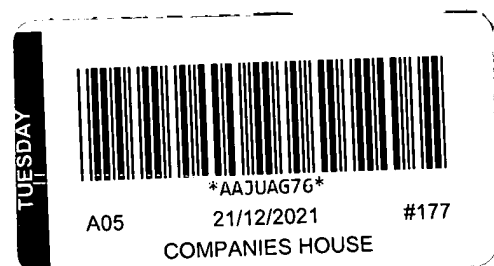


Company Registration No. 08521080 (England and Wales)

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021



BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

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BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

Mr J Rostron
Mr D McDonald
Mr L Todd
Cllr D Snowdon (resigned 1 December 2021)

Trustees

Mr D McDonald (Vice Chair) (Appointed 14 October 2021)
Mrs C E Ford
Mr P J Eastwood (Staff) (Resigned 10 October 2021)
Rev N J Barr-Hamilton
Mr D Robb (Staff) (Resigned 21 January 2021)
Mr I Tindle (Resigned 7 September 2021)
Ms G Donovan
Miss K Morris (Headteacher)
M P Cowley (Chair) (Appointed 14 October 2021)
Mr J F N Messenger (Resigned 20 May 2021)
Ms C Watts (Appointed 21 January 2021)
Mrs K Lessels (Appointed 14 October 2021)
Mrs K Southwick (Appointed 2 December 2021)

Senior management team

- Headteacher
- Director of Business and Finance
- Director of Business and Finance
- Senior Deputy Headteacher
- Deputy Headteacher
- Deputy Headteacher
- Assistant Headteacher
- Assistant Headteacher
- Assistant Headteacher
- Assistant Headteacher
- HR Manager
- HR Manager

Miss K Morris
Mr A Carr (appointed 29 March 2021)
Mr G Patterson (Resigned 31 March 2021)
Mr T C Delf
Mrs F Nairn-White
Mrs S Dickson
Mr G Jackson
Miss G Moore
Mrs S Scott (appointed 1 September 2021)
Mr J Knowles (appointed 1 September)
Mrs H Neary (Resigned 28 February 2021)
Mrs V Stonebridge (appointed 12 April 2021)

Company secretary

Mr A Carr

Company registration number

08521080 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Biddick Lane
Washington
Tyne And Wear
NE38 8AL
United Kingdom

Independent auditor

Azets Audit Services
Wynyard Park House
Wynyard Avenue
Wynyard
Billingham
TS22 5TB
United Kingdom

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Bankers

Lloyds Bank plc
54 Fawcett Street
Sunderland
Tyne & Wear
SR1 1SF
United Kingdom

Solicitors

Weightmans
1 St James Gate
Newcastle Upon Tyne
Tyne And Wear
NE1 4AD
United Kingdom

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1st September 2020 to 31st August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 16 serving a catchment area in Washington. It has a pupil capacity of 1080 and had a roll of 1,111 in the school census on 21st January 2021.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The company was incorporated on 9 May 2013 and converted to an academy on 1 July 2013. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees of Biddick Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Biddick Academy.

Details of the trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees, Governors and staff from claims arising due to negligent acts, errors or omissions whilst carrying out Academy business. A trustee may benefit from any indemnity insurance purchased at the Trust's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the trust: Provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Trustees of the Trust.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

Trustees are appointed under the rules contained within the Trust's Memorandum and Articles of Association and membership to the Board of Trustees is in accordance with the structure contained within it. The number of Trustees is not subject to any maximum and the appointments made are in line with the guidance in the Articles of Association.

The Trustees may appoint Staff Trustees through such process as they may determine, provided that the total number of Trustees (including the Headteacher) who are employees of the Trust does not exceed one third of the total number of Trustees.

The Trustees make the necessary arrangements for and determine all matters relating to the election of Parent Trustees. Parent Trustees must be a parent of a pupil at the Academy at the time they were elected or when the Trust was established.

The Headteacher of the Academy shall be a Trustee for as long as he or she remains in that position.

The Trustees may appoint up to three co-opted Trustees. The Trustees may not co-opt an employee of the Trust as a co-opted Trustee if thereby the number of Trustees who are employees would exceed one third of the total number of Trustees.

The Secretary of State may appoint additional Trustees as he thinks fit if he has given a warning notice and the Trustees have failed to comply, or secure compliance with the notice to the Secretary of State's satisfaction, within the compliance period. The Secretary of State may also appoint additional Trustees following an inspection by the Chief Inspector of Schools (Ofsted) where the Trust receives a grading which amounts to a drop of two Ofsted grades.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

All new Trustees and/or Governors will be given induction training by the Trust's governance partner that reflects his/her previous experience and expertise. The Trust purchases support that provides for individual and full Governing Body training through an annual Course Directory which is reviewed each year to reflect any changes in practice and legislation. The Trust will perform an annual skills audit of Trustees and Governors, should any gaps be identified training courses are offered to address these issues.

Organisational structure

The leadership and management structure of the Trust consists of the Board of Trustees and the Senior Leadership Team of the Academy. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The Board of Trustees has overall responsibility and is ultimately accountable for the Academy. They will hold to account the Headteacher. Powers are delegated from the Board via a scheme of delegation. This scheme is reviewed on an annual basis.

The Trustees are responsible for strategic planning, setting general policy, adopting an annual development plan, reviewing curriculum, budget monitoring, making major decisions about the direction of the Academy.

The Senior Leadership Team consists of the Headteacher, Director of Business and Finance, Senior Deputy Head Teacher, Deputy Head Teachers, Assistant Head Teachers and other senior staff as appropriate. The team lead and manage the Trust at an executive level, steering the direction of the Academy in line with strategic plans and developing opportunities. They are also responsible for the day to day operation of the Academy in addition to supporting the wider work and objectives of the Trust.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees HR committee is responsible for senior staffing appointments as well as monitoring standards and performance and setting pay and remuneration.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period

-

Full-time equivalent employee number

-

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time

Number of employees

0%

-

1%-50%

-

51%-99%

-

100%

-

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time

-

Total pay bill

-

Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time

-

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

-

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

For the period ending 31 August 2021, 10 trustees and Senior Leadership Team members declared connections to organisations or related party relationships. During the reporting period no transactions were carried out that would be impacted by these declared relationships.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The Principal object and activity of the Charitable Company is the operation of Biddick Academy to provide education through a broad balanced curriculum for children of compulsory school age and to provide recreation facilities to the public at large.

Academic success is at the forefront of our agenda; however, our philosophy puts wider opportunities alongside to produce well-rounded individuals. The philosophy of valuing wider opportunities for young people alongside academic success has enabled the Academy to build its reputation for being the best it can possibly be, with young people experiencing the highest quality of education.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The Trust has set a number of guiding principles to adhere to and steer their objectives and activities:

Learning and Curriculum

Our curriculum is broad, balanced, engaging and stimulating, offering our students personalised pathways to success. We are proud of our year on year upward rise in standards and outstanding curriculum offer. The curriculum is designed to develop knowledge, skills and characteristics to provide the very best education and produce well-rounded individuals who are thoroughly prepared for life.

Leadership

We provide an environment in which everyone is encouraged and supported to develop leadership and management competencies. This will enable Biddick Academy to maximise the talent within the Trust and plan for succession. We will review the progress made by the Trust against the organisations overall investment. We will challenge any under-performance.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Collaboration and Partnership

The Trust is committed to the development of education practice by maximising collaboration. We will use partnerships such as parents, multi-disciplinary teams, community links, teaching schools, other academies and businesses to enhance provision. The Trust will pursue opportunities for income generation.

Inclusivity and Equality

All students have an entitlement to study a broad and balanced range of subjects. No groups are discriminated against. Classwork at Biddick Academy is structured to cater for all ability levels and learning needs, and wherever possible there is an emphasis on individualised learning.

Students are encouraged to take responsibility for their own learning and are well supported by a highly committed and skilled staff, excellent facilities and an extensive range of resources. This guarantees that equal opportunities are provided to all.

Investment and Opportunity

We will invest in our staff to provide them with the necessary training and support in order that the aims of the Trust can be met. We embrace and celebrate continuous learning and create a culture where all learning is valued. All staff are given the opportunity to make the most of their potential through fair and open access to training. We are committed to the most efficient and effective use of resources to support training needs.

Continuous Improvement

Trustees and senior leaders of Biddick Academy provide challenge and support for each other in order that continuous improvement is central to our work.

Public benefit

The Trustees have complied with their duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2006, to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties. In particular, the Trustees consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set. The Trust has provided a fully comprehensive education to all pupils in its care. It fully complies with all statutory guidance and seeks to support its wider educational objectives via a strong community role.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

At Biddick Academy we believe that the school years are amongst the most important in our lives, and when delivered well can develop knowledge and skills, and build the characteristics required to succeed in life. We endeavour to give every child the very best all round education. The opportunities we offer provide exciting, enjoyable and challenging experiences, allowing young people to develop into fully rounded individuals prepared for their next step in life, whether that be in work, training or further education. The Trustees, Headteacher and staff at Biddick Academy have developed a vision and ambition for the Academy that is understood and being worked towards by all.

The Academy's ethos 'inspiring learning, unlocking potential, achieving success' is the reflection of an uncompromising belief that every child will be equally able to secure outstanding educational outcomes and reach their full potential in a positive learning community which supports and values their achievements.

At Biddick Academy we want everyone to:

- Be part of a safe and respectful community
- Feel happy, valued and empowered so that we all thrive
- Aspire to be the best we can be
- Act with integrity
- Nurture resilience and independence
- Have the attitude and character to excel in life
- Have a desire to learn and work with passion, purpose and pride

The curriculum is founded on four key values:

- Curiosity
- Aspiration
- Resilience
- Readiness

Key performance indicators

Due to the Covid-19 pandemic, examinations in 2021 were cancelled and grades based upon Centre Assessed Grades (CAGs). These were calculated using a wide range of evidence regarding student performance and subject to a rigorous standardisation process. National performance tables and data is not available and hence the headline measures reference attainment rather than progress.

- Attainment 8 has improved since 2020, from 49.9 to 52.6 in 2021. A total movement of 9.1 over two years
- The proportion of students achieving both English and Mathematics at a Grade 5 improved from 48% in 2020 to 58% in 2021 (+24% in two years). The percentage of Grade 4 in both English and Maths improved from 68% in 2020 to 76% in 2021 (+20% in two years). The KS2 APS on entry made this a national average cohort.
- The percentage of students achieving a standard pass in the English Baccalaureate remained the same as 2020 at 26% in 2021.
- The number of students being entered for the English Baccalaureate declined marginally from 31.5% in 2020 to 30.4% in 2021. However, the Academy maintains an unrestricted KS4 options pathway in the English Baccalaureate subjects.
- The English Baccalaureate Average Point Score measure is 4.37 in 2021, which is above the 2020 APS of 4.23.
- The number of students moving into employment, education or training is broadly in line with national data, at 94% in 2019 and 100% in 2020.
- The reputation of the Academy in the local community is very strong and consequently, the Academy remains oversubscribed.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Priorities for Improvement:

- To continue to strengthen and develop robust, effective strategic leadership at all levels.
- To continue to set a culture of leadership centred upon consistently high expectations, standards.
- To continue to strengthen accurate, evidence based self-evaluation at all levels of leadership which informs change.
- To address the variability in the Quality of Education so that it is a minimum of Good.
- To address the inconsistencies in outcomes, so that all pupils make strong progress
- Monitor the curriculum (including remote learning), to ensure it is improving student achievement and closing the gap, whilst still producing well-rounded individuals who are prepared for life.
- Build the capacity for more rapid and sustained improvement by seeking external challenge and advice to monitor and review performance.
- Continue to implement the actions of the external review of governance to support improvement.
- To develop professional development pathways for all staff to recruit and retain outstanding staff.
- Create a high performance, culture through learning, developing and coaching our staff, with continuous improvement at its core.
- A focus on reading, writing, speaking and listening to support students in their exams and to access learning in all subjects with more confidence.
- To achieve good attendance across all student groups.
- To develop an ethos that allows students to develop the attitude and character to excel.

The Future

The Academy recognises that improvements have been made across a number of areas and that further improvements have been made following our Ofsted visit in May 2018. Consistency in outcomes will continue to be an area to drive improvement, as will, having a strong focus on: -

- Teaching and learning
- Pupil progress
- Using timely interventions when needed with support for pupils and staff.

We must work harder to close the gap for our disadvantaged students and ensure progress is made by all and that pupils achieve their full potential. This will be shown in Progress 8 measures.

At a recent Ofsted Monitoring Visit (March 2019) it was confirmed that effective action was being taken to rapid secure improvement.

The trusts new senior leadership team has been embedded and the Academy has taken many steps in establishing strong foundations with capacity to deliver sustained high quality, teaching and learning. This includes the continuation of online learning in light of the ongoing Covid-19 pandemic and the updating of restrictions as new information is released. The Academy continues to focus on closing the gaps created by these partial lockdown and restriction changes.

These improvements support the Trustees' immediate objective, that the school is rated Good by Ofsted. Our ambition is to be an outstanding school which is a great place to work and learn, recognised by the community for the value it adds.

Covid 19 has continued to disrupt life in with the school working tirelessly to ensure it is a safe place to be. We have invested in infrastructure to ensure we are able to teach well in school and remotely to ensure our students are not disadvantaged.

The Trust's main objectives are encompassed in our vision detailed earlier in this report and to this end we want to improve and change lives of individuals, families and the community. We retain these objectives despite a financial climate that makes this more challenging and whilst we have invested, at present we have a pupil teacher ratio of 15.4. We are still able to set a balanced budget in 2021/22

We believe strongly in a broad and balanced curriculum and Ofsted recognised this in their report and state, the Academy provides a wide range of learning opportunities that are both academic and vocational. We strive to continue to be able to provide this and maintain the ethos of the school.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial review

As a result of conversion to Academy status the school surplus balance from the former Biddick School Sports College was brought forward into the accounts. In addition to this the balance of the unrestricted school fund was also transferred to the Academy.

The majority of the Trust's income for the period of account is obtained from either the ESFA (Education and Skills Funding Agency) or Local Authority as the commissioner of pupil places, the use of which is restricted for particular purposes. The grants and funding received from these bodies for the period and associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the Department for Education (DfE) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants, including the General Annual Grant (GAG) received during the period covered by this report and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities on page 22.

The Covid 19 Pandemic has continued impact on the Academy following on from 19/20 into 20/21. Despite increases in expenditure on necessary materials and equipment to maintain a safe learning environment, the main effect was on lost income from lettings and the catering operation. Fortunately these cost pressures were more than balanced out due to savings made due to unfilled posts.

All of the expenditure in the Statement of Financial Activities is in furtherance of the Trust's objectives. In 2020/2021 the Trust invested surpluses of £138,801, to further improve Trust assets. This included investment in improved ICT provision and the improvement of other facilities.

During the period ending 31 August 2021 the Trust has incurred an operational surplus of £487,288.

At 31 August 2021 the net book value of fixed assets was £16,713,034. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and associated support for pupils within the Biddick Academy Trust.

Under accounting standard FRS102, it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is provided for support staff, to the restricted fund. This resulted in the pension fund showing a deficit of £3,592,000 which has been carried forward to 2021/2022. It should be noted that this does not present a liquidity problem for the Trust and that the Trust is reviewing contributions to the pension scheme in order to see a reduction to the pension scheme in future years.

Reserves policy

Trustees have agreed that the Trust should aim to hold a prudent level of reserves designed to provide: -

- sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants
- a contingency fund for any unexpected emergencies
- funding capacity for future estate maintenance and planned capital investment subject to conditions as set out by the ESFA
- funding to cover any future liabilities as outlined within the Financial Statements.

The level of free reserves to cover the above is deemed to be £250,000. The unrestricted reserves funds of the Academy are £462,819 (£455,964 in 2019/20). The level of reserves outlined in the Policy is £250,000; therefore funds of £212,819 are available to meet future budget pressures.

Trustees agree that expenditure of Trust reserves is in line with the Trust Improvement Plans that support the academy in raising standards as described in our plans for the future defined within this report. Approved expenditure of reserves is reviewed by Trustees annually.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The net surplus in unrestricted reserves of £462,819 includes provision of a sinking fund currently at £225,000 for the future renewal of a Synthetic Turf Football Pitch. The Trustees monitor reserve levels on a regular basis in line with budget monitoring and review these levels annually and believe that they should provide sufficient working capital to cover its aims and objectives.

Investment policy

The Trust has a Treasury Management and Investment Policy which is reviewed annually by Trustees. The Trust currently operates interest bearing bank accounts but at present does not have any funds invested.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The principal risk and uncertainties facing the Trust are centred around maintaining pupil numbers and the processes in which the Academies receive their primary source of income from the ESFA/DfE. This is a key area that is being strictly monitored, reviewed and managed by the Trust to understand the financial implications and take action to address, if and when they may arise. In addition the Trust is a member of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) which results in the recognition of a significant liability on the Trusts' balance sheet .

This year the Covid 19 Pandemic has presented many challenges. The Trust are taking practical action to meet the uncertainties for the coming year making financial provision and considerations where possible. It is envisaged there will be financial pressures but the Trust are well placed to meet these as they may occur.

Fundraising

Under the provisions of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 fundraising activity is not carried out for the benefit of or on behalf of the Academy or its operations.

Plans for future periods

Strategic improvement plans have been developed and agreed for the Academy that will steer the direction of travel of the Trust. The current levels of reserves are being evaluated to ensure surplus funds are invested into resources (including buildings, equipment and staff training) in the Academy to achieve maximum return and to meet our aims and objectives. Consideration and timing of developments is being given consideration around the ongoing impact of Covid and its potential sector impact Further details on the future are given in the Trustees Strategic Report shown earlier in the accounts.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

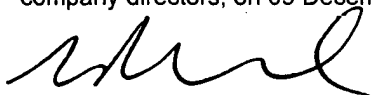
There are no funds held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Azets Audit Services be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 09 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:



M P Cowley
Chair

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Biddick Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in the DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Biddick Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control. Miss K Morris is the Accounting Officer.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 12 times during the year and incorporates the functions of the Finance & Audit Committee, HR Committee and Full Trust Board to ensure the sound management of the Trust's finances, staffing and resources including proper planning, monitoring and probity. The board also monitor the system of internal controls, arrangements for risk management and ensure value for money.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr D McDonald (Vice Chair) (Appointed 14 October 2021)	12	12
Mrs C E Ford	6	6
Mr P J Eastwood (Staff) (Resigned 10 October 2021)	6	8
Rev N J Barr-Hamilton	10	10
Mr D Robb (Staff) (Resigned 21 January 2021)	0	5
Mr I Tindle (Resigned 7 September 2021)	8	12
Ms G Donovan	8	8
Miss K Morris (Headteacher)	12	12
M P Cowley (Chair) (Appointed 14 October 2021)	9	9
Mr J F N Messenger (Resigned 20 May 2021)	1	4
Ms C Watts (Appointed 21 January 2021)	7	7
Mrs K Lessels (Appointed 14 October 2021)	0	0
Mrs K Southwick (Appointed 2 December 2021)	0	0

During 2020/21 the Trustees have undertaken their annual review of succession planning to ensure continuity and stability. The Trust operate on a flat structure with all Trustees meeting together on a monthly basis. This sees improved communication and individual understanding of the whole operation of governance.

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- The ongoing staffing restructuring and holding vacancies until deemed necessary to formally fill positions
- Savings have been achieved in regard to procurement of goods and services by market research and application of discount codes
- The Academy continues to use benchmarking to maintain high levels of cost savings by securing best price. This lends itself to be able to maintain a high proportion of funding continuing to be spent directly on learning
- Ensuring contracts are not extended without due diligence of their performance and ensuring comparative market rates have been sought to validate continuity of services

The Academy will continue to improve its performance in relation to Value for Money by strong governance and management.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Biddick Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees
- regular reviews by the finance committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties
- identification and management of risks

The board of trustees considers the need for ongoing specific internal audit function:

- City of Sunderland Internal Audit Section was re-appointed as internal auditor

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- testing of payroll systems
- testing of purchase systems
- testing of Income

On a termly basis, the internal auditor reports to the board of trustees, through the Finance and Premises committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities.

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor
- the work of the external auditor
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 09 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:



Miss K Morris
Headteacher



M P Cowley
Chair

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

As accounting officer of Biddick Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



Miss K Morris
Accounting Officer

09 December 2021

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees (who are also the directors of Biddick Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

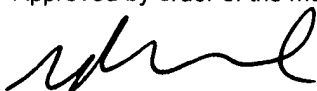
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DFE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 09 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:



M P Cowley
Chair

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Biddick Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above and on the Financial Reporting Council's website, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the entity, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the entity is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, including fraud, we designed procedures which included:

- Enquiry of senior leadership, Governors/Trustees and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims as well as actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Assessing the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company through enquiry and inspection;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations including compliance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency;
- Performing audit work over the recognition of grant income and the allocation of expenditure to funds;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management bias and override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for indicators of potential bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Azets Audit Services

Graham Fitzgerald BA FCA DChA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Azets Audit Services

Statutory Auditor

20/12/2021
.....

Wynyard Park House
Wynyard Avenue
Wynyard
Billingham
United Kingdom
TS22 5TB

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 7 October 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Biddick Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Biddick Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Biddick Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Biddick Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Biddick Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Biddick Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 27 June 2013 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- completion of self assessment questionnaire by Accounting Officer
- discussions with the Accounting Officer and finance team
- review of Internal Audit reports
- review of trustee and committee meeting minutes
- review of finance and other relevant policies
- review of purchases, expenses and expense claims on a sample basis including the application of controls and tendering processes where applicable
- review of gifts and hospitality transactions including the application of controls
- review of credit and debit card transactions including the application of controls
- review of payroll transactions on a sample bases including the application of controls
- review of potential special payments to staff
- review of leases and consideration of areas where borrowing may have been incurred
- consideration of transactions with related and connected parties
- review of register of business interests for completeness and compliance with regulations
- enquiries into transactions that may require disclosure under ESFA delegated authority rules
- consideration of value for money and appropriateness of transactions

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Azets Audit Services

Reporting Accountant

Azets Audit Services

Dated: 20/12/2021

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General £ Fixed asset £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	759	-	89,512	90,271
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	39,550	7,119,288	-	7,158,838
Other trading activities	5	83,116	-	-	83,116
Investments	6	1,602	-	-	1,602
Total		125,027	7,119,288	89,512	7,333,827
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	99,751	52,384	-	152,135
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	18,421	6,956,471	477,602	7,452,494
Total	7	118,172	7,008,855	477,602	7,604,629
Net income/(expenditure)		6,855	110,433	(388,090)	(270,802)
Transfers between funds	18	-	(138,801)	138,801	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	236,000	-	236,000
Net movement in funds		6,855	207,632	(249,289)	(34,802)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		455,964	(3,171,261)	16,962,323	14,247,026
Total funds carried forward		462,819	(2,963,629)	16,713,034	14,212,224

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2020	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General	Fixed asset £	Total 2020 £
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	-	2,000	22,461	24,461
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	8,498	6,622,769	-	6,631,267
Other trading activities	5	186,910	-	-	186,910
Investments	6	3,295	-	-	3,295
Total		198,703	6,624,769	22,461	6,845,933
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	134,589	-	-	134,589
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	-	6,485,905	460,399	6,946,304
Total	7	134,589	6,485,905	460,399	7,080,893
Net income/(expenditure)		64,114	138,864	(437,938)	(234,960)
Transfers between funds	18	-	(88,125)	88,125	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	(1,354,000)	-	(1,354,000)
Net movement in funds		64,114	(1,303,261)	(349,813)	(1,588,960)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		391,850	(1,868,000)	17,312,136	15,835,986
Total funds carried forward		455,964	(3,171,261)	16,962,323	14,247,026

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

	Notes	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Intangible assets	12	450	990
Tangible assets	13	16,712,584	16,961,333
		16,713,034	16,962,323
Current assets			
Stocks	14	-	44,015
Debtors	15	284,704	220,332
Cash at bank and in hand		1,281,874	662,519
		1,566,578	926,866
Current liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(475,388)	(184,163)
Net current assets		1,091,190	742,703
Net assets excluding pension liability		17,804,224	17,705,026
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	20	(3,592,000)	(3,458,000)
Total net assets		14,212,224	14,247,026
Funds of the academy trust:			
Restricted funds	18		
- Fixed asset funds		16,713,034	16,962,323
- Restricted income funds		628,371	286,739
- Pension reserve		(3,592,000)	(3,458,000)
Total restricted funds		13,749,405	13,791,062
Unrestricted income funds	18	462,819	455,964
Total funds		14,212,224	14,247,026

The accounts on pages 22 to 46 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 09 December 2021 and are signed on their behalf by:

M P Cowley
Chair

Company Number 08521080



BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Notes	2021 £	£	2020 £	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	21		756,554		213,056
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		1,602		3,295	
Capital grants from DfE Group		22,512		22,461	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(161,313)		(110,588)	
Net cash used in investing activities			(137,199)		(84,832)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			619,355		128,224
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year			662,519		534,295
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			1,281,874		662,519

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Intangible fixed assets and amortisation

Intangible assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised and recognised when future economic benefits are probable and the cost or value of the asset can be measured reliably. Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost and are subsequently measured at cost net of amortisation and any provision for impairment. Amortisation is provided on intangible fixed assets at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.6 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold buildings	50 years (Integral fixtures to external fabric of buildings 25 years)
Leasehold improvements	50 years
Computer equipment	5 years
Fixtures, fittings and equipment	10 years
Motor vehicles	10 years

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.7 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.8 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.9 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.10 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.11 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.12 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Land and buildings

The trust's land and buildings are occupied on a 125 year lease from the local authority. In the view of the trustees, the risks and rewards of occupying the site have been substantially transferred to the trust and therefore the land and buildings have been recognised as a donation on conversion and capitalised within the restricted fixed assets fund. The land and buildings are valued on the basis of valuations provided by the ESFA/local authority

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated as to write off the cost of an asset off over its useful economic life. The accounting policies are disclosed in the accounting policy above.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Donated fixed assets	-	67,000	67,000	-
Capital grants	-	22,512	22,512	22,461
Other donations	759	-	759	2,000
	<u>759</u>	<u>89,512</u>	<u>90,271</u>	<u>24,461</u>

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4 Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
DfE / ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	5,915,596	5,915,596	5,663,126
Other DfE / ESFA grants:				
Pupil premium	-	295,873	295,873	309,349
Teachers pension grants	-	215,714	215,714	214,165
Teachers pay grants	-	76,338	76,338	75,790
Rates	-	37,646	37,646	39,336
Others	-	131,174	131,174	56,750
	-	6,672,341	6,672,341	6,358,516
Covid-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)				
Catch-up premium	-	94,400	94,400	-
Other DfE/ESFA Covid-19 funding	-	23,558	23,558	-
	-	117,958	117,958	-
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	254,115	254,115	229,953
Exceptional government funding				
Coronavirus exceptional support	-	49,740	49,740	-
Other incoming resources	39,550	25,134	64,684	42,798
Total funding	39,550	7,001,330	7,040,880	6,631,267

The academy trust received £94k of funding for catch-up premium, all of this has been utilised in the year.

5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Hire of facilities	20,193	-	20,193	39,245
Catering income	-	-	-	12,500
Music tuition	7,156	-	7,156	11,864
Educational visits	3,180	-	3,180	45,803
Other income	52,587	-	52,587	77,498
	83,116	-	83,116	186,910

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

6 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Short term deposits	1,602	-	1,602	3,295

7 Expenditure

	Staff costs £	Non-pay expenditure Premises £	Other £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Expenditure on raising funds					
- Direct costs	58,415	-	93,720	152,135	134,589
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	4,845,238	-	324,341	5,169,579	4,975,734
- Allocated support costs	903,982	985,593	393,340	2,282,915	1,970,570
	5,807,635	985,593	811,401	7,604,629	7,080,893

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2021 £	2020 £
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	7,800	7,800
- Other services	2,875	2,875
Operating lease rentals	16,647	15,976
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	477,062	459,617
Amortisation of intangible fixed assets	540	782
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	58,000	34,000

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

8 Charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Direct costs				
Educational operations	18,421	5,151,158	5,169,579	4,975,734
Support costs				
Educational operations	-	2,282,915	2,282,915	1,970,570
	<u>18,421</u>	<u>7,434,073</u>	<u>7,452,494</u>	<u>6,946,304</u>
			2021	2020
			£	£
Analysis of support costs				
Support staff costs			903,982	799,194
Depreciation and amortisation			477,602	460,399
Technology costs			28,232	35,557
Premises costs			507,991	462,643
Legal costs			3,765	4,782
Other support costs			336,279	188,919
Governance costs			25,064	19,076
			<u>2,282,915</u>	<u>1,970,570</u>

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

9 Staff

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	3,908,453	3,878,580
Social security costs	407,921	397,294
Pension costs	1,170,865	1,081,667
Staff costs - employees	5,487,239	5,357,541
Agency staff costs	300,536	144,919
Staff restructuring costs	19,860	5,995
	5,807,635	5,508,455
Staff development and other staff costs	37,708	15,855
Total staff expenditure	5,845,343	5,524,310

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Redundancy payments	19,860	5,995
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Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2021 Number	2020 Number
Teachers	88	78
Administration and support	18	29
Management	10	9
	116	116

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2021 Number	2020 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	4	5
£70,001 - £80,000	1	-
£90,001 - £100,000	1	1

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

9 Staff

(Continued)

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £841,250 (2020 - £765,031).

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

P Eastwood (Staff trustee)

Remuneration	£30,001 - £35,000 (2020: £30,001 - £35,000)
Employer's pension contributions	£5,001 - £10,000 (2020: £5,001 - £10,000)

D Robb (Staff trustee) -

Remuneration	£30,001 - £35,000 (2020: £30,001 - £35,000)
Employer's pension contributions	£5,001 - £10,000 (2020: £5,001 - £10,000)

K Morris (Headteacher and trustee)

Remuneration	£95,001 - £100,000 (2020: £90,001 - £95,000)
Employer's pension contributions	£20,001 - £25,000 (2020: £20,001 - £25,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2021 travel and subsistence expenses totalling £nil (2020: £305) was reimbursed or paid directly to 1 trustee.

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 24.

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

12 Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software £
Cost	
At 1 September 2020 and at 31 August 2021	4,012
Amortisation	
At 1 September 2020	3,022
Charge for year	540
At 31 August 2021	3,562
Carrying amount	
At 31 August 2021	450
At 31 August 2020	990

13 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold buildings £	Leasehold improvements £	Computer equipment £	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
Cost						
At 1 September 2020	19,188,000	395,687	514,436	358,074	10,720	20,466,917
Additions	-	37,290	163,926	27,097	-	228,313
At 31 August 2021	19,188,000	432,977	678,362	385,171	10,720	20,695,230
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2020	2,820,800	48,145	362,389	264,010	10,240	3,505,584
Charge for the year	394,080	10,290	58,380	13,832	480	477,062
At 31 August 2021	3,214,880	58,435	420,769	277,842	10,720	3,982,646
Net book value						
At 31 August 2021	15,973,120	374,542	257,593	107,329	-	16,712,584
At 31 August 2020	16,367,200	347,542	152,047	94,064	480	16,961,333

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

14 Stocks

	2021 £	2020 £
School uniform	-	25,594
Educational supplies	-	18,421
	<u>-</u>	<u>44,015</u>

15 Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
VAT recoverable	82,959	39,295
Other debtors	-	6,546
Prepayments and accrued income	201,745	174,491
	<u>284,704</u>	<u>220,332</u>

16 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade creditors	86,613	314
Other taxation and social security	95,426	-
Other creditors	101,077	7,702
Accruals and deferred income	192,272	176,147
	<u>475,388</u>	<u>184,163</u>

17 Deferred income

	2021 £	2020 £
Deferred income is included within:		
Creditors due within one year	<u>107,074</u>	<u>69,880</u>
Deferred income at 1 September 2020	69,880	63,904
Released from previous years	(69,880)	(63,904)
Resources deferred in the year	<u>107,074</u>	<u>69,880</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2021	<u>107,074</u>	<u>69,880</u>

Included in deferred income are amounts received in advance for Ecorys Grant and unspent ONE grant for the 2021/22 academic year.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	286,739	5,915,596	(5,437,041)	(138,801)	626,493
Pupil premium	-	295,873	(295,873)	-	-
Teachers pension grants	-	215,714	(215,714)	-	-
Teachers pay grants	-	76,338	(76,338)	-	-
Rates	-	37,646	(37,646)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	131,174	(131,174)	-	-
Covid-19 funding (DfE/ESFA)	-	117,958	(117,958)	-	-
Other government grants	-	303,855	(303,855)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	25,134	(23,256)	-	1,878
Pension reserve	(3,458,000)	-	(370,000)	236,000	(3,592,000)
	<u>(3,171,261)</u>	<u>7,119,288</u>	<u>(7,008,855)</u>	<u>97,199</u>	<u>(2,963,629)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	16,470,449	-	(398,789)	-	16,071,660
DfE group capital grants	126,283	22,512	(29,504)	-	119,291
Capital expenditure from GAG	94,142	-	(19,722)	138,801	213,221
Capital expenditure from unrestricted funds and donated assets	271,449	67,000	(29,587)	-	308,862
	<u>16,962,323</u>	<u>89,512</u>	<u>(477,602)</u>	<u>138,801</u>	<u>16,713,034</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>13,791,062</u>	<u>7,208,800</u>	<u>(7,486,457)</u>	<u>236,000</u>	<u>13,749,405</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	255,964	125,027	(118,172)	(25,000)	237,819
Sports pitch	200,000	-	-	25,000	225,000
	<u>455,964</u>	<u>125,027</u>	<u>(118,172)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>462,819</u>
Total funds	<u>14,247,026</u>	<u>7,333,827</u>	<u>(7,604,629)</u>	<u>236,000</u>	<u>14,212,224</u>

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds

(Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the academy. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

The ESFA also provide pupil premium, teachers' pay and pension grants, rates grants and Covid funding, all of which have been fully utilised in the year.

Other DfE/ESFA grants includes year 7 catchup funding and other grants received from DfE/ESFA.

Other government grants includes high needs income, pupil premium and other grants provided by the local authority.

The pension reserve reflects the LGPS transactions. The costs and income associated with the defined benefit pension scheme have been recorded in the restricted fund. Staff costs are paid from this fund, including contributions to the LGPS, and the pension liability has therefore been aligned with these funds.

DfE/ESFA capital grants consist of the devolved capital which has been fully spent in the year.

The inherited fixed asset fund reflects the fixed assets acquired from Sunderland Council on conversion. Depreciation on these assets is charged against this fund.

Unrestricted funds include £225,000 earmarked by the trust for the eventual refurbishment/replacement of the 3G sports pitch.

At 31 August 2021 the academy had restricted general and unrestricted funds of £1,091,190.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds

(Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	5,663,126	(5,288,262)	(88,125)	286,739
Pupil premium	-	309,349	(309,349)	-	-
Teachers pension grants	-	214,165	(214,165)	-	-
Teachers pay grants	-	75,790	(75,790)	-	-
Rates	-	39,336	(39,336)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	56,750	(56,750)	-	-
Other government grants	-	229,953	(229,953)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	36,300	(36,300)	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,868,000)	-	(236,000)	(1,354,000)	(3,458,000)
	<u>(1,868,000)</u>	<u>6,624,769</u>	<u>(6,485,905)</u>	<u>(1,442,125)</u>	<u>(3,171,261)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	16,878,572	-	(408,123)	-	16,470,449
DfE group capital grants	131,827	22,461	(28,005)	-	126,283
Capital expenditure from GAG	9,243	-	(3,226)	88,125	94,142
Capital expenditure from unrestricted funds and donated assets	292,494	-	(21,045)	-	271,449
	<u>17,312,136</u>	<u>22,461</u>	<u>(460,399)</u>	<u>88,125</u>	<u>16,962,323</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>15,444,136</u>	<u>6,647,230</u>	<u>(6,946,304)</u>	<u>(1,354,000)</u>	<u>13,791,062</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	241,850	198,703	(134,589)	(50,000)	255,964
Sports pitch	150,000	-	-	50,000	200,000
	<u>391,850</u>	<u>198,703</u>	<u>(134,589)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>455,964</u>
Total funds	<u>15,835,986</u>	<u>6,845,933</u>	<u>(7,080,893)</u>	<u>(1,354,000)</u>	<u>14,247,026</u>

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
Intangible fixed assets	-	-	450	450
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	16,712,584	16,712,584
Current assets	462,819	1,103,759	-	1,566,578
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(475,388)	-	(475,388)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(3,592,000)	-	(3,592,000)
Total net assets	462,819	(2,963,629)	16,713,034	14,212,224
Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented by:				
Intangible fixed assets	-	-	990	990
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	16,961,333	16,961,333
Current assets	455,964	470,902	-	926,866
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(184,163)	-	(184,163)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(3,458,000)	-	(3,458,000)
Total net assets	455,964	(3,171,261)	16,962,323	14,247,026

20 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by South Tyneside Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £96,930 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 (2020: £90,461) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £704,779 (2020: £680,951).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17% for employers and 5.5% - 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2021 £	2020 £
Employer's contributions	154,000	196,000
Employees' contributions	59,000	58,000
Total contributions	213,000	254,000

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions	2021 %	2020 %
Rate of increase in salaries	4.1	3.8
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.6	2.3
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.7	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.6	2.3

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	21.9	21.8
- Females	25.1	25.0
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	23.6	23.5
- Females	26.9	26.8

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

	2021 £	2020 £
Discount rate + 0.1%	9,048,000	8,063,000
Discount rate - 0.1%	9,521,000	8,485,000
Mortality assumption + 1 year	8,937,000	7,972,000
Mortality assumption - 1 year	9,633,000	8,568,000
CPI rate + 0.1%	9,475,000	8,444,000
CPI rate - 0.1%	9,085,000	8,096,000

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme

	2021 Fair value £	2020 Fair value £
Equities	3,163,000	2,574,420
Government bonds	119,000	115,488
Corporate bonds	1,143,000	1,101,948
Cash	228,000	91,428
Property	455,000	442,704
Other assets	580,000	486,012
Total market value of assets	5,688,000	4,812,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £918,000 (2020: £40,000).

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2021 £	2020 £
Current service cost	466,000	398,000
Interest income	(81,000)	(89,000)
Interest cost	139,000	123,000
Total operating charge	524,000	432,000
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2021 £	2020 £
At 1 September 2020	8,270,000	6,456,000
Current service cost	466,000	398,000
Interest cost	139,000	123,000
Employee contributions	59,000	58,000
Actuarial loss	601,000	1,305,000
Benefits paid	(255,000)	(70,000)
At 31 August 2021	9,280,000	8,270,000
Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets	2021 £	2020 £
At 1 September 2020	4,812,000	4,588,000
Interest income	81,000	89,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	837,000	(49,000)
Employer contributions	154,000	196,000
Employee contributions	59,000	58,000
Benefits paid	(255,000)	(70,000)
At 31 August 2021	5,688,000	4,812,000

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2021 £	2020 £
Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(270,802)	(234,960)
Adjusted for:		
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(89,512)	(22,461)
Investment income receivable	(1,602)	(3,295)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	312,000	202,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	58,000	34,000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	477,062	459,617
Amortisation of intangible fixed assets	540	782
Decrease/(increase) in stocks	44,015	(22,614)
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(64,372)	11,535
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	291,225	(211,548)
Net cash provided by operating activities	756,554	213,056

22 Analysis of changes in net funds

	1 September 2020 £	Cash flows £	31 August 2021 £
Cash	662,519	619,355	1,281,874

23 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2021 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts due within one year	9,278	13,639
Amounts due in two and five years	-	21,173
	9,278	34,812

24 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

BIDDICK ACADEMY TRUST

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

25 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.