

### **FILE COPY**

# OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company Number 9012603

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

### THE OPENFOAM FOUNDATION LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by guarantee, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales

Given at Companies House on 25th April 2014



\*N090126038\*





In accordance with Section 9 of the Companies Act 2006

**IN01** 





Companies House

A fee is payable with this form

Please see 'How to pay' on the last page.

Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Private unlimited with share capital Private unlimited without share capital

What this form is for You may use this form to register a private or public company.

What this form is NO You cannot use this for a limited liability partn this, please use form L



	LD1	25/04/2014 #5 COMPANIES HOUSE			
Part 1	Company details				
A1	Company name	→ Filling in this form Please complete in typescript or in			
	To check if a company name is available use our WebCHeck service and select the 'Company Name Availability Search' option www.companieshouse.gov.uk/info	bold black capitals.  All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by *			
	Please show the proposed company name below	Duplicate names     Duplicate names are not permitted.     A list of registered names can			
Proposed company	THE OPENFOAM FOUNDATION LIMITED	be found on our website. There are various rules that may affect			
For official use	ala (1240B)	your choice of name. More information on this is available in our guidance booklet GP1 at www.companieshouse goviuk			
A2	Company name restrictions o				
	Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a government department or other specified body	Company name restrictions     A list of sensitive or restricted     words or expressions that require     consent can be found in our			
	I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a copy of their response	guidance booklet GP1 at www.companieshouse.gov uk			
А3	Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' o				
	Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to have the name ending with 'Limited', Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative	Only private companies that are limited by guarantee and meet othe specific requirements are eligible			
	I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative	to apply for this For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse gov uk			
A4	Company type®				
	Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' liability (only one box must be ticked).  Public limited by shares	Company type  If you are unsure of your company's type, please go to our website, www.companieshouse gov.uk			

#### Application to register a company Situation of registered of □ce • ■ Registered of Doe Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the Every company must have a proposed registered of the (only one box must be ticked) registered of the and this is the England and Wales address to which the Registrar will Wates send correspondence. Stotland For England and Wates companies, Northern Ireland the address must be in England or Wates For Welsh, Stottish or Northern freland companies, the address must be in Wales, Sootland or Northern Ireland respectively A6 Registered of Doe address ● Registered of Doe address Please give the registered of the address of your company You must ensure that the address Building name/number OPENCED LIMITED shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in Street. THE ATRIUM section A5 You must provide an address in 100 THE RING England or Wales for companies to Post town be registered in England and Wales BRACKNELL You must provide an address in County/Region BERKSHIRE Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland RGI2 IBW for companies to be registered in Postcode Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively A7 Articles of association • Flease choose one option only and tick one box only For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Rease tick Option 1 please go to our website: only one box. www.companieshouse.gov.uk Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 2 I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only one box. Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 3 I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application **8**A Restricted company articles Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted. Restricted company articles Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment. For more details, please go to our website: www.compenieshouse.gov.uk

**IN01** 

Application to register a company

Part 2						
	For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.					
	Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.					
	For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1, For a corporate sec director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, g					
Secretary						
B1	Secretary appointments ●					
	Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation. For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5	Corporate appointments For corporate secretary appointments, please complete				
Title*		section C1-C5 instead of section B.				
Full forename(s)		Additional appointments				
Sumame		If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the "Secretary appointments"				
Former name(s) <sup>©</sup>		continuation page.				
		Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the fast 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.				
B2	Secretary's service address®					
Building name/number		Service address The eather that will process				
Street		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.				
Post town		Please state The Company's				
County/Region		Registered Of toel if your service address will be recorded in the				
Postcode		proposed company's register of secretanes as the company's registered of ⊡ce.				
Country		If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record				
В3	Signature o					
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1.	<b>6</b> Sgnature				
C	Sgrature	The person named above consents				
Sgnature	X	to act as secretary of the proposed company				

INO1
Application to register a company

## Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments ●	····
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	Additional appointments     If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the
Name of corporate body/@rm		Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page.
Building name/number		Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address
9.reet		must be a physical location for the delivery of documents, it cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or
Post town		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
County/Region		
Postcode		
Country		
<b>\( \tau_{\text{\tin}\text{\tex{\tex</b>	Location of the registry of the corporate body or Irm	
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?	
	→ Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only	
ය	EEA companies ♥	
	Please give details of the register where the company Ele is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance:
Where the company/ [rm is registered ●		www.companieshouse.govuk  This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law
Registration number		Directive (68/151/EEC)
C4	Non-EEA companies	<u> </u>
_	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or Erm and the law by which it is governed if applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register	Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where
Legal form of the corporate body or Erm		the company or Emris registered, you must also provide its number in that register
Coverning law		
If applicable, where the company/Erm is registered ©		
Registration number		
C5	Sgnature ●	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	● Signature
Sgnature	Sgreture X X	The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company

## Application to register a company

Director		
D1	Director appointments ●	
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation. For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.	Appointments     Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an
Title*	MR	individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of
Full forename(s)	CHRISTOPHER JOHN	which must be an individual
Surname	GREENSHIELDS	Former name(s) Rease provide any previous names
Former name(s)@		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Marned women do not need to give former names unless previously used
Country/State of residence •	UK	for business purposes.  Country/State of residence
Nationality	BRITISH	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in
Date of birth	1 1 TO TI YL Y9 77 70	section D4
Business occupation (if any) 6	software engineer	© Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not,
		one director, please use the Director appointments' continuation page.
D2	Director's service address <sup>®</sup>	
	Please complete the service address below You must also III in the director's usual residential address in Section D4	Service address     This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not
Building name/number	% OPENCED LITD	have to be your usual residential
Street	THE ATRIUM	address Flease state The Company's
	100 THE RING	Registered Of Coe' if your service address will be recorded in the
Post town	BRACKNELL	proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered
County/Region	BERKSHIRE	of the
Postcode	RG12 IBW	If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the
Country		1
Country	UK	public record.
D3	UK Signature ®	1
		1

Application to register a company

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L)	ı	u	v	1

Director				
D1	Director appointments ●			
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation. For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments     Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an		
Title*	MR	individual Public companies must		
Full forename(s)	HENRY GEORGE	<ul> <li>appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual</li> </ul>		
Sumame	WELLER	● Former name(s)  Resse provide any previous names		
Former name(s)®		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used		
Country/State of residence®	UK	for business purposes.  Country/State of residence		
Nationality	BRITISH	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in		
Date of birth	13 0 TO THE 11 19 16 15	Section D4		
Business occupation (if any) ⊕	CHIEF SCIENTIST	Business occupation     If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.  Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than		
D2	Director's service address®  Please complete the service address below. You must also till in the director's	appointments' continuation page		
	usual residential address in Section D4	This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not		
Building name/number		have to be your usual residential address.		
Street.	THE ATRIUM	Rease state 'The Company's		
	100 THE RING	Registered Of Del if your service address will be recorded in the		
Post town	BRACKNELL	proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered		
County/Region	BERKSHIRE	of Coa		
Postcode	RGIZ IBW	If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the		
Country	UK	public record		
D3	Signature <sup>©</sup>			
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	Signature		
Sgnature	X H.C. Well	The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company		

## Application to register a company

## Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments●	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation.	Additional appointments
Name of corporate body or 12mm		if you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page.
Building name/number		Registered or principal address
Street		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be
Post town		a FO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or
County/Region		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
Postcode		
Country		
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or trm	
<del></del>	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?  → Yes Complete Section E3 only  → No Complete Section E4 only	
E3	⊞A companies®	-
	Please give details of the register where the company Ele is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● ⊞A A full list of countries of the ⊞A can be found in our guidance:
Where the company/		www.companieshousa.gov.uk
☐m is registered  Registration number		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)
	No. TA companie	
E4	Non-EA companies	
	Prease give details of the legal form of the corporate body or Erm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	Non-EEA     Where you have provided details of the register (Induding state) where the company or I'm is registered.
Legal form of the corporate body or Erm		you must also provide its number in that register
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/[mm is registered @		
If applicable, the registration number		
ᄄ	Sgnature <sup>●</sup>	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	<b>⊜</b> Signature
Sgnature	Sgrature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company

#### Application to register a company Statement of capital Part 3 Does your company have share capital? → Yes Complete the sections below No Go to Part 4 (Statement of guarantee) Share capital in pound sterling ( Please complete the table below to show each class of shares held in pound sterling If all your issued capital is in sterling, only complete Section F1 and then go to Section F4 Class of shares Amount paid up on Amount (if any) unpaid Number of shares Aggregate nominal value 9 (Eg Ordinary/Preference etc.) each share 🛭 on each share \varTheta Ū Totals 0 F2 Share capital in other currences Flease complete the table below to show any class of shares held in other currences. Please complete a separate table for each currency Currency Amount paid up on Aggregate nominal value 9 Cass of shares Amount (if any) unpaid Number of shares 9 each share 🗣 on each share • (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc.) Totals **Currency** Aggregate nominal value 6 Class of shares Amount paid up on Amount (if any) unpaid Number of shares (Eg Ordinary/Preference etc.) each share 🗢 on each share 👁 Totals Totals Rease give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of Total aggregate nominal value issued share capital Please list total aggregate values in different currences separately For

Number of shares issued multiplied by

nominal value of each share.

INO1

Total number of shares

Inducing both the nominal value and any

Total number of issued shares in this class.

Total aggregate normnal value@

share premium.

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Please use a Statement of Capital continuation

Continuation Pages

page if necessary

example: 0100+ 100+\$10 etc.

## Application to register a company

F4	Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)	
	Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2	Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares
Class of share		a. particulars of any voting rights,
Class of share Prescribed particulars		The particulars are:  a. particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances;  b. particulars of any rights, as respects dividends to participate in a distribution,  c. particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in distribution (including on winding up); and  d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares.  A separate table must be used for each class of share.  Continuation pages Please use the next page or a Statement of Capital (Pleasobed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary.

## INO1 Application to register a company

Class of share	●Prescribed particulars of rights
Prescribed particulars	attached to shares The particulars are:
	a. particulars are:  a. particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances; b. particulars of any rights, as
	respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c. particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding
	up), and d. whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares.
	A separate table must be used for each class of share.
	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary

### Application to register a company

#### Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Flease complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

Initial shareholdings Flease list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Flease use an Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

	is usual residential addres			·		
Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount peid
Name						
Adtress		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u></u>			
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Name						
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Name	}					
Address						
Name						
Address						
<del></del>	·					

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Application to register a company

Part 4	Statement of guarantee	
	Is your company limited by guarantee?	
	→ Yes Complete the sections below	
	→ No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)	
G1	Subscribers	
	Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below	Name Flease use capital letters  Address
	I contim that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for	The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.
	<ul> <li>payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I</li> <li>cease to be a member;</li> </ul>	Amount guaranteed     Any valid currency is permitted.
	<ul> <li>payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and,</li> <li>adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves,</li> <li>not exceeding the specified amount below</li> </ul>	Continuation pages Please use a Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •	HENRY GEORGE	
Sumame ●	WELLER	
Address@	% OPENCED LTD, THE ATRIUM, 100 THE RING,	
	BRACKNELL	
Postcode	RGIZ IBW	
Amount guaranteed®	ONE POUND STERLING	
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) ●	CRISTEL ANNE LORIOT	
Sumame 0	DE ROUVRAY	
Address •	% OPENCED LTD, THE ATRIUM, 100 THE RING,	
	BRACKNELL	
Postcode	Ralz IBW	
Amount guaranteed 6	ONE POUND STERLING	
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •	CHRISTOPHER JOHN	
Sumarne 0	GREENSHIELDS	
Address●	40 OPEN CFD LTD, THE ATRIUM, 100 THE RING,	•
	BRACKNELL	
Postcode	R G 1 2 1 B W	
Amount guaranteed®	ONE POUND STERLING	

## INO1 Application to register a company

	Subscriber's details	● Name
Forename(s) •		Please use capital letters.
Sumame●		Address The addresses in this section will
Address <b>⊕</b>		appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.
Postcode		Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted.
Amount guaranteed®		Continuation pages Rease use a Subscribers'
p	Subscriber's details	continuation page if necessary
Forename(s) •		
Sumame ●		
Address @		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed®		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Sumame <b>⊕</b>		
Address 0		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed®		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Sumame●		
Address ●		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed®		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Sumame <b>®</b>		
Address Ø		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed®		
	<b>!</b>	

Application to register a company

Part 5	Statement of compliance	
	This section must be completed by all compenies	
	Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?	
	No Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the	
	subscribers)  → Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent)	
H1	Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers●	
	Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association.	Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with.	sign the statement of compliance.
Subscriber's signature	Sgrature	
	×	
Subscriber's signature	Sgrature	
	×	
Subsonber's signature	Sgrature	
	×	
Subscriber's signature	Sgratura	
	×	
Subscriber's signature	Sgreture	
	×	
Subscriber's signature	Sgrature	
	×	
Subscriber's signature	Sgrature	
	X	
Subscriber's signature	Sgreture X	
		1

## INO1 Application to register a company

Subscriber's signature	Signature	×	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Sagnature	X	more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	×	
Subscriber's signature	Signature	X	
H2	Statement of compliance delivered by an agent		
	Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association		
Agent's name	KEYSTONE LAW		
Building name/number	53		
Street	DAVIES ST		
Post town	LONDON		
County/Region			
Postcode	WIK 5JH		
Country	UK		
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with	1	
Agent's signature	X Cartine Galam  AL AND ON BEHALF OF KEYSTONE LAW	×	

Application to register a company

Presenter information	Important information	
You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a quary on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record.	Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses.	
Contact name C QRAHAM	How to pay	
ACTION KEY STONE LAW	A fee is payable on this form Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House' For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk	
	Where to send	
Post cown LONDON  County/Region  Rost code  W [ [< 5 J H ]	You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below	
COURTY UK  CX 2307-VICTORIA	For companies registered in England and Wales. The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff	
Certi □cate  We will send your certi⊡cate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below	For companies registered in Scotland The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Fourth Coor, Edinburgh Quay 2, 139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF DX ED236 Edinburgh 1 or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Rost)	
At the registered of [ce address (Given in Section A6)  At the agents address (Given in Section H2)  Checklist  We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing.	For companies registered in Northern Ireland The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Second Roor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street, Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG DX 481 N.R. Belfast 1	
Please make sure you have remembered the following  Nou have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website.	Section 243 exemption If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below: The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082, Cardiff, CF14 3VVE	
If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company	i Further information	
and Business Names (Misoellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent  You have used the correct appointment sections.  Any addresses given must be a physical location	For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk	
They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland)	This form is available in an	
number  The document has been signed, where indicated	alternative format. Please visit the	
☐ All relevant attachments have been included	forms page on the website at	
☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association. ☐ You have enclosed the correct fee.	www.companieshouse.gov.uk	

In accordance with Section 9 of the	IN01 – continuation page	
Companies Act 2006.	Application to register a company	
Director	Avoid rejection of this application by viewing useful guidance on completing form IN01 at: www companieshouse gov uk/incorporation	onCheckList
D1	Director appointments <sup>6</sup>	
	Please use this section to list all the directors of the company For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments     Private companies must appoint     at least one director who is an
Title*	MS	mdividual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of
Full forename(s)	CRISTEL ANNE LORIOT	which must be an individual.
Sumame	DE ROUVRAY	Former name(s) Please provide any previous names
Former name(s) 9		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used
Country/State of residence    • The state of the state o	USA	for business purposes.
Nationality	FRENCH AND AMERICAN	O Country/State of residence This is in respect of your usual
Date of birth	11'5 "1"0 11'9"7'6	residential address as stated in Section D4
Business occupation (if any)	EXECUTIVE AND CONSULTANT	Business occupation     if you have a business occupation,     please enter here if you do not,     please leave blank.
D2	Director's service address®	
	Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4	Service address     This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not
Building name/number	C/O OPENCED LTD	have to be your usual residential address.
Street	THE ATRIUM	Please state 'The Company's
	100 THE RING	Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the
Post town	BRACKHELL	proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered
County/Region	BERKSHILE	office.
Postcode	R Q 1 2 1 8 W	If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the
Country	UK	public record.
D3	Signature ©	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	Signature     The person named above consents
Signature	X Custil Donat de Rou X	to act as director of the proposed company

## Memorandum of Association of The OpenFOAM Foundation Limited

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company

Name of each subscriber	Authentication by each subscriber	
Henry George Weller	Signature H & Wen	
Cristel Anne Loriot de Rouvray	Signature Cuitil Land de Roy	
Christopher John Greenshields	Signature_ hum Guerhol	
Date 24 April 2014		

#### THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

#### PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

#### ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF

#### THE OPENFOAM FOUNDATION LIMITED (the "Company")

#### INTRODUCTION

#### 1. INTERPRETATION

1 1 In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires

Act: means the Companies Act 2006,

**Articles:** means the Company's articles of association for the time being in force.

**Business Day:** means any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in the United Kingdom) on which clearing banks in the City of London are generally open for business,

**Conflict:** means a situation in which a director has or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the Company,

Eligible Director: means a director who would be entitled to vote on the matter at a meeting of directors (but excluding in relation to the authorisation of a Conflict pursuant to Article 14, any director whose vote is not to be counted in respect of the particular matter),

Member: means a member of the Company, and

**Model Articles:** means the model articles for private companies limited by guarantee contained in Schedule 2 of the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (*SI 2008/3229*) as amended prior to the date of adoption of these Articles and reference to a numbered "**Model Article**" is a reference to that article of the Model Articles

- Save as otherwise specifically provided in these Articles, words and expressions which have particular meanings in the Model Articles shall have the same meanings in these Articles, subject to which and unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions which have particular meanings in the Act shall have the same meanings in these Articles
- Headings in these Articles are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles
- A reference in these Articles to an "Article" is a reference to the relevant article of these Articles unless expressly provided otherwise
- 1 5 Unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation is a reference to it as it is in force from time to time, taking account of
  - (a) any subordinate legislation from time to time made under it, and
  - (b) any amendment or re-enactment and includes any statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation which it amends or re-enacts
- Any phrase introduced by the terms "including", "include", "in particular" or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms
- 1 7 The Model Articles shall apply to the Company, except in so far as they are modified or excluded by these Articles
- 1 8 Model Articles 2, 8, 9(1) and (3), 11(2) and (3), 13, 14(1), (2), (3) and (4), 17(2), 18(e), 22(2), (3), 30(2), 35, 38 and 39 shall not apply to the Company
- 1 9 Model Article 7 shall be amended by
  - (a) the insertion of the words "for the time being" at the end of article 7(2)(a); and
  - (b) the insertion in article 7(2) of the words "(for so long as he remains the sole director)" after the words "and the director may"
- 1 10 Model Article 20 shall be amended by the insertion of the words "and the secretary" before the words "properly incur"

#### 2. OBJECT

The object for which the Company is established is to manage, develop and make available the source code for the software known as "OpenFOAM" for the benefit of the members of the Company and the wider public

#### 3. Powers

In pursuance of the object set out in Article 2, the Company has the power to

- (a) buy, lease or otherwise acquire and deal with any property real or personal and any rights or privileges of any kind over or in respect of any property real or personal and to improve, manage, develop, construct, repair, sell, lease, mortgage, charge, surrender or dispose of or otherwise deal with all or any part of such property and any and all rights of the Company,
- (b) borrow and raise money in such manner as the directors shall think fit and secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage, charge, lien or other security on the Company's property and assets,
- (c) invest and deal with the funds of the Company not immediately required for its operations in or upon such investments, securities or property as may be thought fit,
- (d) subscribe for, take, buy or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, deal with and dispose of, place and underwrite shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any government or authority in any part of the world,
- (e) lend and advance money or give credit on such terms as may seem expedient and with or without security to customers and others, to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds to receive money on deposit or loan upon such terms as the Company may approve and to secure or guarantee the payment of any sums of money or the performance of any obligation by any company, firm or person including any holding company or subsidiary,
- (f) lobby, advertise, publish, educate, examine, research and survey in respect of all matters of law, regulation, economics, accounting, governance, politics and/or other issues and to hold meetings, events and other procedures and co-operate with or assist any other body or organisation in each case in such way or by such means as may, in the opinion of the directors, affect or advance the principal object in any way,

- (g) pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation and incorporation of the Company and to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same,
- (h) enter into contracts to provide services to or on behalf of other bodies,
- (i) enter into contracts with any person, firm or body for the provision by them to the Company of any goods or services including without limitation the engagement of employees,
- (j) provide and assist in the provision of money, materials or other help,
- (k) open and operate bank accounts and other facilities for banking and draw, accept, endorse, issue or execute promissory notes, bills of exchange, cheques and other instruments,
- (I) incorporate subsidiary companies to carry on any trade, and
- (m) do all such other lawful things as are incidental or conducive to the pursuit or to the attainment of the object set out in Article 2

#### 4. ASSETS NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION

- 4 1 The income and property of the Company shall be applied solely in promoting the object of the Company as set out in Article 2.
- No dividends or bonus may be paid or capital otherwise returned to the Members, provided that nothing in these Articles shall prevent any payment in good faith by the Company of
  - (a) reasonable and proper remuneration to any Member, officer or servant of the Company for any services rendered to the Company,
  - (b) any interest on money lent by any Member or any director at a reasonable and proper rate,
  - (c) reasonable and proper rent for premises demised or let by any Member or director, or
  - (d) reasonable out-of-pocket expenses properly incurred by any director

#### 5. WINDING UP

On the winding-up or dissolution of the Company, any assets or property that remains available to be distributed or paid to the Members shall not be paid or distributed to such Members but shall be transferred to another body (charitable or otherwise)

(a) with objects similar to those of the Company, and

(b) which shall prohibit the distribution of its or their income to its or their members,

such body to be determined by the Members at the time of winding-up or dissolution

#### 6. GUARANTEE

The liability of each Member is limited Each Member undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company, in the event of its being wound up while he is a Member or within one year after he ceases to be a Member, the sum of £1, for

- (a) payment of the Company's debts and liabilities contracted before he ceases to be a Member,
- (b) payment of the costs, charges and expenses of the winding up, and
- (c) adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves

#### **DIRECTORS**

#### 7. NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors shall not be greater than six nor less than three

#### 8. APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

- The Ex Officio Member shall be entitled to appoint one director (the "Ex Officio Member's Director") and to remove or replace such director once appointed at any time by giving notice to the Company. For the avoidance of doubt the Ex Officio Member's Director may be the Ex Officio Director himself
- The Founder Member shall be entitled to appoint himself or herself as a director and shall be known when acting in such capacity as the "Founder Director"
- The Contributing Members, acting together as a class, shall be entitled to appoint up to two directors (the "Contributing Members' Directors") and to remove or replace such directors or either of them once appointed at any time by giving notice to the Company For the avoidance of doubt a Contributing Members' Director may be a Contributing Member himself
- The Financial Members, acting together as a class, shall be entitled to appoint up to two directors (the "Financial Members' Directors") and to

remove or replace such directors or either of them once appointed at any time by giving notice to the Company All Financial Members' Directors must have such qualifications and attributes as may be specified from time to time in the Rules

#### 9. CALLING A DIRECTORS' MEETING

- Any director may call a directors' meeting by giving not less than 10 Business Days' notice of the meeting (or such lesser notice as all the directors may agree) to the directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice
- 9 2 Notice of a directors' meeting shall be given to each director in writing
- 9 3 If after 30 minutes of the time appointed for the start of any meeting, a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned until the same time and place exactly one week after the time originally appointed. If after 30 minutes of the time appointed for such adjourned meeting, no quorum is present, the meeting shall proceed anyway and shall be deemed to be quorate notwithstanding the fact that no quorum is present in accordance with Article 10.

#### 10. QUORUM FOR DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

- 10 1 Subject to Article 9 3 and Article 10 2, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of directors is the Ex Officio Member's Director together with an equal number (being greater than zero) of Contributing Members' Directors and Financial Members' Directors
- 10.2 For the purposes of any meeting, if there are no Financial Members of the Company at the time of such meeting and accordingly no Financial Members' Directors have been appointed, the quorum for the transaction of business at such meeting is the Ex Officio Member's Director together with at least one Contributing Members' Director
- 10.3 For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) held pursuant to Article 14 to authorise a Conflict, if there are insufficient Directors in office other than the Interested Director(s) (defined in Article 14.1) to constitute a quorum, the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be equal to the number of Directors (other than the Interested Director(s)) in office at such time
- 10.4 If there are insufficient directors in office for the time being to constitute a quorum, the directors must not take any decision other than a decision to call

a meeting of the Contributing Members and/or of the Financial Members so as to enable such Members to appoint further directors

#### 11. CASTING VOTE

If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a meeting of directors are equal, the Ex Officio Member's Director shall have the casting vote

#### 12. UNANIMOUS DECISIONS

- 12.1 A decision of the directors is taken in accordance with this Article when all Eligible Directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter
- Such a decision may take the form of a resolution in writing, where each Eligible Director has signed one or more copies of it, or to which each Eligible Director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing
- 12.3 A decision may not be taken in accordance with this Article if the Eligible Directors would not have formed a quorum at such a meeting

#### 13. DECISIONS RESERVED TO THE MEMBERS

13 1 No decision may be taken by a meeting of the directors in relation to any of the matters listed in Article 29 3 or 29.5, and any such matter must be referred to a meeting of the Members for determination in accordance with Articles 26 to 29

#### 14. DIRECTORS' CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- 14.1 The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this Article, authorise any Conflict proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director (an **Interested Director**) breaching his duty under section 175 of the Act to avoid conflicts of interest
- 14.2 Any authorisation under this Article 14 shall be effective only if
  - (a) to the extent permitted by the Act, the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration in the same way that any other matter may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles or in such other manner as the directors may determine,
  - (b) any requirement as to the quorum for consideration of the relevant matter is met without counting the Interested Director, and

- (c) the matter was agreed to without the Interested Director voting or would have been agreed to if the Interested Director's vote had not been counted
- Any authorisation of a Conflict under this Article 14 may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently)
  - extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the matter or situation so authorised.
  - (b) provide that the Interested Director be excluded from the receipt of documents and information and the participation in discussions (whether at meetings of the directors or otherwise) related to the Conflict.
  - (c) provide that the Interested Director shall or shall not be an Eligible Director in respect of any future decision of the directors in relation to any resolution related to the Conflict,
  - (d) impose upon the Interested Director such other terms for the purposes of dealing with the Conflict as the directors think fit,
  - (e) provide that, where the Interested Director obtains, or has obtained (through his involvement in the Conflict and otherwise than through his position as a director of the Company) information that is confidential to a third party, he shall not be obliged to disclose that information to the Company, or to use it in relation to the Company's affairs where to do so would amount to a breach of that confidence, and
  - (f) permit the Interested Director to absent himself from the discussion of matters relating to the Conflict at any meeting of the directors and be excused from reviewing papers prepared by, or for, the directors to the extent they relate to such matters
- 14.4 Where the directors authorise a Conflict, the Interested Director shall be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms and conditions imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict
- The directors may revoke or vary such authorisation at any time, but this shall not affect anything done by the Interested Director prior to such revocation or variation in accordance with the terms of such authorisation
- 14 6 A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the Company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been

authorised by the directors in accordance with these Articles or by the Company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds

- Subject to sections 177(5) and 177(6) and sections 182(5) and 182(6) of the Act, and provided he has declared the nature and extent of his interest in accordance with the requirements of the Act, a director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in an existing or proposed transaction or arrangement with the Company
  - (a) may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested,
  - (b) shall be an Eligible Director for the purposes of any proposed decision of the directors (or committee of directors) in respect of such existing or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested,
  - (c) shall be entitled to vote at a meeting of directors (or of a committee of the directors) or participate in any unanimous decision, in respect of such existing or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested.
  - (d) may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the Company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director.
  - (e) may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to a transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the Company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested, and
  - (f) shall not, save as he may otherwise agree, be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he (or a person connected with him (as defined in section 252 of the Act)) derives from any such transaction or arrangement or from any such office or employment or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of the Act

#### 15. RECORDS OF DECISIONS TO BE KEPT

Where decisions of the directors are taken by electronic means, such decisions shall be recorded by the directors in permanent form, so that they may be read with the naked eye

#### 16. APPOINTMENT OF THE MANAGING DIRECTOR

The Company may have a Managing Director who shall be appointed by the Members in accordance with Article 29

#### 17. SECRETARY

The directors may appoint any person who is willing to act as the secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit and from time to time remove such person and, if the directors so decide, appoint a replacement, in each case by a decision of the directors

#### 18. TECHNICAL COMMITTEE

- 18 1 In addition to the Board the Company shall maintain in place a committee (the "Technical Committee").
- The Technical Committee shall meet not less frequently than once in every SIX month period and shall at each meeting consider, and prepare advice and recommendations to be provided to the Board regarding, the priorities of the Company in relation to the Company's activities in furtherance of its Object as set out in Article 2
- 18.3 For the avoidance of doubt, the role of the Technical Committee shall be confined to the making of recommendations and the giving of advice to the Board
- 18 4 Each Member of the Company who is an individual shall be entitled to sit on the Technical Committee and each Member of the Company which is a body corporate shall be entitled to appoint one suitably qualified person from amongst its employees to sit on the Technical Committee and to remove or replace such person at any time upon giving notice to the Company
- At the discretion of the Board, other persons not being Members but who shall have made a financial contribution to the Company for the furtherance of its objects shall be entitled to sit on, or to appoint a suitably qualified individual from amongst their employees to sit on, the Technical Committee

#### 19. CATEGORIES OF MEMBERSHIP

- 19 1 There shall be four classes of Member of the Company, as follows
  - (a) Ex Officio Member,
  - (b) Founder Member,
  - (c) Financial Members; and
  - (d) Contributing Members
- 19 2 Every Member of the Company shall be a member of one, but no more than one, of the classes listed in Article 19 1, save that the Ex Officio Member and/or the Founder Member may also be a Financial Member or a Contributing Member (but not both)

#### 20. BECOMING AN EX OFFICIO MEMBER

- 20 1 There shall be only one Ex Officio Member at any time
- 20 2 Henry Weller shall be the first Ex Officio Member of the Company with effect from the date of adoption of these Articles
- 20.3 The Ex Officio Member shall at all times maintain a written instruction to the Company nominating his successor as Ex Officio Member, which nominated successor shall automatically become the Ex Officio Member in the event of his death, mental or physical incapacity or ceasing to be a Member of the Company for any reason
- In the event that, upon the occurrence of event to which Article 20 3 refers, such nominated successor is himself, dead, incapacitated or otherwise unable or unwilling to become the Ex Officio Member, the Board shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, meet to determine who should be the Ex Officio Member and that person shall as soon as possible thereafter become the Ex Officio Member
- 20.5 The details of the Ex Officio Member shall be entered into the Register of Members by the Company Secretary

#### 21. BECOMING A FOUNDER MEMBER

- 21.1 There shall be only one Founder Member at any time
- 21 2 Cristel de Rouvray shall be the first Founder Member of the Company with effect from the date of adoption of these Articles

- In the event that the Founder Member ceases to be a member of the Company by reason of having resigned, died, become incapacitated or otherwise having become unable or unwilling to serve as the Founder Member, the Board shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, meet to determine by unanimous decision of the Board who should replace him/her as the Founder Member and that person shall as soon as possible thereafter become the Founder Member
- 21.4 The details of the Founder Member shall be entered into the Register of Members by the Company Secretary

#### 22. BECOMING A FINANCIAL MEMBER

- 22 1 There shall be no more than 8 Financial Members at any time
- 22.2 No person shall become a Financial Member unless he has completed an application for Financial Membership in a form approved by the directors from time to time and setting out the terms of such Membership. A letter shall be sent to each successful applicant confirming their Financial Membership of the Company on such terms, and the details of each successful applicant shall be entered into the Register of Members by the Company Secretary
- 22.3 Such applicant must be approved by a majority of the directors which majority must include the Ex Officio Member's Director and the Founder Director
- 22.4 In the absence of a resolution approved in accordance with Article 22.3, the directors shall decline to accept an application for Financial Membership and need not give reasons for doing so
- 22.5 The directors may prescribe criteria for Financial Membership of the Company but shall not be obliged to accept persons fulfilling those criteria as Financial Members
- 22 6 All Financial Members must pay to the Company an annual subscription fee payable in each year on such date and in such amount as shall be decided by the directors from time to time

#### 23. BECOMING A CONTRIBUTING MEMBER

- 23 1 There shall be no more than 8 Contributing Members at any time
- 23 2 No person shall become a Contributing Member unless he has completed an application for Contributing Membership in a form approved by the directors

from time to time and setting out the terms of such Membership A letter shall be sent to each successful applicant confirming their Contributing Membership of the Company on such terms and the details of each successful applicant shall be entered into the Register of Members by the Company Secretary

- 23 3 Such applicant must be approved by a majority of the directors which majority must include the Ex Officio Member's Director and the Founder Director
- 23.4 In the absence of a resolution approved in accordance with Article 23.3, the directors shall decline to accept an application for Contributing Membership and need not give reasons for doing so
- 23.5 The directors may prescribe criteria for Contributing Membership of the Company but shall not be obliged to accept persons fulfilling those criteria as Contributing Members

#### 24. NO TRANSFER OF MEMBERSHIP

- 24.1 No Member may transfer his membership to another person
- 24.2 When a Member (other than the Ex Officio Member) dies or becomes bankrupt (if an individual) or goes into receivership, administrative receivership, administration, liquidation or other arrangement for the winding up of a company (if a company), the membership shall automatically terminate

#### 25. TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

- 25.1 Any Member may resign his membership by giving not less than three calendar months written notice to the Company
- The directors may terminate the membership of any Member (other than the Ex Officio Member or the Founder Member) without his consent by giving him written notice (a "Membership Termination Notice") if, in the reasonable opinion of the directors
  - (a) he has failed to pay to the Company any sums due to from him either pursuant to these Articles or otherwise, or
  - (b) he is guilty of conduct which has or is likely to have a serious adverse effect on the Company or bring the Company or any or all of the Members and directors into disrepute, or

- (c) he has acted or has threatened to act in a manner which is contrary to the interests of the Company as a whole, or
- (d) he has failed to observe the terms of these Articles and the Rules

Following such termination, and subject always to the provisions of Article 25.3, the Member shall be removed from the Register of Members by the Company Secretary

- 25 3 Any Membership Termination Notice given pursuant to Article 25 2 must give the relevant Member the opportunity, upon service of notice in writing on the Company by such Member within 14 days of receipt of the Membership Termination Notice, to be heard in writing or in person within a reasonable time as to why his membership should not be terminated. The directors must give reasonable consideration to any representations made by the Member and inform the Member of their decision following such consideration within a reasonable time after receipt of the Member's representations. There shall be no further right to appeal from a decision of the directors to terminate the membership of a Member.
- 25.4 Any Member who is an individual shall automatically cease to be a Member on his death, on his becoming physically or mentally incapacitated
- Any Member which is a corporate body shall automatically cease to be a Member on its winding up or other dissolution, or on the occurrence of any event having a substantially similar effect under the laws of any relevant jurisdiction
- 25 6 A Member whose membership terminates under this Article shall not be entitled to a refund of any subscription or membership fee and shall remain liable to pay to the Company any subscription or other sum owed by him

#### **DECISION MAKING BY MEMBERS**

#### 26. VOTES OF MEMBERS

26 1 Subject to Article 8 (Appointment of Directors), each Member shall be entitled to one vote at any general meeting of the Company regardless of the class of Member to which he belongs. Where any person belongs to more than one class of Member, he shall nevertheless have only one vote at a general meeting.

#### 27. POLL VOTES

All votes of Members shall be conducted by way of a Poll

#### 28. PROXIES

- Article 31(1)(b) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced with the words "identifies the person appointed to be that Member's proxy (who must be a director of the Company) and the general meeting in respect of which that person is appointed, and specifies for each resolution to be proposed at that general meeting how the proxy is directed to vote on behalf of that Member"
- 28 2 Article 31(1)(d) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced with the words "is delivered to the company in accordance with the Articles not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in accordance with any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting (or adjourned meeting) to which they relate"
- 28 3 Article 31(1) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the insertion of the words "and a proxy notice which is not delivered in such manner shall be invalid" as a new paragraph at the end of that article

#### 29. SPECIAL MAJORITIES

- 29 1 Subject to Articles 8, 29 2 and 29 4, all decisions of the Members shall be determined by a simple majority of votes cast
- 29 2 All decisions of the Members in relation to any matter listed in Article 29 3 shall be taken only if not less than 80% of the total votes cast are cast in favour
- 29 3 The matters to which Article 29 2 relates are as follows
  - (a) the incurring of any capital expenditure on any one item, or series of related items, in excess of £60,000,
  - (b) the engaging of any employee or consultant, or the varying of the terms of any person so engaged with the Company so that
    - (i) more than three months' notice is required to terminate the contract, or
    - (ii) the emoluments and/or commissions or bonuses are or are likely to be more than £80,000 per annum,
  - (c) the making by the Company of any change to
    - (i) its auditors,

- (ii) its bankers or the terms of the mandate given to such bankers in relation to its account(s),
- (III) its accounting reference date, or
- (iv) its accounting policies, bases or methods (other than as recommended by the auditors of the Company),
- (d) the incurring by the Company of any indebtedness or borrowings in excess of £50,000 (other than in relation to the hire purchase of vending machines and other equipment and otherwise in the usual course of business, and
- (e) the entering by the Company into any contract or arrangement that is not on an arm's length basis
- 29 4 All decisions of the Members in relation to any matter listed in Article 29 5 shall be taken only if 100% of the votes cast are cast in favour
- 29 5 The matters to which Article 29 4 relates are as follows
  - (a) the making of any amendment to the licences under which the OpenFOAM software or any documentation relating thereto is licensed to any person,
  - (b) the disposal of the OpenFOAM software or any intellectual property rights relating thereto (other than by way of non-exclusive, open source licence in accordance with the Company's usual business practices).
  - (c) the changing of the Company's name,
  - (d) the amendment of the Company's Articles,
  - (e) the acquisition of the whole (or a material part) of the undertaking of any other person,
  - (f) the disposal of the whole (or a material part) of the Company's undertaking,
  - (g) the merger of the Company (or any material part of its business) with any other person,
  - (h) the permitting of the Company to cease to carry on its business,
  - (i) the taking of any step to wind up the Company (except where it is insolvent (within the meaning of section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986)),
  - (j) the taking any step to place the Company into administration,
  - (k) the proposing or entering by the Company into any arrangement, scheme, moratorium, compromise or composition with its creditors (whether under Part I of the Insolvency Act 1986 or otherwise),

- (I) the applying for an interim order under Part 1 of the Insolvency Act 1986 or the inviting of the appointment of a receiver or administrative receiver over all or any part of the Company's assets or undertaking.
- (m) the varying of the rights of any class of Members, and
- (n) the approval of any merger, liquidation, dissolution or acquisition of the Company

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS**

#### 30. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION TO BE USED

- 30.1 Any notice, document or other information shall be deemed served on or delivered to the intended recipient:
  - (a) if properly addressed and sent by prepaid United Kingdom first class post to an address in the United Kingdom, 48 hours after it was posted (or five Business Days after posting either to an address outside the United Kingdom or from outside the United Kingdom to an address within the United Kingdom, if (in each case) sent by reputable international overnight courier addressed to the intended recipient, provided that delivery in at least five Business Days was guaranteed at the time of sending and the sending party receives a confirmation of delivery from the courier service provider),
  - (b) If properly addressed and delivered by hand, when it was given or left at the appropriate address,
  - (c) If properly addressed and sent or supplied by electronic means, one hour after the document or information was sent or supplied, and
  - (d) If sent or supplied by means of a website, when the material is first made available on the website or (if later) when the recipient receives (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material is available on the website

For the purposes of this Article, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a Business Day

30.2 In proving that any notice, document or other information was properly addressed, it shall suffice to show that the notice, document or other information was addressed to an address permitted for the purpose by the Act

#### 31. RULES

The directors, by majority vote to include the vote of the Ex Officio Director, may establish rules (the "Rules") governing matters relating to Company

administration that are required from time to time for the effective operation of the Company (for example, the provisions relating to classes of members, membership fees and subscriptions and the admission criteria for members, as well as the qualifications and attributes required of any person who is to be appointed as a Financial Members' Director), and may (also by majority vote to include the vote of the Ex Officio Director) amend and/or replace such Rules from time to time. If there is a conflict between the terms of these Articles and any rules established under this Article, the terms of these Articles shall prevail

#### 32. INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

- 32.1 Subject to Article 32.2, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a relevant officer is otherwise entitled
  - (a) each relevant officer shall be indemnified out of the Company's assets against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him as a relevant officer in the actual or purported execution and/or discharge of his duties, or in relation to them, including any liability incurred by him in defending any civil or criminal proceedings, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or the proceedings are otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part or in connection with any application in which the court grants him, in his capacity as a relevant officer, relief from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company's (or any associated company's) affairs, and
  - (b) the Company may provide any relevant officer with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in connection with any proceedings or application referred to in Article 32(1)(a) and otherwise may take any action to enable any such relevant officer to avoid incurring such expenditure
- 32.2 This Article does not authorise any indemnity to the extent that such indemnity would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law and any such indemnity is limited accordingly
- 32.3 The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the Company, for the benefit of any relevant officer in respect of any relevant loss
- 32 4 In this Article

- (a) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and
- (b) a "relevant loss" means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant officer in connection with that relevant officer's duties or powers in relation to the Company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the Company or associated company, and
- (c) a "relevant officer" means any director or other officer or former director or other officer of the Company, but excluding in each case any person engaged by the Company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor)