%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Teaching Staff costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	53%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
No. 1889 W. Sept.	•	Lie LOS SAL PARE
Total Educational Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	13%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Educational Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	13%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
Total Other Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	11%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Other Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	11%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
FTE Teaching Staff	15.60	As of 31 August 2018
FTE Educational Support Staff		As of 31 August 2018
FTE Other Support Staff		As of 31 August 2018
Total FTE	32.09	Total of all staff FTEs
<u> </u>	 	ender de la serie
Total Pupil Numbers	341	January 2018 census
Pupil Teacher Ratio Pupil Educational Support Staff	21,86 35,71	E01 & E02
Tupii Educatoral Support Stati	30./1	EU3
Average Teacher Cost (£)	49,883	Total teaching staff cost (E01 & E02) + Total of teaching staff FTE
Proportion of budget spent on the Leadership team (%)	21%	Cost of Leadership team + Total Income x 100
Spend per pupil for non-pay expenditure lines (£)	899.10	Non-Staffing Expenditure (excluding capital and voluntary fund) (E10 to E36) + Pupil Numbers

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

RVJ - Key Performance Indicators 3	2017-18	Help Text
Total Staff Costs (£)	£1,283,622	Total of all staff costs including school employed supply and staff related expenses - E01 to E09
e in a second		<u>n</u> abe 2.2
Total Staff Costs to Total Income (%)	74%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Staff Costs as Proportion of Total Expense (%)	76%	Total of all staffing costs (see above) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
Total Teaching Staff costs to Total Income (%)	⁷ 45%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Teaching Staff costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	47%	Total of all Teaching staff costs (E01 & E02) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
*		l '
Total Educational Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	15%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Educational Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	15%	Total of all Educational Support Staffing costs (E03) 7 Total Revenue expenditure (%)
	-	
Total Other Support Staffing costs to Total Income (%)	12%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue income (%)
Total Other Support Staffing costs as proportion of Total Expense (%)	12%	Total of all Other Support Staffing costs (E05) / Total Revenue expenditure (%)
•		
FTE Teaching Staff	20.37	As of 31 August 2018
FTE Educational Support Staff		As of 31 August 2018
FTE Other Support Staff	8.40	As of 31 August 2018
Total FTE	42.27	Total of all staff FTEs
		T. 222
Total Puroil Numbers		January 2018 census
Punil Teacher Ratio		E01 & E02
Pupil Educational Support Staff > #	35.48	[EUS
Average Teacher Cost (£)	38,545	Total teaching staff cost (E01 & E02) ÷ Total of teaching staff FTE
Proportion of budget spent on the Leadership team (%)	18%	Cost of Leadership team = Total Income x 100
Spend per pupil for non-pay expenditure lines (£)	844.91	Non-Staffing Expenditure (excluding capital and voluntary fund) (E 10 to E36) ÷ Pupil Numbers

b. Investment policy

The Pathway Academy Trust aims to manage its cash balances to provide for the day-to-day working capital requirements of each of its schools and the trust central fund, whilst protecting the real long-term value of any surplus cash balances against inflation. In addition, the trust aims to invest surplus cash funds to optimise returns, but ensuring the investment instruments are such that there is no risk to the loss of these cash funds.

The trust's aim is to spend the public monies with which we are entrusted for the direct educational benefit of pupils as soon as is prudent. The trust does not consider the investment of surplus funds as a primary activity; rather, it is the result of good stewardship as and when circumstances allow.

Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

Financial review

The main sources of income for the schools within The Pathway Academy Trust are obtained from the Education Funding and Skills Agency (EFSA) and the Local Authority in the form of recurrent grants, some of which are restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the EFSA during the period ended 31 August 2018 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

During the period ended 31 August 2018, total expenditure of £6,310,999 was met by recurrent grant funding from the EFSA together with other incoming resources. The excess of income over expenditure for the period (excluding pension deficit on conversion, restricted fixed asset funds and donations and transfers to restricted fixed asset funds) was £346,588.

At 31 August 2018 the net book value of fixed assets was £14,357,344. Movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 17 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the trust.

The FRS102 report for the defined benefit pension scheme indicated that the Trust's liability for the Local Government Pension Scheme is £1,646,000 as at 31 August 2017. This is an increase of £801,000 on the previous year mainly due to transfers on conversion of £1,089,000.

a. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of directors has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

b. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Board of Directors has assessed the major risks to which the trust is exposed and these are summarised in the trust's Risk Register. The directors have implemented a number of systems to assess the risks that the trust faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, and safeguarding) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced mitigating controls, including operational procedures and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover.

An extract from the risk register of key risks that have been considered and the mitigating actions in place is shown below:



Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

TPAT	Trust Risk R	egister :	· · · · · ·	ſ · · · ·		, :		<u> </u>
(Ris) Number	Perceived Risks on the Basis of Analysis	Probability (A)	(E)	Risk Score (C) ≃ (A) x (B)	(Mittgaling Actions)	Rosidual Risk Score	Response)	Comments, Current lesues, and Further Miligations
	Governance an	d Finance						
3	One or more of the trust's schools has insufficient pupil numbers/resources to set an engoing belanced budget.	2	3	÷	Publicity brochures are being redesigned in fine with the trust brand and will be provided to all prinspective parents at open days. Positive tinks are formed with local nurseries. Advertising takes place in local publications.	4	Miligate	Three year budget plans including predicted publi numbers will need to be monitored by the Board.
4	Expansion of the trust overstretches the trust's resources and hampers operations and reputation.	2	3	5	Oue diffgence reports for T&L. Business Management & Premises will be completed prior to consent being given to join the trust. Combined three year budget plans will be produced to demonstrate the impact of each school joining the trust.	4	MRigate	All DD reports will be presented to the Board of Directors for discussion and approval. The Trust Business Manager will produce a timeline for each conversion.
5	Non-expansion of trus' will restrict contributions to the central fund placing the trust and its member schools under financial pressure.	2	3	ę	Publicity brochures for the trust have been produced and given to selected schools. Plans for future growth have been approved by the RSC office. The CEO will attend RSC events. The central team will promote the trust when appropriate.		Milgate	TPAT growth plans are currently on track: The Trust Business Manager will monitor the central fund reserves and cash flow forecasts.

c. Reserves policy

The directors review the reserve levels of the trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The directors have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to one month's expenditure, which is approximately £485,000.

The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The trust's current level of free reserves is £961,399 (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds, excluding GAG).

Fundraising

The schools of The Pathway Academy Trust each have a Parents Teachers Association (PTA) or equivalent organisation, which are separate charities that fundraise to support the schools' voluntary (unrestricted) funds. The PTAs are each responsible for ensuring that their fundraising conforms to recognised standards and that no one is put under undue pressure to donate. Their fundraising activities are primarily targeted at families, carers and friends of the schools.

The PTAs at Culverstone Green Primary School, Riverview Junior School and Wrotham Road Primary School did not work with any commercial participators or professional fundraisers. At Riverview Infant School, table space is sold to external individuals or companies at their Christmas and Summer Fayres, and income is also received from local estate agent advertising boards.

Each school also writes to its families at least once a year to request voluntary donations to that school's unrestricted fund. These funds can then be used, for example, to purchase additional resources for the school, or subsidise school trips or events. No profit is made from requests for contributions to school trips.

Donations from the PTAs and individuals into the schools' voluntary funds are accounted for, monitored and audited in line with the trust's Finance Policy and Procedures Manual.

No fundraising complaints have been received.



Trustees' report (continued) for the period ended 31 August 2018

Plans for future periods

a. Future developments

Meopham Community Academy joined the trust on 1 September 2018. This brings the number of academies in the trust to five. Beyond this, the trust plans for at least a year of consolidation before considering any further growth.

One of the immediate aims and priorities of the trust is to pool together expertise, knowledge and resources to support Riverview Junior School, who were graded as Requiring Improvement on the last school Ofsted inspection. The trust's objective is for all trust schools, including Riverview Junior School, to be graded at least Good by Ofsted.

Disclosure of information to auditors

In so far as the Directors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Directors have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a directors in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of Directors, as the company directors, on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs J Bennett Chair of the Board of Trustees Mrs R Doughty
Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer



Governance Statement

Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Pathway Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Pathway Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 8 times during the period. Attendance during the period at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a Possible
Jan Bennett, (elected Chair 21 March 2017)	5	8
Ruth Doughty (CEO, Head Teacher, Culverstone Green Primary School)	8	8
Nicole Caulfield (DoE, Head teacher, Riverview Infant School)	8	8
Dawn Bramer	6	8
Helena Gula	7	8
Mark Law	7	8
Jennifer Margetson	8	8
Andrya Norris	8	8
Alan Wallaker	7	8

The Trust's governance arrangements are in accordance with its Articles of Association. The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the staffing, finance and health & safety of the trust as well as the standards of both schools. The Board has established a Finance & Audit Committee.

Governance Review

Mrs Bennett agreed to stand down as a Member following the recruitment of Mrs Lythgoe to ensure that the Trust had five Members. Subsequently Mrs Buchanan stood down as a Member on 14 September 2018 and recruitment for a fifth Member is ongoing.

The Board conducted a skills audit at the start of the 2017-18 academic year and identified the areas of finance, HR and legal experience as areas that would benefit from additional skills and experience amongst the Directors. These areas would be considered as part of any future recruitment process.

The Board were advised by the Regional Schools Commissioner (RSC) Head Teacher Board (HTB) that following the resignations of Mr Friday and Mrs Cox in March 2017 the number of Local Authority Associated Persons (LAAP) serving as Directors now exceeded the permitted limit of 19.9%. The current LAAPs on the Board are Mrs Bennett and Mrs Margetson. The Board agreed that by increasing the total number of Directors on the Board to 11 this would reduce the percentage to 18% and therefore below the maximum permissible.

The Directors recommended to the Trust Members the appointment of Mr Deepak Jayaprakash with effect from 1 September 2018 which was agreed by the Members. The Directors believed that Mr Jayaprakash's experience as a qualified accountant and in his governance role at Meopham Community Academy would strengthen the Board's financial oversight.



Governance Statement (continued)

Mrs Norris would stand down from the Board by 31 December 2018 once sufficient new Directors had been recruited to increase the Board to 11.

The HTB also recommended that only one person employed by TPAT should be a Director. The Board agreed that the CEO and DoE, both employed by the Trust, should continue as Directors as their knowledge of the schools within the Trust increased the overall effectiveness of the Board. The Directors believed the division of the CEO role between the CEO and DoE demonstrated the belief and spirit of the Trust in encouraging collaboration between schools. This will be kept under review.

Finance & Audit Committee (FAC)

The FAC is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. The role of the FAC is to provide assurance over the suitability of, and compliance with, the trust's financial systems and operational controls.

The FAC provides assurances to the Board that all risks are being adequately identified and managed with particular regard to reviewing the risks to internal financial control across the Trust and agreeing a programme of work to address, and provide assurance on, those risks.

The FAC will also ensure that financial management and controls, particularly the procurement of goods and services, are properly carried out in accordance with the trust's Finance Policy and Scheme of Financial Delegation. As a multi-academy trust, this oversight extends to the financial controls at constituent schools.

	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mark Law (Chair)	3	3
Ruth Doughty	2	3
Jenny Margeston	3	3
Andrya Norris	3	3
Alan Wallaker	2	3

Constituent Schools

Each school has a Local Governing Body (LGB) that monitors the standards of teaching and learning and other local issues and reports to the Trust Board on a regular basis.

Culverstone Green Primary School LGB

The LGB has formally met three times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Attendance at meetings in the period was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of a Possible
Gail Cox (Chair)	6	6
Ruth Doughty (Head Teacher)	6	. 6
Helena Gula	6	6
Phil Jack (resigned 24 July 2018)	5	6
Priya Shome	5	6
Nicola Vincent (resigned 24 July 2018)	4	6
Faye Howlett (resigned 30 April 2018)	2	4
Tricia Warner (appointed 12 December 2017)	4	4
Aimee Plourde Stabler (appointed 25 May 2018)	1	1
Jane Chappell (appointed 30 August 2018)	0	0
Fiona Ashford (appointed 30 August 2018)	0	0

Governance Statement (continued)

Riverview Infant School LGB

The LGB has met formally three times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

Attendance at meetings in the period was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of a Possible
Robin Friday (Chairman)	3	4
Nicole Caulfield (Head Teacher)	4	4
Michael Beck (resigned 22 January 2018)	0	2
Clare Donnell	3	4
Sue Garrard	3	4
Jacqui Hutchison	2 .	4
Hits Patel	4	4
Peter Harris	3	4
Hayley Chisholm (appointed 1 November 2017)	3	3

Riverview Junior School LGB

Riverview Junior School joined the Trust on 1 October 2017. The LGB has met formally three times since joining the Trust. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Richard Epps (Chair)	3	3
James Kendall (Head Teacher)	3	3
Kerrie Ward	3	3
Roy Carlo	3	3
Mick Betteriss	3	3
Martin Hill	2	3

Wrotham Road Primary School LGB

Wrotham Road Primary School joined the Trust on 1 June 2018. The LGB has met formally two times since joining the Trust. Attendance during the year at meetings was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Lucy Hornby (Chair)	2	2
Sarah Green (Head Teacher)	2	2
Jeremy Bownas	2	2
John Death	2	2
Gerpreet Saib	1	2
Margaret Tillett	2	2
John Webster	2	2
Gurneet Bains	0	2
Mark Whitehouse	1 .	2

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

Governance Statement (continued)

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Pathway Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks, that has been in place for the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Audit Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Williams Giles Ltd as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of Fixed Assets
- testing of Banking & Cash Handling
- testing of Income & Expenditure
- testing of Governance & Procedures
- testing of Voluntary Fund & School Trips
- testing of Payroll & Recruitment
- testing of School Meals & VAT
- testing of Financial Monitoring & Reporting
- testing of Contracts & Procurement
- testing of Lettings & Income Generation

On a termly basis, the auditor reports to the board of trustees through the Finance and Audit Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

Williams Giles performed three internal audit checks for Riverview Junior School this year, which represented a full cycle of internal audit visits since it converted to academy status and joined the trust on 1 October 2018. In total, two high, eight medium and five low concerns were raised.

Governance Statement (continued)

Based on an assessment of the previous year's findings, Riverview Infant School received two internal audit visits and Culverstone Green Primary School received one visit. Across both sites, a total of six medium and six low concerns were identified.

The auditors' recommendations have all been addressed and resolved by the Trust Business Manager. Procedural changes continue to be monitored by the Trust Finance Officer during the monthly review meetings with the schools.

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the period in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor:
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Audit Committee and a plan to ensures continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2017 and signed on their behalf, by:

Mrs J Bennett

Chair of the Board of Trustees

Mrs R Doughty

Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer

Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As Accounting Officer of The Pathway Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of directors and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of directors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2017.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of directors and ESFA.

Mrs Ruth Doughty

Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities for the period ended 31 August 2018

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 12 December 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs J Bennett

Chair of the Board of Trustees

Independent auditors' report on the financial statements to the members of The Pathway Academy Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Pathway Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the period ended 31 August 2018 which comprise the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy's affairs as at 31 August 2018 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the period then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
 cast significant doubt about the academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of
 accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
 authorised for issue.

Independent auditors' report on the financial statements to the members of The Pathway Academy Trust

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report and the Strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Independent auditors' report on the financial statements to the members of The Pathway Academy Trust

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is
 sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material
 misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve
 collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the
 effectiveness of the academy's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the academy's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the academy to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a
 manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Independent auditors' report on the financial statements to the members of The Pathway Academy
Trust

Alastair Crawford FCA (Senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of
Williams Giles Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor
12 Conqueror Court
Sittingbourne

Kent

ME10 5BH

Date: 21 Decesso 2018

THE PATHWAY ACADEMY TRUST

(A company limited by guarantee)

Independent reporting accountants' assurance report on regularity to The Pathway Academy Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 July 2015 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Pathway Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Pathway Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Pathway Academy Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Pathway Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Pathway Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Pathway Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 September 2015, and the Academies Financial Handbook extant from 1 September 2017, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy's income and expenditure.

Independent reporting accountants' assurance report on regularity to The Pathway Academy Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (continued)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2017 to 31 August 2018 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Alastair Crawford FCA

Williams Giles Limited Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor 12 Conqueror Court Sittingbourne Kent ME10 5BH

Date: 21 Deceder 2018

Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account for the period ended 31 August 2018

Income from:	Note	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
Donations & capital grants: Transfer of assets on conversion Other donations and capital	2	-	(696,696)	11,124,526	10,427,830	-
grants	2	22,141	2,981	3,939,372	3,964,494	29,568
Charitable activities	3	-	4,537,338	-	4,537,338	2,532,583
Other trading activities	4	156,100	94,671	-	250,771	103,834
Investments	5	1,241	-	-	1,241	305
Total income		179,482	3,938,294	15,063,898	19,181,674	2,666,290
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	6	88,957	4,659	-	93,616	24,549
Charitable activities		82,658	4,683,914	1,450,813	6,217,385	2,724,969
Total expenditure	9	171,615	4,688,573	1,450,813	6,311,001	2,749,518
Net income / (expenditure) before other recognised gains and losses Actuarial gains on defined		7,867	(750,279)	13,613,085	12,870,673	(83,228)
benefit pension schemes	26	-	533,000	-	533,000	262,000
Net movement in funds		7,867	(217,279)	13,613,085	13,403,673	178,772
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		243,346	(718,535)	3,677,032	3,201,843	3,023,071
Total funda aguiad familia		251,213	(935,814)	17,290,117	16,605,516	3,201,843
Total funds carried forward						

THE PATHWAY ACADEMY TRUST

(A company limited by guarantee) Registered number: 09782388

Balance sheet as at 31 August 2018

	Note	£	2018 £	£	2017 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	17		17,272,697		3,621,823
Current assets					
Debtors	18	237,892		124,232	
Cash at bank and in hand		956,904		474,106	
		1,194,796		598,338	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	19	(215,977)		(173,318)	
Net current assets			978,819		425,020
Total assets less current liabilities			18,251,516		4,046,843
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	26		(1,646,000)		(845,000)
Net assets including pension scheme liabilities			16,605,516		3,201,843
Funds of the academy					
Restricted income funds:					
Restricted income funds	20	710,186		126,465	
Restricted fixed asset funds	20	17,290,117		3,677,032	
Restricted income funds excluding pension		18,000,303		3,803,497	
liability Pension reserve		(1,646,000)		(845,000)	
Pension reserve		(1,040,000)			
Total restricted income funds			16,354,303		2,958,497
Unrestricted income funds	20		251,213 ————		243,346
Total funds			16,605,516		3,201,843

The financial statements on pages 28 to 54 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 12 December 2018 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Janine Bennett Chair of Trustees

Statement of cash flows for the period ended 31 August 2018

	Note	2018 £	2017 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	22	519,346	163,658
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		1,241	305
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(3,977,161)	(31,601)
Capital grants from DfE Group		23,869	14,379
Capital funding received from sponsors and others		3,915,503	-
Net cash used in investing activities		(36,548)	(16,917)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the period		482,798	146,741
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward		474,106	327,365
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	23	956,904	474,106

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2017 to 2018 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The Pathway Academy Trust constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income

All income is recognised once the academy has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund.

The trust has benifited from the ESFA's Priority Schools Building Programme for the construction of Culverstone Green Primary School. The funding for the programme is not recognised as a capital grant until there is unconditional entitlement from costs being incurred, and the development occuring on a site where the trust controls (through lease) the site where the development is occuring. The expenditure is capitlised in assets under constructions until the project is complete/the expenditure will be capitalised uponn completion and when an appropriate valuation can be obtained.

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period in which it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds includes all expenditure incurred by the academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Expenditure on charitable activities are costs incurred on the academy's educational operations, including support costs and those costs relating to the governance of the academy appointed to charitable activities.

All expenditure is inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

All assets costing more than £2,000 are capitalised and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of these assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Leasehold property - 2% straight line
Furniture and fixtures - 20% straight line
Motor vehicles - 25% straight line
Computer equipment - 25% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account.

1.6 Operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

1.7 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.8 Cash at Bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities and provisions are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

1.10 Financial instruments

The academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 18. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised costs as detailed in note 19. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

1.11 Taxation

The academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.12 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Governments Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 26, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and there is insufficient information available to use defined benefit accounting. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

1. Accounting policies (continued)

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

1.14 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 26, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2018. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

2. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
Transfer of assets on conversion	<u>·</u>	(696,696)	11,124,526	10,427,830	-
Donations Capital Grants	22,141 -	2,981 -	3,915,503 23,869	3,940,625 23,869	15,189 14,379
Subtotal	22,141	2,981	3,939,372	3,964,494	29,568
	22,141	(693,715)	15,063,898	14,392,324	29,568
Total 2017	8,982	6,207	14,379	29,568	

3. Funding for Academy's educational operations

DSE/EGEA musicada	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £	As restated Total funds 2017 £
DfE/ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG) Start Up grants Other DfE/EFA grants		3,919,099 25,000 84,340	3,919,099 25,000 84,340	2,110,494 70,000 68,090
Special education projects Universal free school meals	<u> </u>	218,080 157,430 ————— 4,403,949	218,080 157,430 	83,881 136,344
Other government grants				
SEN funding Other government grants	-	70,397 62,992	70,397 62,992	49,495 14,279
	•	133,389	133,389	63,774
	•	4,537,338	4,537,338	2,532,583
Total 2017	-	2,532,583	2,532,583	

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

4. Other trading activities

7,	Other trading dottrines				
		Unrestricted funds 2018	Restricted funds 2018	Total funds 2018	Total funds 2017
		£	£	. £	£
	Catering income Consultancy income Hire of facilities	- - 19,858	67,446 2,868	67,446 2,868 19,858	5,448 17,954 13,590
	Insurance reclaims	-	8,236	8,236	22,965
	Extended services income	44,139	-	44,139	20,326
	School trip income Other income	70,609 21,494	16,121 -	86,730 21,494	16,056 7,495
		156,100	94,671	250,771	103,834
	Total 2017	58,292	45,542	103,834	
5.	Investment income				
		Unrestricted funds 2018	Restricted funds 2018	Totał funds 2018	Total funds 2017
		£	£	£	£
	Bank interest	1,241	-	1,241	305
	Total 2017	305	-	305	
6.	Costs of raising funds				
	·	Unrestricted funds 2018 £	Restricted funds 2018 £	Total funds 2018 £	Total funds 2017 £
	Extended services expenditure School trip expenditure Other expenditure	3,253 64,159 21,545	- 4,659 -	3,253 68,818 21,545	3,185 17,179 4,185
		88,957	4,659	93,616	24,549
	Total 2017	24,549		24,549	

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

7. Direct costs

••	Direct Goods			
		Educational	Total	Total
		Operations	2018	2017
		£	£	£
	Educational supplies	176,519	176,519	99,914
	Staff development	42,831	42,831	23,788
	Educational consultancy	59,254	59,254	26,055
	Wages and salaries	2,260,330	2,260,330	1,322,933
	National insurance	194,934	194,934	111,970
	Pension cost	386,617	386,617	213,045
		·		
		3,120,485	3,120,485	1,797,705
	T-4-10047	4 707 705	1 707 705	
	Total 2017	1,797,705 ————	1,797,705 ————	
8.	Support costs			
		Educational	Total	Total
		Operations	2018	2017
		£	£	£
	LGPS costs	34,000	34,000	20,000
	ICT costs	35,460	35,460	13,990
	Recruitment and support costs	15,069	15,069	6,151
	Maintenance of premises and equipment	121,098	121,098	24,454
	Cleaning	15,291	15,291	3,439
	Rent and rates	23,645	23,645	8,821
	Energy costs	64,601	64,601	24,308
	Insurance	53,787	53,787	28,976
		7,261	7,261	4,863
	Security and transport	173,989	173,989	134,972
	Catering costs	609	609	463
	Bank charges	16,483	16,483	2,519
	Printing, postage and stationary	91,631	91,631	53,568
	Other support costs	961,920	961,920	55,500
	Loss on disposal of long term leasehold	20,493	20,493	5,391
	Agency costs		47,198	24,775
	Governance costs	47,198 571,235		
	Wages and salaries	571,235 34,857	571,235 34,857	248,289 15,247
	National insurance		34,837 319,380	168,929
	Pension cost	319,380		138,109
	Depreciation	488,893	488,893	130,109
		3,096,900	3,096,900	927,264
	Total 2017	927,264	927,264	

During the period ended 31 August 2018, the academy incurred the following Governance costs: £47,198 (2017 - £24,775) included within the table above in respect of educational operations.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

9. Expenditure	è
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Э.	Expenditure					
		Staff costs 2018 £	Premises 2018 £	Other costs 2018 £	Total 2018 £	Total 2017 £
	Expenditure on raising voluntary income Direct costs Support costs	:	:	93,616 -	93,616 -	24,549 -
	Educational Operations: Direct costs Support costs	2,841,881 945,965	136,389	278,604 2,014,546	3,120,485 3,096,900	1,797,705 927,264
		3,787,846	136,389	2,386,766	6,311,001	2,749,518
	Total 2017	2,085,804	138,109	530,996	2,754,909	
10.	Net income/(expenditure)					
	This is stated after charging:					
					2018 £	2017 £
	Depreciation of tangible fixed - owned by the charity				488,893	138,109
	Operating lease costs			_	3,365	1,077
11.	Auditors' remuneration					
•••	Additions remaineration				2018 £	2017 £
	Fees payable to the academ The auditing of account Audit-related assurance All other non-audit ser	nts of associates ce services	of the acader	my	9,250 3,450 3,500	6,400 1,300 6,050

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

12. Staff costs

a. Staff costs

Staff costs were as follows:

	2018	2017
	£	£
Wages and salaries	2,831,565	1,571,222
Social security costs	229,791	127,217
Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	705,997	381,974
	3,767,353	2,080,413
Agency staff costs	20,493	5,391
	3,787,846	2,085,804

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the period was as follows:

	2018 No.	2017 No.
Teachers	54	28
Administration and support	128	80
Management	20	10
	202	118

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2018 No.	2017	
		No.	
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	1	0	
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	0	2	
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	0	
In the band £90 001 - £100 000	1	0	

During the year ended 31 August 2018 the employers pension contributions for the above staff paid into the Teachers Pension Scheme amounted to £39,818 (2017 - £25,997).

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £283,413 (2017 - £253,927).

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

13. Central services

The academy has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Finance
- Governance
- Human resources
- Educational support

The academy charges for these services on the following basis:

Central service costs are charged to the individual schools on the basis of 4% of each schools GAG allocation. Both Riverview Junior School and Wrotham Road Primary joined the trust in the year with 11 and 3 months of the period remaining respectively.

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2018	2017
	£	£
Culverstone Green Primary	29,938	34,952
Riverview Infant School	51,741	58,592
Riverview Junior School	59,992	-
Wrotham Road Primary	15,534	-
	157,205	93,544
Total		

14. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy. The Principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and other staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2018 £	2017 £
Nicole Caulfield	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	85,000-90,000 10,000-15,000	80,000-85,000 10,000-15,000
Ruth Doughty	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	90,000-95,000 10,000-15,000	75,000-80,000 10,000-15,000
Andrya Norris	Remuneration Pension contributions paid	40,000-45,000 5,000-10,000	35,000-40,000 5,000-10,000

During the period ended 31 August 2018 2 Trustees received training for a total of £707. 2 Trustees were reimbursed for travel expenses for £251 and 1 was reimbursed for expenditure incurred on the Trusts behalf of £36.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

15. Trustees' and Officers' Insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

16. **Net pension interest**

	2018 £	2017 £
Interest income on pension scheme assets Interest on pension scheme liabilities	42,000 (76,000)	16,000 (36,000)
	(34,000)	(20,000)

17. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £	Fixtures and fittings	Motor vehicles £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 September 2017	4,660,482	85,686	-	111,046	4,857,214
Additions	3,926,833	22,061	-	28,267	3,977,161
Disposals	(2,004,000)	-	-	-	(2,004,000)
Assets transferred on					• • • •
conversion	10,741,592	147,166	38,270	197,498	11,124,526
At 31 August 2018	17,324,907	254,913	38,270	336,811	17,954,901
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2017	1,095,210	34,274	-	105,907	1,235,391
Charge for the period	346,498	50,982	9,568	81,845	488,893
On disposals	(1,042,080)	•	•	•	(1,042,080)
At 31 August 2018	399,628	85,256	9,568	187,752	682,204
Net book value					
At 31 August 2018	16,925,279	169,657	28,702	149,059	17,272,697
At 31 August 2017	3,565,272	51,412	å	5,139	3,621,823

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

18. Debtors

18.	Debtors		
		2018 £	2017 £
	Trade debtors	4,741	2,512
	Other debtors	37,948	81,625
	Prepayments and accrued income	195,203	40,095
		237,892	124,232
40	Constitution Assessment fulling due with in a reconstruction		
19.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Trade creditors	30,210	8,277
	Other taxation and social security	25,186	35,356
	Other creditors Accruals and deferred income	- 160,581	30,667 99,018
	Accidais and deletted income		
		215,977 	173,318
		2018	2017
		£	£
	Deferred income		
	Deferred income at 1 September 2017	82,227	84,761
	Resources deferred during the year	116,538	82,227
	Amounts released from previous years	(82,227)	(84,761)
	Deferred income at 31 August 2018	116,538	82,227
			*

Deferred income consists mainly of Universal Infant Free School Meals grant income received in 2017/18 in respect of 2018/19.

20. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2018 £
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted funds	243,346	179,482	(171,615)		251,213

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Re	stri	cte	d f	ันท	de
176	JU I	O LC	u	u	uJ

General annual grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants Pupil premium Local authority grant Other generated income Inherited on conversion Other restricted funds UIFSM Pension reserve	136,330 4,002 - - - (13,867) - (845,000)	3,919,099 84,340 218,080 158,389 94,671 392,304 2,981 157,430 (1,089,000)	(3,345,243) (88,342) (218,080) (158,389) (94,671) (392,304) 10,886 (157,430) (245,000)	533,000	710,186 - - - - - - (1,646,000) (935,814)
Restricted fixed asset funds		<u></u>	-		
Assets held for depreciation	3,621,823	3,915,503	(1,450,813)	-	6,086,513
Capital funds	49,132	23,869	•	-	73,001
Fixed assets inherited on conversion	-	11,124,526	-	-	11,124,526
Other restricted funds	6,077		-	-	6,077
	3,677,032	15,063,898	(1,450,813)	-	17,290,117
Total restricted funds	2,958,497	19,002,192	(6,139,386)	533,000	16,354,303
Total of funds	3,201,843	19,181,674	(6,311,001)	533,000	16,605,516

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant: Income received from the ESFA to cover the normal running costs of the Academy.

Other government grants: This includes SEN funding received from the Local Authority.

The transfer of funds relates to the purchase of fixed assets during the period.

Restricted funds are applied specifically in accordance with the rules of each grant and support the education provision delivered by the academy.

Restricted fixed asset funds are applied to the maintenance and improvement of all the academy's fixed assets.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2018.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Analysis of academies by fund balance

Fund balances at 31 August 2018 were allocated as follows:

	Total 2018 £	Total 2017 £
Culverstone Green Primary Riverview Infant School Riverview Junior School Wrotham Road Primary Central	116,975 203,708 355,964 205,742 79,010	133,886 139,799 - - 96,126
Total before fixed asset fund and pension reserve	961,399	369,811
Restricted fixed asset fund Pension reserve	17,290,117 (1,646,000)	3,677,032 (845,000)
Total	16,605,516	3,201,843

Analysis of academies by cost

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £	Other support staff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciat- ion £	Total 2018 £	Total 2017 £
Culverstone Green Primary	555,508	167,988	36,159	1,131,890	1,891,545	766,313
Riverview Infant	555,506	107,300	30,133	1,131,030	1,051,545	700,373
School Riverview Junior	969,852	234,630	45,272	221,431	1,471,185	1,467,124
School Wrotham Road	1,010,028	323,748	74,548	231,389	1,639,713	-
Primary	306,493	68,961	20,540	67,407	463,401	-
Central	-	164,145	-	98,503	262,648	153,231
	2,841,881	959,472	176,519	1,750,620	5,728,492	2,386,668

Statement of funds - prior year

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2017 £
General funds Unrestricted funds	200,316	67,579	(24,549)	-	-	243,346

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

20. Statement of funds (continued)

Restricted f	unds
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General annual grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants Pupil premium Local authority grant Other generated income Other restricted funds Pension reserve	4,002 - - - - - (966,000)	2,110,494 274,434 83,881 63,775 51,748 -	(1,964,232) (274,434) (83,881) (63,775) (51,748) (7,790) (141,000)	(9,932) - - - - (6,077) -	- - - - - - 262,000	136,330 4,002 - - - (13,867) (845,000)
	(961,998)	2,584,332	(2,586,860)	(16,009)	262,000	(718,535)
Restricted fixed asset fu Restricted fixed asset funds Capital funds Other restricted funds	3,728,331 56,422	- 14,379 -	(138,109) - -	31,601 (21,669) 6,077	- - -	3,621,823 49,132 6,077
Total restricted funds	3,784,753 2,822,755	14,379	(138,109)	16,009	262,000	3,677,032
Total of funds	3,023,071	2,666,290	(2,749,518)	 .	262,000	3,201,843
Total of fulles	=======================================	2,000,290	(2,143,510)			

A current year 12 months and prior year 12 months combined position is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2016 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2018 £
Unrestricted funds						
Unrestricted funds	200,316	247,061	(196,164)	-	-	251,213
Restricted funds						
General annual grant						
(GAG)	-	6,029,593	(5,309,475)	(9,932)	-	710,186
Other DfE/ESFA grants	4,002	358,774	(362,776)	-	-	-
Pupil premium	-	301,961	(301,961)	-	-	-
Local authority grant	_	222,164	(222,164)	-	-	-
Other generated income	-	146,419	(146,419)	-	-	-
Inherited on conversion	-	392,304	(392,304)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	2,981	10,886	-	-	13,867
Other restricted funds	-	157,430	(165,220)	(6,077)	-	(13,867)
Pension reserve	(966,000)	(1,089,000)	(386,000)	-	795,000	(1,646,000)
	(961,998)	6,522,626	(7,275,433)	(16,009)	795,000	(935,814)

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

20. Statement of funds (continued)

R	estr	icted	fixed	asset	funds
	CJU	LCLCU	IIACU	4336	IUIIUS

Restricted fixed asset	2 720 224		(138, 109)	31,601		3,621,823
funds Assets held for	3,728,331	-	(130,109)	31,001	-	3,021,023
depreciation	-	3,915,503	(1,450,813)	-	-	2,464,690
Capital funds	56,422	38,248	-	(21,669)	-	73,001
Fixed assets inherited on conversion	_	11,124,526	_	_	_	11,124,526
Other restricted funds	-	-	- -	6,077	-	6,077
	3,784,753	15,078,277	(1,588,922)	16,009		17,290,117
	2,822,755	21,600,903	(8,864,355)		795,000	16,354,303
Total of funds	3,023,071	21,847,964	(9,060,519)		795,000	16,605,516
Tangible fixed assets Current assets Creditors due within one ye Provisions for liabilities and	ar		Inrestricted funds 2018 £ 240,170 11,043 - 251,213	Restricted funds 2018 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2018 £ 17,272,697 17,420	Total funds 2018 £ 17,272,697 1,194,796 (215,977) (1,646,000)
		:				-
Analysis of net assets bet	ween funds	- prior year				
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total
			funds	funds	fixed asset funds	funds
			2017	2017	2017	2017
			£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets			-	-	3,621,823	3,621,823
Current assets			243,346	299,783	55,209	598,338
Creditors due within one ye		•	-	(173,318)	-	(173,318)
Provisions for liabilities and	cnarges	,	-	(845,000)	-	(845,000)
			243,346	(718,535)	3,677,032	3,201,843

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

22. Reconciliation of net movement in funds to net cash flow from operating activities

		2018 £	2017 £
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per Statement of Financial		
	Activities)	12,870,673	(83, 228)
	Adjustment for:		
	Depreciation charges	488,895	138,109
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	(1,241)	(305)
	Loss on the sale of fixed assets	961,920	-
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(120,662)	683
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	49,659	(18,222)
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(3,939,372)	(14,379)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	245,000	141,000
	Fixed assets inherited on conversion	(11,124,526)	-
	Net gain on assets and liabilities from local authority on conversion	1,089,000	<u>-</u>
	Net cash provided by operating activities	519,346 ————————————————————————————————————	163,658
23.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
	,	2018	2017
		£	£
	Cash in hand	956,904	474,106
	Total	956,904	474,106

24. Conversion to an academy trust

On 1 October 2017 and 1 June 2018 Riverview Junior School and Wrotham Road Primary School respectively converted to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to The Pathway Academy Trust from Kent County Council for £NIL consideration.

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the Balance sheet under the appropriate headings with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account as Donations - transfer from local authority on conversion

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

24. Conversion to an academy trust (continued)

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets				
- Freehold/leasehold land and buildings	-	-	10,741,592	10,741,592
 Other tangible fixed assets 	-	-	382,934	382,934
Budget surplus/(deficit) on LA funds	-	392,304	-	392,304
LGPS pension surplus/(deficit)	-	(1,089,000)	-	(1,089,000)
Not assets//liabilities\		(696,696)	11,124,526	10,427,830
Net assets/(liabilities)		(030,030)	=======================================	=======================================

25. Contingent liabilities

During the period of the funding agreement, should any asset for which a capital grant was received be sold or otherwise disposed of, in the event of the Academy not reinvesting the proceeds, it will be required to pay the grant related proportion of the proceeds to the ESFA.

Should the funding agreement be terminated for any reason, the Academy shall repay to the ESFA the current value of the academy's land and buildings and other assets, to the extent that such assets were funded by sums received from the ESFA.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

26. Pension commitments

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teacher's Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Kent County Council. Both are Multi-employer defined benefit pension schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2016.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial period.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay, including a 0.08% employer administration charge.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS is currently underway based on April 2016 data, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £284,769 (2017 - £151,950).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2014/06/publication-of-the-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

26. Pension commitments (continued)

trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the period ended 31 August 2018 was £252,000 (2017 - £136,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £193,000 (2017 - £102,000) and employees' contributions totalled £59,000 (2017 - £34,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.0% for employers and var% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013. Principal actuarial assumptions:

	2018	2017
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.65 %	2.60 %
Expected return on scheme assets at 31 August	4.00 %	16.00 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.80 %	4.20 %
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	2.30 %	2.70 %
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.30 %	2.70 %
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00 %	50.00 %

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2018	2017
Retiring today Males Females	23.1 25.2	23.0 25.1
Retiring in 20 years Males Females	25.3 27.5	25.2 27.4
Sensitivity analysis	At 31 August 2018 £	At 31 August 2017 £
Discount rate +0.1% Discount rate -0.1% Mortality assumption - 1 year increase Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease CPI rate +0.1% CPI rate -0.1%	3,956,000 4,162,000 4,188,000 3,932,000 4,074,000 4,042,000	1,721,000 1,810,000 1,821,000 1,710,000 1,775,000 1,755,000

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

26. Pension commitments (continued)

The academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2018 £	Fair value at 31 August 017 £
Equities Gilts Other bonds Property	1,644,000 19,000 214,000 298,000	648,000 6,000 89,000 113,000
Cash and other liquid assets Absolute return fund	74,000 163,000 -	29,000 35,000 -
Total market value of assets	2,412,000	920,000

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure account are as follows:

	2018 £	2017 £
Current service cost	(404,000)	(223,000)
Interest income	42,000	16,000
Interest cost	(76,000)	(36,000)
Total	(438,000)	(243,000)
Actual return on scheme assets	59,000	117,000
Movements in the present value of the defined benefit of	bligation were as follows:	
	2018	2017
	£	£
Opening defined benefit obligation	1,765,000	1,612,000
Upon conversion	2,274,000	-
Current service cost	404,000	223,000
Interest cost	76,000	36,000
Employee contributions	59,000	34,000
Actuarial gains	(516,000)	(140,000)
Benefits paid	(4,000)	-
Closing defined benefit obligation	4,058,000	1,765,000

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

26. Pension commitments (continued)

Movements in the fair value of the academy's share of scheme assets:

	2018	2017
	£	£
Opening fair value of scheme assets	920,000	646,000
Upon conversion	1,185,000	-
Interest income	42,000	16,000
Actuarial losses	17,000	122,000
Employer contributions	193,000	102,000
Employee contributions	59,000	34,000
Benefits paid	(4,000)	-
Closing fair value of scheme assets	2,412,000	920,000

27. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2018 the total of the Academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2018 £	2017 £
Amounts payable:		
Within 1 year	3,114	1,077
Between 1 and 5 years	1,948	1,030
After more than 5 years	464	-
Total	5,526	2,107
•		

28. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £ 10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Notes to the financial statements for the period ended 31 August 2018

29. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which Trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH and with the trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 14.

During the period ended 31st August 2018 the following related party transactions were identified:

Riverview Junior School:

A school in which several trustees were Governors.

During the period Riverview Infant School invoiced Riverview Junior School £NIL (2017: £17,128) in respect of Headteacher salary recharges.

During the period Riverview Junior School invoiced Riverview Infant School in respect of expense reimbursements £NIL (2017: £339).

There were no balances outstanding between the two parties as at 31st August 2018.