

FILE COPY

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 8413914

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

PS AFRICA MINERALS LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on 21st February 2013



N08413914H





In accordance with Section 9 of the Companies Act 2006

IN01

Application to register a company





A fee is payable with this form

Rease see 'How to pay' on the last page

What this form is for but may use this form to register a private or public company What this form is NOT for You cannot use this form to a limited liability partnership this, please use form LL INO



"L22P7OI D1 21/02/20:

21/02/2013 COMPANIES HOUSE

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Part 1 Company details

Company name

To check if a company name is available use our WebCHeck service and select the 'Company Name Availability Search' option
www.companieshouse.gov.uk/info
Please show the proposed company name below

riease show the proposed company name below

PS AFRICA MINERALS LIMITED

Proposed company name in full •

For official use

8413911

Filling in this form
Please complete in typescript or in
bold black capitals

All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by *

Duplicate names

Duplicate names are not permitted A list of registered names can be found on our website There are various rules that may affect your choice of name More information on this is available in our guidance booklet GP1 at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A2

Company name restrictions @

Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a government department or other specified body

I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a copy of their response

O Company name restrictions
A list of sensitive or restricted

words or expressions that require consent can be found in our guidance booklet GP1 at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A3

Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' o

Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to have the name ending with 'Limited', Cyfyngedig' or permitted'alternative

I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative

Name ending exemption

Only private companies that are limited by guarantee and meet other specific requirements are eligible to apply for this For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A4

Company type o

Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' liability (only one box must be ticked)

- Public limited by shares
- Private limited by sharesPrivate limited by guarantee
- Private unlimited with share capital
- Private unlimited without share capital

O Company type

If you are unsure of your company's type, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A5	Situation of registered office •					
	Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked) England and Wales Wales Scotland Northern Ireland	Registered office Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence. For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales				
		For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively				
A6	Registered office address o					
	Please give the registered office address of your company	• Registered office address You must ensure that the address				
Building name/number	THIRD FLOOR	shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in				
Street	55 GOWER STREET	section A5				
		You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to				
Post town	LONDON	be registered in England and Wales				
County/Region		You must provide an address in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland				
Postcode	W C 1 E 6 H Q	for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively				
A7	Articles of association Output Description Output Descri					
	Please choose one option only and tick one box only	For details of which company type				
Option 1	I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety Please tick only one box Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company	can adopt which model articles, please go to our website www.companieshouse gov.uk				
Option 2	I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions. I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only one box. Private limited by shares. Private limited by guarantee. Public company					
Option 3	I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application.					
A8	Restricted company articles •					
	Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted	Restricted company articles Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment. For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk				

CHFP000 05/12 Version 5 0

Part 2 Proposed officers

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1, For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1, For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1.

Secretary

B1	Secretary appointments •	
_	Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5	• Corporate appointments For corporate secretary appointments, please complete
Title*		section C1-C5 instead of section B
Full forename(s)		Additional appointments
Surname		If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use
Former name(s) •		the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page
		Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes
B2	Secretary's service address €	
Building name/number		Service address
Street		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.
Post town		Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service
County/Region		address will be recorded in the
Postcode		proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office
Country		If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record
B3	Signature o	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	O Signature The person named above consents
Signature	Signature	to act as secretary of the proposed company
	X	

CHFP000 05/12 Version 5 0

IN01

Application to register a company

Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments •					
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	• Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the				
Name of corporate body/firm		'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address				
Building name/number		This is the address that will appear on the public record This address				
Street		must be a physical location for the delivery of documents it cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or				
Post town		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number				
County/Region						
Postcode Postcode						
Country						
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm					
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?					
	 → Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only 					
C 3	EEA companies ®					
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk				
Where the company/ firm is registered ●		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)				
Registration number						
C4	Non-EEA companies					
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,				
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register				
Governing law						
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •						
Registration number		}				
C5	Signature 9					
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	⊙ Signature				
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company				

CHFP000 05/12 Version 5 0

IN01

Application to register a company

Director

D1	Director appointments •						
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an					
Title*		individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of					
Full forename(s)	DOMINIC	which must be an individual					
Surname	TRAYNOR	⊘ Former name(s) Please provide any previous names					
Former name(s) •		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used					
Country/State of residence ®	UNITED KINGDOM	for business purposes					
Nationality	BRITISH	Ocuntry/State of residence This is in respect of your usual					
Date of birth	d 1 d 1 0 0 6 7 7 7 74	residential address as stated in section D4					
Business occupation (if any) •	SOLICITOR	O Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here If you do not, please leave blank					
		Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page					
D2	Director's service address [©]						
	Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4	Service address This is the address that will appear					
Building name/number	THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED OFFICE	on the public record This does not have to be your usual residential					
Street		address Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service					
Post town		address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of					
County/Region		directors as the company's registered office					
Postcode		If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the					
Country		public record					
D3	Signature [©]	<u> </u>					
_	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	O Signature					
Signature	X O.Traym	The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company					

Director

D1	Director appointments •						
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an					
Title*		individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of					
Full forename(s)		which must be an individual					
Surname		Please provide any previous names					
Former name(s)		which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used					
Country/State of residence •		for business purposes O Country/State of residence					
Nationality Date of birth	d d m m y y y y	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4					
Business occupation (if any) o		O Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank					
		Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page					
D2	Director's service address®						
	Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4	Service address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not					
Building name/number		have to be your usual residential address					
Street		Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service					
Post town		 address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of 					
County/Region		directors as the company's registered office					
Postcode		If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the					
Country		public record					
D3	Signature [©]						
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	6 Signature The person person debays sensents					
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company					

Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments ◆	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation	Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one
Name of corporate body or firm		corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page
Building name/number		Registered or principal address
Street		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be
Post town		a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or
County/Region		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
Postcode		
Country		
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
_	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section E3 only → No Complete Section E4 only	
B	EEA companies ®	
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance
Where the company/ firm is registered 9		www.companieshouse.gov.uk
min is registered		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law
Registration number		Directive (68/151/EEC)
E4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	O Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •		
If applicable, the registration number		
E5	Signature [©]	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	⊙ Signature
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company

Part 3	Statement	t of capital					
	Does your company have share capital?						
		mplete the sections beli to Part 4 (Statement					
	<u></u>						
	 _	n pound sterling (· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Please complete the ta If all your issued capit	able below to show al is in sterling, only	each class of shares he complete Section F1	eld in pound sterling and then go to Section F	-4			
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	:)	Amount paid up on each share	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share 0	Number of sh	ares 🖸	Aggregate nominal value 🕄	
Ordinary		£1	Nil	1		£ 1 00	
						£	
						£	
						£	
			Tota	als 1		£ 100	
F2	Share capital ii	n other currencies	<u> </u>				
	able below to show	any class of shares held					
Currency					·		
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	.)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of shares ② A		Aggregate nominal value 🕄	
			Tota	als			
				-			
Currency							
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc	.)	Amount paid up on each share	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	d Number of shares •		Aggregate nominal value 🛭	
					<u>.</u>		
			Tota	als			
F3	Totals						
	Please give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of issued share capital					O Total aggregate nominal value Please list total aggregate values in	
Total number of shares	different currencies se				ent currencies separately For ple E100 + €100 + \$10 etc		
Total aggregate nominal value ©	£1 00						
 Including both the noming share premium Total number of issued signs 		Number of shares issue nominal value of each	share P	Continuation Page lease use a State age if necessary		pital continuation	

-		<u></u>				
F4	Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)					
	Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2	• Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares				
Class of share	Ordinary	The particulars are a particulars of any voting rights,				
Class of share Prescribed particulars						
_						

Class of share	• Prescribed particulars of rights
Prescribed particulars	The particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances, b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares
	A separate table must be used for each class of share Continuation pages
	Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary
	CHFP000

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ь.

Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address

Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

subscribers usual residential address					Continuation page in necessary		
Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid	
Name Dominic Traynor	Ordinary	1	Pound Sterling	£1 00	Nil	£1 00	
Address Third Floor 55 Gower Street London WC1E 6HQ							
Name							
Address							
Name							
Address							
Name							
Address							
Name							
Address							
				<u> </u>	!	<u>L</u>	

Part 4	Statement of guarantee	
	Is your company limited by guarantee?	-
	→ Yes Complete the sections below	
	→ No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)	
G1	Subscribers	
	Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below. I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the	Name Please use capital letters Address The addresses in this section will appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual
	company by such amount as may be required for	residential address
	payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,	• Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted
	- payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and, - adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below	Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		_
Surname •		-
Address 2		-
		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 6		
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) o		-
Surname •		-
Address 9		- -
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		_
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) 💿		
Surname ©		-
Address 9		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		-

IN01

Application to register a company

CHFP000 05/10 Version 4 0

	Subscriber's details	⊙ Name
Forename(s) •		Please use capital letters
Surname •		• Address The addresses in this section will
Address •		appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address
Postcode		Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted
Amount guaranteed 9		Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers'
	Subscriber's details	continuation page if necessary
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 9		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 👁		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 🛛		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed •		
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address 2		
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed		
		1

Statement of compliance Part 5 This section must be completed by all companies Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers? Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the → Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent) H1 Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers • Statement of compliance Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent delivered by the subscribers for the subscribers of the memorandum of association Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with Subscriber's signature X X D.Trayer Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature Signature X Signature Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X Subscriber's signature X X Signature Subscriber's signature X X

Subscriber's signature	_Signature	X	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	more Subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	×	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X		
Н2	Statement of compliance delivered by an agent		
	Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association		
Agent's name			
Building name/number			
treet			
Post town			
ounty/Region			
Postcode			
Country			
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with	on	
Agent's signature	Signature		

Presenter information You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record Contact name Company name Ronaldsons LLP Address 55 Gower Street Post town London County/Region Postcode С wi Ε 6 Н Q Country UK + DX 020-7580 6075 Certificate We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6) ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2) Checklist We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing Please make sure you have remembered the following ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated

Important information

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses

£ How to pay

A fee is payable on this form

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House' For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk

Where to send

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below

For companies registered in England and Wales
The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ
DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2, 139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF DX ED235 Edinburgh 1 or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street, Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082, Cardiff, CF14 3WE

j Further information

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

☐ All relevant attachments have been included
 ☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association

You have enclosed the correct fee

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

PS AFRICA MINERALS LIMITED

Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share				
Names of subscriber	Authentication by subscriber			
Dominic Traynor	D.Traymy			

Dated 21st February 2013

DIRECTORS' CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

1.

- The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this article, authorise any matter or situation proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director (an **Interested Director**) breaching his duty under section 175 of the Act to avoid conflicts of interest (**Conflict**)
- 12 Any authorisation under this article will be effective only if
 - (a) To the extent permitted by the Act, the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration in the same way that any other matter may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles or in such other manner as the directors may determine,
 - (b) any requirement as to the quorum for consideration of the relevant matter is met without counting the Interested Director, and
 - (c) the matter was agreed to without the Interested Director voting or would have been agreed to if the Interested Director's vote had not been counted
- Any authorisation of a Conflict under this article may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently)
 - (a) extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the matter or situation so authorised,
 - (b) provide that the Interested Director be excluded from the receipt of documents and information and the participation in discussions (whether at meetings of the directors or otherwise) related to the Conflict,
 - (c) provide that the Interested Director shall or shall not be an eligible director in respect of any future decision of the directors in relation to any resolution related to the Conflict,
 - (d) impose upon the Interested Director such other terms for the purposes of dealing with the Conflict as the directors think fit,
 - (e) provide that, where the Interested Director obtains, or has obtained (through his involvement in the Conflict and otherwise than through his position as a director of the company) information that is confidential to a third party, he will not be obliged to disclose that information to the company, or to use it in relation to the company's affairs where to do so would amount to a breach of that confidence, and
 - (f) permit the Interested Director to absent himself from the discussion of matters relating to the Conflict at any meeting of the directors and be excused from reviewing papers prepared by, or for, the directors to the extent they relate to such matters

- Where the directors authorise a Conflict, the Interested Director will be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms and conditions imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict
- The directors may revoke or vary such authorisation at any time, but this will not affect anything done by the Interested Director, prior to such revocation or variation, in accordance with the terms of such authorisation
- A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been authorised by the directors or by the company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds

2. RESERVED MATTERS

- The overall management and day to day operation of the business shall be carried out by the Board and, to the extent permitted by law and without prejudice to any other provisions of these Articles, the Company shall not take or agree to take any action referred to below except with the prior written consent of the holding company, if any, of the Company
 - (a) Increase its nominal share or loan capital or issue any share or loan capital or grant any option to subscribe for shares or loan capital
 - (b) Alter or modify the rights attached to any shares or make any alterations to its Memorandum and/or Articles of Association
 - (c) Register any transfer of any shares otherwise than in accordance with this the Articles
 - (d) Capitalise or repay any amounts standing to the credit of any of its reserve or redeem or purchase its own shares or reduce its share capital
 - (e) Pay or make any dividends or other distributions out of its capital, profits or reserves otherwise than in accordance with the Articles
 - (f) Make any borrowings, enter into any hire purchase, lease, credit sale or similar agreement or grant or permit the creation of or suffer to subsist any mortgage, charge, (whether fixed as floating), pledge, lien, hypothecation, encumbrances, assignment, trust arrangement, title retention or other security interest or other arrangement of any kind having the effect of conferring security over the whole or part of its undertaking property or assets (except for any lien arising by operation of law)
 - (g) Enter into or give or permit or suffer to subsist any guarantee of or indemnity or contract of suretyship for or otherwise commit itself in respect of the due payment of money or the performance of any contract, engagement or obligation of any other person or body other than a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company

- (h) Incorporate, acquire or dispose of any subsidiary
- (1) Sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of or in any way cease to exercise control over (whether by one transaction or a series of transactions and whether at one time or over a period of time) the whole or any material part of its business, undertaking or assets
- (1) Make any alterations to the nature of, or cease to carry on, its business
- (k) Establish any new branch, agency, trading establishment or business or close any such branch, agency, trading establishment or business
- (l) Pay any remuneration or expenses to any person other than as proper remuneration for all the services provided or as proper reimbursement for expenses incurred in connection with its business, or make any loans of any kind out of its funds
- (m) Pay any remuneration to any person or company in excess of £25,000 per annum
- (n) Incur any liability of a capital nature in excess of £25,000
- (o) Enter into any transaction or contract otherwise than on an arm's-length basis and in the ordinary course of its business
- (p) Approve any transaction or dealing of an unusual or long term nature other than in the ordinary course of business
- (q) Enter into any joint venture, partnership or other arrangement whereby its profits may be shared or establish any employee share option or profit related scheme of any kind whatsoever
- (r) Appoint or remove any directors otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of the Articles
- (s) Terminate the appointment of the auditors
- (t) Alter its accounting reference date
- (u) Initiate any legal proceedings otherwise than for the purpose of debt collection in the ordinary course of business
- (v) Promote or take steps to effect a shareholder's voluntary winding-up or the making of an administration order, or pass any resolution for winding-up or take any action which would result in any of the matters set out in section 123 of the Insolvency Act 1986 arising or apply to the Courts to order a meeting of creditors or of shareholders or any class of shareholders
- (w) Purchase, sell, take or let on lease or tenancy or acquire or dispose of any real or leasehold property
- (x) Open further bank accounts or vary bank mandates otherwise than in accordance with this Agreement
- (y) Deal in any way (including the acquisition or disposal, whether outright or by way of licence or otherwise howsoever) with its intellectual property other than in the ordinary course of business