Company Registration Number: 08643881 (England & Wales)

NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Members

New Hall School Trust (the Principal Sponsor)
Dr P Tiffen
Mr J Aldridge
Dr M Edelsten
Mrs P Wilson
Mrs A Williams

Trustees

Dr P Tiffen, Chair of Trustees Mrs K A Jeffrey, Accounting Officer Mrs J E Croom Mrs S Kightley

Company registered number

08643881

Company name

New Hall Multi Academy Trust

Registered office

The Avenue, Boreham, Chelmsford, Essex, CM3 3HS

Principal operating office

The Avenue, Boreham, Chelmsford, Essex, CM3.3HS

Local governing body - Messing Primary School

Rev A-M Renshaw, Chair of Governors (Parent Governor)
Mrs J Halliday (ex officio as Headteacher)
Mrs S Kightley (Trustee)
Mr S Charles-Carberry (Parent Governor)
Mrs C Frost (Parent Governor)
Mrs L Cooper (Community Governor)
Mr W Davenport (Community Governor)
Miss F Imrie
Mr B Rhodes (Vice Chair)
Mr R Field
Mrs P Parmenter (Parent Governor)
Mr P Lewis

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Advisers (continued)

Senior management team

Mrs J Halliday, Headteacher
Mrs D Came, Chief Financial Officer (resigned 30 June 2021)
Ms L Buxton, Chief Financial Officer (appointed 1 July 2021, resigned 9 November 2021)

Independent auditors

Haslers, Old Station Road, Loughton, Essex, IG10 4PL

Rankars

Lloyds Bank PLC, High Street, Colchester, Essex

Solicitors

Birketts LLP, Providence House, 141-145 Princes Street, Ipswich, Suffolk, IP1 1QJ

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021. The Annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a Directors' report under company law.

The company operates one academy, Messing Primary School, which converted to an academy on 1 September 2013 and serves pupils from Messing and the surrounding areas. The school has a registered pupil capacity of 84, and had a roll of 88 in the school census on 1 October 2020 and 85 on roll in the Summer Term 2021.

Since the academy qualifies as small under section 383, the strategic report required of medium and large companies under The Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Director's Report) Regulations 2013 is not required.

Structure, governance and management

a. CONSTITUTION

New Hall Multi Academy Trust ('NHMAT') is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The company was incorporated on 8 August 2013. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of NHMAT for the purposes of charity legislation are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

b. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

c. TRUSTEES' INDEMNITIES

In accordance with the provisions of the articles of association, every director shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company to the fullest extent permissible by law. NHMAT has also purchased indemnity insurance.

d. METHOD OF RECRUITMENT AND APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

The method of appointment of the directors is set out in the articles of association as follows:

- Up to 6 directors may be appointed by the Members of NHMAT.
- The Principal of New Hall School is a director ex-officio.
- The members may appoint one or more Staff Directors.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Two Parent Directors are required, unless the Local Governing Body has 2 Parent members. Parent Directors may be elected or appointed in accordance with terms of reference agreed by the Directors. Parent Directors or Parent members of the Local Governing Body should be a parent of a registered pupil at the academy. Where it is not reasonably practical to appoint a parent of a registered pupil at the academy, then the Directors may appoint a parent of a child of compulsory school age. During the year to 31 August 2021, the Local Governing Body has two Parent members appointed as the parents of registered pupils at the academy.

The minimum number of directors is three. There is no maximum number.

The members will take account of the skills needed by the board when appointing new members.

e. POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED FOR THE INDUCTION AND TRAINING OF DIRECTORS

All directors are offered the opportunity to attend training courses offered by appropriate professional training providers, including Governor training from Essex County Council Governor Support Services. New directors will be provided with all essential documentation needed to undertake their role, including the memorandum and articles of association, the schemes of delegation, the master and supplementary funding agreements, NHMAT's Financial Regulations manual, the latest accounts and budgets and the Department for Education (DfE) Academies Financial Handbook.

f. ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE

The Board of Directors have overall responsibility for the management of NHMAT. The accounting officer is the Principal of New Hall School Trust. The board have approved a scheme of delegation in order to delegate responsibility for the day-to-day management of Messing Primary School to the Headteacher and the Local Governing Body and its sub-committees.

g. ARRANGEMENTS FOR SETTING PAY AND REMUNERATION OF KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

No trustees received any pay or other remuneration from the academy trust, including the accounting officer, Mrs Jeffrey.

The remuneration of the Headteacher of Messing Primary is decided by the Headteachers' Pay Committee, a sub-committee of the main board. This committee takes account of national pay scales for schools of a similar size and the annual performance review when making its decision.

Trade union facility time

New Hall Multi Academy Trust has no employees who were relevant union officials during this reporting period.

h. RELATED PARTIES AND OTHER CONNECTED CHARITIES AND ORGANISATIONS

The Principal Sponsor of NHMAT is New Hall School Trust (NHST) (a company limited by guarantee and a registered charity). The members of NHMAT are New Hall School Trust, the Chair of NHMAT Board of Directors and members of the governing body of NHST. The Principal of NHST, Mrs Jeffrey, is a director of NHMAT exofficio and other directors are appointed by the members of NHMAT. One director of NHMAT, Mrs Croom, is a member of the governing body of NHST. One other director of NHMAT, Dr Tiffen, is employed by NHST.

The Sponsor assists the academy by providing specialist teaching staff for PE and Languages, by sharing best practice in teaching and learning and shared academic staff training. The Sponsor also provides payroll services and general guidance, and assistance is given for the support functions of Human Resources, financial management, property maintenance, Health & Safety, IT developments, marketing and publicity. Pupils at the academy receive

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

swimming lessons in the swimming pool at New Hall School once a week, and PE & Games teachers deliver sessions at Messing Primary.

No charge has been made by the Sponsor during the period for this support.

Objectives and Activities

a. OBJECTS AND AIMS

The objects of the company are set out in the memorandum and articles of association. The main object is to advance, for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom establishing, maintaining, carrying on and managing and developing academy schools which offer a broad and balanced curriculum for pupils of different abilities.

Currently the main object is being achieved by the operation of Messing Primary School as an academy. In the medium term, the possibility of managing further primary school academies within the mid-Essex area will be considered.

b. OBJECTIVES, STRATEGIES AND ACTIVITIES

The main objectives of NHMAT for 2020/21 were:

 to look for opportunities to sponsor one or two local primary schools within NHMAT and to extend the current sustainable 3-year financial plan.

The main objectives of Messing Primary School for 2020/21 are summarised below:

- to support all pupils with their mental health and wellbeing on re-integrating back into school.
- · to identify gaps in learning and tailor the curriculum to address these.
- to provide additional catch up for pupils for whom the gap has widened.
- · to continue to develop the reading provision within the school.

c. PUBLIC BENEFIT

The trustees confirm that they have complied with their duty as charity trustees to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties. The academy trust receives the majority of its income from the Department for Education for the provision of educational services. The main aim of NHMAT is to advance, for the public benefit, education in the UK. This has been achieved by the provision of education at Messing Primary School. In the 2020/21 academic year, Messing Primary School roll has continued to increase ahead of target. For September 2021, the School roll has remained at 85 pupils. Messing Primary School was rated by Ofsted as 'good with outstanding leadership and management, outstanding personal development, behaviour and welfare, and outstanding Early Years provision' in September 2018. The school remained open for the children of Key Workers and vulnerable children during the Covid-19 pandemic lockdown, where parents needed this.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Strategic report

a. KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

Covid-19 Pandemic

The School has been fully operational from September 2020 and significant measures have been put in place to ensure pupils and staff are safe, closely following Department for Education and Public Health England guidance. Facilities for handwashing, additional cleaning routines and PPE have been provided. Classrooms have been reorganised to support the 'bubble' framework.

The School was required to close for all but Key Worker and vulnerable children during the period 4th January to 9th March 2021. The School utilised the previously established remote learning platform and a full timetable for all students unable to attend School. A well-being support programme was also initiated with weekly telephone contact with all pupils forming a part of this. This was well received by students and parents.

1. Academic Progress

The government removed the requirement for statutory assessments for all year groups at the end of 2021 due to the Covid-19 school closures and partial re-opening. Phonics assessments for those that missed them at the end of the summer, took place at the end of the autumn term 2020 and again at the end of the summer 2021, for those that had not met the standard. 9/12 pupils met the standard in the Autumn term and the 3 pupils who had not met them showed good progress by the end of the Summer Term.

The school used a range of strategies to assess the pupils' levels of attainment, their progress during the school closure and to identify any gaps to be closed using the 'Recovery Premium' programme. Although levels of support from the school were high, pupils experienced varying levels of support and engagement with the learning at home.

Initiatives put in place in the Summer Term following the return to school after the Spring term lockdown had a high impact on pupil progress with a high proportion of pupils making accelerated progress. Pupils meeting age expected attainment remains a focus for interventions and boosting support as the impact of 2 years of disrupted learning is evident.

2. Pupil Numbers

The key performance indicator for the long-term stability of the school is pupil numbers. The school has agreed a Published Admissions Number (PAN) of 84 (12 pupils per year group). Pupil numbers have grown significantly since the school converted to an academy in 2013, with 88 pupils on roll at the start of 2020/21 and at 85 for September 2021. Demand for school places remains strong and the school is considering increasing the PAN to 13 pupils per year group for future years.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

3. Financial benchmarks

In addition to monitoring the financial performance against the approved budget, the school benchmarks performance to monitor trends over time, as follows:

	2020/21	2019/20
Number of pupils - General Annual Grant Funding (GAG)	88	83
GAG income per pupil	£5.1k	£5,1k
Total income per pupil	£6.8k	£6.6k
Staff costs as % of total income	71%	77%
Staff costs as % of GAG income	96%	100%
Teaching staff costs as % of total staff costs	70%	63%
Non-staff costs as % of total income	29%	23%

b. GOING CONCERN

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Pandemic - Covid-19

The exceptional circumstances of the global pandemic had an impact on the operation of the School and the expenditure and income expectations for the year. Additional costs incurred have in part been offset by reduced expenditure. The main impact has been reduced income from clubs and catering. The School was not able to utilise the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme or furlough staff but has made a successful claim to the DfE for losses incurred. The financial results include this claim (£1,080).

NHMAT was incorporated on 8 August 2013 and took over the running of Messing Primary School on conversion to an academy on 1 September 2013. The principal source of funding for NHMAT is grants for Messing Primary School received from the Education Funding Agency, or the Local Authority, whose use is restricted to specific purposes. Details of all grants received are in notes 3 & 4 to the accounts. In 2020/21 the General Annual Grant was £445,109, based on 8 8 pupils (2019/20 £421,050, based on 8 3 pupils).

Total incoming resources for the year were £603,781 (£565,449 in 2019/20) whilst resources expended amounted to £649,397 (£602,837 in 2019/20, resulting in a deficit of £45,616 (£37,388 loss in 2019/20), excluding pension reserve. The net movement in funds is a £45,616 surplus (excluding the actuarial movements on the pension reserve).

The academy has been able to maintain its investment in staffing, despite the reduction in income due to the level of reserves brought forward as at 1 September 2020 and the growth of pupil numbers at the academy since conversion.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

a. RESERVES POLICY

The level of reserves is kept under review by the Directors when setting the annual budget. This review takes account of projected income and expenditure, so far as this can be ascertained. Reserves are needed to provide sufficient working capital to maintain the day to day running of the school, to meet unexpected emergency costs such as maintenance and replacement of assets and to provide sufficient funds to meet any shortfall in funding in future years. Due to the accounting rules under FRS 102, NHMAT is required to set up a reserve fund to meet the liability for the shortfall in the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) attributable to the membership of non-teaching members of staff at Messing Primary School. The deficit at 31 August 2021 is £276,000 (£214,000 deficit as at 1 September 2020). Monthly contributions are being made to the scheme to address this shortfall as agreed with the scheme administrators. The recognition of this deficit has no direct impact on the free reserves of NHMAT.

NHMAT's free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and pension reserve) as at 31 August 2021 are £183,646 (31 August 2020 £169,865) (see Note 19). The target level of these reserves is to hold about 10% of normal revenue income, approximately £54,000.

b. REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES

Performance against the key objectives for 2020/21 is as follows:

Objectives for NHMAT:

To look for opportunities to sponsor one or two local primary schools within NHMAT and to develop a sustainable 3-year financial plan

Opportunities for sponsorship with local schools have been considered throughout the year, however no further sponsorship relationships have developed. Opportunities will continue to be explored as these arise in the future.

The Board have overseen the development of a sustainable 3-year financial plan, based on reasonable estimates for future income and expenditure expectations. Further work is required to monitor performance against this plan in light of the Covid-19 pandemic and on-going uncertainties.

Objectives for Messing Primary School

The main objectives of Messing Primary School for 2020/21 are summarised below:

Objective 1: To support all pupils with their mental health and wellbeing on re-integrating back into school

Pastoral support and wellbeing initiatives introduced include:

- Timetable adaptations to support pupil engagement and the transition between home and school learning.
- Regular exercise and brain breaks to support mental health.
- Wellbeing room established as a calm and safe space for children with anxiety.
- Additional transition support for those joining the school or moving on to secondary school.
- Additional PSHE times and lessons to support self-regulation and mental health.
- Increased physical exercise and opportunities to collaborate and re-connect with others socially.
- Increased outdoor learning opportunities to support mental health.
- Staff training on signs of anxiety and how to support wellbeing.
- A structure well-being pastoral support programme.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Objective 2: To identify gaps in learning and tailor the curriculum to address these.

To provide additional catch up for pupils for whom the gap has widened.

Formal data information is not available for the end of the year 2021 for KS1 and KS2. Internal teacher assessments indicate that pupils are continuing to catch up in their learning since the two lockdowns. Strategies to support progress in maths, writing and reading before and during the lockdown included:

- Introducing the 'Ready to progress' assessment and planning in maths with a focus on narrowing gaps in numeracy (Recommended by the DFE to support catch up in maths.)
- Introducing on-line programmes which supported with home learning through explanations, interactive
 activities and paper-based tasks.
- Regular online live phonics sessions throughout lockdown for small groups of children.
- Phonics catch up programme
- 'Catch up maths' intervention programme.
- Revised assessment cycle and tracking grids for writing to support gaps analysis and target setting.
- Training for all staff on precision teaching intervention.
- Training on reading fluency and the introduction of assessments and interventions to support reading progress.

Specific interventions to support narrowing the gaps in attainment included:

- Phonics interventions
- Reading fluency
- Neli (Nuffield Early Language Intervention)
- Writing additional group support

	Writing 2020	Writing 2021	Maths 2020	Maths 2021
End of KS1	75% (9/12 pupils)	n/a	83% (10/12 pupils)	n/a
End of KS2	77% (10/13 pupils)	n/a	50% (6/12 pupils)	n/a

Objective 3: To continue to develop the reading provision within the school.

Initiatives to support with progress in reading skills and enjoyment of reading have continued to be introduced and embedded. These have included:

- A monthly author focus.
- Introduction of additional book focused resources to support English lessons.
- Increasing the range of texts available to ensure they are representative of our diverse population.
- Maintaining enjoyment and engagement through competitions.

Staff training:

- Fluency and comprehension (introduced as part of the recovery curriculum)
- Whole class reading strategies and assessment
- Assessment, recording and tracking
- Timetabling and planning formats revised
- Engagement and enjoyment of reading

For the coming year the school will continue to raise the profile of reading and further develop a whole school love of reading.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

c. INVESTMENT POLICIES

NHMAT has a policy of investing cash balances with a view to maximising returns, while ensuring that there is no risk to the capital and that the funds are available when needed, in line with cash flow projections.

d. PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The major risks to which NHMAT is exposed, as identified by the trustees, have been reviewed, and systems or procedures have been established to manage those risks. The principal risks include those relating to finances, academic performance, safeguarding and health and safety. The Covid-19 pandemic has accentuated these risks. NHMAT has developed policies and procedures to mitigate those risks where possible. Where significant financial risk still remains, NHMAT has taken out adequate insurance cover. There are effective systems of internal financial control (see also the Governance Statement). There has been a significant increase in pupil numbers in the 5 years since the school converted to an academy, and the school has reached its capacity. The school is seeking to increase its PAN and continues to invest in teaching staff and resources to raise academic achievement and in marketing the school to the local community.

e. FUNDRAISING

The majority of the school's income is from government grants and other associated income. NHMAT has not engaged with third parties to raise funds and any direct approach to members of the public for funding has been limited to parents of pupils and is financially insignificant. The school applies its safeguarding and other policies equally to fundraising activity, including with regard to the protection of vulnerable individuals, intrusion of privacy or pressure to donate. No complaints were received in relation to our fundraising activities.

Plans for future periods

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

In 2021/22 NHMAT will be continuing to look for opportunities to sponsor one or two local primary schools within NHMAT and to extend the current sustainable 3-year financial plan.

The impact of the Covid-19 pandemic had a material effect on the outlook for the school during 2019/20. The key objectives for Messing Primary School for 2020/21 reflect this and include:

- To support pupils with their mental health and wellbeing on re-integrating back to school following the Covid-19 pandemic and school closure
- To identify gaps in learning and tailor the curriculum to address these, including catch up for pupils for whom the gap has widened
- To maintain and regularly review the safeguarding procedures for Covid-19 and ensure all stakeholders are compliant

TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of
 any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that
 information.

The Trustee re-appointed Haslers as auditors to the Trust, for the next 2 years.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 7 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Dr P Tiffen

Chair of Trustees

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that New Hall Multi Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between New Hall Multi Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 4 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Dr P Tiffen, Chair of Trustees	4	4
Mrs K A Jeffrey, Accounting Officer	2	4
Mrs J Croom	4	4
Mrs S Kightley	4	4

During the year the board has maintained oversight of the governance arrangements for NHMAT and the Scheme of Governance, Management and Delegation originally approved in November 2013. No changes have been made during the year.

The Scheme of Governance, Management & Delegation permits the Directors to delegate such of their powers or functions that they can legally delegate to sub-committees of the main board, or to the Local Governing Body. The main board agreed to establish a Finance & General Purposes Committee and a Headteacher's Pay, Pay and Pay Appeals Committee.

The Trustees have received regular reports from the Executive, sub-committees and auditors covering the key risk areas for the Trust. The Trustees have undertaken a self-assessment and is satisfied that it has the relevant skills and knowledge to ensure the quality of information it receives is appropriate and ensures the Trustees are able to perform their governance duties.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The reserved matters that can only be decided by the main board are:

- to change the name of the Academies or the Academy Trust;
- to change the Objects (which would require Charity Commission and Secretary of State consent in any event);
- to determine the educational character, mission or ethos of the Academies;
- to change the structure of the Board of Directors or the constitution and terms of reference of any committee of the Board of Directors;
- to alter or amend the Articles of Association or this Scheme;
- to pass a resolution to wind up an Academy or the Academy Trust;
- to establish a trading company;
- to sell, purchase, mortgage or charge any land in which the Academy Trust has an interest;
- to approve the annual estimates of income and expenditure (budgets) and major projects;
- to appoint auditors and investment advisers;
- to sign off the annual accounts;
- to appoint or dismiss the Chief Financial Officer (CFO), the Headteachers, the Company Secretary or the Clerk to the Directors;
- to settle the division of executive responsibilities between the Directors on the one hand and the Headteachers and the CFO on the other hand and to settle the division of executive responsibilities between those individuals
- to do any other act which the Funding Agreement expressly reserves to the Board of Directors or to another body (including for the avoidance of doubt, terminating the Funding Agreement or any part thereof);
- to do any other act which the Articles of Association expressly reserve to the Board of Directors or to another body; or
- to do any other act which the Board of Directors determine to be a Reserved Matter from time to time.

Finance & General Purposes Committee

The Finance & General Purposes Committee is a sub-committee of the main board. Its purpose is:

- to ensure that adequate financial and asset management systems are in place in NHMAT and the academy
- to review the annual budget of NHMAT (including the academy) and recommend it to the board for approval
- to review the annual accounts of NHMAT and recommend them to the board for approval
- to receive the report of the external auditors of NHMAT and ensure that any recommendations are acted
- to receive internal control recommendations in respect of the academy, after review by the Local Governing Body and ensure that any recommendations are acted upon
- to monitor income and expenditure during the year for NHMAT and the academy
- to ensure that adequate insurance arrangements are in place

All members of the full board are also members of the finance and general purposes sub-committee.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Headteachers' Pay, Pay and Pay Appeals Committee

The Headteachers' Pay, Pay and Pay Appeals Committee is a sub-committee of the main board. Its purpose is:

- to determine the pay of the Headteacher of each Academy
- to carry out the performance management of the Headteacher of each Academy in consultation with the Chairman (or failing that the Vice Chairman) of the relevant LGB
- to carry out the performance management of the Chief Finance Officer and any other employees who are not working for an individual academy
- to determine the pay of the CFO and any other employees who are not working for an individual academy
- to consider pay appeals for employees who are not working for an individual academy

The committee met once during the year.

Local Governing Body Messing Primary School

In a supplementary document the board agreed the Constitution and Terms of Reference for the Local Governing Body of Messing Primary School. The terms of reference of the LGB are currently being redrafted but there will be no change to the principles described below.

The LGB shall comprise a maximum of 12 members ('Local Governors') to include:

- · the Headteacher of the Academy
- at least two elected parent/guardian of a pupil at the Academy ("Parent Local Governor")
- one elected staff member employed at the Academy ("Staff Local Governors")
- such other members as the Directors decide

The purpose of, and the powers delegated to, the LGB are:

General

- to support the Headteacher in the creation, implementation and monitoring of the Academy Development Plan in the context of the Academy Trust's vision, aims and objectives
- to tailor Academy Trust template documents to local arrangements
- to ensure that the Academy implements and monitors the policies approved by the Directors
- to assist the Academy Trust in ensuring that the Academy is operated efficiently and in accordance with the Directors' agreed principles of governance.

Monitoring and Evaluation

- to monitor Academy KPIs
- to ensure that effective processes are in place for monitoring the Quality Assurance of teaching and learning, the curriculum, inclusion and the sharing of good practice across the Academy

Risk, Finances and Asset Management

- to ensure adequate financial and asset management systems are in place across the Academy
- to monitor the Academy's delegated budget and ensuring that any variances are reported to the Directors' Finance and General Purposes Committee for approval
- to monitor the local arrangements for the effective supervision of building maintenance and minor works
- to monitor the implementation of the Academy's health and safety policy in the Academy and the local arrangements for the effective supervision of health and safety matters

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Governance

- to ensure that there is effective communication between the Academy Trust and the LGB
- to make arrangements for the appointment of staff, parent and local Governors
- to appoint from its number, local Governors with specific responsibilities for SEN, child protection and financial matters
- to establish an Exclusions Committee and Appeals Panel for reviewing decisions of the Headteacher in that respect
- to establish Appeals Panel in respect of staff redundancies or disciplinary hearings as required.
- to consult with the Directors on any proposals to establish any sub-committees other than temporary ad hoc sub-committees required to deal with specific issues

Staffing

- to support the Headteacher in the appointment of Academy staff to ensure that the Academy is fully staffed.
- to ensure that the Academy Trust's policies on all HR matters are implemented in the Academy
- to make recommendations to the Headteachers' Pay Committee in relation to the Academy Headteacher
- to monitor the implementation of Academy Trust's policies at the Academy for HR matters including the
 appointment, induction and performance management of staff, pay review process and procedures for
 dealing with disciplinary matters, grievances and dismissal.

Students

- to ensure that effective arrangements are in place for student support and representation at the Academy
- to ensure that the admission arrangements in the Academy conform to the code of practice
- to ensure effective arrangements are in place for student recruitment
- to ensure that student attendance and monitoring systems are in place to enable access to education is maintained at all times
- to establish arrangements for reviewing decisions of the Headteacher regarding exclusions.

Community and Parents

- to contribute to the development of the Academy prospectus
- to support the Academy and the Headteacher in the extended school provision in the Academy
- to ensure systems are in place in line with the Academy Trust's strategy at the Academy for effective communication with students, parents/carers, staff and the wider community including the establishment and support of a local Parent Teacher Association
- to implement a means whereby the Academy can receive and react to parental feedback
- to establish and maintain a relationship with the respective local elected community representatives

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows for LGB members:

Member	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs A-M Renshaw (Chair)	3	3
Mrs J Halliday	3	3
Mrs L Cooper	3	3
Mr W Davenport	0	3
Mr S Charles-Carberry	2	3
Mrs S Kightley	3	3
Mr B Rhodes	2	3
Miss F Imrie	3	3
Mrs C Frost	3	3
Mrs P Parmenter	2	. 3
Mr R Field	3	3
Mr P Lewis	3	3

The LGB established the following sub-committees, which met as required during the year:

Finance, Premises & Personnel
Curriculum and Pupil Related Matters
Admissions
Discipline (Exclusions)
Pay
Pay Appeals
Staff Disciplinary/Dismissal
Staff Disciplinary/Dismissal Appeals

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for ensuring that the NHMAT delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the NHMAT's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the NHMAT has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- · Promoting the school to ensure pupil numbers are maximised
- Setting targets for pupil progress and attainment
- · Setting an annual cost savings plan
- Annual review of service and supply contracts to ensure these offer best value, negotiating new contracts as required and taking advantage of relevant group purchase schemes
- Promoting and maximising take up of school meals
- Successfully applying for Capital Improvement Funding to improve energy efficiency

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of NHMAT policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in New Hall Multi Academy Trust for the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the NHMAT is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the NHMAT's significant risks, which has been in place for the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The NHMAT's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- · regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial
- performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Juniper Education as internal auditor for Messing Primary School ('the academy'), including any financial transactions for NHMAT.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the NHMAT's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of payroll systems
- · testing of governance, financial management and reporting
- · testing of financial accounting, expenditure and asset controls
- testing of banking and income

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Following each review, the auditor reports to the board of trustees through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor delivered the schedule of work as planned. All issues raised by the internal auditor were discussed by the LGB Finance, Personnel & Premises Committee, and the main board of directors. No material control issues, raised by the internal auditor, were identified. Financial control procedures in place at Messing Primary School prior to conversion continue in place and are reviewed as needed and documented in NHMAT's Financial Regulations Manual.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the NHMAT who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance and general processes committee and the Local Governing Body and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 7 December 2021 and signed on their behalf, by:

Dr P Tiffen

Chair of Trustees

Mrs K A Jeffrey **Accounting Officer**

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of New Hall Multi Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that the following instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA:

The Trust has not complied with:

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Section 2.18 of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020. The Trust did not prepare management accounts every month.

Mrs K A Jeffrey
Accounting Officer

Date: 7 December 2021

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustee's Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021:
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 7 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Dr P Tiffen (Chair of Trustees

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of New Hall Multi Academy Trust (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustee's Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustee's Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustee's Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Based on our understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the entity we determined that the most significant are those that:

- Had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
 These included the Academies Financial Handbook, Academy Accounts Direction, the UK Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP (FRS 102) and additional guidance provided by the Department for Education and the ESFA; and
- Do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to
 the Academy Trust 's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These include those rules governing
 the Academy and Education sector. The most significant laws and regulations that have an indirect impact
 on the financial statements are those in relation to the Education Inspection Framework under the
 Education Act 2005 (as amended).

We obtained an understanding of how the Academy Trust are complying with those legal and regulatory frameworks by making enquiries of the management and the Academy's Accounting Officer. We corroborated our enquiries through our review of documentation generated and assessing the extent of compliance with the relevant laws and regulations.

We discussed among the audit engagement team regarding the opportunities, including management override of controls, that may exist within the organisation for fraud and where fraud might occur in the financial statements.

As a result of performing the above, we identified the greatest potential for material misstatements due to fraud are in the following areas, and our specific procedures performed to address these are described below:

The risk of management override of controls is the area where the financial statements were most susceptible to material misstatement due to fraud. In addition, the key principal risks related to potential weaknesses in the procurement system, control over banking and the existence of inappropriate journal entries to manipulate performance were also identified.

Procedures performed to address these were as follows:

- Identifying and assessing the design effectiveness of controls management has in place to prevent and detect fraud. This included corroboration by review of Board Minutes and review of correspondence with the ESFA,
- Understanding how those charged with governance considered and addressed the potential for override of controls or other inappropriate influence over the financial reporting process,

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

- Undertaking testing designed to test the controls in place within the procurement system including access and controls in relation to banking.
- Vouching of specific purchases to supporting documentation to ensure they relate to genuine Academy Trust purchases.
- Identifying and testing journal entries, in particular any unusual journal entries posted around the year-end and journal entries posted by infrequent system users.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

Use of our report

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This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Laura Ambrose (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Haslers Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor Old Station Road Loughton Essex IG10 4PL

7 December 2021

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 4 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by New Hall Multi Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to New Hall Multi Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to New Hall Multi Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than New Hall Multi Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of New Hall Multi Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of New Hall Multi Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 20 August 2013 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes sample testing of the following:

- Review of governance procedures including inspection of Trustee and relevant Board minutes
- A review of internal auditor reports.
- A review of Financial Controls Procedures and related records
- Discussions with the Accounting Officer and the Business Manager
- Reviewing the procedures for identifying and declaring related parties and other business interests
- Assessment and testing of a sample of the specific control activities over regularity of a particular activity
- Perform sample testing of expenditure ensuring items are for the Trust's purposes and are appropriately authorised
- Carrying out substantive testing to cover authorisation of expenditure within internal delegated authorities and externally imposed limits
- Obtaining formal representation from the Trustees and Accounting Officer acknowledging their responsibilities
- Scrutinising journals, and other adjustments posted during the year for evidence of unusual entries

Conclusion

In the course of our work, except for the matters listed below nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

The Trust has not complied with section 2.18 of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020. The Trust did not prepare management accounts every month.

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Date: 7 December 2021

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

·						
				Restricted		
		Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total	Total
		funds	funds	funds	funds	funds
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2020
	Note	£	£	£.	£	£
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	28,304	_	4,979	33,282	19,338
Charitable activities	3	20,004	558,762	4,5,5	558,762	529,809
Other trading activities		11,694	550,702	_	11,694	16,007
	6	42	_	_	42	295
Investments	6	42		-	42	293
Total income		40,040	558,762	4,979	603,781	565,449
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds		425			425	773
Charitable activities	8	4,337	599,646	44,989	648,972	602,064
						 .
Total expenditure		4,762	599,646	44,989	649,397	602,837
Net						on a service
income/(expenditure)		35,278	(40,884)	(40,010)	(45,616)	(37,388)
Transfers between funds	19	•	(11,613)	11,613	_	_
Net movement in			(: - i i			
funds before other						
recognised			<u> </u>	(20, 207)	(45.646)	(27.200)
gains/(losses)		35,278	(52,497)	(28,397)	(45,616)	(37,388)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial losses on						
defined benefit pension						
schemes	25	•	(31,000)	-	(31,000)	(17,000)
Net movement in		25 270	102.407	(20.207)		/EA 200
funds		35,278 	(83,497)	(28,397)	(76,616)	(54,388) =

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		87,240	(131,375)	1,239,858	1,195,723	1,250,111
Net movement in funds		35,278	(83,497)	(28,397)	(76,616)	(54,388)
Total funds carried forward		122,518	(214,872)	1,211,461	1,119,107	1,195,723

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 32 to 56 form part of these financial statements.

NEW HALL MULTI ACADEMY TRUST

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 08643881

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note		2021 £		2020 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	15		1,211,461		1,239,858
			1,211,461	•	1,239,858
Current assets					
Stocks	16	1,398		1,345	
Debtors	17	38,018		37,483	
Cash at bank and in hand		185,168		193,235	
		224,584		232,063	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	18	(40,938)		(62,198)	
Net current assets	-		183,646		169,865
Total assets less current liabilities			1,395,107	-	1,409,723
Net assets excluding pension liability			1,395,107	•	1,409,723
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	.25		(276,000)		(214,000)
Total net assets		•	1,119,107	-	1,195,723

REGISTERED NUMBER: 08643881

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED) AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:	Note		2021 £		2020 £
Fixed asset funds	19	1,211,461		1,239,858	
Restricted income funds	19	61,128		82,625	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	19	1,272,589		1,322,483	
Pension reserve	19	(276,000)		(214,000)	
Total restricted funds	19		996,589	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1,108,483
Unrestricted income funds	19		122,518		87,240
Total funds		:	1,119,107		1,195,723

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements on pages 27 to 56 were approved by the Trustee, and authorised for issue on 07 December 2021 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Dr P Tiffen

Chair of Trustees

Mrs K A Jeffrey Accounting Officer

The notes on pages 32 to 56 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

. <u> </u>	 		
	Note	2021 -£	2020 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	21	3,504	37,895
Cash flows from investing activities	22	(11,571)	(12,420)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(8,067)	25,475
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		193,235	167,760
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	23, 24	185,168	193,235
	_		

The notes on pages 32 to 56 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

· Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Expenditure (continued)

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

1.6 Taxation

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold land Long-term leasehold property - Over the life of the lease

Long-term leasehold property Furniture and equipment 2%-20% straight line basis20% straight line basis

Computer equipment

- 25% straight line basis

Leasehold improvements

- 10% straight line basis

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.8 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks.

1.9 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.10 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.11 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.12 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 17. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 18. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Accounting policies (continued)

1.13 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.14 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

1.15 Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities incorporating income and expenditure account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
Donations	27,063	-	27,063	13,121
Capital grants	- ,	4,979	4,979	4,934
Similar incoming resources	1,241	-	1,241	1,284
	28,304	4,979	33,283	19,339
Total 2020	14,405	4,934	19,339	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4. Funding for the Academy's educational operations

	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
DfE/ESFA grants	_	_	
General Annual Grant (GAG)	445,109	445,109	421,050
Other DfE/ESFA grants			
Pupil Premium	29,900	29,900	22,680
Sports Funding	16,750	16,750	16,710
Other DfE/ESFA Grants	36,318	36,318	31,915
Other Government grants	<u>-</u>	528,077	.492,355
Local authority grants	27,755	27,755	37,454
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)	27,755	27,755	37,454
Catch-up Premium	2,930	2,930	.=
	2,930	2,930	-
	558,762	558,762	529,809

Following the reclassification in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/21 of some grants received from the Department of Education and ESFA, the academy's funding for Universal Infant Free School Meals and Pupil Premium is no longer reported under the Other DfE Group grants heading, but as separate lines under the Other DfE/ESFA grants heading. The prior year numbers have been reclassified.

Income from other trading activities			
	Unrestricted funds 2021	Total funds 2021	Total funds 2020
	£	£	£
Catering income	3,335	3,335	5,971
			9,056
Insurance income		-	
Uniform income	977	977	980
	11,694	11,694	16,007
Total 2020	16,007	16,007	
Investment income			
	Unrestricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	funds
	2021 £	2021 £	2020 £
Bank interest	<u>42</u>	42	295
Total 2020	295	295	
	Catering income Club income Insurance income Uniform income Total 2020 Investment income	Unrestricted funds 2021	Unrestricted funds funds 2021 2021 £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £

7.	Expenditure	· -				
		Staff Costs 2021 £	Premises 2021 £	Other 2021 £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
	Expenditure on raising voluntary income:					
	Direct costs Educational Operations:	-	-	424	424	773
	Direct costs	370,895	29,270	21,508	421,673	399,409
	Allocated support costs	107,231	15,719	104,349	227,299	202,655
		478,126	44,989	126,281	649,396	602,837
	Total 2020	452,426	48,144	102,267	602,837	
8.	Analysis of expenditure on	charitable activit	iės			
	Summary by fund type					
			Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
	Educational operations		4,337	644,635	648,972	602,064
	Total 2020		14,552	587,512	602,064	

9.	Analysis of expenditure by activities				
		Activities undertaken directly 2021 £	Support costs 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
	Educational operations	421,673	227,299	648,972	602,064
	Total 2020	399,409	202,655	602,064	
	Analysis of direct costs				
			,	Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
	Wages and salaries			370,896	355,081
	Depreciation			29,270	20,906
	Educational supplies			12,107	10,322
	Staff development			3,077	1,444
	Educational visits & transport			4,455	7,450
	Other direct costs			1,868	4,206
			_	421,673	399,409

9.	Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)		
	Analysis of support costs		
		Total funds 2021 £	Total funds 2020 £
	Wages and salaries	107,231	97,345
	Pension finance expense	3,000	3,000
	Depreciation	15,719	15,678
	Technology costs	379	210
	Maintenance of premises & equipment	13,595	11,560
	Cleaning	16,255	11,054
	Rent & rates	2,254	3,883
	Energy costs	6,929	9,153
	Insurance	2,148	2,058
	Catering	9,059	9,075
	Legal & professional fees	36,410	24,398
	Other support costs	8,570	9, 1.41
	Governance costs	5,750	6,100
		227,299	202,655
10.	Net income/(expenditure)		
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Operating lease rentals	1,456	1,030
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	44,989	36,584
	Fees paid to auditors for:		
	- audit	5,750	5,650
	- other services	2,450	2,400

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

11. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	347,981	335,964
Social security costs	24,359	23,372
Pension costs	105,786	93,090
	478,126	452,426
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

1	2020 No.
,	7
)	12
l	1
- 	20
18	1 18 = =

c. Higher paid staff

No employee received remuneration amounting to more than £60,000 in either year.

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £78,704 (2020 £76,579).

12. Central services

The Academy Trust provided payroll services to Messing Primary School during the year. No charge was made for this service.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

13. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

During the year, no Trustees received any remuneration or other benefits (2020 - £NIL).

During the year ended 31 August 2021, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2020 - £NIL).

No staff are trustees of New Hall Multi Academy Trust.

14. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

15. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Other fixed assets £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2020	1,115,000	36,084	25,969	220,369	1,397,422
Additions	-	-	-	16,592	16,592
At 31 August 2021	1,115,000	36,084	25,969	236,961	1,414,014
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2020	85,755	19,411	22,308	30,090	157,564
Charge for the year	15,719	5,179	1,501	22,590	44,989
At 31 August 2021	101,474	24,590	23,809	52,680	202,553
Net book value					
At 31 August 2021	1,013,526	11,494	2,160	184,281	1,211,461
At 31 August 2020	1,029,245	16,673	3,661	190,279	1,239,858

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16.	Stocks		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Gas cylinder, uniform and food	1,398	1,345
17.	Debtors		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Due within one year		
	VAT recoverable	4,456	4,202
	Prepayments and accrued income	33,562	33,281
		38,018	37,483
18.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
18.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	2021 £	.2020 £
18.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year Trade creditors		
18.			£
18.	Trade creditors	£	£ 21,305
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security	£ - 6,722	£ 21,305 6,012
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors	£ 6,722 8,422	£ 21,305 6,012 8,220
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors	£ 6,722 8,422 25,794	£ 21,305 6,012 8,220 26,661
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors	6,722 8,422 25,794 40,938 ====================================	£ 21,305 6,012 8,220 26,661 62,198
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors Accruals and deferred income Deferred income at 1 September 2020 Resources deferred during the year	£ 6,722 8,422 25,794 40,938 = 2021 £	£ 21,305 6,012 8,220 26,661 62,198
18.	Trade creditors Other taxation and social security Other creditors Accruals and deferred income	£ 6,722 8,422 25,794 40,938 2021 £ 8,356	£ 21,305 6,012 8,220 26,661 62,198 2020 £ 7,731

At the balance sheet date the academy was holding funds received in advance for free school meal income and school trip income for 2021/2022.

19.	Statement of fur	nds					
		Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
	Unrestricted funds						
	General Funds - all funds	87,240	40,040	(4,762)	-		122,518
	Restricted general funds						
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	11,197	445,109	(437,753)	(11,613)		6,940
	Start up grants	60,252	445,105	(16,592)	(11,013)		43,660
	Pupil premium Other DfE/ESFA	4,690	29,900	(29,900)	٠	-	4,690
	grants	6,486	53,068	(53,716)	-	-	5,838
	Local authority grants	_	30,685	(30,685)	-	•	-
	Pension reserve	(214,000)	-	(31,000)	-	(31,000)	(276,000)
		(131,375)	558,762	(599,646)	(11,613)	(31,000)	(214,872)
	Restricted fixed asset funds						
	Transfer on conversion	1,027,124	-	(15,719)	•	-	1,011,405
	Capital expenditure	212,734	4,979	(29,270)	11,613	-	200,056
		1,239,858	4,979	(44,989)	11,613		1,211,461
	Total Restricted funds	1,108,483	563,741	(644,635)	- -	(31,000)	996,589
	Total funds	1,195,723	603,781	(649,397)	•	(31,000)	1,119,107

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG) grant fund - Funds received from the ESFA under the General Annual Grant arrangements for the recurrent expenditure of the school as defined in the Funding Agreement.

Other DfE/ ESFA grants - Other government grants received for restricted educational purposes not forming part of General Annual Grant.

Start Up Grants - This represents one off funding received from the ESFA to contribute to the cost of setting up the multi academy trust and to support the academy following the transition to academy status.

Pupil Premium - Funds received from the ESFA under the Pupil Premium grant arrangements for the recurrent expenditure of the school as defined in the Funding Agreement.

Local authority grants - Grants received from the local authority received for restricted educational purposes.

Pension reserve - The pension reserve recognises the deficit of the local government pension scheme.

The purpose of the Restricted Fixed Asset Fund is to hold the Academy's fixed assets recorded net of epreciation.

Included in the above are transfers between capital expenditure and GAG. These transfers represent the trust using GAG monies for capital items.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds - all funds	71,859	<u>30,706</u>	(15,325)	· ·	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	87,240
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	23,066	421,049	(420,203)	(12,715)	-	11,197
Start up grants	60,252	-	-	-	-	60,252
Pupil premium Other DfE/ESFA	3,130	22,680	(21,120)	-	-	4,690
grants	7,011	46,833	(47,358)	-	•	6, <u>48</u> 6
Local authority		20 537	(39,247)			
grants Pension reserve	(174,000)	39,247	(39,247)	-	- (17,0Ó0)	(214,000)
rension reserve	(174,000)	-	(23,000).	-	(17,000)	(214,000)
	(80,541)	529,809	(550,928)	(12,715)	(17,000)	(131,375)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Transfer on conversion	1,042,802	-	(15,678)	-	-	1,027,124
Capital expenditure	215,991	4,934	(20,906)	12,715	-	212,734
	1,258,793	4,934	(36,584)	12,715	-	1,239,858
Total Restricted funds	1,178,252	534,743	(587,512)	<u>.</u>	(17,000)	1,108,483
Total funds	1,250,111	565,449	(602,837)	<u>-</u> .	(17,000)	1,195,723

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

19.	Statement of funds (continued)							
	Total funds analysis by academy							
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 w	vere allocat	ed as follows:					
					2021 £	2020 £		
	Messing Primary School				183,646	169,865		
	Restricted fixed asset fund				1,211,461	1,239,858		
	Pension reserve				(276,000)	(214,000)		
	Total				1,119,107	1,195,723		
	Total cost analysis by academy							
	Expenditure incurred by each acade	emy during t	the year was a	s follows:	•			
	ed	Teaching and lucational support taff costs £	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £		
	Messing Primary School	478,126	11,425	114,857	604,408	566,253		
20.	Analysis of net assets between fu	ınds						
	Analysis of net assets between fu	nds - curre	ent year					
			Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021	Total funds 2021 £		
	Tangible fixed assets		-	-	1,211,461	1,211,461		
	Current assets		163,455	61,128	-	224,583		
	Creditors due within one year		(40,937)	-	-	(40,937)		
	Provisions for liabilities and charges			(276,000)		(276,000)		
	Total		122,518	(214,872)	1,211,461	1,119,107		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20. Analysis of net assets between funds (continued)

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year

			Restricted	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	fixed asset	Total
	funds	funds	funds	funds
	2020	2020	2020	2020
	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	<u>-</u>	-	1,239,858	1,239,858
Current assets	149,438	82,625	- :	232,063
Creditors due within one year	(62,198)	-	-	(62,198)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	₹-	(214,000)	-	(214,000)
Total	87,240	(131,375)	1,239,858	1,195,723

21. Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2021 £	2020 £
Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(45,616)	(37,388)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	44,989	36,585
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(4,979)	(4,934)
Interest receivable	(42)	(295)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	28,000	20,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	3,000	3,000
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(53)	1,170
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(534)	33,160
Decrease in creditors	(21,261)	(13,403)
Net cash provided by operating activities	3,504	37,895

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

22.	Cash flows from investing activities			
			2021 £	2020 £
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments		42	295
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(16,592)	(17,649)
	Capital grants from DfE Group		4,979	4,934
	Net cash used in investing activities		(11,571)	(12,420)
23.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents			
			2021 £	2020 £
	Cash in hand and at bank		185,168	193,235
	Total cash and cash equivalents		185,168	193,235
24.	Analysis of changes in net debt			
		At 1 September		At 31
		2020 £	Cash flows	August 2021
	Cash at bank and in hand	193,235	(8,067)	
		193,235	(8,067)	185,168

25. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Essex County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £8,422 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 (2020 - £8,220) and are included within creditors:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

25. Pension commitments (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levv)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £54,159 (2020 - £49,682).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

25. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2021 was £30,000 (2020 - £29,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £24,000 (2020 - £23,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 6,000 (2020 - £6,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 24.6 per cent for employers and 6 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Retiring today		
Males	21.6	21.8
Females	23.6	23.8
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.9	23.2
Fĕmales	25.1	25.2
Sensitivity analysis		
	2021 £000	2020 £000
Discount rate +0.1%	411	302
Discount rate -0.1%	437	321
Life expectancy - 1 year increase	440	322
Life expectancy - 1 year decrease	408	300
Salary increase +0.1%	424	311
Salary decrease -0.1%	424	311
		

5.	Pension commitments (continued)		
	Share of scheme assets	,	
	The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Equities	95,000	60,000
	Gilts	4,000	4,000
	Debt instruments	7,000	5,000
	Property	10,000	8,000
	Cash and other liquid assets	4,000	3,000
	Alternative assets / other managed funds	28,000	17,000
	Total market value of assets	148,000	97,000
	The actual return on scheme assets was £25,000 (2020 - £3,000).		
	The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as foll	ows:	
		2021 £	2020 £
	Current service cost	(52,000)	(43,000)
	Interest income	2,000	3,000
	Interest cost	(5,000)	(6,000)
	Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	(55,000)	(46,000)
	Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as fol	lows:	
		2021 £	2020 £
	At 1 September	311,000	335,000
	Current service cost	52,000	43,000
	Interest cost	5,000	6,000
	Employee contributions	6,000	6,000
	Actuarial losses/(gains)	54,000	(33,000)
	Estimated benefits paid net of transfers in	(4,000)	(46,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

25. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
At 1 September	97,000	161,000
Interest income	2,000	3,000
Actuarial gains/(losses)	23,000	(50,000)
Employer contributions	24,000	23,000
Employee contributions	6,000	6,000
Estimated benefits paid plus unfunded net of transfers in	(4,000)	(46,000)
At 31 August	148,000	97,000

26. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2021 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
Not later than 1 year	144	239

27. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

28. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustee have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

During the year, the New Hall School Trust, a member of the Academy, donated £13,749 (2020: £9,255).

The following amounts were due from/(to) the entity at the year end:

		٠	2021 £	2020 £
New Hall School Trust				9,255
			-	9,255