LSEG Employment Services Limited
Report and Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December 2018



Company Registration Number 09100833

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DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

DIRECTORS

L Condron

T Jones C Thomas D Warren

COMPANY SECRETARY

L Condron

REGISTERED OFFICE

10 Paternoster Square London EC4M 7LS

BANKERS

HSBC Bank plc City of London Branch 60 Queen Victoria Street London EC4N 4TR

LSEG EMPLOYMENT SERVICES LIMITED STRATEGIC REPORT

The Directors present their Strategic Report for LSEG Employment Services Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

REVIEW OF BUSINESS

During the year, further shared service staff were transferred to the Company from other employing entities within London Stock Exchange Group plc (the "Group").

The costs of the employees are recharged at cost to the other LSEG companies to reflect the provision of services provided to them.

The Company made a profit after tax for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 of £213.2k (loss after tax for the year ended 31 December 2017: £626.6k).

The Company is part of the Group.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activity of the Company is the provision of employees and their associated services to other Group entities. This report shows results for the year ended 31 December 2018, with the comparatives for the year ended 31 December 2017.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The Company is expected to continue to provide employment services to companies within the Group.

EMPLOYEES

Our people are at the heart of what we do and drive the success of our business. Attracting, developing and retaining the skills we need to deliver on our strategy of being the most trusted market expert is vital for the Company. We are dedicated to unifying our growing company and supporting our employees' talent in an environment built on partnership, integrity, innovation and excellence. The Company also provides an induction programme for new employees, including training on health and safety, and a range of development programmes for all staff to develop their skills and knowledge. The Company encourages and assists the employment, training and retention of disabled people. Where changes to working practices or structure affect staff, they are consulted and given appropriate support.

All employees are provided with information on matters of concern to them in their work, through regular briefing meetings and internal publications.

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

London Stock Exchange Group plc (LSEG, the Group) operates group wide risk management procedures which bring greater judgement to decision making as this allows management to make better, more informed and more consistent decisions based on a clear understanding of the risks involved.

LSEG has adopted a group wide risk management system that provides ongoing formal assurance that all the subsidiary companies are appropriately controlling all of the risks to which they are exposed, ensuring that internal controls operate efficiently and effectively.

The Company is subject to a variety of foreseeable and unforeseeable risks and uncertainties which may have an impact on the Company's ability to execute its strategy and deliver its expected performance. The identification, assessment and management of these risks are central to the Company's operating framework. The Company's risk management structure is based on the 'three lines of defence' model:

- The First line (Management), is responsible and accountable for identifying, assessing and managing risk.
- The Second line (Risk Management and Compliance), is responsible for defining the risk management process and policy
 framework and providing challenge to the first line on risk management activities assessing risks and reporting to the Group
 Board Committees on risk exposure.
- The Third line (Internal Audit), provides independent assurance to the Board and other key stakeholders over the effectiveness
 of the systems of controls and the Risk Framework.

The Company's principal operational risks are considered to arise from; change management with the Group having a number of major, complex projects and initiatives underway concurrently, the Group's ability to attract and retain high quality employees, the Group's dependency on having secure premises and uninterrupted operation of its IT systems and infrastructure.

On 23 June 2016 the UK voted to exit the EU. The Company relies on a number of rights that are available to it to conduct business with EU members. This includes, without limitation, the right for the UK trading venues to offer services to members in the EU. The Company has analysed the potential impact and considered contingency plans that it may choose to execute should these rights not be replaced by rights that persist outside EU membership.

LSEG EMPLOYMENT SERVICES LIMITED STRATEGIC REPORT

By order of the Board:

Lisa Condron Director

26 September 2019

REGISTERED OFFICE:

10 Paternoster Square, London, EC4M 7LS

LSEG EMPLOYMENT SERVICES LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors present their report and the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2018.

REVIEW OF BUSINESS

The review of the Company's business is set out within the Strategic Report on page 2.

DIVIDENDS

The Directors have not recommended a dividend for the year ended 31 December 2018 (year ended 31 December 2017, nil).

DIRECTORS AND DIRECTORS INTERESTS

The following Directors have held office throughout the year and up to the date of approval of the financial statements:

- L Condron
- T Jones
- C Thomas
- D Warren

None of the Directors had any interest in the shares of the Company. There are no directors' interests requiring disclosure under Companies Act 2006

DIRECTORS' LIABILITIES

The Company has Directors and Officers insurance which provides an indemnity to one or more of its directors against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision remains in force as at the date of approving the Directors' Report.

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Directors' Report and the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework ("FRS 101").

Under company law, the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that year.

In preparing those financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards including FRS 101 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

GOING CONCERN

The Directors have reviewed the Company's forecasts and projections, taking into account reasonably possible changes in trading performance, which show that the Company has sufficient financial resources. On the basis of this review, and after making due enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and at least 12 months from the date of approval of the financial statements. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

AUDIT EXEMPTION

For the year ended 31 December 2018 the Company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 479A of the Companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

By order of the Board:

Lisá Condron
Company Director
September 2019
REGISTERED OFFICE:

10 Paternoster Square, London, EC4M 7LS

INCOME STATEMENT

Year ended 31 December 2018

		Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
	Notes	£'000	£'000
Revenue	3	88,204.2	76,216.6
Total income		88,204.2	76,216.6
Expenses			
Administrative expenses	4	(86,002.7)	(74,956.3)
Total expenses		(86,002.7)	(74,956.3)
Operating profit		2,201.5	1,260.3
Finance expense	7	(2,199.0)	(1,262.5)
Profit/(loss) before taxation		2.5	(2.2)
Taxation	8	210.7	(624.4)
Profit/(loss) for the financial year		213.2	(626.6)

The transactions in the current year and in the prior year were derived from continuing operations.

There are no other items of income or expenditure other than those included within the income statement for the year ended 31 December 2018 and the year ended 31 December 2017.

The notes on pages 9 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 31 December 2018

		31 December 2018	31 December 2017
	Notes	£'000	£'000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Deferred tax assets	9	6,034.5	6,487.6
		6,034.5	6,487.6
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables	12	209,135.1	180,526.0
Cash and cash equivalents		0.5	-
Total assets		215,170.1	187,013.6
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	13	201,783.0	176,313.1
Total liabilities		201,783.0	176,313.1
Net assets		13,387.1	10,700.5
Equity			
Share capital	14	-	-
Retained earnings		13,387.1	10,700.5
Total equity		13,387.1	10,700.5

The notes on pages 9 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2018 the Company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 479A of the Companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

Directors' responsibilities

- the members have not required the Company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with 476; and
- the directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the Act with respect to accounting records and the
 preparation of financial statements.

The financial statements on pages 6 to 18 were approved by the Board on 25 September 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

Lisa Condron Director

LSEG Employment Services Limited

26 September 2019

Registered number 09100833

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Year ended 31 December 2018

	Notes	Ordinary share capital	Retained earnings	Total attributable to equity holders
		£'000	£'000	£'000
31 December 2016		-	5,323.9	5,323.9
Loss for the financial year			(626.6)	(626.6)
Tax in relation to employee share scheme expenses		-	6,003.2	6,003.2
31 December 2017		_	10,700.5	10,700.5
Profit for the financial year		-	213.2	213.2
Tax in relation to employee share scheme expenses		-	2,473.4	2,473.4
31 December 2018	"	-	13,387.1	13,387.1

Issued share capital of the Company consist of 1 share with total aggregated nominal value of £1, which is fully paid as at 31 December 2018 and as of 31 December 2017.

The notes on pages 9 to 18 form an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

1. Basis of preparation and accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101, 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' ("FRS 101") and the Companies Act 2006 ("the Act"). FRS 101 sets out a reduced disclosure framework for a 'qualifying entity' as defined in the standard which addresses the financial reporting requirements and disclosure exemptions in the individual financial statements of qualifying entities that otherwise apply the recognition, measurement and disclosure requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") adopted by the European Union ("EU").

The Company is a qualifying entity for the purposes of FRS 101. Note 17 gives details of the Company's ultimate parent and from where its consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted by the EU may be obtained.

The Company's date of transition to FRS 101 was 1 April 2012.

FRS 101 sets out amendments to IFRS that are necessary to achieve compliance with the Act and related Regulations. The impact of these amendments to the Company's previously adopted accounting policies in accordance with IFRS was not material on the shareholders' equity as at the date of transition and as at 31 December 2018 or on the profit for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101 have been considered and applied where deemed to be applicable:

- IAS 7 cash flow statements and related notes;
- reduced IFRS 2 disclosure for share-based payment arrangements in a subsidiary's financial statements;
- IAS 8 the listing of new or revised standards that have not been adopted (and information about their likely impact)
 may be omitted;
- · reduced IAS 36 disclosure of impairment review;
- reduced IFRS 3 disclosure for business combinations during and after the period;
- · reduced IFRS 5 disclosure for discounted operations;
- · reduced IFRS 7 disclosure of financial instruments,
- reduced IFRS 13 disclosure relating to fair value measurement;
- IAS 24 related party disclosures for intra-group transactions and disclosure of key management compensation;
- IAS 1 the requirement to present comparatives in roll-forward reconciliations for movements on share capital, property plant and equipment, intangible assets and investment property; and
- reduced IAS 1.134-1 136 disclosure on capital management.

The following standards and amendments were endorsed by the EU during the year and have been adopted in these financial statements:

- IFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' on classification and measurement and amendments regarding general hedge accounting
- IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'
- · Amendment to IFRS 4 'Insurance Contracts' regarding the implementation of IFRS 9, 'Financial instruments'
- Amendments to IAS 40 'Transfers of Investment Property'
- IFRIC 22 'Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration'
- IFRIC 23 'Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments'

The adoption of these standards did not have a material effect on the financial statements.

These financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of assets and liabilities held at fair value.

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies.

These financial statements contain information about LSEG Employment Services Limited as an individual company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. The Company has taken the exemption from producing consolidated financial statements afforded by section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 because it is a wholly owned subsidiary of London Stock Exchange Group plc which prepares consolidated financial statements which are publicly available.

The Company is a private limited company, limited by shares incorporated and domiciled in the England and Wales. The address of its registered office is 10 Paternoster Square, London, EC4M 7LS.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

Going concern

The Directors have reviewed the Company's forecasts and projections, taking into account reasonably possible changes in trading performance, which show that the Company has sufficient financial resources and access to funding. On the basis of this review, and after making due enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and at least twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Accounting Policies

Income statement

On 1 January 2018, the Company adopted IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'. The Company recognises revenue as services are performed and as it satisfies its obligations to provide a product or service to customers.

Revenue

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business, net of discounts, VAT and other sales related taxes. Revenue is recognised in the period when the service or supply is provided.

The source of revenue is the provision of employees and their associated services to other Group companies.

Pension costs

The Company operates a defined contribution Personal Pension Scheme under which the Company pays fixed contributions; the Company has no legal or constructive obligations to pay further contributions if the fund does not hold sufficient assets. The Company provides no other post retirement benefits to its employees. Contributions are charged to the income statement as incurred.

Share-based compensation

The Company operates share-based compensation plans for employees, settled in shares of the ultimate parent company, London Stock Exchange Group plc, or in cash. For schemes settled in shares of the ultimate parent, the charge to the income statement is determined by the fair value of the options granted or shares awarded at the date of grant as an indirect measure of the value of employee services received by the Company and recognised over the relevant vesting penod. For shares settled in cash, the liability is recorded at fair value with changes in the fair value recognised in the income statement. The Company is recharged costs from LSEG to settle the share-based awards made to employees of the Company.

Foreign currencies

These financial statements are presented in Pounds Sterling, which is the Company's presentation and functional currency.

Foreign currency transactions are converted into the functional currency using the rate ruling at the date of the transaction or at the monthly average as a proxy. Foreign exchange gains or losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the income statement.

Finance expenses

Finance expenses comprise interest paid on borrowings which reflect the agreed market-based or contractual rate for each transaction undertaken during the period.

Statement of Financial Position

Current and deferred taxation

Income tax on the profit for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the income statement except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income or directly in equity. In this case, the tax is also recognised in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income or directly in equity, respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company operates and generates taxable income and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred tax is not recognised if it arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction (other than a business combination) that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss at that time. Deferred income tax is determined using tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date and are expected to apply when the deferred tax asset or liability is settled. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

Financial Instruments

Financial Assets

The Company classifies its financial assets in the following categories, at fair value through profit or loss, available-for-sale and loans and receivables. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial assets were acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are classified in current assets if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented in other non-current receivables within non-current assets. Subsequent to initial recognition, trade and other receivables are recognised at amortised cost and measured using the effective interest rate method with gains and losses recognised in finance income.

Financial liabilities

The Company classifies its trade and other payables as financial liabilities at amortised cost. Subsequent to initial recognition, financial liabilities at amortised cost are measured using the effective interest rate method, with gains and losses recognised in finance income and expense respectively. Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expired. They comprise "Trade and other payables" in the Statement of Financial Position.

Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are obligations to pay for goods and services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Trade and other payables are classified within current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less (or in the normal operating cycle of the business if longer). If not, they are presented within non current liabilities. They are measured initially at fair value, and then subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Share capital

The share capital of the Company consists of only one class of Ordinary Shares and these are classified as equity.

2. Significant Judgements and Estimates

Judgements and estimates are regularly evaluated based on historical experience, current circumstances and expectations of future events. There are no significant judgements and estimates for the year ended 31 December 2018.

3. Revenue and other income

Revenue comprises amounts recharged to the ultimate parent company and companies under common control, in respect of providing employees and associated services to the ultimate parent company and companies under common control.

The principal customer of the Company is in the United Kingdom. Therefore no further information on business or geographical segments is disclosed.

4. Expenses by nature

Expenses comprise the following:

Expenses comprise the following.		Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
	Note	£'000	£'000
Employee costs	5	83,980.8	73,571.2
Other costs		2,021.9	1,385.1
Total		86,002.7	74,956.3

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

5. Employee costs

5. Employee costs			
		Year ended	Year ended
		31 December	31 December
		2018	2017
	Note	£'000	£'000
Salaries and other short term benefits	-	60,094.3	48,497.4
Social security costs		10,452.0	11,323.7
Pension costs	11	4,247.2	3,941.7
Share based compensation	16	9,187.3	9,808.4
Total		83,980.8	73,571.2
The number of employees in the Company was:		Year ended	Year ended
		31 December	31 December
		2018	2017
At the year end		427	374
Average for the year		417	352
The settle and a set of section (Settle October 1			
The monthly average number of employees in the Company by category was:		Year ended	Year ended
		31 December 2018	31 December 2017
		117	93
Corporate and Management Services			
Technology services		300	259
Total		417	352

6. Directors' remuneration

The Directors' aggregate remuneration in respect of qualifying services (all of which relate to the highest paid director) were:

	Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
	£'000	£.000
Emoluments received	28.0	37.3
Benefits	0.9	1.1
Share based payments	38.6	44.3
Pensions	1.3	1.7
Total	68.8	84.4

7. Finance expense

	Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
	£'000	£'000
Finance expense		
interest payable to ultimate parent	(2,199.0)	(1,262.5)
Finance expense	(2,199.0)	(1,262.5)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

8. Taxation

The standard UK corporation tax rate was 19% (19.25% for the year ended 31 December 2017).

		Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
Taxation charged/(credited) to the income statement	Note	£'000	£'000
Current tax:			
UK Corporation tax for the period		(486.1)	910.4
Adjustment in respect of previous years		99.8	110.2
Total current tax		(386.3)	1,020.6
Deferred tax:	9		
Deferred tax for the current year		53.3	(457.9)
Impact of rate change		122.3	61.7
Total deferred tax		175.6	(396.2)
Taxation (credit)/charge		(210.7)	624 4

	Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
Taxation on items not charged/(credited) to the income statement	£'000	£'000
Current Tax allowance on share options/awards in excess of expense recognised	(2,751.1)	(3,209.4)
Deferred Tax allowance on share options/awards in excess of expense recognised	277.5	(2,793.8)
	(2,473.6)	(6,003.2)

Factors affecting the tax charge for the year

The income statement tax charge for the year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (19.25% for the year ended 31 December 2016) as explained below:

	Year ended 31 December 2018	Year ended 31 December 2017
	£'000	£'000
Profit/(loss) before taxation	2.5	(2.2)
Profit multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK	0.5	(0.4)
Expenses non deductible	3.2	2.8
Share allowance on share options/awards in excess of expense recognised	(436.5)	450.1
Adjustment in respect of prior years	99.8	110.2
Impact of rate change	122.3	61 7
Taxation (credit)/charge	(210.7)	624 4

The UK Finance Bill 2016 was enacted in September 2016 reducing the standard rate of corporation tax to 17% effective from 1 April 2020. Accordingly the UK deferred tax balances at December 2015 have been stated at 19% or 17% dependent on when the timing differences are expected to reverse.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

9. Deferred Tax

	Provisions and other temporary differences	Total
	£'000	£′000
31 December 2017	6,487.6	6,487.6
Tax credited to income statement	(53.3)	(53.3)
Tax credited/(charged) to equity:		
- allowance on share options/awards	(199.8)	(199.8)
Impact of rate change credited to the income statement	(122.3)	(122.3)
Impact of rate change credited to equity	(77.7)	(77.7)
31 December 2018	6,034.5	6,034.5
Assets at 31 December 2018	6,034.5	6,034.5
Assets at 31 December 2017	6,487.6	6,487.6

The deferred tax asset is recoverable against future taxable profits and is due after more than one year.

10. Dividends

No dividend has been proposed or paid for the year (year ended 31 December 2017; nil).

11. Pension commitments

The Company operates a defined contribution scheme. The assets of the defined contribution scheme are held separately from those of the Company in a separate trustee administered fund managed by Legal & General Investment Management Limited during the year.

The Company's defined contribution schemes are the only schemes open to employees. A core contribution of 8% of pensionable pay is provided and the Company will match employee contributions up to a maximum of 4% of pensionable pay. The contributions made by the Company amount to £4,247.2k (year ended 31 December 2017: £3,941.7k). There are no amounts outstanding as at 31 December 2018 (31 December 2017: £nil).

12. Trade and other receivables

	31 December 2018	31 December 2017	
	£'000	£'000	
Amounts due from ultimate parent	105,185.5	90,118.1	
Amounts due from companies under common control	96,596.2	90,407.9	
Group tax relief	7,351.9		
Other debtors	1.5		
Total trade and other receivables	209,135.1	180,526.0	

Amounts due from ultimate parent and from companies under common control are interest free and repayable on demand.

The carrying values of receivables are reasonable approximations of fair values. All receivable balances are denominated in Pound Sterling. None of the receivable balances contain impaired assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

13. Trade and other payables

	31 December 2018	31 December 2017
	£'000	£'000
Trade payables	30.7	-
Amounts owed to ultimate parent	158,723.7	141,878.0
Amounts owed to companies under common control	19,536.6	13,660.6
Social security and other taxes	2,458.9	1,393.4
Accruals and deferred income	20,703.1	19,379.0
Other payables	240.0	2.1
Total trade and other payables	201,783.0	176,313 1

The carrying amount of trade and other payables are reasonable approximations of fair value.

Amounts owed to ultimate parent include a loan from London Stock Exchange Group of £136.5m (2017: £111.3m) with interest charged at 1.2% + LIBOR. The amount is repayable on demand or on 20 January 2020.

Amounts owed to companies under common control are interest free and repayable on demand.

14. Ordinary share capital

	31 December 2018		31 December 2017	
	Number of shares	Share capital	Number of shares	Share capital £
Issued, called up and fully paid				
Ordinary shares of £1 each	1	1	1	1

15. Commitments and contingencies

The Company has no capital commitments or other contracted commitments that have arisen in the ordinary course of business (31 December 2017: nil).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

16. Share Schemes

The London Stock Exchange Group Long Term Incentive Plan ("LTIP"), approved at the 2016 AGM, has two elements, a conditional award of Performance Shares and an award of Matching Shares linked to investment by the executive of annual bonus in LSEG shares – the latter element is not applicable to executive directors. Vesting of these awards is dependent upon LSEG total shareholder return ("TSR") performance and adjusted basic earnings per share. Further details are provided in the Remuneration Report in the Annual Report of the London Stock Exchange Group plc for the year ended 31 December 2018, which does not form part of this report.

The Group's Remuneration Committee determines performance targets each year to ensure that the targets are stretching and support value creation for shareholders whilst remaining motivational for management. Vesting of awards is subject to achievement of TSR and financial performance targets. For initial grants under the LTIP, awards are subject to absolute TSR and adjusted earnings per share measures. Measures will normally be equally weighted but in any event, any total shareholder return element will represent at least 50 per cent of the award.

For each performance element, achievement of the threshold performance level will result in no more than 25 per cent of the maximum award paying out. For achievement of the maximum performance level, 100 per cent of the maximum pays out. Normally, there is straight-line vesting between these points.

The SAYE scheme provide for grants of options to employees who enter into a SAYE savings contract and options were granted at 20 per cent below fair market value. Share awards were granted at nil cost to employees and other share options were granted at fair market value or above.

Share options were exercised on a regular basis throughout the year and the weighted average exercise price was as follows:

	31 Dece	31 December 2018		31 December 2017	
	Number	Weighted average exercise price £	Number	Weighted average exercise price £	
SAYE	38,972	20.52	78,223	14.60	
LTIP	615,704	•	516,209	-	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

16. Share Schemes (continued)

The range of exercise prices and weighted average remaining contractual life of awards and options outstanding are as follows:

	31 December 2018		31 December 2017	
	Number outstanding	Weighted average remaining contractual life Years	Number outstanding	Weighted average remaining contractual life Years
SAYE				
Less than £10	_	-	_	_
Between £10 and £20		-	1,143	_
More than £20	32,425	0.1	71,764	0.5
More than £30	90,780	1.5	61,439	1.4
LTIP				
Nil	1,383,900	1.2	1,510,027	1.2
Total	1,507,105	1.2	1,644,373	1.3

The approach adopted by the Group in determining the fair value for the Performance and Matching Shares granted during the year was based on a TSR pricing model which incorporates TSR performance conditions and references the vesting schedules of the awards

For all other share awards, including the Share Save Plan, the Black-Scholes model was used.

The significant inputs into both models are the share price at grant date, expected volatility, dividend yields and annual risk-free interest rate. The volatility assumption is based on the historical 3-year volatility as at the date of grant. The risk-free interest rate represents the yield available on a UK zero-coupon government bond on the date of grant for a term commensurate with the vesting period of the award. The expected life refers to the time from the date of grant to the date the awards vest. Holders of share awards and share options are not entitled to receive dividends declared during the vesting period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2018

The LSEG LTIP has two elements, an award of Performance Shares and a conditional award of Matching Shares, which is linked to a co-investment being made by the executive. Awards are made in the form of nil-cost options. Under the Matching Shares arrangement, selected executives may invest up to the value of 50 per cent of their net-of-tax base salary in LSEG shares (Invested Value). The Invested Value is then matched with a performance related Matching Share award, matched 2:1 on a pretax basis (up to a maximum Matching Share award of 100 per cent of pre-tax base salary).

Vesting of the LSEG LTIP awards is dependent upon LSEG's total shareholder return (TSR) performance and adjusted basic earnings per share growth (EPS) (50 per cent on each) over a three-year period. The following targets applied to options granted in 2017 and 2018:

EPS element (50%): Average growth over 3 years	TSR element (50%): Absolute growth over 3 years	Proportion of element that vests
More than 12% p.a.	More than 14% p.a.	100%
6% p.a.	6% p.a.	25%*
Less than 6% p.a.	Less than 6% p.a.	0%

^{*} Straight line pro-rating applies between this trigger and 100 per cent vesting.

The SAYE schemes provide for grants of options to employees who enter into a SAYE savings contract; options are granted at 20 per cent below fair market value. The scheme is available to employees based in the UK and US (and approved by HMRC in the UK). The options vest in full after three years, providing the employee remains employed by the LCH Group or the wider LSEG group of companies.

17. Ultimate parent company

As at 31 December 2018, the Company's ultimate parent undertaking and the parent that headed the smallest and largest group of undertakings for which consolidated financial statements were prepared was London Stock Exchange Group plc, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom. The Company's immediate parent is London Stock Exchange Group (Services) Limited, a company incorporated in England and Wales. One hundred per cent of the issued share capital of the Company was beneficially owned by its ultimate parent undertaking.

A copy of the London Stock Exchange Group plc consolidated financial statements can be obtained from London Stock Exchange Group plc, 10 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7LS.