Registered number: 09320875

AIR BIDCO LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023



COMPANY INFORMATION

A R Alonso **Directors**

B Hung

M O Richards M S Saroya P T Schwalber A Jorgens

Registered number 09320875

Registered office The Mailbox Level 3

101 Wharfside Street

Birmingham B1 1RF

Independent auditors

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors One Chamberlain Square Birmigham

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STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 28 February 2023.

Principal activities

Air Bidco Limited (the "Company")'s main activity is that of an investment holding company.

Business review

The results for the 12 month period and financial position of the company are shown in the financial statements. The Company does not trade in its own right and therefore performance is not measured through the use of key performance indicators but the investments in trading companies are monitored regularly. The company recorded a loss after tax for the year of £65,100 thousand (2022: £42,754 thousand). The company had net liabilities of £744,369 thousand (2022: £683,683 thousand).

During the year, the Company had administrative expenses of £9 thousand (2022: £3 thousand). In addition the Company had interest receivable and similar income of £10,515 thousand (2022: £7,578 thousand) and interest payable and similar expenses of £75,606 thousand (2022: £50,159 thousand).

Principal and financial risks and uncertainties

Below are details of the Company's principal risks and the mitigating activities in place to address them. Credit and Innovation risk indirectly impact the Company, due to the trading nature of its investments whereas Liquidity and Macroeconomic risk directly impact the Company.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company cannot meet financial liabilities when they fall due. The Company's policy for managing liquidity risk is to ensure that the business has enough financial resource to meet its day to day activities at any point in time. The Company has received confirmation from its intermediate parent undertaking, Aston Midco Limited, that it will provide sufficient resources to enable the Company to meet its liabilities as they fall due for a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements.

Macroeconomic risk

A prime risk and area of uncertainty facing the Company is demand within its marketplace. Global market uncertainty, and national issues including the focus on national debt, have a direct or indirect impact on the organisations and businesses with which the Company trades. The Directors seek to manage these risks by development of the Company's subsidiaries' portfolio of market offerings, which enable them to leverage new revenue streams from new and existing customers, together with seeking to ensure a strong level of recurring revenue.

Streamlined Energy and Carbon Reporting ("SECR") and accreditations

As a subsidiary undertaking for the year ended 28 February 2023, the Company has not separately reported its energy and carbon information. Instead, this information has been reported at group level. Further details can be found in the 2023 Annual Report and Financial Statements of Aston Midco Limited, which are available to the public and may be obtained from Companies House.

STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

Section S172 statement

Under section 172 of the UK Companies Act 2006 ('Section 172') directors must act in the way that they consider, in good faith, would be most likely to promote the success of their company. In doing so, the director must have regard to stakeholders and the other matters set out in Section 172. These disclosures have been done at group level and incorporated with the annual report and consolidated financial statement of Aston Midco Limited. These disclosures cover the rest of the group as well as Air Bidco Limited. The consolidated financial statements of Aston Midco Limited are available to the public from Companies House.

This report was approved by the board on 14 December 2023 and signed on its behalf.

A Jorgens

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Director

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

The Directors present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 28 February 2023.

Results and dividends

The loss for the year, after taxation, amounted to £65,100 thousand (2022: £42,754 thousand).

No dividends will be paid or proposed for the year ended 28 February 2023 (2022: £NIL).

Events after the statement of financial position date

Information regarding the company's post-balance sheet events is disclosed in note 15 of the financial statements.

Directors

The directors who held office during the period and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were, unless otherwise stated, as follows:

A R Alonso
C J M O Arhanchiague (resigned 10 October 2023)
B Hung
M O Richards
M S Saroya
P T Schwalber
A Jorgens (appointed 10 October 2023)

The directors in place during the year and also at the date of approval benefit from qualifying third party indemnity provisions provided by the parent undertaking.

Political contributions

There were no political donations made during the year (2022: £NIL).

Going concern

The Directors have considered it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. At the balance sheet date, the Company has net current liabilities of £1,486,443 thousand (2022: £1,421,343 thousand) and has received confirmation from its intermediate parent undertaking, Aston Midco Limited, that it will provide sufficient resources to enable the Company to meet its liabilities as they fall due for a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements.

In reaching their conclusion on the going concern basis of preparation, the Directors have reviewed the cash flow forecasts of the Aston Midco Limited group of companies, and considered a downside severe scenario with mitigating actions, the extension of the Group's revolving credit facility to July 2026 and additional funding commitments from the Group's shareholders.

The Directors consider that there are sufficient resources to allow the Group to remain within its covenant limits and for the company to therefore meet its obligations for the foreseeable future (being a period of not less than twelve months from the date of signing the financial statements).

Future developments

The Company will continue to monitor its portfolio of investments and make additional investments, or selective divestments, as best benefits the shareholders.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

Directors' responsibilities statement

The directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulation.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law).

Under company law, directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are also responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006.

Directors' confirmations

In the case of each director in office at the date the directors' report is approved:

- so far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware; and
- they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

Independent auditors

The auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, will be proposed for reappointment in accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006.

Strategic Report

The Company has chosen in accordance with S.414C(11) to set out in the Company's Strategic Report information required by Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (accounts and reports) Regulations 2008, Sch. 7 to be contained in the directors' report. It has done so in respect of principal and financial risks and engagement with stakeholders being included in the Strategic Report.

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

This report was approved by the board on 14 December 2023 and signed on its behalf.

A Jorgens Director

Independent auditors' report to the members of Air Bidco Limited

Report on the audit of the financial statements

Opinion

In our opinion, Air Bidco Limited's financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 28 February 2023 and of its loss for the year then
 ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law); and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements, included within the Annual report and financial statements (the "Annual Report"), which comprise: the Statement of financial position as at 28 February 2023; the Statement of comprehensive income and the Statement of changes in equity for the year then ended; and the notes to the financial statements, which include a description of the significant accounting policies.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under ISAs (UK) are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We remained independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, which includes the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

Conclusions relating to going concern

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this conclusion is not a guarantee as to the company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Reporting on other information

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Strategic report and Directors' Report, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

Based on our work undertaken in the course of the audit, the Companies Act 2006 requires us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

Strategic report and Directors' Report

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Strategic report and Directors' Report for the year ended 28 February 2023 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Strategic report and Directors' Report.

Responsibilities for the financial statements and the audit

Responsibilities of the directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the company and industry, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the Companies Act 2006 and direct tax legislation, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to inappropriate manual journals to manipulate the financial position of the business and management bias in estimates.. Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:

- Discussions with management, including enquiries into the existence and response to any known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulation and fraud;
- Testing of journals which may appear to have unusual accounting entries;
- · Challenging assumptions and judgements made by management in relation to estimates; and
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above. We are less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that are not closely related to events and transactions reflected in the financial statements. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

Use of this report

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

Other required reporting

Companies Act 2006 exception reporting

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- · we have not obtained all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

Alex Hookway (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

Birmingham

14 December 2023

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

	Note	2023 £000	2022 £000
Turnover		-	-
Gross profit	-	-	-
Administrative expenses		(9)	(3)
Operating loss	5	(9)	(3)
Interest receivable and similar income	6	10,515	7,578
Interest payable and similar expenses	7	(75,606)	(50, 159)
Loss before tax	_	(65,100)	(42,584)
Tax credit/ (charge) on loss	8	-	(170)
Loss for the financial year	-	(65,100)	(42,754)

There was no other comprehensive income for 2023 (2022: £NIL).

The notes on pages 12 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

AIR BIDCO LIMITED REGISTERED NUMBER: 09320875

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 28 FEBRUARY 2023

	Note		2023 £000		2022 £000
Fixed assets					
Investments	10		742,074		737,660
			742,074		737,660
Current assets					
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	11	161,349		128,235	
Cash at bank and in hand		4		. 65	
		161,353		128,300	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(1,647,796)		(1,549,643)	
Net current liabilities			(1,486,443)		(1,421,343)
Total assets less current liabilities			(744,369)		(683, 683)
Net liabilities			(744,369)		(683, 683)
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	13		-		-
Share premium account			32,345		27,931
Accumulated losses			(776,714)		(711,614)
Total shareholders' deficit			(744,369)		(683,683)

The financial statements on pages 9 to 26 were approved and authorised for issue by the the board on 14 December 2023 and were signed on its behalf by:

A Jorgens Director

The notes on pages 12 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

er de destronde en met en de verve de destronde en de destronde en de destronde en de destronde en de destrond	Called up share capital	Share premium account £000	Accumulated losses £000	Total shareholders' deficit £000
At 1 March 2021	-	27,931	(668,860)	(640,929)
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(42,754)	(42,754)
At 28 February 2022	-	27,931	(711,614)	(683,683)
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(65,100)	(65,100)
Shares issued during the year	-	4,414	-	4,414
At 28 February 2023	-	32,345	(776,714)	(744,369)

The notes on pages 12 to 26 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

1. General information

Air Bidco Limited is a private company, limited by shares, registered in England and Wales. The registered number and the address of the registered office is given on the Company Information page and the nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Strategic Report.

2. Accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the Companies Act 2006. The presentation currency of these financial statements is sterling. All amounts in the financial statements have been rounded to the nearest £1,000.

The accounting policies set out below have, unless otherwise stated, been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

Judgements made by the directors, in the application of these accounting policies that have significant effect on the financial statements and estimates with a significant risk of material adjustment in the next year are discussed below.

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

2.2 Going concern

The Directors have considered it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. At the balance sheet date, the Company has net current liabilities of £1,486,443 thousand (2022: £1,421,343 thousand) and has received confirmation from its intermediate parent undertaking, Aston Midco Limited, that it will provide sufficient resources to enable the Company to meet its liabilities as they fall due for a period of at least 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements.

In reaching their conclusion on the going concern basis of preparation, the Directors have reviewed the cash flow forecasts of the Aston Midco Limited group of companies, and considered a downside severe scenario with mitigating actions, the extension of the Group's revolving credit facility to July 2026 and additional funding commitments from the Group's shareholders.

The Directors consider that there are sufficient resources to allow the Group to remain within its covenant limits and for the company to therefore meet its obligations for the foreseeable future (being a period of not less than twelve months from the date of signing the financial statements).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.3 Financial Reporting Standard 102 - reduced disclosure exemptions

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions in preparing these financial statements, as permitted by the FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland":

- the requirements of Section 7 Statement of Cash Flows;
- the requirements of Section 3 Financial Statement Presentation paragraph 3.17(d);
- the requirements of Section 11 Financial Instruments paragraphs 11.42, 11.44 to 11.45, 11.47, 11.48(a)(iii), 11.48(a)(iv), 11.48(b) and 11.48(c);
- the requirements of Section 12 Other Financial Instruments paragraphs 12.26 to 12.27, 12.29(a), 12.29(b) and 12.29A;
- the requirements of Section 33 Related Party Disclosures paragraph 33.7.

This information is included in the consolidated financial statements of Aston Midco Limited as at 28 February 2023 and these financial statements may be obtained from Companies House.

The financial statements contain information about Air Bidco Limited as an individual company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. The Company is exempt under Section 401 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirements to prepare consolidated financial statements as it and its subsidiary undertaking are included by full consolidation in the consolidated financial statements of its parent undertaking Aston Midco Limited, a company registered in Jersey.

2.4 Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiary undertakings are recognised at cost less accumulated impairment.

2.5 Current and deferred taxation

Taxation for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Current or deferred taxation assets and liabilities are not discounted.

Current tax is recognised at the amount of tax payable using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the statement of financial position date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the statement of financial position date.

Timing differences arise from the inclusion of income and expenses in tax assessments in periods different from those in which they are recognised in financial statements. Deferred tax is measured using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the year end and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.6 Interest receivable and interest payable

Interest payable and similar charges include interest payable from intercompany and bank loans. Interest receivable and similar income include interest receivable on intercompany lending.

Interest income and interest payable are recognised in profit or loss as they accrue, using the effective interest method. Dividend income is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on the date the company's right to receive payments is established. Foreign currency gains and losses are reported on a net basis.

2.7 Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to the Company's functional currency at the foreign exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the statement of financial position date are retranslated to the functional currency at the foreign exchange rate ruling at that date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are retranslated to the functional currency at foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was determined. Foreign exchange differences arising on translation are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

2.8 Intercompany debtors and creditors

Amounts owned to or by group undertakings are unsecured and repayable on demand. Interest payable and similar charges include interest payable from intercompany balances. Interest receivable and similar income include interest receivable on intercompany lending.

2.9 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

2.10 Provisions for liabilities

Provisions are made where an event has taken place that gives the Company a legal or constructive obligation that probably requires settlement by a transfer of economic benefit, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are charged as an expense to profit or loss in the year that the Company becomes aware of the obligation, and are measured at the best estimate at the reporting date of the expenditure required to settle the obligation, taking into account relevant risks and uncertainties.

When payments are eventually made, they are charged to the provision carried in the Statement of Financial Position.

2.11 Interest-bearing borrowings classified as basic financial instruments

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognised initially at the present value of future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Subsequent to initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

2. Accounting policies (continued)

2.11 Interest-bearing borrowings classified as basic financial instruments (continued)

3. Judgments in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

Impairment of investments

The company considers whether investments are impaired. Where an indication of impairment is identified the estimation of recoverable value requires estimation of the recoverable value of the cash generating units (CGUs). This requires estimation of the future cash flows from the CGUs and also selection of appropriate discount rates in order to calculate the net present value of those cash flows.

Recoverability of intercompany debtors

Management review the recoverability of intercompany debtors as needed, taking into account the evidence available at the time and provide for any doubtful debts accordingly.

4. Employees and directors

There were no employees and staff costs for the year ended 28 February 2023 nor for the year ended 28 February 2022.

The emoluments of the directors were paid by the owners of the Group. Their services to this company were of a non-executive nature and their emoluments are deemed to be wholly attributable to their services to the owners of the Group. Accordingly, no emoluments in respect of the directors are disclosed in the financial statements of the Company.

5. Operating loss

The operating loss is stated after charging/(crediting):

Farsian avalance differences	£000	£000
Foreign exchange differences	1	3

Amounts receivable by the Company's auditors and their associates in respect of the audit of these financial statements is £71 thousand (2022: £3 thousand).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

6.	Interest receivable and similar income		
		2023 £000	2022 £000
	Inter-company loan interest	10,515	7,578
		10,515	7,578
7.	Interest payable and similar expenses		
٠		2023	2022
	later common loga interest	£000	£000
	Inter-company loan interest	75,606 	50,159
		75,606 ===================================	50,159 ————
8.	Tax on loss		
	Analysis of the tax charge		
	The tax charge on the loss for the year was as follows:		
		2023 £000	2022 £000
	Current tax:		
	UK Corporation Tax	-	-
	Prior year adjustment	<u>-</u>	
			-
	Total current tax		
	Deferred tax		
	Prior year adjustment	-	170
	Total deferred tax		170
	Taxation on loss		170

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

8. Tax on loss (continued)

Reconciliation of total tax charge included in profit and loss

The tax assessed for the year is higher than (2022 - higher than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2022 - 19%). The differences are explained below:

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Loss before tax	(65,100) ===================================	(42,584)
Loss before tax multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2022 - 19%) Effects of:	(12,369)	(8,091)
Adjustments to tax charge in respect of previous periods	-	170
Deferred tax not recognised	12,580	-
Group relief	(211)	8,091
Total tax (credit)/ charge for the year		170

Factors that may affect future tax charges

Finance Bill 2021 included an increase in the UK rate of corporation tax from 19% to 25% with effect from 1st April 2023. The Bill was substantively enacted on 24th May 2021.

Deferred taxes at the statement of financial position date have been measured at the substantively enacted rates that the deferred tax assets and liabilities are expected to be unwound at.

9. Deferred tax

	2023 £000	2022 £000
At beginning of year	-	(170)
Deferred tax (credited)/ charged in the Statement of Comprehensive Income	-	170

Deferred tax unprovided is in respect of Non trading timing differences in the amount of £16,553k (£12,580@19%).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

10. Investments

Shares in group undertakings £000

737,660
4,414

742,074

Net book value

Cost or valuation At 1 March 2022

Additions

At 28 February 2023

At 28 February 2023

742,074

At 28 February 2022

737,660

On 1 February 2023, Aston Bidco (Holding) Limited contributed a non-cash consideration to Air Bidco Limited, which involved the transfer of a receivable from Aston Bidco (Holding) Limited in favor of Advanced Business Software and Solutions Limited to the value of £4.4 million.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

Investments (neither listed nor unlisted) were as follows:

Country of

	registration or		Direct	Indirect
Undertaking	incorporation	Principal activities	holding	holding
	England & Wales	-		•
Advanced Computer Software Group Limited Intercede 2445 Limited	England & Wales		100	- %
E Star Camputar Sustama Limitad	England & Wales	company	-	50 % 100 %
5 Star Computer Systems Limited A.S.R Computers Limited	England & Wales England & Wales England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100 %
ADV Management Services Limited			-	100 %
Advanced 365 Limited	England & Wales	IT managed service	_	100 %
Advanced Business and Healthcare Solutions	India	Software development		
India Private Limited		development	_	100 %
Advanced Business Software and Solutions	England & Wales			
Limited		development	_	100 %
Advanced Business Software and Solutions Pte	Singapore	Software		100 70
Limited		development		400.07
	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100 %
Advanced Business Solutions CRM Limited	-	·	-	100 %
Advanced Chorus Application Software Limited	England & Wales	Dormant	_	100 %
Advanced Communications Software and	England & Wales	In Liquidation	_	
Solutions Limited	A 4 1' -	D	-	100 %
Advanced CS Australia Pty Limited	Australia England & Wales	Dormant In Liquidation	-	100 %
Advanced Enterprise Software Limited	-	·	-	100 %
Advanced Field Service Solutions Limited	England & Wales	Software	-	100 %
Advanced Health and Care Limited	England & Wales	Software	-	100 %
Advanced Legal Solutions Limited Advanced Sharpowl Software Limited	England & Wales England & Wales		-	100 % 100 %
Advanced Sharpowi Software Limited	Lingianu & vvales	Software	-	100 /0
Advanced Ticketing Limited	England & Wales		-	100 %
AIM Group Holdings Limited	England & Wales	Holding	-	100 %
Alphalaw Limited Applied Computer Expertise Limited	England & Wales England & Wales		-	100 % 100 %
Belmin Group Limited	England & Wales		-	100 %
	E 10141	Holding		400.07
Business Systems Group Holdings Limited	England & Wales	company Software	-	100 %
CareWorks (UK) Ltd	England & Wales		-	100 %
Certainty The National Will Register Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
Charity Software Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100 %

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

 ·· ·····					
		Software			
Clear Review Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
		Software			
Cobaltside Limited	Ireland	development	-	100	%
		Software			
Compass Computer Consultants Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
		Software			
Computer Software Group Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
		Holding			
Computer Software Holdings Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Software			
Consultorm Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
Consultgrp Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
		Holding			
CSG Bidco Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Holding			
CSG EquityCo Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Holding			
CSG Midco Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Holding			
CSG Shareholder Debtco Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Holding			
Drury Lane (Jersey) Limited	Jersey	company	-	100	%
Exchequer 365 Mobile Solutions Ltd	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
		Property			
Fabric Technologies Limited	England & Wales		-	100	%
G B Systems Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
Goldcrest Solutions Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
Healthy Software Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	
Hudman Limited	England & Wales	Dormant	-	100	%
		Holding			
KHL Newco Ltd	England & Wales		-	100	%
Kirona Group Ltd	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
		Holding			
Kirona Holdings Ltd	England & Wales		-	100	%
		Software			
Kirona Solutions Ltd	England & Wales		-	100	
Kirona Solutions (commercial) Ltd	England & Wales		-	100	%
Kirona Ltd	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
Konnekt IT Solutions Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
Laserform International Limited	England & Wales	Dormant	-	100	%
Lawwwdiary Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
Meridian Law	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100	%
	~	Holding			
Mitrefinch Holdings Limited	England & Wales	company	-	100	%
		Software			
Mitrefinch Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
		Software			
MS Modernisation Services UK Ltd	England & Wales	development	-	100	%
		Software			
Opsis Limited	Ireland	development	-	100	%
•		Software			
Opsis Practice Management Solutions Limited	England & Wales		-	100	%
-	~	Software			
Oyez Professional Services Limited	England & Wales		-	100	%
PCTI Technologies Limited	Ireland	Dormant	-	100	
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

PCTI Investments Limited	England & Wales	Dormant Software	-	100 %
PCTI Solutions Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
Penfold Heath Media Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
Plain Healthcare Ltd	England & Wales		_	100 %
Prolog Systems Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
Trolog dystems Enrited	Lingiana & Wales	Holding		100 /0
Redac Limited	England & Wales			100 %
Redac Limited	England & wales		-	100 %
Onlaws a Manakawa a Linda d		Software		400.0/
Science Warehouse Limited	England & Wales	•	-	100 %
Olati A. J. B. L. S. L.	A	Software		400.01
SWL Australia Pty Limited	Australia	development	-	100 %
Staffplan Limited	England & Wales		-	100 %
Strand Technology Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100 %
		Software		
Tne National Will Register Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
		Software		
Tikit Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
Tikk Elithed	England & Walco	Software		100 70
Transoft Group Limited	England & Wales			100 %
Transoit Group Limited	Eligianu & vvales	•	-	100 %
2 1 11.	1104	Software		400.0/
Oneadvanced Inc.	USA	development	-	100 %
		IT Managed		
V1 Limited	England & Wales		-	100 %
Videss Limited	England & Wales	In Liquidation	-	100 %
		Software		
Waterlow Business Supplies Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
Xmbrace Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
		Software		, , , ,
Advanced Legal Solutions Inc	USA	development	_	100 %
Advanced Legal Coldions Inc	OOA	Software	_	100 /0
Tikit Inc	Canada			100.0/
TIKILITIC	Canada	development	-	100 %
<u> </u>		Software		
Cloud Trade Technologies Limited	England & Wales		-	100 %
		Software		
BKSB Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
		Software		
Smart Apprentices Limited	England & Wales	development	-	100 %
Keyword Logic Limited	England & Wales		<u>-</u>	100 %
,g		Software		
Decision Time Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
Decision Time Limited	Lingianu & Wales	Software	_	100 /0
lanca I imited	Cooleyd 0 Males			400.0/
Isosec Limited	England & Wales	•	-	100 %
		Software		
Will Data Limited	England & Wales	•	-	100 %
		Software		
Single Cell Mobile Consulting Pty Ltd	Australia	development	-	100 %
		Holding		
Trinity Software Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
······· , ·····························		Software		, , , , ,
Pellcomp Software Limited	England & Wales		_	100 %
Choomp Conware Limited	England & Wales	Software	-	100 /0
Cloud Trada Inc	LICA ·			400.0/
Cloud Trade Inc	USA	development	-	100 %
16 E 01E	_	Software		
Kirona France SARL	France	development	-	100 %

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

			Software			
С	Clear Review Inc	USA	development Software	-	100	%
Α	dvanced Legal Solutions Inc	USA	development	_	100	%
			Software			
Α	dvanced Application Modernisation Inc	Canada	development	-	100	%
n 4	And Continue time at the	Israel	Holding		100	0/
	lodSys International Ltd iraz Systems Ltd	Israel	Company Dormant	_	100	
	iraz Systems Export (1990)	Israel	Dormant	_	100	
	inaz Gystems Export (1990)	131401	Software	_	100	70
М	Nodern Systems LM Italy	ltaly ·	development	_	100	%
	•	-	Software			
В	lluePhoenix ITER SRL	Italy	development	-	100	%
			Software			
M	Nodern Systems Corporation	USA	development	-	100	%
	10.14 Janaisa Cara Cara Jana	1104	Software		400	٠,
IVI	IS Modernisation Services Inc	USA	development Software	-	100	%
N	ODSYS Modernization Services SRL	Romania	development	_	100	٥/,
IVI	100010 Midderfilzation dervices on E	Nomania	Software	_	100	70
A	dvanced Systems International Ltd	Ireland	development	_	100	%
	•		Software			
М	1itrefinch LLC	USA	development	-	100	%
			Software			
M	litrefinch Australia Pty Ltd	Australia	development	-	100	%
	** *		Holding			۰,
	litrefinch US Holdings Inc	USA	company	-	100	%
	dvance Systems Access Control Solutions	Ireland	Software		400	0/
LI	imited	ireiand	development Software	-	100	%
NA	litrefinch Inc	USA	development	_	100	%
101		OOA	Holding	_	100	70
С	areWorks Technology Holdings Ltd	Ireland	company	_	100	%
_		· -	Software			
C	areWorks Ltd	Ireland	development	-	100	%
			Software			
C	areDirector USA LLC	USA	development	-	100	%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

The registered address of all subsidiary undertakings incorporated in England and Wales is The Mailbox, Level 3, 101 Wharfside Street, Birmingham, B1 1RF. The registered address of the other subsidiary undertakings are as follows:

Undertaking

Advanced Application Modernisation Inc.

Intercede 2445 Limited

Advanced Business and Healthcare Solutions India

Private Limited

Advanced Legal Solutions Inc

ADV Management Services Limited

AIM Group Holdings Limited BluePhoenix I-TER SRL CareDirector USA LLC

CareWorks Ltd

CareWorks Technology Holdings Ltd

Clear Review Inc Cobaltside Limited **GB Systems Limited**

Kirona France SARL

Liraz Systems Export (1990) Ltd

Liraz Systems Ltd Mitrefinch Australia

Mitrefinch Canada

Mitrefinch Inc

Mitrefinch LLC

Modern Systems Corporation Modern Systems LM SRL ModSys International Ltd

MODSYS-Modernizaion Services SRL

MS Mordernisation Services Inc

Opsis Limited Oneadvanced Inc.

PCTI Technologies Limited SWL Australia Pty Limited

Tikit Inc

Kirona Solutions (commercial) Ltd

Drury Lane Jersey

Single Cell Mobile Consulting Pty Ltd

Cloud Trade Inc

Kirona France SARL

Registered Address:

Suite 1700, Park Place, 666 Burrard Street,

Vancouver BC, V6C 2X8, Canada

C/O Elderstreet, 20 Garrick Street, London, United

Kingdom, WC2E 9BT

46 Byrasandra Main Road, 1st Block East,

Jayanagar, Bangalore, India, 560011

Corporation Trust Center, 1209 Orange Street,

Wilmington, New Castle, DE 19801

Unit 4L, The Square Industrial Complex, Tallaght,

Dublin 24

6 Queens Road, Aberdeen, AB15 4ZT Via Flaminia 171, 47923 Rimini (RN)

11921 Freedom Drive Suite 550, Reston, VA 20190

Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre, Dublin Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre, Dublin 874 Walker Road, Suite C, Dover, Kent, 19904, US Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre, Dublin CMS Cameron McKenna, 6 Queens Road,

Aberdeen, AB15 4ZT 24 Rue Bailey, 14000 Caen Holon 5886 Israel L3 Holon 5886 Israel L3

Unit 30, Homebush Business Village, 11-21

Underwood Road, Homebush, NSA 2140, Australia Suite 1005, 5500 North Service Road, Burlington,

Ontarios, L7L 6W6

79A Chapel Street, Newton, Boston,

Massachusetts

8 The Green, Ste. A, DE, 1990

Dallas, TX 75240, USA

Via Flaminia 171, 47923 Rimini (RN)

Holon 5886 Israel L3

Strada Slt. Cristescu Dima Nr. 3BBucharest

Dallas, TX 75240, USA

Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre, Dublin 1165 Northchase Parkway, Suite 225, Marietta, GA

30067

Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre, Dublin Level 11, 1 York Street, Sydney, NSW 2000 200 King Street W, Suite 1904, Toronto ON M5H

3TA, Canada

1165 Northchase Parkway, Suite 225, Marietta, GA

28 Esplanade, St Helier, Jersey, JE2 3QA

c/o BDOLevel 10, 12 Creek StBrisbane QLD 4000

Australia

68 Harrison Avenue 6th FloorBoston MA

02111United States

Parc D ActivitesLa Folie Couvrechef18 Rue Bailey

14000, Caen Normandie France

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

Clear Review Inc 3200 Windy Hill RoadSuite 230 WestAtlanta GA

Advanced Legal Solutions Inc 3200 Windy Hill RoadSuite 230 WestAtlanta GA

GA 30339 United States Suite 1700, Park Place 666 Burrard Street Advanced Application Modernisation Inc

Vancouver BC V6C 2 Canada

ModSys International Ltd 34 Keren Hayesod Kfar Shmeriyahu Tel Aviv 46910

Liraz Systems Ltd 34 Keren Hayesod Kfar ShmeriyahuTel Aviv 46910

Israel

Liraz Systems Export (1990) 34 Keren Hayesod Kfar Shmeriyahu Tel Aviv 46910

Modern Systems LM Italy Via Flaminia 171 Rimini Italy BluePhoenix ITER SRL Via Flaminia 171 Rimini Italy

Modern Systems Corporation 3200 Windy Hill Road Suite 230 West Atlanta GA

GA 30339 United States

MS Modernisation Services Inc 3200 Windy Hill Road Suite 230 West Atlanta GA GA 30339 United States

MODSYS Modernization Services SRL Calea Floreasca 169A Corp A, Et. 4Birou 2001 A,

Sector 1 Bucuresti 014472 Romania

Advanced Systems International Limited Unit 4LThe Square Industrial Complex Tallaght

Dublin D24 A9KW Ireland

Mitrefinch LLC 3411 Silverside Road, Tatnall Building #104, Wilmington, 19810

Mitrefinch Australia Pty Ltd c/o BDOLevel 10, 12 Creek St Brisbane QLD 4000

Australia Mitrefinch US Holdings Inc 3200 Windy Hill Road Suite 230 West Atlanta GA

GA 30339 United States

GA 30339 United States

Unit 4L The Square Industrial Complex Tallaght Dublin D24 A9KW Ireland

Mitrefinch Inc 3200 Windy Hill Road Suite 230 West Atlanta GA

GA 30339 United States

CareWorks Technology Holdings Ltd Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre Blackthorn

Advance Systems Access Control Solutions Limited

CareDirector USA LLC

Road Sandyford Dublin 18 D18EK46 Ireland CareWorks Limited

Unit 5 (B) Sandyford Business Centre Blackthorn Road Sandyford Dublin 18 D18EK46 Ireland

3200 Windy Hill Road Suite 230 West Atlanta GA

GA 30339 United States

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

11. Debtors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023 £000	2022 £000
Amounts owed by group undertakings	161,345	128,235
Other debtors	4	-
•	161,349	128,235
		

Amounts owed by group undertakings are unsecured, are repayable on demand and bear interest at rates which vary between 4.25% and 8.25% over LIBOR.

12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	£000	£000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	1,647,794	1,549,643
Other creditors	2	-
	1,647,796	1,549,643

Amounts owed to group undertakings are unsecured, are repayable on demand and bear interest at rates which vary between 4.25% and 8.25% over LIBOR.

13. Called up share capital

	2023	2022
	£	£
Allotted, called up and fully paid		
103 (2022 - 3) Ordinary shares of £1.00 each	103	3

On 1 February 2023, the Company issued 100 ordinary shares of £1.00 each for non-cash consideration of £4,414 thousand as settlement of an intercompany receivable arising in the company's subsidiary, Advanced Business Software and Solutions Limited.

2023

2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 28 FEBRUARY 2023

14. Contingent liabilities

The Company has guaranteed bank borrowings of fellow group undertakings. As at the year end, the company is an obligor to a banking facility held by Aston FinCo S.à.r.l., comprising of:

A first Lien loan of:

- \$330 million \$320.1 million outstanding as at 28 February 2023 (2022: \$323.4 million outstanding)
- £495 million £482.0 million outstanding as at 28 February 2023 (2022: £486.9 million outstanding)
- £75 million revolving credit facility £62.4 million outstanding as at 28 February 2023 (2022: £22 million outstanding)

A second Lien loan of:

- \$115 million \$115 million outstanding as at 28 February 2023 (2022: \$115 million outstanding)
- £175 million £175 million outstanding as at 28 February 2023 (2022: £175 million outstanding)

15. Events after the statement of financial position date

Executive management team

Since the year end date, the group has appointed Simon Walsh as Chief Executive Officer, Stephen Dews as Chief Financial officer, Andrew Henderson as Chief Technology Officer and Anwen Robinson as the Senior Vice President for the Accelerator Vertical, adding significant sector experience and strength to the senior leadership team.

Strategy Refresh

Following the appointment of the new CEO in April 2023, the Group has embarked upon a transformational change programme supported by external advisors. The programme is focussed on prioritising resources into high growth market sectors and product categories to accelerate future growth and strengthen competitive positioning, the investment in scalable infrastructure, and the skills development of its people. During August 2023, the Group underwent a reorganisation to align it to its future strategy.

16. Controlling party

The immediate parent company is Aston Bidco (Holding) Limited, a company registered in Jersey.

The parent company of the smallest and largest group in which the Company is included in consolidated financial statements is that of Aston Midco Limited a company registered in Jersey.

The consolidated financial statements of Aston Midco Limited are available to the public from Companies House.

The ultimate controlling party of Air Bidco Limited is Aston Topco Limited. The board do not consider there to be an ultimate controlling party of Aston Topco Limited.