

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**(Registered number 08632518)**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

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**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED  
DIRECTORS AND OTHER INFORMATION  
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**DIRECTORS**

N P Waters  
J E Hubbard

**REGISTERED OFFICE**

Chapter House  
16 Brunswick Place  
London  
England  
N1 6DZ

**REGISTRATION**

Registered and incorporated in the United Kingdom  
Registration number 08632518

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED  
STRATEGIC REPORT  
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

The Directors present their Strategic report on Ebiquity US Holdings Limited ("the Company") for the year ended 31 December 2022.

**REVIEW OF THE BUSINESS**

The principal activity of the Company is that of a holding company.

The Company is a private company limited by shares and is incorporated and domiciled in the United Kingdom.

The Company is wholly-owned by Ebiquity US Holdings LLC, a company incorporated in the United States, who is ultimately owned by Ebiquity plc, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom.

The Company's financial results are set out in the income statement on page 6. The loss for the financial year of the Company amounted to \$1,095,000 (year ended 31 December 2021: loss of \$1,000,000) and will be transferred to reserves.

The statement of financial position of the Company at the financial year-end decreased to total net liabilities of \$24,254,000 (31 December 2021: net liabilities of \$23,160,000) due an increase in amounts owed to group undertakings through interest charged on intercompany loans.

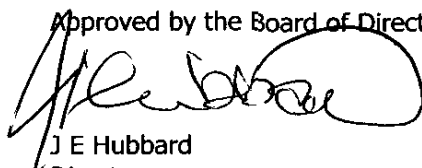
**KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS ("KPIs")**

The Directors of Ebiquity plc manage the Group's operations on a divisional basis. For this reason, the Company's Directors believe that analysis using KPIs for the Company is not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the Company. The development, performance and position of the Central division of Ebiquity plc, which includes the Company, is discussed on pages 16 to 74 of the Group's Annual Report and Financial Statements which does not form part of this report. KPIs for the Group are discussed within the same Strategic report.

**PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties are integrated with the principal risks of the Group and are not managed separately. Accordingly, the principal risks and uncertainties of Ebiquity plc, which includes those of this company, are discussed on pages 49 to 51 of the Group's Annual Report and Financial Statements which does not form part of this report.

Approved by the Board of Directors and signed on its behalf by



J E Hubbard

Director

24 August 2023

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED  
DIRECTORS' REPORT  
YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

The Directors present their report together with the unaudited financial statements of Ebiquity US Holdings Limited for the year ended 31 December 2022.

**FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

The Company will continue to undertake similar business activities in the future.

**DIVIDENDS**

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (year ended 31 December 2021: \$nil). No dividends have been declared or paid post year end up to the point of the signing of the financial statements.

**FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT**

From the perspective of the Company, the financial risks (that include but are not limited to credit risk, interest rate risk, currency risk and liquidity risk) are integrated with the financial risks of the Group and are not managed separately. Accordingly, the financial risks of Ebiquity plc, which includes those of the Company, are discussed on pages 123 to 127 of the Group's Annual Report and Financial Statements which does not form part of this report.

**POST STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION EVENTS**

There were no post Statement of Financial Position events.

**DIRECTORS**

The Directors of the Company who served throughout the financial year and up to the date of signing of the financial statements were as follows:

A P S Newman	(resigned 12 May 2023)
N P Waters	
J E Hubbard	(appointed 28 April 2023)

**QUALIFYING DIRECTORS' THIRD-PARTY INDEMNITY PROVISION**

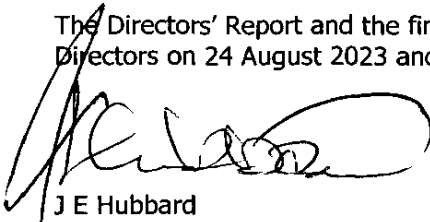
The Company purchased and maintained throughout the financial year and up to the date of approval of this report, qualifying Directors' and Officers' liability insurance in respect of its Directors and Officers.

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**DIRECTORS' REPORT (*continued*)**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**GOING CONCERN**

The Directors are responsible for considering whether it is appropriate to prepare financial statements on a going concern basis. A signed letter of support confirms that Ebiquity plc, the ultimate controlling parent undertaking, intends to provide full financial support to the Company, as required for at least one year from the signing of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. Therefore, as long as Ebiquity plc has the ability to support the Company, the Company will continue as a going concern and the Directors of Ebiquity plc have confirmed that Ebiquity plc is a going concern.

The Directors' Report and the financial statements on pages 9 to 15 were approved by the Board of Directors on 24 August 2023 and are signed on its behalf by

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J E Hubbard', is written over a horizontal line.

J E Hubbard  
Director  
24 August 2023

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulation.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework", and applicable law).

Under company law, directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are also responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006.

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**INCOME STATEMENT**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

		<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
	Note		
Other expenses		<u>21</u>	<u>(3)</u>
<b>Operating Profit</b>	2	<b>21</b>	<b>(3)</b>
<b>Loss before interest and taxation</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>(3)</b>
Finance costs	3	<u>(1,116)</u>	<u>(997)</u>
<b>Loss before income tax</b>		<b>(1,095)</b>	<b>(1,000)</b>
Income tax expense	4	-	-
<b>Loss for the financial year</b>		<u><b>(1,095)</b></u>	<u><b>(1,000)</b></u>

There is no recognised other comprehensive (expenses)/income in the current and prior year other than the loss above and therefore no statement of comprehensive income has been included.

*The notes on pages 9 to 15 form part of these financial statements.*



**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2022**

*Company number: 08632518*

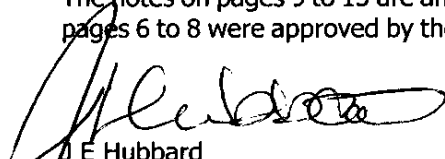
		<u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u>		<u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u>	
	Note	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Fixed assets</b>					
Investments	5		<u>10,461</u>		<u>10,461</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	6	<u>(34,715)</u>		<u>(33,621)</u>	
<b>Net current liabilities</b>			<u>(34,715)</u>		<u>(33,621)</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>			<u>(24,254)</u>		<u>(23,160)</u>
<b>Net liabilities</b>			<u>(24,254)</u>		<u>(23,160)</u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>					
Called up share capital	7		-		-
Share premium account	8		426		426
Profit and loss account	8		<u>(24,680)</u>		<u>(23,586)</u>
<b>Total shareholders' deficit</b>			<u>(24,254)</u>		<u>(23,160)</u>

For the year ending 31st December 2022 the company was entitled to exemptions from audit under section 479A of the companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and preparation of accounts.

The notes on pages 9 to 15 are an integral part of these financial statements. The financial statements on pages 6 to 8 were approved by the Board of Directors on 24 August 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:

  
E Hubbard  
Director  
24 August 2023

*The notes on pages 9 to 15 form part of these financial statements.*

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

	Notes	Called up share capital \$'000	Share premium account \$'000	Profit and loss account \$'000	Total shareholders' deficit \$'000
<b>At 1 January 2021</b>		-	426	(22,585)	(22,159)
Loss for the financial year		-		(1,000)	(1,000)
<b>Total comprehensive expense for the year</b>		-		(1,000)	(1,000)
<b>At 31 December 2021</b>	7, 8	-	426	(23,585)	(23,159)
Loss for the financial year		-		(1,095)	(1,095)
<b>Total comprehensive expense for the year</b>		-		(1,095)	(1,095)
<b>At 31 December 2022</b>	7, 8	-	426	(24,680)	(24,254)

*The notes on pages 9 to 15 form part of these financial statements.*

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**(a) Basis of preparation**

The financial statements of the Company are presented as required by Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' (FRS 101). They have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 as applicable to companies using FRS 101. The accounting policies have been applied consistently.

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- a) The requirements of paragraphs 45(b) and 46-52 of IFRS 2 Share-based payment (details of the number of weighted-average exercise prices of share options, and how the fair value of goods and services received was determined)
- b) The requirements of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- c) The requirements of paragraphs 91 to 99 of IFRS 13 Fair value measurement (disclosure of valuation techniques and inputs used for fair value measurement of assets and liabilities)
- d) The requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 Presentation of financial statements to present comparative information in respect of
  - i. paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
  - ii. paragraph 73(e) of IAS 16 Property, plant and equipment;
  - iii. paragraph 118(e) of IAS 38 Intangible assets (reconciliations between the carrying amount at the beginning and end of the financial year);
- e) The following paragraphs of IAS 1 Presentation of financial statements
  - i. 10(d) (statement of cash flows),
  - ii. 10(f) (a statement of financial position as at the beginning of the preceding financial year when an entity applies an accounting policy retrospectively or makes a retrospective restatement of items in its financial statements, or when it reclassifies items in its financial statements),
  - iii. 16 (statement of compliance with all IFRS)
  - iv. 38A (requirement for minimum of two primary statements, including cash flow statements)
  - v. 38B-D (additional comparative information),
  - vi. 40A-D (requirements for a third statement of financial position)
  - vii. 111 (cash flow statement information), and
  - viii. 134-136 (capital management disclosures)
- f) IAS 7 Statement of cash flows
- g) Paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors (requirement for the disclosure of information when an entity has not applied a new IFRS that has been issued but is not yet effective)
- h) Paragraph 17 of IAS 24 Related party disclosures (key management compensation)
- i) The requirements in IAS 24 Related party disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group.

**New standards, amendments and IFRIC interpretations**

The Company has applied the following standards and amendments for the first time for the annual reporting period commencing 1 January 2022:

- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018-2021 Cycle effective on or after 1 January 2022.
- Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before intended use – amendments to IAS 16;
- Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract – amendments to IAS 37;
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2018-2021 Cycle effective on or after 1 January 2022

The amendments listed above did not have any impact on the amounts recognised in prior periods and are not expected to significantly affect the current or future periods.

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)***  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)***

**(a) Basis of preparation *(continued)***

The following new standard has been published that is mandatory to the Company's future accounting periods but has not been adopted early in these financial statements:

- Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current – Amendments to IAS 1 1 January 2023 (deferred from 1 January 2022);
- Disclosure of Accounting Policies – Amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2 effective on or after 1 January 2023;
- Definition of Accounting Estimates – Amendments to IAS 8 effective on or after 1 January 2023;
- Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction – Amendments to IAS 12 effective on or after 1 January 2023; and
- Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture – Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 effective on or after 1 January 2023.

The adoption of the standard listing above is not expected to significantly affect future periods.

**Consolidation**

The financial statements contain information about Ebiquity US Holdings Limited as an individual company and do not contain consolidated financial information as the parent of a group. The Company is exempt under section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare consolidated financial statements as it and its subsidiary undertakings are included by full consolidation in the consolidated financial statements of its ultimate parent, Ebiquity plc.

**Going concern**

The Directors are responsible for considering whether it is appropriate to prepare financial statements on a going concern basis. A signed letter of support confirms that Ebiquity plc, the ultimate controlling parent undertaking, intends to provide full financial support to the Company, as required for at least one year from the signing of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. Therefore, as long as Ebiquity plc has the ability to support the Company, the Company will continue as a going concern and the Directors of Ebiquity plc have confirmed that Ebiquity plc is a going concern.

**(b) Reporting and functional currency**

Due to the nature of the operations of the Company, the majority of the transactions are denominated in US dollars. As a result, the Directors consider that US dollars are the most appropriate reporting and functional currency of the Company.

**(c) Deferred taxation**

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the Statement of financial position date except that the recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that the Company anticipates to make sufficient taxable profits in the future to absorb the reversal of the underlying timing differences.

Deferred tax balances are not discounted.

**(d) Investments**

Investments in subsidiaries are held at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

Where the purchase consideration for the acquisition of an interest in a subsidiary is contingent on one or more future events, the cost of investment includes a reasonable estimate of the fair value of the amounts of consideration that are expected to be payable in the future. The cost of investment and the contingent consideration liability is adjusted until the ultimate payable is known.

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(continued)***  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(continued)***

**(e) Foreign currency transactions**

The results and financial position of the Company are expressed in USD, which is the functional currency of the Company and the presentation currency for the Company financial statements.

Trading transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into USD at the exchange rate ruling when the transaction was entered into. Assets and liabilities expressed in foreign currencies are translated into USD at rates of exchange ruling at the end of the financial year.

All transactions involving foreign exchange gains and losses are dealt with through the income statement as and when they arise.

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

*Financial liabilities*

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, loans and borrowings or as payables, as appropriate.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

The Company's financial liabilities comprise of trade and other payables.

The Company's payables are subsequently measured at amortised cost. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised.

**(g) Finance costs**

Finance costs represent interest payable. Finance expenses are recognised on an accruals basis, based on the interest rate applicable to each bank or loan account.

**(h) Critical judgements and estimates in applying the accounting policy**

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are reasonable under the circumstances. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the financial year in which the estimates are revised and in any future financial years affected.

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (*continued*)**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (*continued*)**

**(h) Critical judgements and estimates in applying the accounting policy (*continued*)**

Critical accounting estimates include the terminal growth rate used in impairment assessments.

*Investments*

The Company has recorded an asset for investment in subsidiary companies. The directors believe the carrying value of these investments is supported by their underlying net assets. Any changes to the carrying value of investments after the measurement period are recognised in the income statement.

**2 OPERATING LOSS**

The operating loss is stated after charging:

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
Foreign exchange translation profit (loss)	<b>21</b>	<b>(3)</b>

The Directors' costs in the current and prior year are borne by Ebiquity plc, the ultimate controlling parent undertaking, and are reflected in the financial statements of that company. These costs are not significant to the Company and are deemed insignificant for apportionment and are reflected in the financial statements of that company.

Other than the Directors, there were no employees during the year ended 31 December 2022 (year ended 31 December 2021: nil).

**3 FINANCE COSTS**

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
Loan interest payable to group undertakings	<b>1,116</b>	997

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**4 INCOME TAX EXPENSE**

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
Current year	-	-
Adjustment in respect of prior year	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The tax assessment for the year differs (year ended 31 December 2021: differs) to the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (year ended 31 December 2021: 19%). The differences are explained below.

	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>Year ended</u> <u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
Loss before income tax	<u>(1,095)</u>	<u>(1,000)</u>
Loss before tax at standard rate of Corporation tax in the UK of 19% (year ended 31 December 2021: 19%)	<u>(208)</u>	<u>(190)</u>
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible	184	172
Relieved to other group companies	24	18
Adjustment in respect of prior year	-	-
Total tax charge for the year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The applicable UK Corporation Tax rate is 19% for the year ended 31 December 2022 (year ended 31 December 2021: 19%).

Following the Budget on 15 March 2023, the main rate of corporation tax effective from 1 April 2023 increased to 25%, from the previous rate of 19%. The Budget also introduced a new 19% small profits rate of corporation tax for companies with profits not exceeding £250,000. The Finance (No.2) Act 2023 was subsequently published on 23 March 2023, however this has yet to be enacted.

There is no unrecognised deferred tax asset since no instances have arisen on which a deferred tax asset would be recognised (year ended 31 December 2021: none).

**5 INVESTMENTS**

	<u>Investment in</u> <u>subsidiary</u> <u>undertakings</u> \$'000
<b>Cost and net book value</b>	
At 1 January 2021	10,461
Impairment	-
At 31 December 2021	10,461
Impairment	-
<b>At 31 December 2022</b>	<u><b>10,461</b></u>

**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**5 INVESTMENTS (continued)**

The Company holds investments in the following companies, which are incorporated in the United States of America, unless otherwise stated:

<u>Name of undertaking</u>	<u>Class of share capital held</u>	<u>Percentage held</u>	<u>Nature of business</u>	<u>Registered address</u>
Ebiquity Inc	Ordinary \$1	100%	Media consultancy	110 William St #2401, New York, NY 10038, USA
FirmDecisions ASJP LLC	Ordinary \$1	100%	Media consultancy	110 William St #2401, New York, NY 10038, USA
Stratigent LLC	Ordinary \$1	100%	Multi-channel analytics	110 William St #2401, New York, NY 10038, USA
Xtreme Information (USA) Limited <sup>1</sup>	Ordinary \$1	100%	Dormant	Chapter House, 16 Brunswick Place, London, England, N1 6DZ

<sup>1</sup> Incorporated in the United Kingdom

The directors believes that the carrying value of the investment is supported by its underlying net assets.

**6 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	<u>31 December</u> <u>2022</u> \$'000	<u>31 December</u> <u>2021</u> \$'000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	<b>34,715</b>	33,621
Corporation tax	-	-
	<u><b>34,715</b></u>	<u>33,621</u>

Amounts owed to group undertakings includes an amount including interest of \$30,033,000 (31 December 2021: \$29,059,000) owed to Ebiquity US Holdings LLC which is unsecured, bears interest at US LIBOR + 2.75% per annum and is repayable on demand.

Also included within amounts owed to group undertakings is an amount including interest of \$4,305,000 (31 December 2021: \$4,169,000) owed to Ebiquity US Financing Limited which is unsecured, bears interest at US LIBOR + 2.65% per annum and is repayable on demand.

Also included within amounts owed to group undertakings is an amount including interest of \$194,000 (31 December 2021: \$188,000) owed to Stratigent LLC which is unsecured, bears interest at US LIBOR + 2.75% per annum and is repayable on demand.

The residual balance in amounts owed to group undertakings are unsecured, interest free and are repayable on demand.



**EBIQUITY US HOLDINGS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (*continued*)**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022**

**7 CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL**

	<u><b>31 December</b></u> <u><b>2022</b></u>	<u><b>31 December</b></u> <u><b>2021</b></u>
	\$	\$
<b>Allotted, called up and fully paid</b>		
3 Ordinary shares of \$1	<u><b>3</b></u>	<u><b>3</b></u>

**8 RESERVES**

**Share premium account**

The share premium reserve shows the amount subscribed for share capital in excess of the nominal value.

**Profit and loss account**

The profit and loss account shows the cumulative net gains and losses recognised in the income statement.

For detailed movements on each of the above reserves, refer to the statement of changes in equity.

**9 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Company has taken advantage of the disclosure exemption permitted under FRS 101 in relation to the requirements in IAS 24 "Related party disclosures", not to disclose related party transactions entered into with wholly owned entities that are part of the Ebiquity plc group as the Company is included within the published consolidated financial statements of Ebiquity plc.

There were no other related party transactions in either financial year.

**10 ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY**

The immediate parent undertaking is Ebiquity US Holdings LLC, a company incorporated in the United States. Ebiquity US Holdings Limited is incorporated and domiciled in the United Kingdom.

The ultimate parent and controlling party is Ebiquity plc which is the parent undertaking and the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements. Copies of the consolidated financial statements of Ebiquity plc may be obtained from the Company Secretary at Chapter House, 16 Brunswick Place, London, N1 6DZ.

**11 CONTINGENT LIABILITY**

A composite Guarantee has been given by certain subsidiary companies of Ebiquity plc. As such the bank holds fixed and floating charges over the current and future assets of the Company. The Group had outstanding gross bank borrowings of \$26,010,000 (31 December 2021: \$25,325,000) at the financial year-end.