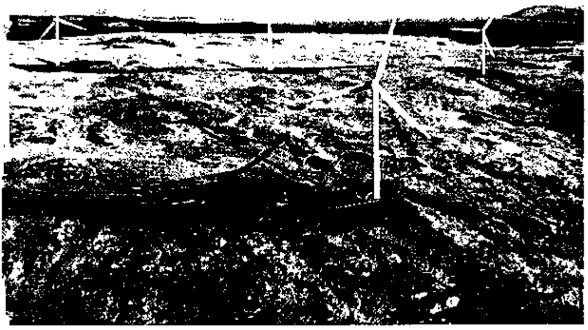


THURSDAY

ABØGN461

A10 24/03/2022 #92

COMPANIES HOUSE

FERN

TRADING

Group snapshot

Revenue

Revenue has increased by over 8% in the last 3 years from **£393m** in 2019 to **£425m** in 2021

Carbon offsets

Our renewable energy sites' carbon saving is **790,921** carbon tonnes this year

Energy generation

Our renewable energy assets produce enough energy to power **779,925** UK homes

Number of loans

We provide financing to **189** borrowers in the UK

Number of employees

We employ a total of **1,050** people

Number of sites

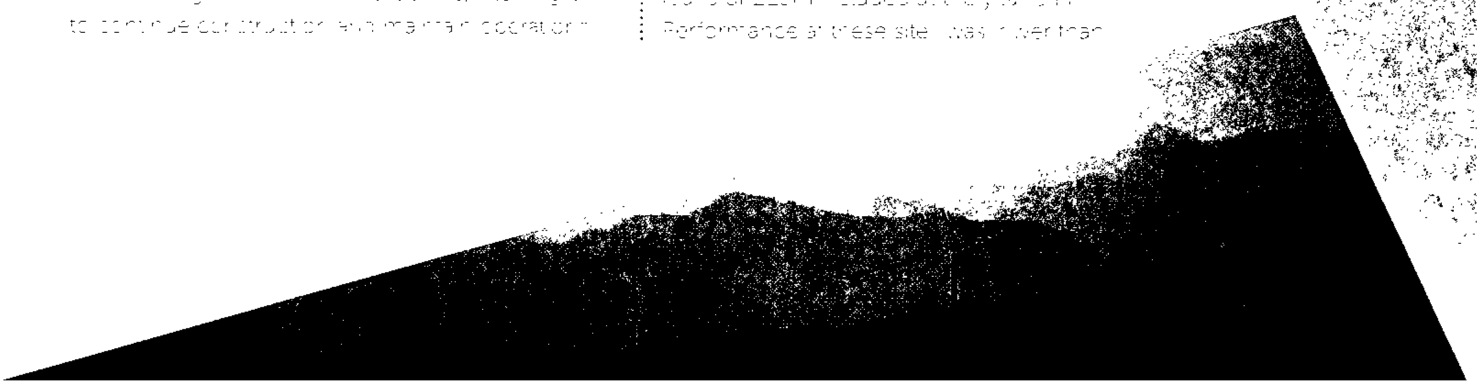
We own **217** renewable energy sites spread predominantly across the UK

Chief Executive's review

[illegible]

A reflection on our year

[illegible]



Chief Executive's review

Response to Covid-19

Chief Executive's review

[illegible]

Responsible business practices

[illegible]

[illegible]

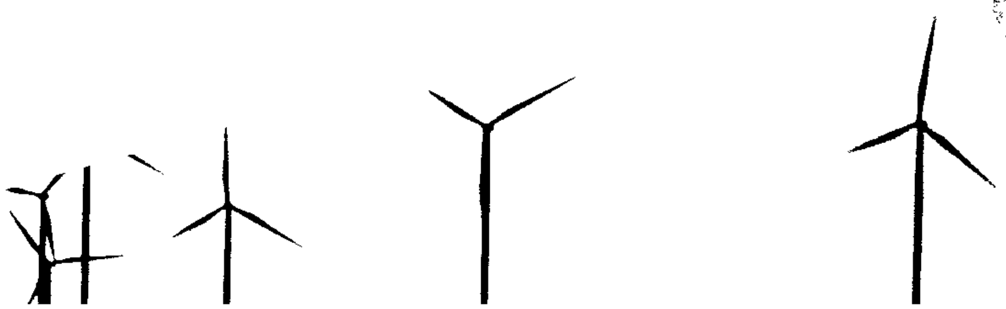
The Group has also continued to ... operations outside the UK ... [illegible]

Current trading and outlook

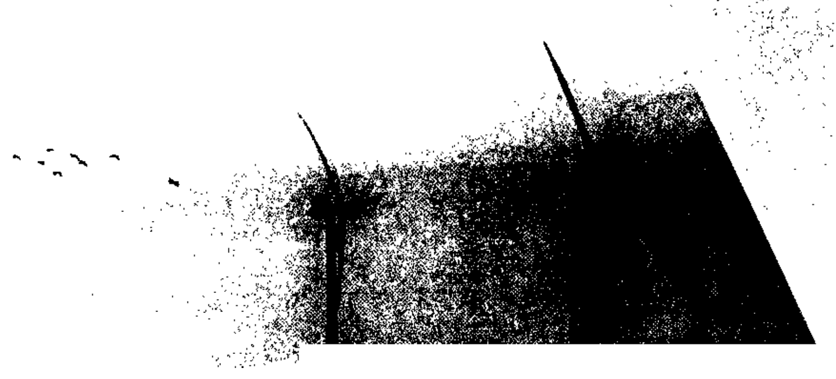
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Chief Executive's review



Our business at a glance

[illegible]

1. Owning and operating energy sites

[illegible]

2. Short- and medium-term lending

[illegible]

3. Owning and operating healthcare infrastructure

[illegible]

4. Owning and operating fibre broadband suppliers

[illegible]

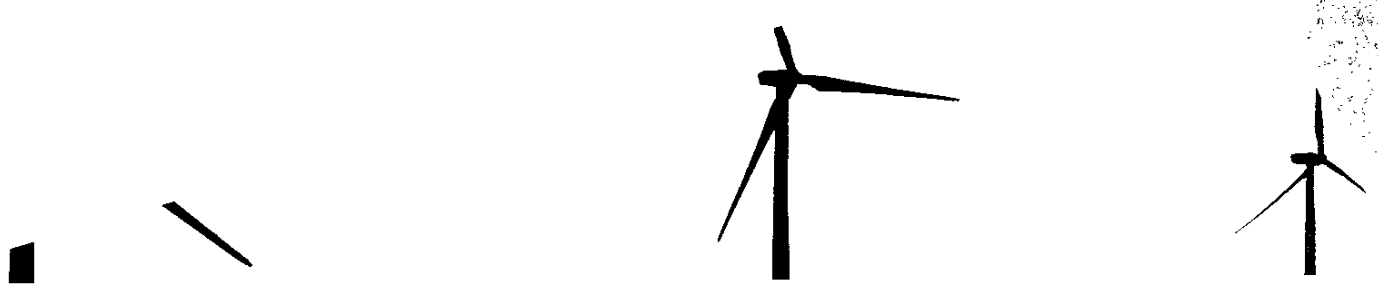
Solar, wind, biomass, landfill gas, reserve power

Property lending, development financing

Retirement villages, private hospitals

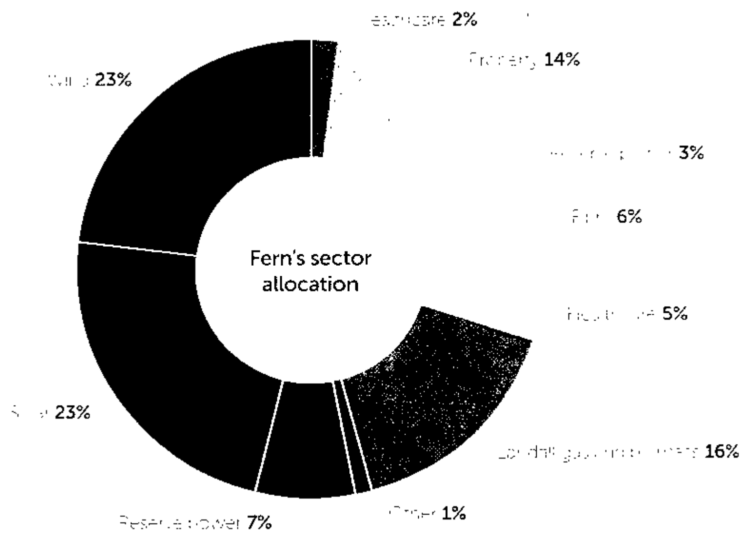
Delivering ultrafast fibre broadband across the UK

[illegible]

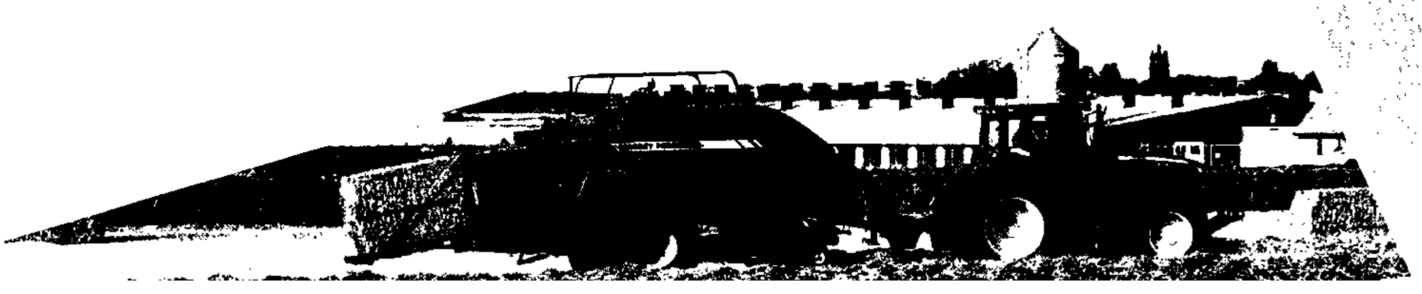


Our business at a glance

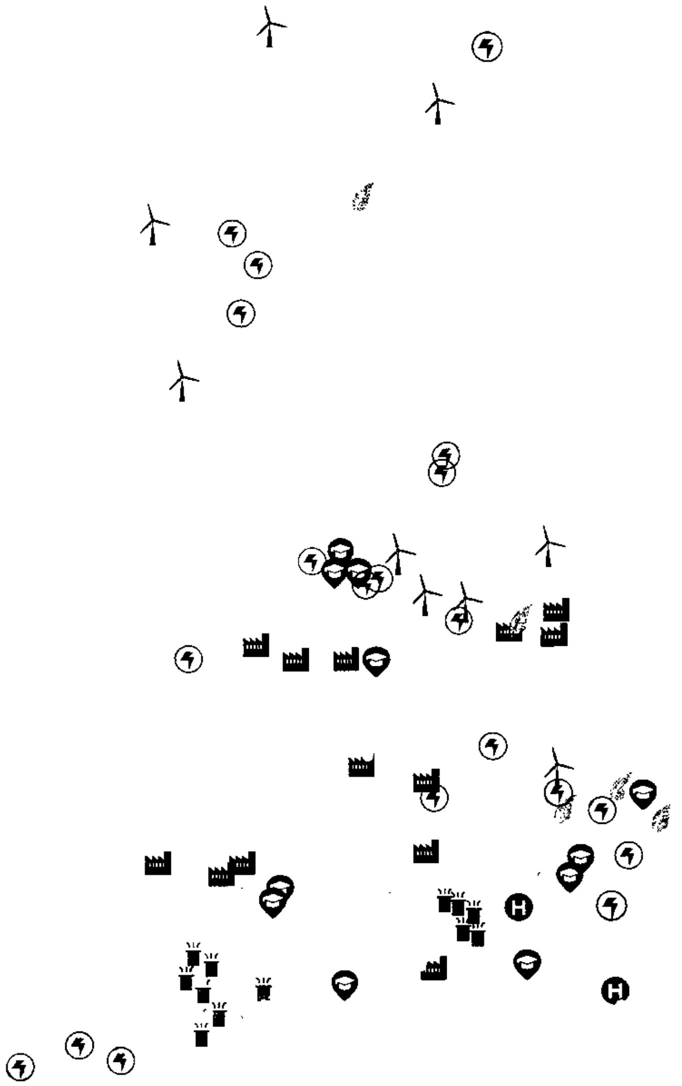
Sector split*

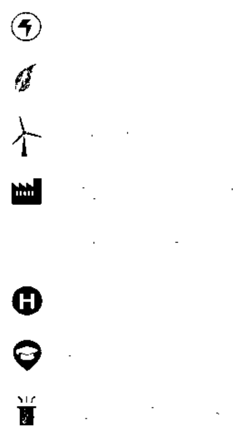


■■	Owning and operating assets	81%
▩	Lending	19%



Our business at a glance





Our business at a glance

[illegible]

Energy

[illegible]

Healthcare

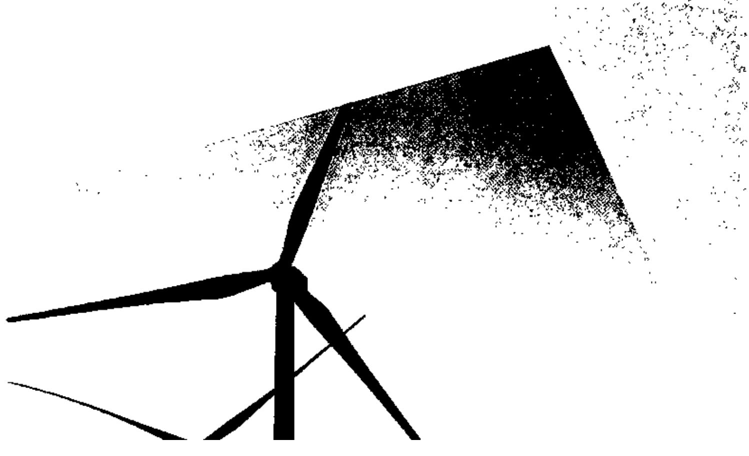
[illegible]

Fibre

[illegible]

Lending

[illegible]



Our strategy in focus

Energy division

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

"Our renewable energy sites generated over 2,762 GWh of power."

[illegible]

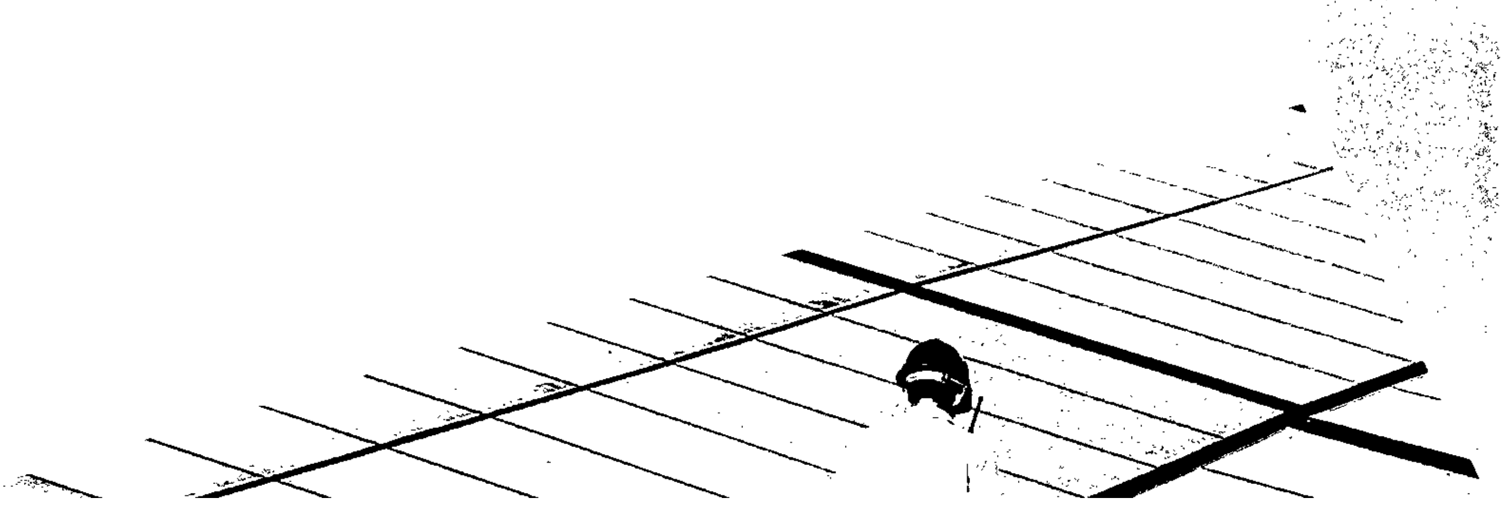
[illegible]

[illegible] from London to Mexico City.

Our strategy in focus

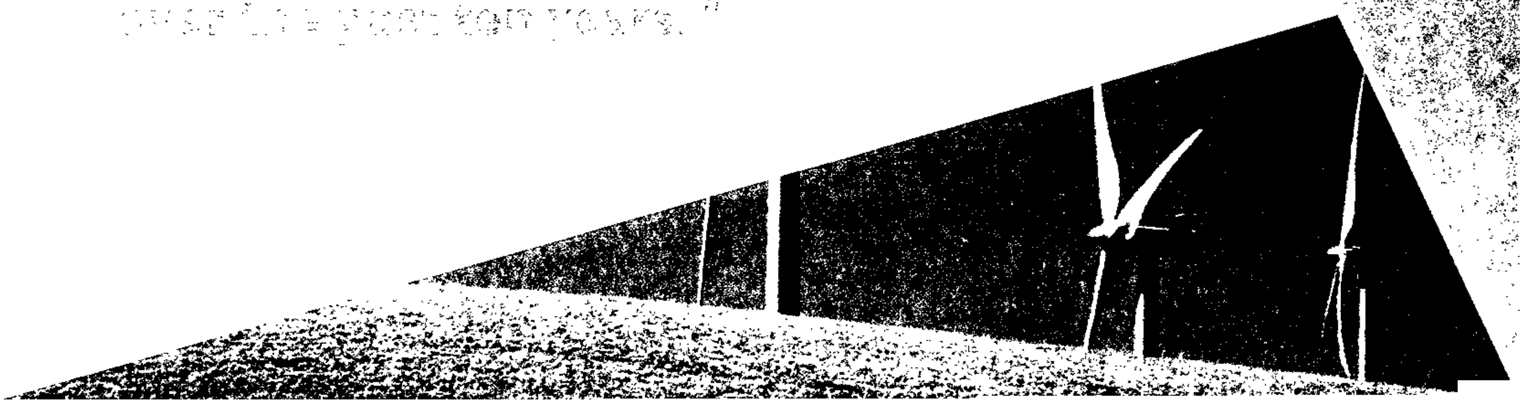
Healthcare division

Fibre division



Our strategy in focus

Lending



Directors

The experienced Board of Directors for the Fern Group are responsible for determining the strategy of the business and for accounting for the Company's business activities to shareholders. They have a set of complementary commercial, energy sector-related and strategic skills.

[illegible]

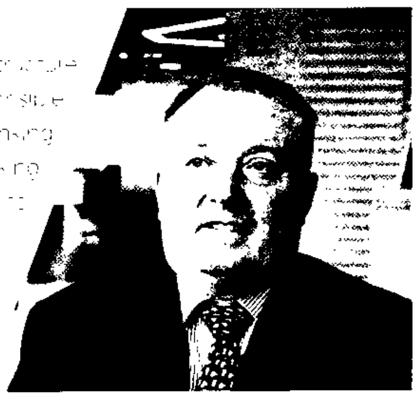
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Principal risks and uncertainties

[illegible]

The principal risks that the Group are exposed to [illegible]

[illegible]

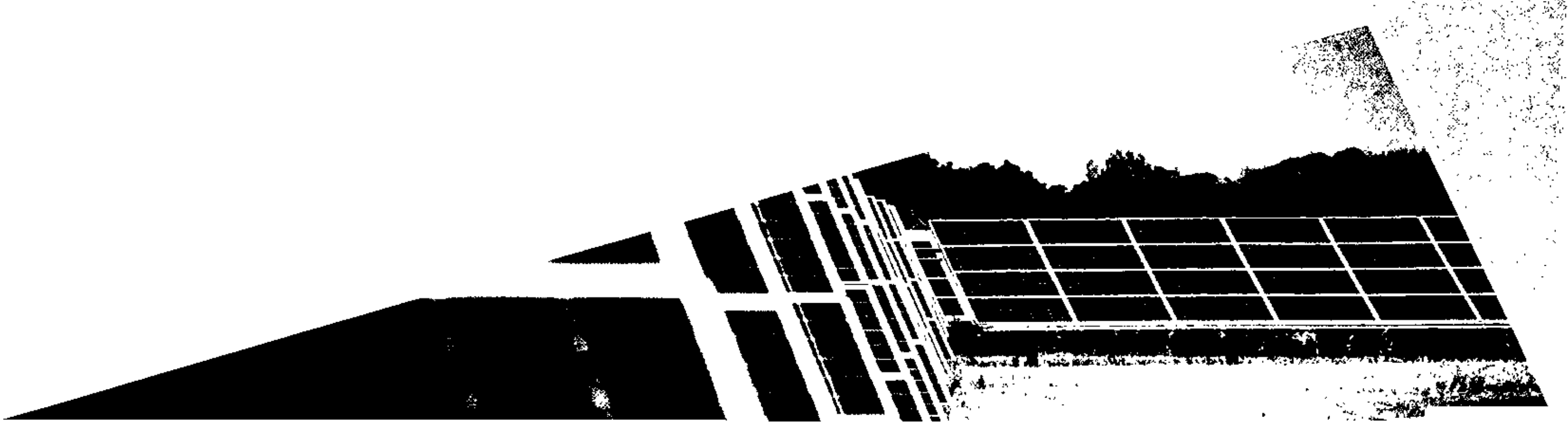
Principal Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Market risk: [illegible]	Energy [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Market risk (Construction): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Market risk: [illegible]	Lending	[illegible]	[illegible]

Principal risks and uncertainties

Principal Risks

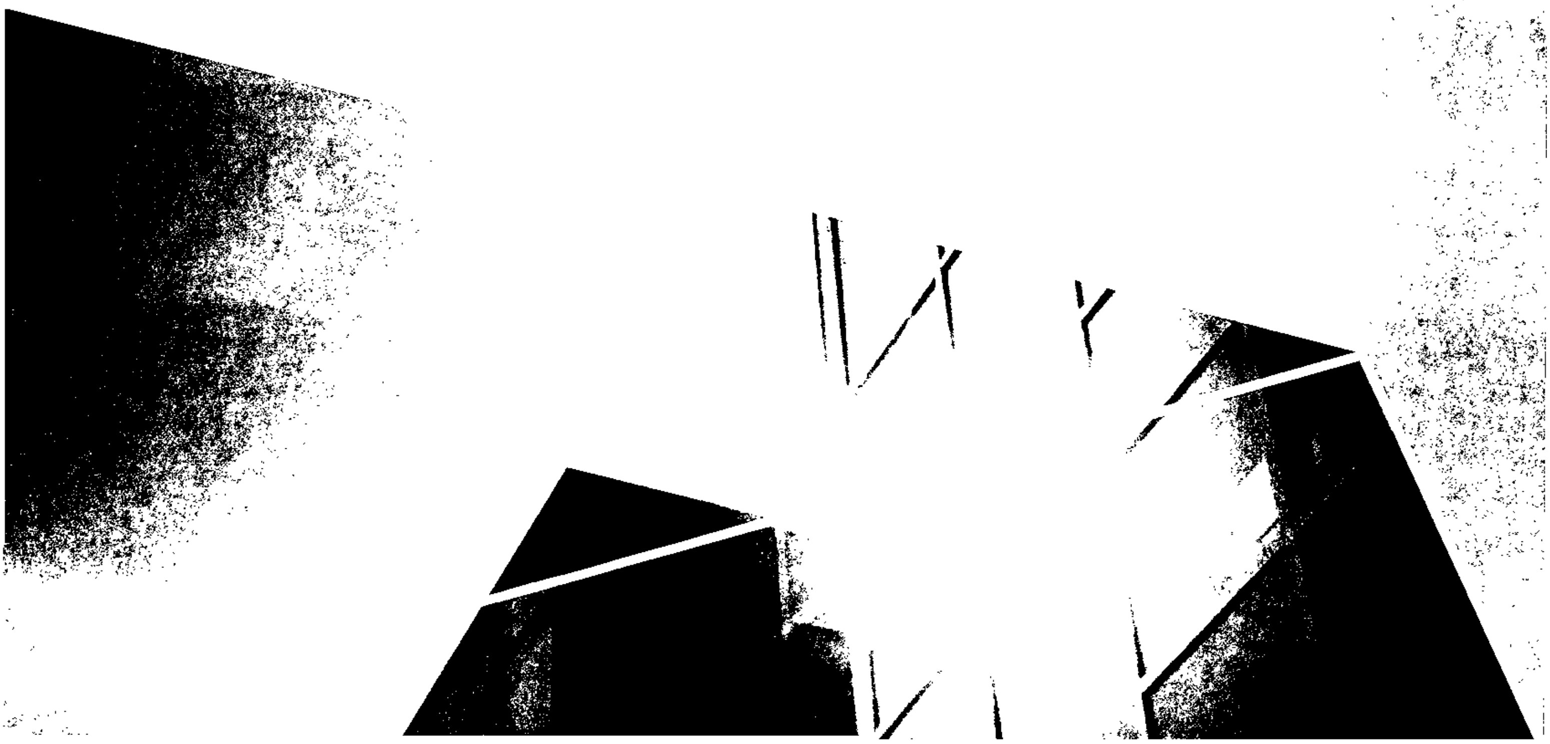
Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Market risk:			
Market risk (Competition):			
Operational risk:			
Operational risk:			
Operational risk:			



Principal risks and uncertainties

Principal Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Operational risk (IT Systems and Data): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Counterparty risk (Construction): [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Counterparty risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]



Principal risks and uncertainties

[illegible]

Other Risks

Risk	Division	Mitigations	Change
Currency Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Interest Rate Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Liquidity Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Technology Risk: [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]

Corporate governance

The Board considers that they have acted to discharge their duties under section 172 of the Companies Act 2006 (the 'Act') and have in good faith acted in a way that would be most likely to promote the success of the Group for the benefit of its members as a whole, having regard to all stakeholders and matters set out in s172(1)(a) to (f) of the Act during the year ended 30 June 2021. The direction as to the statutory disclosure of information required to be in the Directors' Report by the Companies (Miscellaneous Reporting) Regulations 2018.

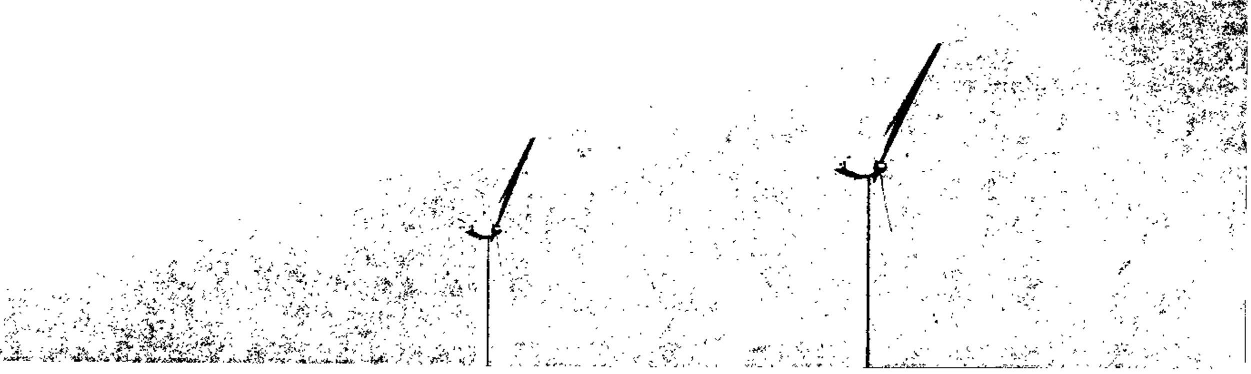
In the performance of its duty to promote the success of the Group, the Board has regard to a number of matters, including the likely consequences of any decisions in the long term and listens to the views of the Group's key stakeholders to build trust and ensure it fully understands the potential impacts of the decisions it makes. The Board fulfils these duties partly by delegation to committees and the operational subsidiaries, undertaking duties in accordance with its corporate governance framework across the Group.

At every Board meeting a review of financial and operational performance as well as legal and regulatory compliance is undertaken. The Board also reviews other areas over the course of the financial year, including the Group's business strategy, key risks, stakeholder engagement, diversity and inclusivity, environmental matters, corporate responsibility, and governance compliance and legal matters.

Principal decisions

We define principal decisions as those taken by the Board at Group level which are material in strategic nature and/or that are significant to any of our key stakeholder groups. The Board considers the following to be examples of principal decisions made in the year ended 30 June 2021:

- In order to facilitate the future growth of the Group, the Board decided to complete a rights-issue in October 2020. [illegible] shares were subscribed for [illegible] £[illegible] successfully, raising £[illegible]. This equity raise was an important lever to fund the expansion of the Group over the coming years. The Board evaluated the possible impact on investors, including shareholders, [illegible] and the potential dilution [illegible] the benefits of having greater opportunities to develop the Group's further acquisitions and support organic growth.
- Reviewing and deciding upon the [illegible] of its interest in [illegible] which was a part of non-renewable [illegible]. This was the Group's first acquisition in the [illegible] over six years. The Group acquired the remaining [illegible] in April 2021 [illegible] business [illegible] in October 2017. This investment aligns with the Group's strategy to [illegible] the energy generation assets it owns [illegible] renewable energy [illegible] long-term energy contracts [illegible] agreements. This [illegible] against volatile and changing [illegible] in the UK energy market. The Board considered the [illegible] and [illegible] with its objective to make a positive contribution to the community and environment and [illegible] to provide a positive contribution. Through consultation with management and employees the Board determined that this opportunity would complement the existing biomass business and provide opportunities for new and existing [illegible] grounds.
- The Board decided to expand our footprint, the market reach of our Group. This has given rise to the acquisition of two new [illegible] companies during the year, [illegible] and [illegible]. These acquisitions will allow the Group to expand the geographical reach of its business more nationally and increase its presence within the [illegible] sector.



Corporate governance

[illegible]

Business strategy

[illegible]

Shareholders

[illegible] www.ferntrading.com

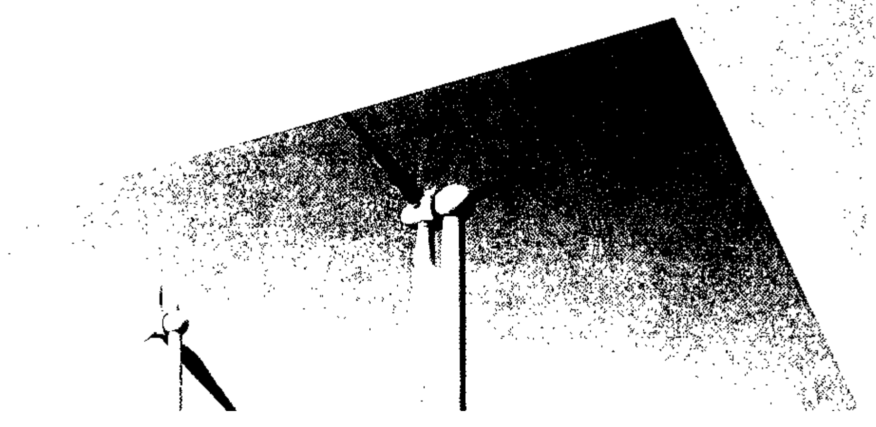
Employees

[illegible]

[illegible]

Suppliers and customers

[illegible] www.gov.uk [illegible]



Corporate governance

[illegible]

[illegible]

Community and environment

[illegible]

Business conduct

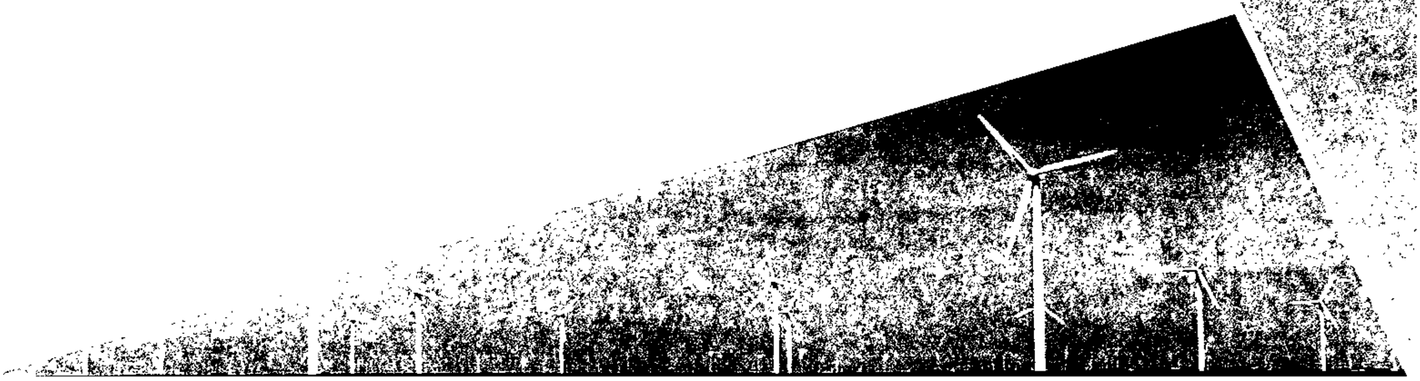
[illegible]

Business ethics and governance

[illegible]

Employee, human rights, social and community issues, environment policy and anti-corruption and bribery matters

[illegible]



Group finance review

	2021	2020	Movement	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	%
[illegible]	**425,302**	**390,457**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**104,037**	**134,418**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(21,170)**	**(24,285)**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**385,512**	**658,162**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**172,478**	**206,688**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**699,440**	**885,162**	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	**1,873,594**	**1,678,552**	[illegible]	[illegible]

Group finance review

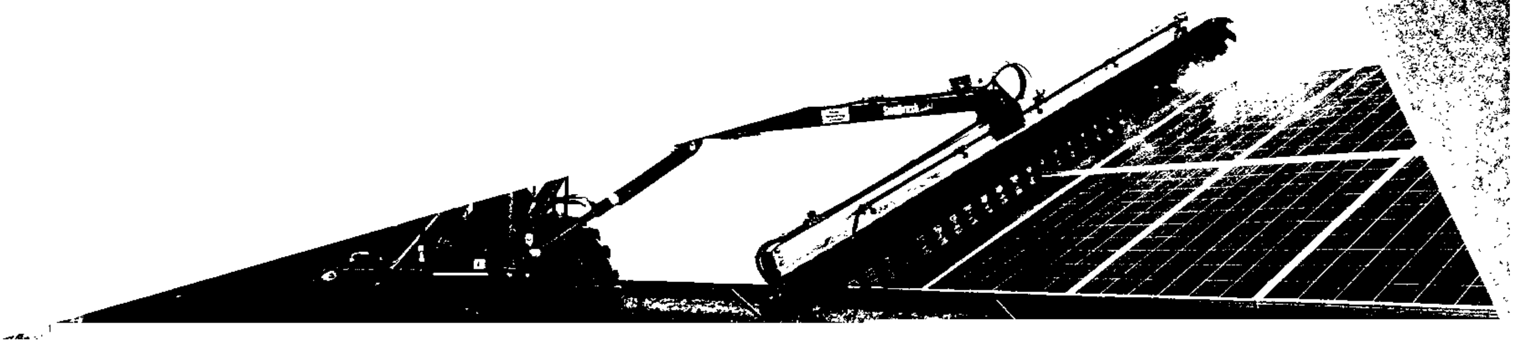
[illegible]

Financial performance

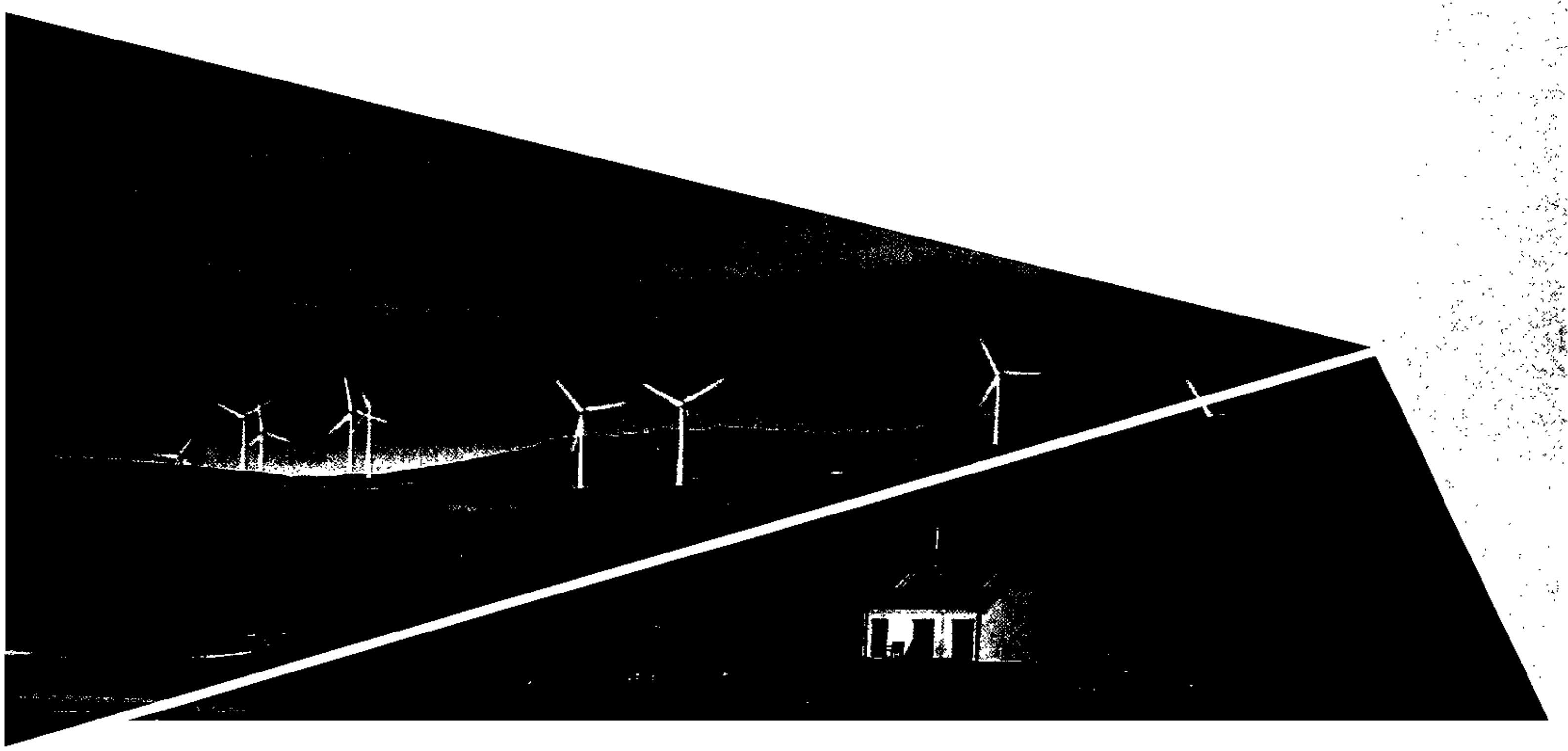
[illegible]

Financial position

[illegible]



Group finance review



Group finance review

Lending

[illegible]

[illegible]

Energy operations

[illegible]

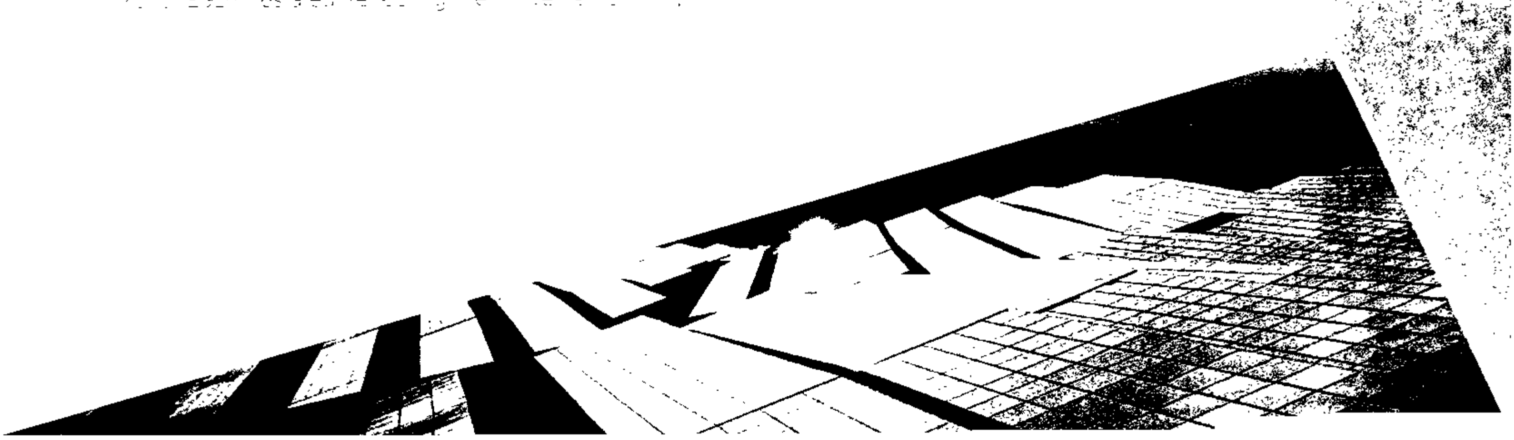
[illegible]

[illegible]

Healthcare operations

[illegible]

[illegible]



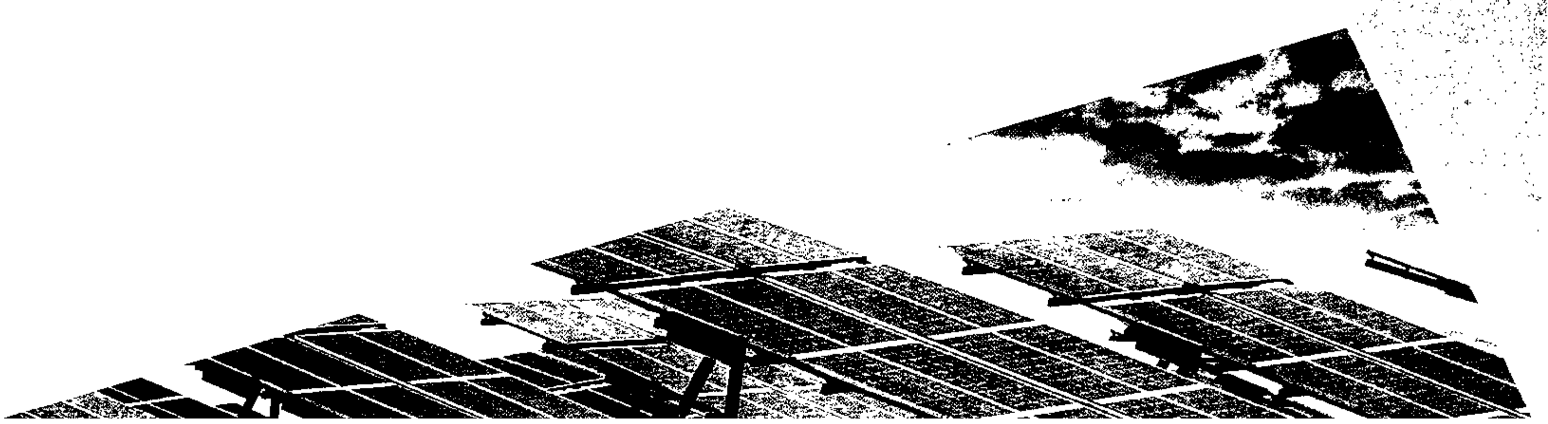
Group finance review

Fibre optic broadband operations

Funding and liquidity

Looking ahead

PS Latham



Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021

The directors present their report and the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 30 June 2021.

For a summary of the Group's results refer to the Group finance review on page 23.

The directors have not recommended payment of a dividend (2020: £Nil).

The directors of the Company who were in office during the year and up to the date of signing the financial statements were:

F S [illegible] (appointed 14 May 2021)

K J Wiley (appointed 4 August 2020)

N G Barlow (appointed 4 August 2020)

On 10 July 2020, as part of a group restructure, a newly incorporated company, Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) acquired 100% of the share capital of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) in a share for share exchange. The purpose of this reorganisation was for the Fern Group to have an improved corporate structure to facilitate the growth of the business. On 4 August 2020, following this restructure, K J Wiley and N G Barlow resigned as Directors of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) and were appointed as Directors of Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited).

Refer to note 23 in the notes to the financial statements.

Refer to the Strategic Report on page 8.

Refer to the Strategic Report on page 12.

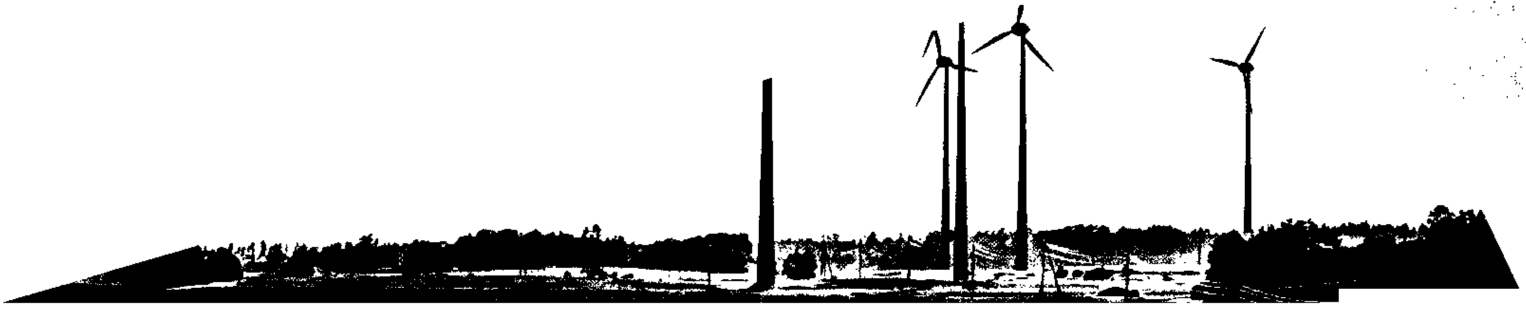
The Group's objectives and policies on financial risk management, including information on the exposure of the Group to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk are set out in note 21 to the financial statements. The Group's principal risks are set out in the strategic report on page 16.

As permitted by s414C(11) of the Companies Act 2006, the directors have elected to disclose information required to be in the directors' report by Schedule 7 of the Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 in the strategic report.

The Group recognises that an appropriate culture based on strong ethical values and behaviours is essential. The Group endeavours to conduct its business with integrity, honesty, fairness, professionalism and responsibility when dealing with our employees, customers, suppliers and partners, with courtesy and respect.

Applications for employment by disabled persons are given full and fair consideration for all vacancies, having regard to their particular aptitudes and abilities. Should a person become disabled whilst in the Group's employment, every effort is made to retain them in their employment, giving alternative training as necessary.

Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021



Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021

true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group and Company and of the profit or loss of the Group and Company for that period. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group and Company will continue in business.

The directors are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Group and Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

As permitted by the Articles of Association, the directors have the benefit of an indemnity which is a qualifying third-party indemnity provision as defined by Section 234 of the Companies Act 2006. The indemnity was in force throughout the last financial year and is currently in force.

In the case of each director in office at the date the Directors' Report is approved:

- so far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Group and Company's auditors are unaware; and
- they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Group and Company's auditors are aware of that information.

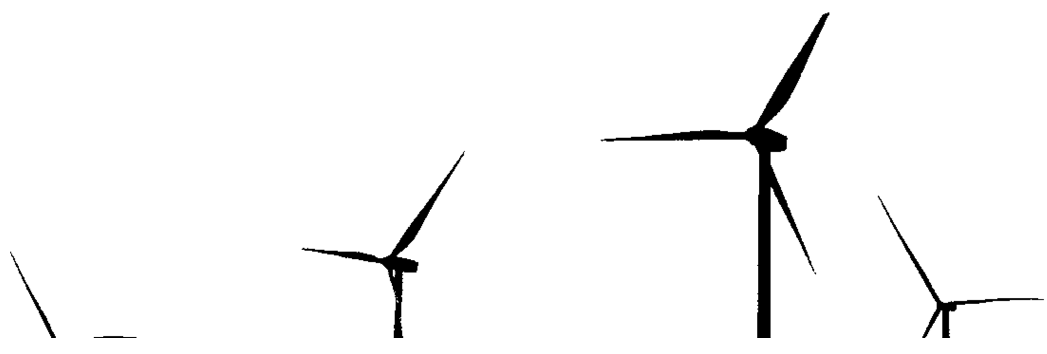
This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s418 of the Companies Act 2006.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP have indicated their willingness to be reappointed for another term and will be proposed for reappointment in accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006.

The Directors' Report was approved by the Board of Directors on 17 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

PS Latham
Director
17 December 2021

Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited



Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Strategic report and Directors' report, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

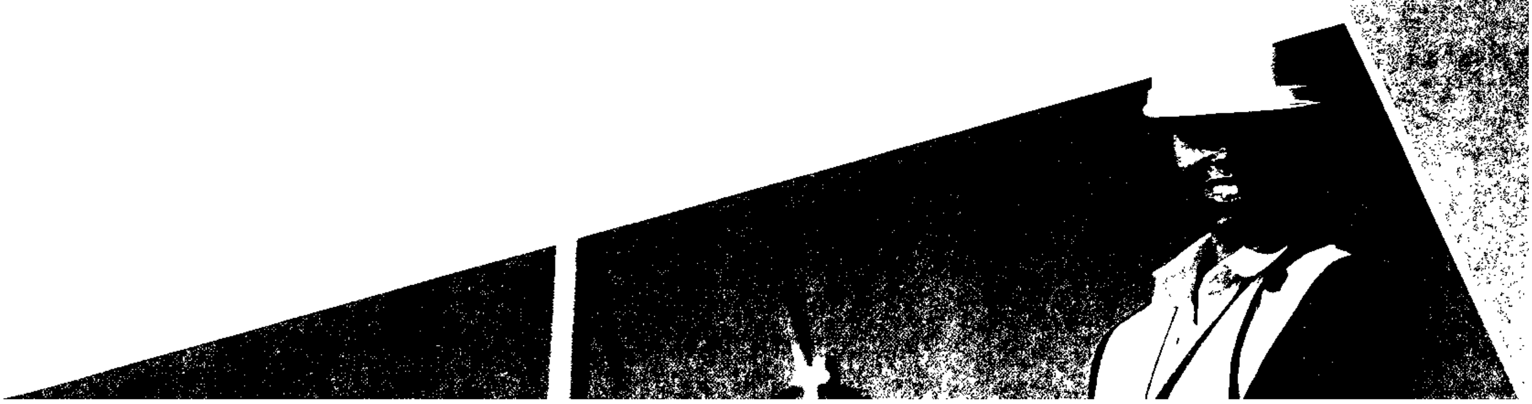
Based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the Companies Act 2006 requires us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Strategic report and Directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2021 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and company and their environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Strategic report and Directors' report.

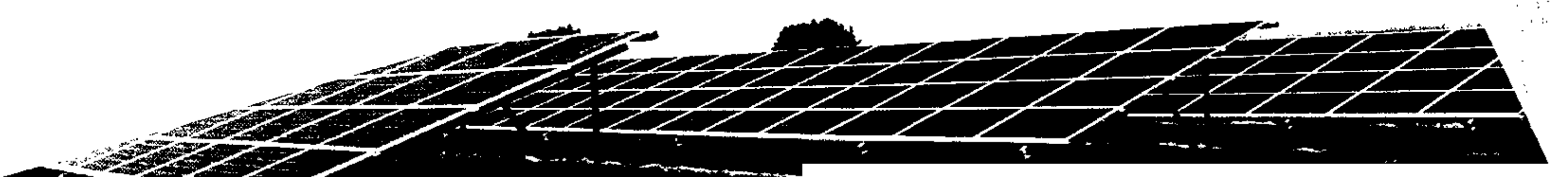
As explained more fully in the Statement of directors' responsibilities, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the group's and the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the group or the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.



Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities



Independent auditors' report to the members of Fern Trading Limited

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

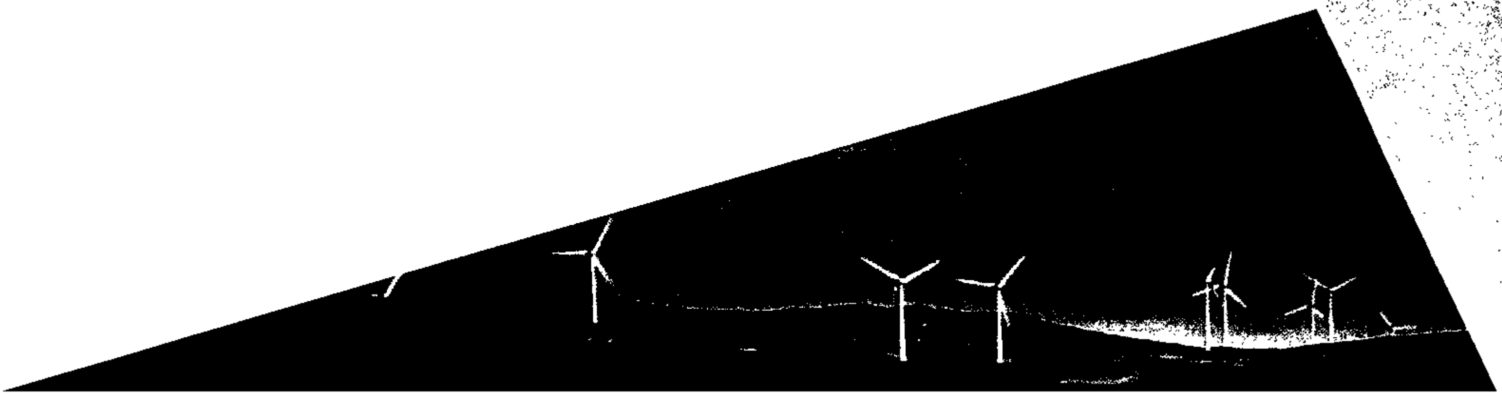
Nicholas Cook [illegible]
[illegible]

4 [illegible]

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
Turnover	**425,302**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(221,277)**	[illegible]
Gross profit	**204,025**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(230,351)**	[illegible]
Operating loss	**(26,326)**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**9,454**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**449**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**1,755**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**28,568**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**997**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(36,067)**	[illegible]
Loss before taxation	**(21,170)**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(8,143)**	[illegible]
Loss for the financial year	**(29,313)**	[illegible]
Attributable to Fern	**(25,306)**	[illegible]
Minority interest	**(4,007)**	[illegible]
	(29,313)	[illegible]

[illegible]

	2021	(Restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Loss for the financial year	**(29,313)**	[illegible]
Other comprehensive income/(expense)		
[illegible]	**46,739**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**(333)**	2,315
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	**46,406**	(27,718)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	**17,093**	[illegible]
Attributable to		
• **Owners of the parent**	**21,100**	[illegible]
• **Non-controlling interests**	**(4,007)**	[illegible]
	17,093	[illegible]



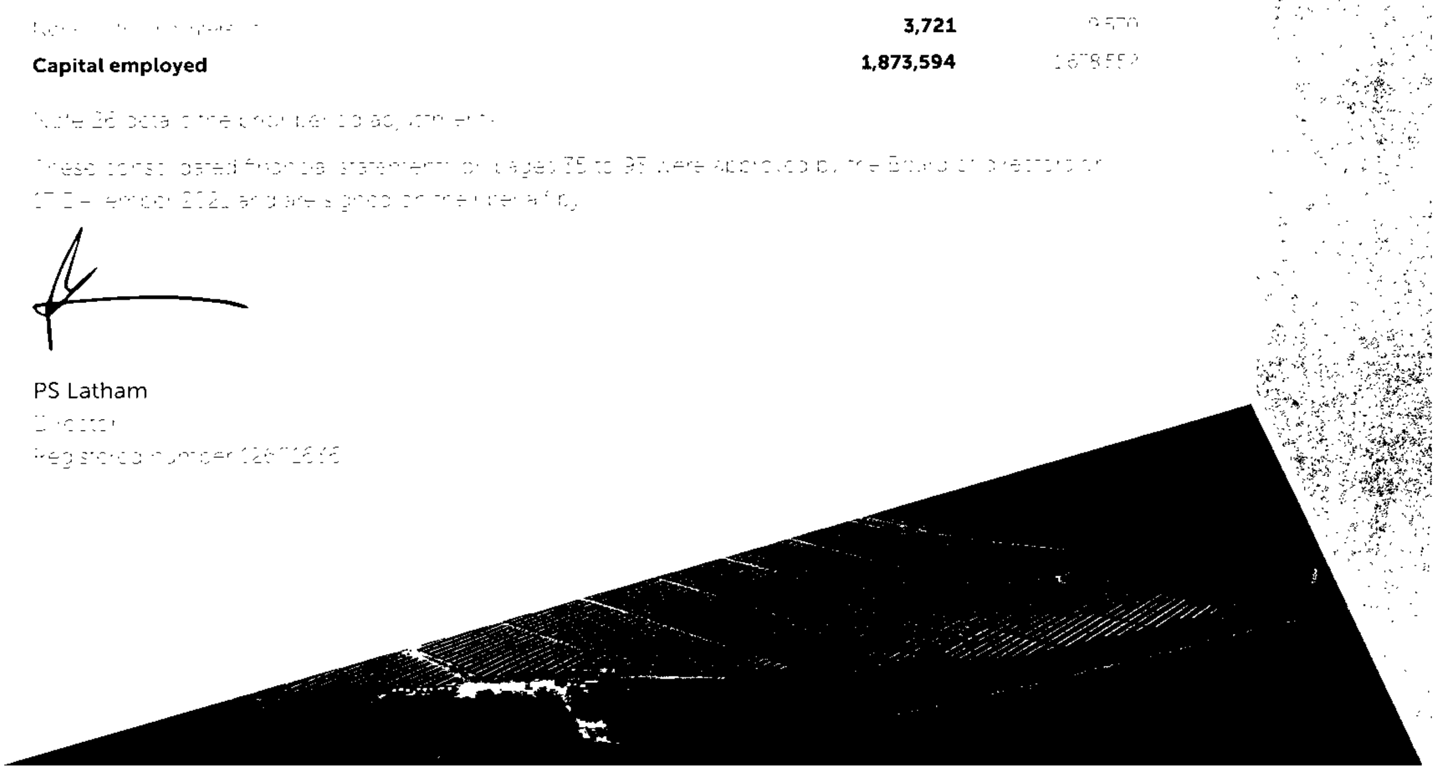
4 [illegible]

		2021	[illegible] 2020
		£'000	£'000
Fixed assets			
[illegible]		**612,750**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**1,551,170**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**11,000**	[illegible]
		2,174,920	1,952,587
Current assets			
[illegible]		**94,711**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**600,726**	842,543
[illegible]		**172,478**	[illegible]
		867,915	1,174,043
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		**(207,318)**	[illegible]
Net current assets		**660,597**	[illegible]
Total assets less current liabilities		**2,835,517**	[illegible]
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		**(903,339)**	(1,111,524)
Provisions for liabilities		**(58,584)**	[illegible]
Net assets		**1,873,594**	1,678,552
Capital and reserves			
[illegible]		**149,676**	178,435
[illegible]		**173,118**	
[illegible]		**1,440,257**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**(17,098)**	[illegible]
[illegible]		**123,920**	[illegible]
Total shareholders' funds		**1,869,873**	1,668,982
[illegible]		**3,721**	9,570
Capital employed		**1,873,594**	1,678,552

[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]



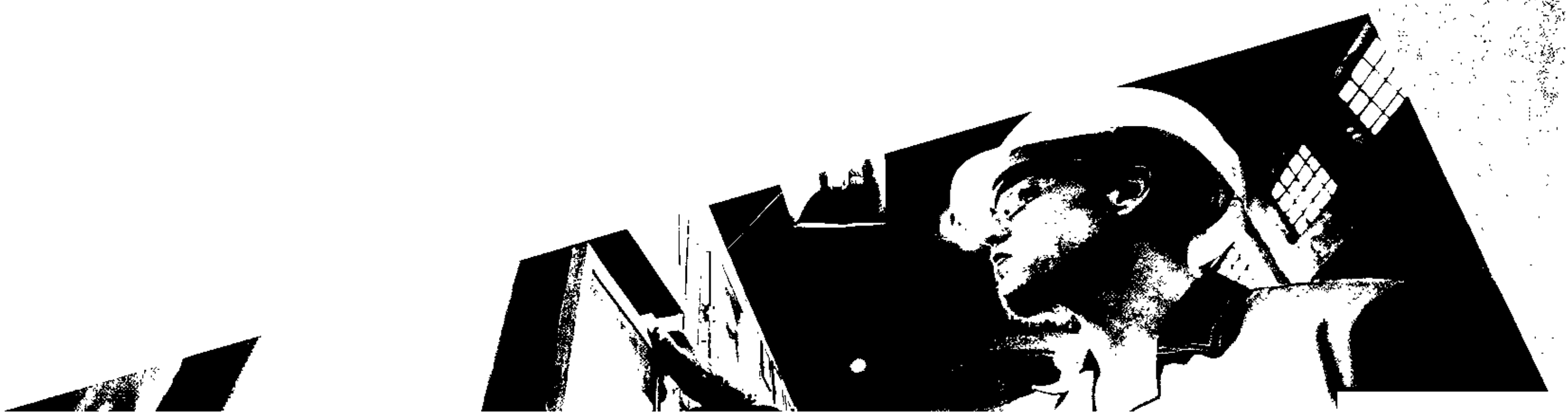
4

		2021
		£'000
Fixed assets		
[illegible]		**2,116,366**
		2,116,366
Current assets		
[illegible]		**50,383**
[illegible]		**1,523**
		51,906
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		**(22,924)**
Net current assets		**28,982**
Total assets less current liabilities		**2,145,348**
Net assets		**2,145,348**
Capital and reserves		
[illegible]		**149,676**
[illegible]		**173,118**
[illegible]		**1,791,145**
[illegible]		**31,409**
Total shareholders' funds		**2,145,348**

[illegible]

[illegible]

PS Latham
[illegible]
[illegible]



	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve (restated)	Profit and loss account (restated)	Total share-holders' funds (restated)	Non-controlling interest	Capital employed (restated)
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	–	–		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		–	–	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	–			[illegible]	–	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]				–	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	–			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	–			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	–		–	–	–	–	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		–	–		[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	–	–			
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	–	–	1		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Balance as at 1 July 2020 (restated)	**138,435**	**–**	**1,635,569**	**(63,837)**	**(41,185)**	**1,668,982**	**9,570**	**1,678,552**
Loss for the financial year	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**(25,306)**	**(25,306)**	**(4,007)**	**(29,313)**
Changes in market value of cash flow hedges	**–**	**–**	**–**	**46,739**	**–**	**46,739**	**–**	**46,739**
Foreign exchange loss on retranslation of subsidiaries	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**(333)**	**(333)**	**–**	**(333)**

	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Profit and loss account	Total share-holders' funds	Non-controlling interest	Capital employed
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Other comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	–	–	–	46,739	(333)	46,406	–	46,406
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the year	–	–	–	46,739	(25,639)	21,100	(4,007)	17,093
Non-controlling interest arising on business combination	–	–	–	–	1,831	1,831	(1,842)	(11)
Utilisation of merger reserve	–	–	(195,312)	–	195,312	–	–	–
Shares issued during the year	11,685	173,118	–	–	–	184,803	–	184,803
Shares cancelled during the year	(444)	–	–	–	(6,399)	(6,843)	–	(6,843)
Balance as at 30 June 2021	149,676	173,118	1,440,257	(17,098)	123,920	1,869,873	3,721	1,873,594

[illegible]

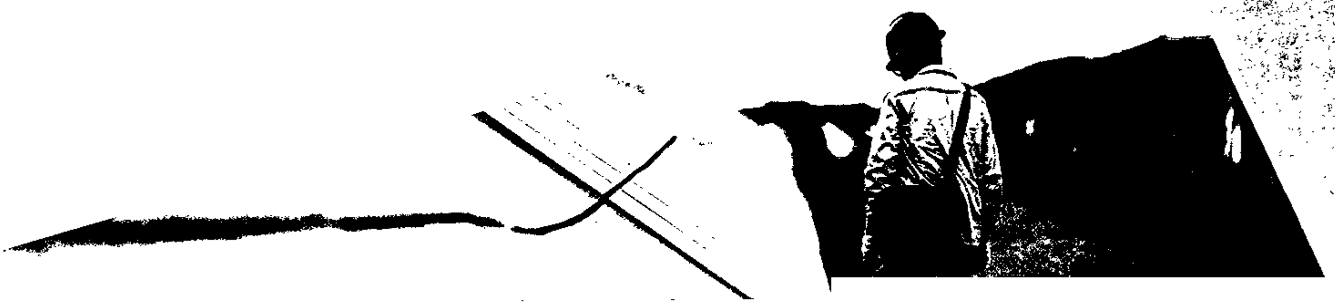
	Called up share capital	Share premium account	Merger reserves	Profit and loss account	Total shareholders' funds
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	–				–
Loss for the financial year	–	–	–	(157,504)	(157,504)
Utilisation of merger reserve	–	–	(195,312)	195,312	–
Total comprehensive income	–	–	(195,312)	37,808	(157,504)
Shares issued during the year	150,120	173,118	1,986,457	–	2,309,695
Shares cancelled during the year	(444)	–	–	(6,399)	(6,843)
Balance as at 30 June 2021	149,676	173,118	1,791,145	31,409	2,145,348

	2021	[illegible] 2020
	£'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
[illegible]	(25,306)	[illegible]
Adjustments for:		
[illegible]	8,143	[illegible]
[illegible]	(997)	[illegible]
[illegible]	36,068	[illegible]
[illegible]	(28,568)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(1,755)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(449)	[illegible]
[illegible]	34,991	[illegible]
[illegible]	85,917	[illegible]
[illegible]	8,875	[illegible]
[illegible]	(19,788)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(5,701)	[illegible]
[illegible]	249,374	[illegible]
[illegible]	6,871	[illegible]
[illegible]	(4,007)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(1,751)	[illegible]
Net cash generated from operating activities	341,918	[illegible]
Cash flows from investing activities		
[illegible]	(221,987)	[illegible]
[illegible]	34,503	[illegible]
[illegible]	(110,457)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(875)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(9,484)	[illegible]
[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	997	[illegible]
[illegible]	1,077	[illegible]
Net cash used in investing activities	(306,226)	[illegible]
Cash flows from financing activities		
[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	(35,552)	[illegible]
[illegible]	(212,676)	–
[illegible]	184,359	[illegible]
[illegible]	(6,399)	[illegible]
Net cash generated from financing activities	(70,268)	[illegible]
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(34,576)	[illegible]
[illegible]	206,688	[illegible]
[illegible]	366	–
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	172,478	[illegible]

[illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

Statement of accounting policies



Statement of accounting policies

FRS 102 allows a qualifying entity certain disclosure exemptions, subject to certain conditions, which have been complied with, including notification of and no objection to, the use of exemptions by the Company's shareholders.

The Company has taken advantage of the following exemptions:

(i) from preparing a statement of cash flows, on the basis that it is a qualifying entity and the consolidated statement of cash flows, included in these financial statements, includes the Company's cash flows;

(ii) from the financial instrument disclosures, required under FRS 102 paragraphs 11.39 to 11.48A and paragraphs 12.26 to 12.29, as the information is provided in the consolidated financial statement disclosures;

(iii) from disclosing the Company key management personnel compensation, as required by FRS 102 paragraph 33.7.

On the 20 July 2020 Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) became the parent company of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) forming the Group.

The introduction of a new parent company by way of a share for share exchange constitutes a group reconstruction and has been accounted for using merger accounting principles. Therefore, although the group reconstruction did not become effective until 20 July 2020, the consolidated financial statements of Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) are presented as if Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) and its subsidiaries (as listed in note 29) have always been part of the same group. Accordingly, the results of the Group for the entire year ended 30 June 2021 are shown in the Group profit and loss and statement of comprehensive income. The comparative figures for the year ended 30 June 2020 are also prepared on this basis. The results of the Company have only been included from the date of the group reconstruction and as such no comparatives have been presented.

The consolidated financial statements include the results of Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) and all its subsidiary undertakings made up to the same accounting date. All intra-group balances, transactions, income and expenditure are eliminated in full on consolidation. The results of subsidiary undertakings acquired or disposed of during the period are included or excluded from the income statement from the effective date of acquisition or disposal.

All undertakings over which the Group exercises control, being the power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from their activities, are consolidated as subsidiary undertakings. Where a subsidiary has different accounting policies to the Group, adjustments are made to those subsidiary financial statements to apply the Group's accounting policies when preparing the consolidated financial statements.

Entities in which the Group holds an interest on a long-term basis and are jointly controlled by the Group and one or more other venturers under a contractual arrangement are treated as joint ventures. In the Group financial statements, joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method.

Any subsidiary undertakings or associates sold or acquired during the year are included up to, or from, the dates of change of control or change of significant influence respectively.

4 [illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

i. Functional and presentation currency

[illegible]

[illegible]

ii. Transactions and balances

[illegible]

[illegible]

iii. Translation

[illegible]

Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible]
  [illegible]

  [illegible]
- [illegible]
  [illegible]
- [illegible]
  [illegible]

The Group provides a range of benefits to employees, including annual bonus arrangements, paid holiday arrangements and defined contribution pension plans.

i. Short-term benefits, including holiday pay and other similar non-monetary benefits, are recognised as an expense in the period in which the service is received.

ii. Defined contribution pension plan

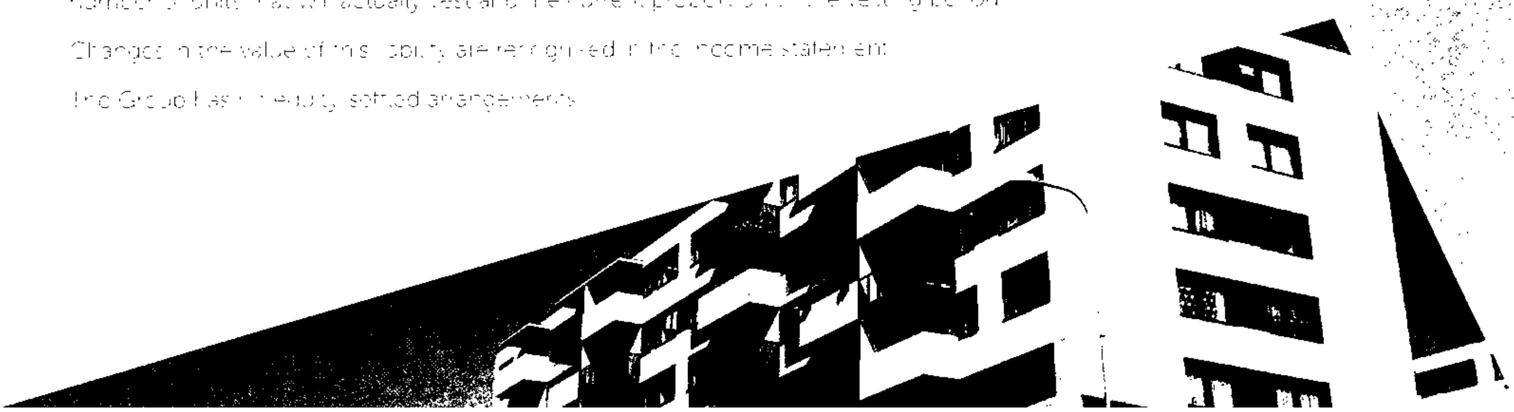
A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the Group pays fixed contributions into a separate entity. Once the contributions have been paid the Group has no further payment obligation. The contributions are recognised as an expense when they are due. Amounts not paid are shown in accruals in the balance sheet. The assets of the plan are held separately from the Group in independently administered funds.

iii. Share-based payments

Cash-settled share-based payments are measured at fair value at the balance sheet date. The Group recognises a liability at the balance sheet date based on these fair values, taking into account the estimated number of units that will actually vest and the current proportion of the vesting period.

Changes in the value of this liability are recognised in the income statement.

The Group has no equity-settled arrangements.



Statement of accounting policies

Finance costs are charged to the profit and loss account over the term of the debt using the effective interest rate method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument and released to the profit and loss account over the term of the debt.

Tax is recognised in the statement of income and retained earnings, except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company operates and generates income.

Deferred balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the Balance Sheet date, except that:

- The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits; and
- Any deferred tax balances are reversed if and when all conditions for retaining associated tax allowances have been met.

Deferred tax balances are not recognised in respect of permanent differences except in respect of business combinations, when deferred tax is recognised on the differences between the fair values of assets acquired and the future tax deductions available for them and the differences between the fair values of liabilities acquired and the amount that will be assessed for tax. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Business combinations are accounted for by applying the purchase method.

The cost of a business combination is the fair value of the consideration given, liabilities incurred or assumed and the equity instruments issued plus the costs directly attributable to the business combination. Where control is achieved in stages the cost is the consideration at the date of each transaction.

On acquisition of a business, fair values are attributed to the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities unless the fair value cannot be measured reliably, in which case the value is incorporated in goodwill. Where the fair value of contingent liabilities cannot be reliably measured they are disclosed on the same basis as other contingent liabilities.

Goodwill recognised represents the excess of the fair value and directly attributable costs of the purchase consideration over the fair values to the Group's interest in the identifiable net assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities acquired.

On acquisition, goodwill is allocated to cash-generating units ('CGUs') that are expected to benefit from the combination.

Goodwill is amortised over its expected useful life which is determined based on the estimated lifespan of the assets acquired. Where the Group is unable to make a reliable estimate of useful life, goodwill is amortised over a period not exceeding ten years. Goodwill is reviewed and assessed for impairment indicators on an annual basis and any impairment is charged to the profit and loss.

Statement of accounting policies

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives. Depreciation commences from the date an asset is brought into service. Land and assets in the course of construction are not depreciated. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Land and buildings	[illegible] and 4% straight line
Power stations	4% and 5% straight line
Plant and machinery	4% to [illegible]% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are stated at cost. These assets are not depreciated until they are available for use.

Where factors, such as technological advancement or changes in market price, indicate that residual value or useful life have changed, the residual value, useful life or depreciation rate are amended prospectively to reflect the new circumstances. The assets are reviewed for impairment if the above factors indicate that the carrying amount may be impaired.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised within profit or loss.

[illegible]

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. Amortisation is calculated using the straight-line method, to allocate the depreciable amount of the assets to their residual values over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Development rights	25 years
Software	10 years

Amortisation expenses are included in administrative expenses.

Development rights relate to planning consent to build a solar farm acquired on acquisition.

Where factors, such as changes in market price, indicate that residual value or useful life have changed, the residual value, useful life or amortisation rate are amended prospectively to reflect the new circumstances.

The assets are reviewed for impairment if the above factors indicate that the carrying amount may be impaired.

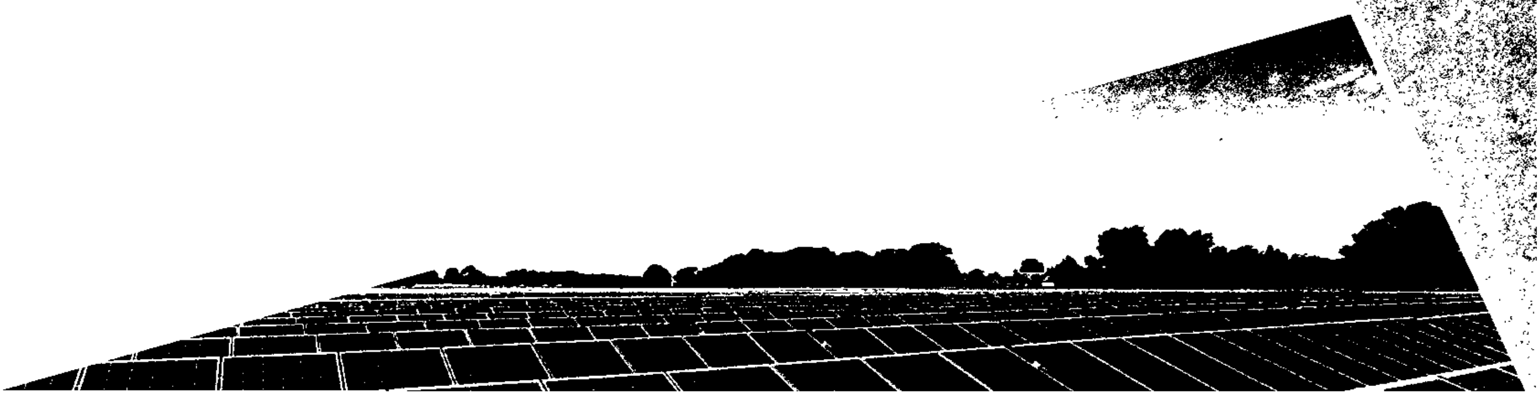
[illegible]

At inception the Group assesses agreements that transfer the right to use assets. The assessment considers whether the arrangement is, or contains, a lease based on the substance of the arrangement and whether the lease should be classified as either a finance lease or an operating lease.

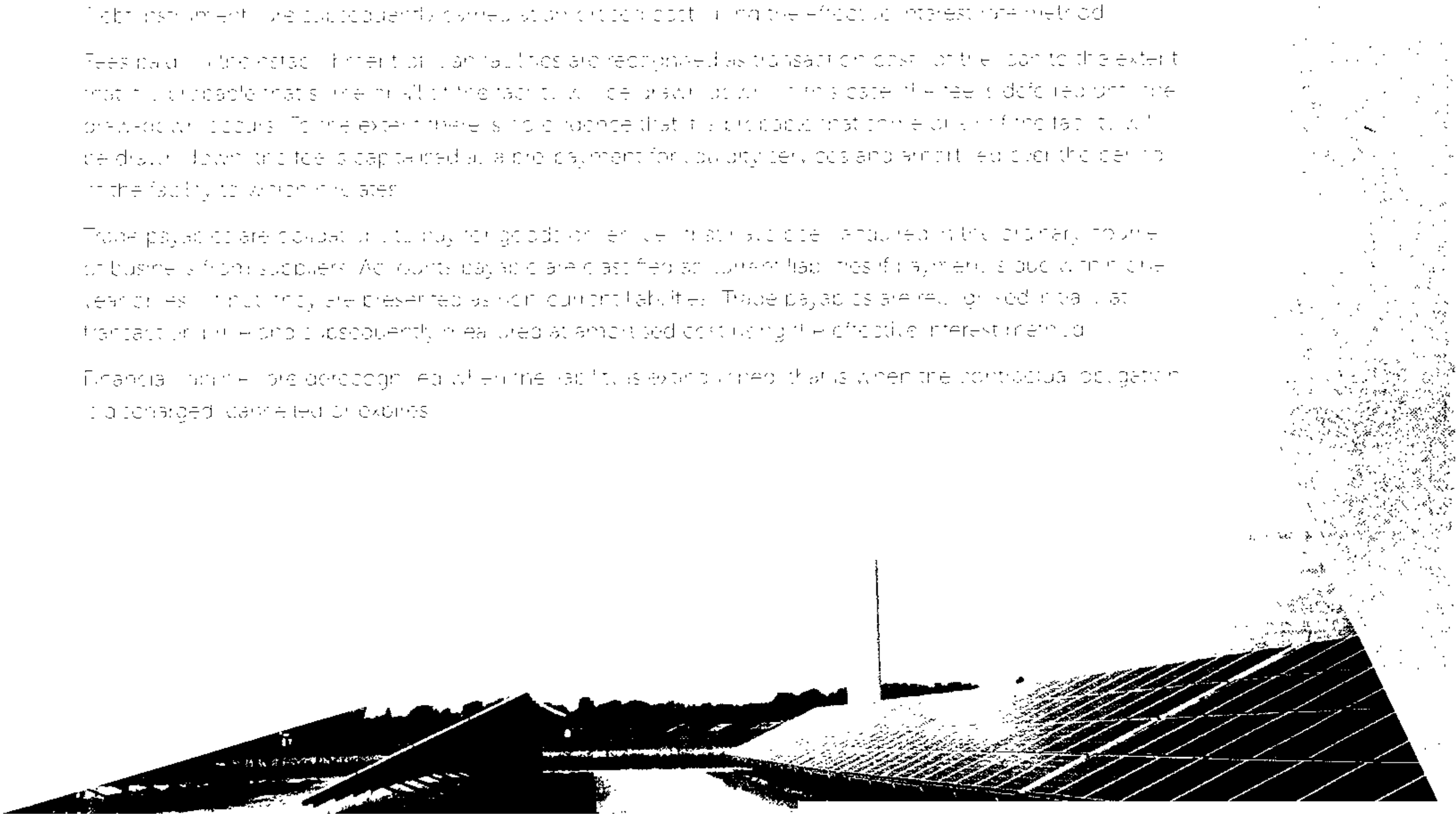
Leases of assets that transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership are classified as finance leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the commencement of the lease at the fair value of the leased asset and depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful life of the asset. Assets are assessed for impairment at each reporting date.

Leases that do not transfer all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases. Payments under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

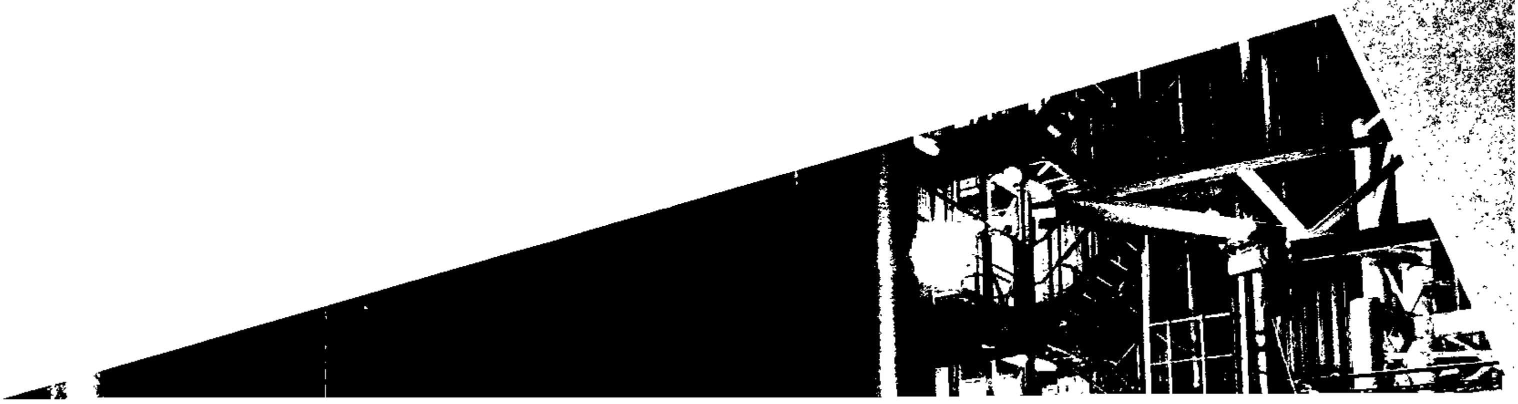
Statement of accounting policies



Statement of accounting policies



Statement of accounting policies



Statement of accounting policies

[illegible]

i. Recoverability of loans and advances to customers (estimate)

[illegible]

ii. Value of property development work in progress ('WIP') (estimate)

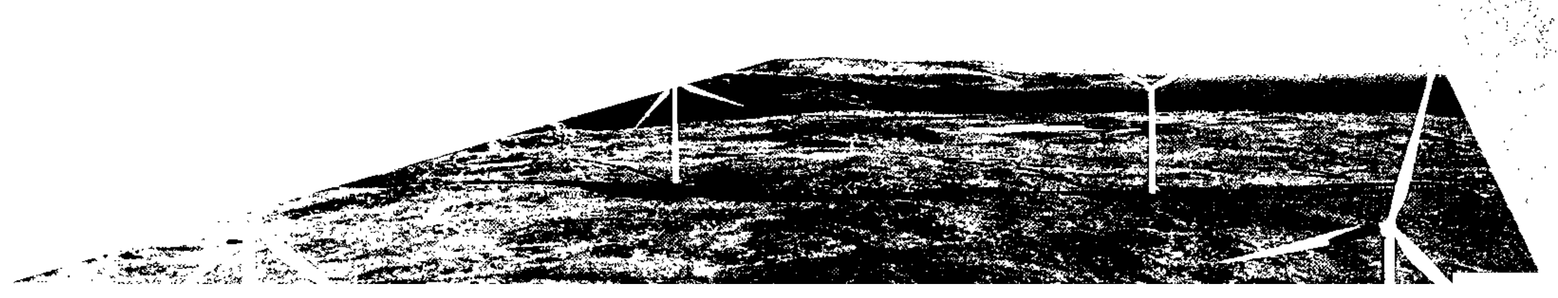
[illegible]

iii. Purchase price agreement (Australian solar) (judgement)

[illegible]

iv. Business combinations (estimate)

The cost of a business combination is the fair value of the consideration given, liabilities incurred plus the costs directly attributable to the business combination. Fair value of these combinations is a key estimate and more details are provided on page 46.



Statement of accounting policies

v. Decommissioning provision (estimate)

Wind Farms:

Australian solar farms:

UK and French Solar (judgment):

vi. Impairment of goodwill and investments (estimate)

4 [illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Analysis of turnover by category

	2021	Restated [illegible]
	£'000	[illegible]
[illegible]	56,552	[illegible]
[illegible]	*179,820*	[illegible]
[illegible]	141,826	[illegible]
[illegible]	42,266	[illegible]
[illegible]	4,838	–
	425,302	[illegible]

[illegible]

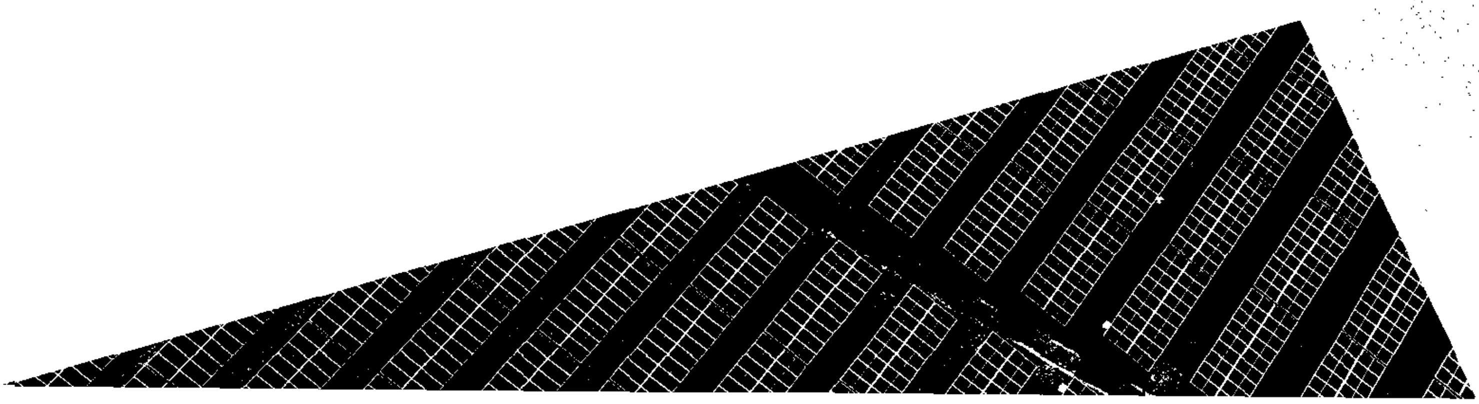
Analysis of turnover by geography

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	384,799	[illegible]
[illegible]	31,893	[illegible]
[illegible]	8,610	–
	425,302	[illegible]

Other income

	2021	Restated 2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	9,454	[illegible]

Note 2[illegible] details the prior [illegible] adjustments



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

		[illegible]
	2021	[illegible]
	£'000	[illegible]
[illegible]	**34,991**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**85,917**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**146**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**1,134**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**513**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**672**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**4,402**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**7,502**	[illegible]

[illegible]

	2021	[illegible]
	£'000	[illegible]
[illegible]	**41,383**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**3,809**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**1,676**	[illegible]
	46,868	[illegible]

[illegible]

The monthly average number of persons employed by the Group during the year was:

	2021	[illegible]
	Number	[illegible]
[illegible]	**699**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**348**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**3**	[illegible]
	1,050	[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
Emoluments	163	195

During the year no pension contributions were made in respect of the directors (2020: none).

The Group has no other key management (2020: none).

A number of subsidiaries of the Group operate a cash-settled LTIP to qualifying employees, whereby employees render services in exchange for cash, the amount of which is determined by reference to the valuation of the underlying subsidiary. The fair value of the liability for the awards made is measured at each reporting date and at the settlement date. The fair value is recognised over the vesting period. The amount of expense recognised takes into account the best available estimate of the number of units expected to vest under the service and performance conditions underlying each award granted.

Cash-settled share-based payment transactions with employees

	2021 Number of awards	2020 Number of awards
Opening outstanding balance	1,640,000	1,030,000
Granted during the period	274,751	610,000
Closing outstanding balance	1,914,751	1,640,000

The total charge for the year was £1,334,000 (2020: £855,000) and at the 30 June 2021 there was a liability of £1,334,000 included within creditors greater than one year (2020: £838,000).

Interest receivable and similar income	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Interest on bank balances	997	148

Interest payable and similar expenses	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Interest on bank borrowings	34,378	46,404
Amortisation of issue costs on bank borrowings	1,103	2,546
Losses on derivative financial instruments	586	1,924
	36,067	50,873

Note 26 details the prior period adjustments

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Analysis of charge in year

	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Current tax:		
UK corporation tax charge on results for the year	**1,648**	257
Foreign corporate income tax	**–**	792
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	**(2,866)**	(423)
Total current tax	**(1,218)**	626
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	**2,074**	1,375
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	**(4,204)**	3,818
Effect of change in tax rates	**11,491**	3,505
Total deferred tax	**9,361**	8,698
Tax charge on loss on ordinary activities	**8,143**	9,324

b) Factors affecting tax charge for the year

The tax assessed for the year is higher (2020: higher) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020: 19%). The differences are explained below.

	2021	(restated) 2020
	£'000	£'000
Loss before tax	**(21,170)**	(24,285)
Loss before tax multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020: 19%)	**(4,022)**	(4,614)
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	**16,076**	21,592
Effects of foreign tax	**1,022**	–
Deferred tax not recognised	**–**	(237)
Income not taxable for tax purposes	**(9,351)**	(14,353)
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	**(7,071)**	3,395
Effects of changes in tax rates	**11,489**	3,541
Total tax charge for the year	**8,143**	9,324

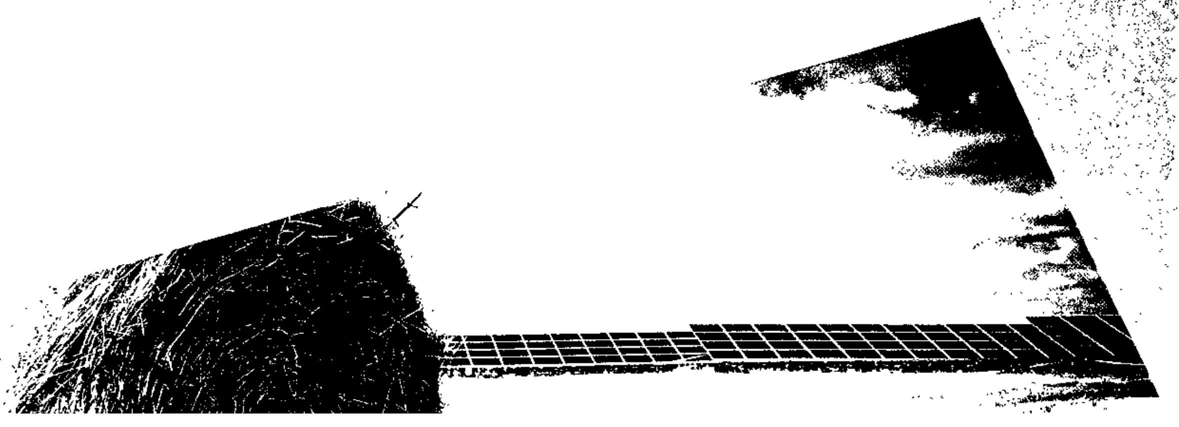
c) Factors that may affect future tax charge

The tax rate applicable for this accounting year is 19%, the main rate of corporation tax since 1 April 2017. In March 2021, the UK Government announced that from 1 April 2023, the main rate of Corporation Tax will be increased to 25%. Consequently, deferred tax has been calculated at the year end using a tax rate of 25%.

Note 26 details the prior period adjustments.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Software	Goodwill (restated)	Development rights	Total
Group	**£'000**	**£'000**	**£'000**	**£'000**
Cost				
[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	–			[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	–	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**897**	**757,107**	**10,216**	**768,220**
Accumulated amortisation				
[illegible]		120,290	625	120,915
[illegible]		(422)		(422)
[illegible]		(14)		(14)
[illegible]	40	34,542	409	34,991
At 30 June 2021	**40**	**154,396**	**1,034**	**155,470**
Net book value				
At 30 June 2021	**857**	**602,711**	**9,182**	**612,750**
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Land and buildings	Power stations	Plant and machinery (restated)	Network assets	Assets under construction	Total (restated)
Group	**£'000**	**£'000**	**£'000**		**£'000**	**£'000**
Cost						
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	–	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		–	[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**8,531**	**317,467**	**1,664,925**	**27,288**	**43,277**	**2,061,488**
Accumulated depreciation						
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	–		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]			[illegible]
At 30 June 2021	**4,410**	**90,059**	**414,559**	**1,290**	–	**510,318**
Net book value						
At 30 June 2021	**4,121**	**227,408**	**1,250,366**	**25,998**	**43,277**	**1,551,170**
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	Joint venture £'000	Unlisted investments £'000	Total £'000
Cost and net book value			
At 1 July 2020	11,201	1,067	12,268
Additions	–	30,066	30,066
Disposals	(10,778)	(20,133)	(30,911)
Dividends received	(1,500)	–	(1,500)
Share of profit after tax	1,077	–	1,077
At 30 June 2021	**–**	**11,000**	**11,000**
At 30 June 2020	11,201	1,067	12,268

On the 1st of March 2021 one of the Group's subsidiaries disposed of its holding in its joint venture for a sale price of £28,880,000. The Group's share of operating profit is included in the consolidated results together with a profit on disposal of £18,102,000.

Company	Subsidiary undertakings £'000	Total £'000
Cost		
At incorporation	–	–
Additions	2,311,678	2,311,678
Disposals	–	–
At 30 June 2021	**2,311,678**	**2,311,678**
Accumulated impairments		
At incorporation	–	–
Reversal of impairments	–	–
Impairments	195,312	195,312
At 30 June 2021	**195,312**	**195,312**
Net book value		
At 30 June 2021	**2,116,366**	**2,116,366**
At incorporation	–	–

Details of related undertakings are shown in note 13. The additions of subsidiary undertakings in Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) relate to a group reorganisation that occurred on 10 July 2020. Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited), a newly incorporated company acquired 100% of the share capital of Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited) in a share for share exchange. On the 3rd of November 2020, as part of the same group reorganisation Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) acquired 100% of the share capital of the Fibre group of companies from Fern Trading Group Limited (formerly Fern Trading Limited).

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Unlisted investments comprise the Group's holding [illegible] Bracken Trading Limited [illegible] Fern [illegible] with the intention of conducting a large portion of its future trade through the partnership. Additions and disposals of unlisted investments [illegible] investments and [illegible] investments in [illegible] LLP [illegible] cash requirements [illegible] surplus funds. [illegible] Bracken Trading Limited from time to time. Fern's investment in Bracken Trading Limited at 30 June 2021 was £[illegible] (30 June 2020: [illegible]). The directors do not consider [illegible] Bracken Trading Limited to be subsidiary undertakings of Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited).

Cash includes cash in hand and deposits repayable on demand.

Restricted cash represents cash for which the Group does not have immediate and direct access or for which regulatory or lease requirements restrict the use of the cash.

	Group	
	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	117,141	150,452
[illegible]	55,337	56,236
Cash at bank and in hand	**172,478**	**206,688**

The Company had a cash balance of £1,303,459 as at 30 June 2021, [illegible].

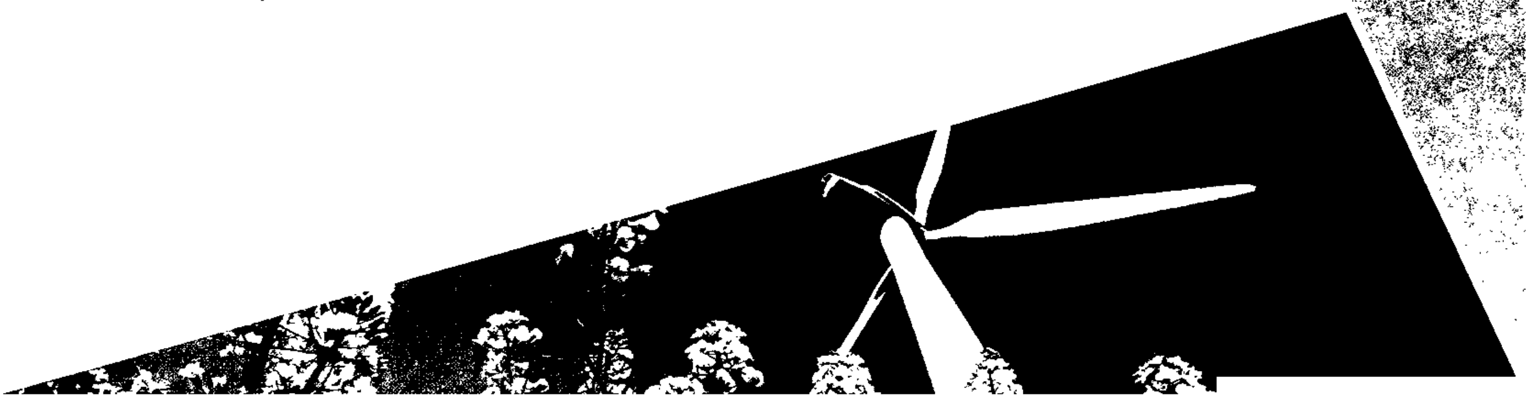
	Group	
	2021	2020
	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	**2,195**	[illegible]
Fuel, spare parts and consumables	**18,593**	[illegible]
Property development	**73,923**	[illegible]
	94,711	[illegible]

The amount of stocks recognised as an expense during the year was £[illegible] (2020: £[illegible]).

Included in the fuel, spare parts and consumables stock value is a provision of £[illegible] for unusable fuel stock (2020: £[illegible]).

There has been no impairment recognised during the year on stock (2020: none). No inventory has been pledged as security for liabilities (2020: none).

The Company had no stocks at 30 June 2021.



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Group		Company
	2021	[illegible]	2021
	£'000	[illegible]	£'000
Amounts falling due after one year			
[illegible]	16,128	[illegible]	–
Amounts falling due within one year			
[illegible]	369,384	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	16,121	[illegible]	8
[illegible]	3,950	–	12,751
[illegible]	27,696	[illegible]	5,008
[illegible]	6,603	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	6,469	[illegible]	–
[illegible]	154,375	[illegible]	32,616
	600,726	[illegible]	50,383

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

	Group		Company
	2021	2020	**2021**
	£'000	£'000	**£'000**
[illegible]	**47,386**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**23,390**	[illegible]	**16**
[illegible]	**–**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**–**	10	**–**
[illegible]	**61,165**	19,601	**–**
[illegible]	**–**	–	**20,203**
[illegible]	**3,147**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**143**	[illegible]	**–**
[illegible]	**72,087**	67,060	**2,705**
	207,318	[illegible]	**22,924**

	Group	
	2021	2020
Amounts falling due between one and five years	**£'000**	£'000
[illegible]	**247,297**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**6,125**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**–**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**5,415**	[illegible]
	258,837	[illegible]

	Group	
	2021	Restated 2020
Amounts falling due after more than five years	**£'000**	£'000
[illegible]	**577,235**	714,480
[illegible]	**24,495**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**42,772**	[illegible]
	644,502	[illegible]
[illegible]	**903,339**	1,111,324

The Company has no creditors due in greater than one year.

Amounts owed to related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and repayable on demand.

Note [illegible] details the prior period adjustments.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
Within one year	47,386	99,188
Between one and five years	247,297	259,223
Due in more than five years	577,235	[illegible]
	871,918	[illegible]

The Company had no bank loans at 30 June 2021.

The bank loans are secured against assets of the Group with each loan as held by the subsidiary shown below:

	Interest rate	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
[illegible]	6 month LIBOR plus 1.60%	438,140	488,179
[illegible]	LIBOR/EURIBOR plus 2.00%	–	32,068
[illegible]	3 month EURIBOR plus 1.20%	8,613	10,083
[illegible]	Fixed rate 1.70%	26,382	30,240
[illegible]	6 month LIBOR plus 1.50%	295,344	316,627
[illegible]	1 month BSSY plus 1.85%	–	84,682
[illegible]	6 month LIBOR plus 2.35%	103,439	121,662
		871,918	1,083,491

SONIA will be replacing LIBOR as the effective interbank lending rate system from 1 January 2022; the Group is working with its lenders to ensure a smooth transition to the new system. The rate change will result in no commercial impact to the business.

Finance leases

The future minimum finance lease payments are as follows:

	2021 £'000	2020 £'000
Payments due:		
Not later than one year	3,166	4,034
Later than one year and not later than five years	6,196	7,604
Later than five years	72,013	69,282
Total gross payments	81,375	80,920
Less: finance charges	(47,609)	(47,402)
Carrying amount of the liability	**33,766**	33,518

The finance leases primarily relate to a leased building and healthcare equipment. There are no contingent rental, renewal or purchase option clauses. Rents payable increase by local inflation. Finance leases are secured against the leased assets.

The Company had no finance leases at 30 June 2021.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Group	(restated) Decommissioning provision £'000	(restated) Deferred tax £'000	(restated) Total £'000
[illegible]	17,453	36,484	53,937
[illegible]	(2,239)	8,046	5,807
[illegible]	5,373	–	5,373
[illegible]	262	–	262
[illegible]	101	(4,203)	(4,102)
[illegible]	(511)	(2,182)	(2,693)
At 30 June 2021	**20,439**	**38,145**	**58,584**

[illegible]

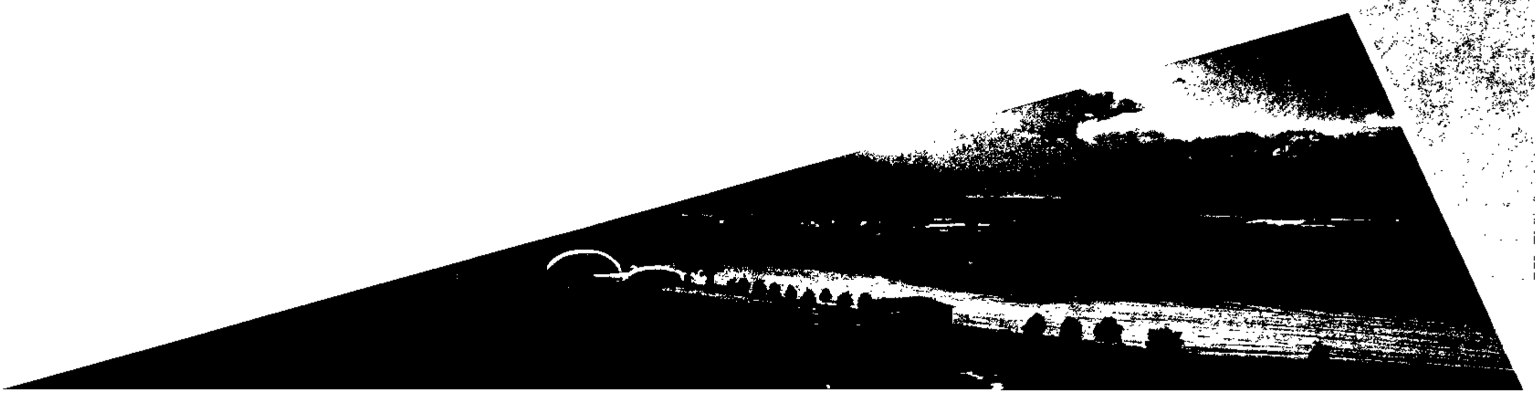
[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	2021	[illegible]
Allotted, called-up and fully paid	**£'000**	[illegible]
[illegible]	**149,676**	[illegible]

Company	2021
Allotted, called-up and fully paid	**£'000**
[illegible]	**149,676**

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Cash flow hedge reserve

[illegible]

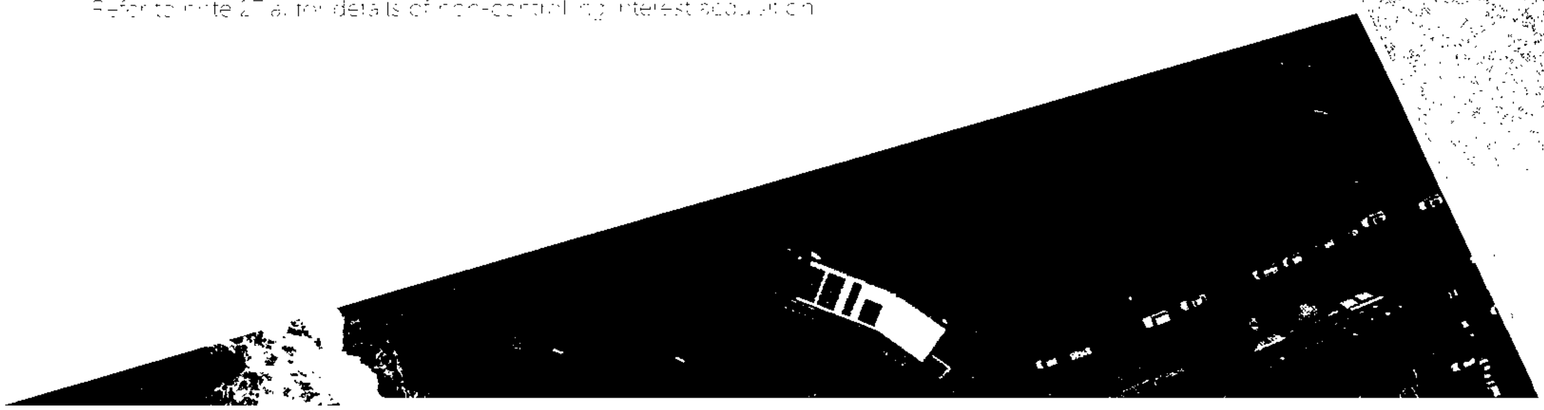
Merger reserve

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	Note	Group 2021 £'000	2020 £'000
[illegible]		**9,570**	18,438
[illegible]	27	**(1,842)**	(2,500)
[illegible]		**(4,007)**	(6,368)
[illegible]		**3,721**	9,570

Refer to note 27 for details of non-controlling interest acquisition.



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	Group 2021 £'000	Restated 2020 £'000	Company 2021 £'000
Carrying amount of financial assets			
[illegible]	**433,280**	[illegible]	**17,767**
[illegible]	**6,469**	[illegible]	**–**
Carrying amount of financial liabilities			
[illegible]	**956,384**	[illegible]	**16**
[illegible]	**42,772**	[illegible]	**–**

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Derivative financial instruments

a) Market risk

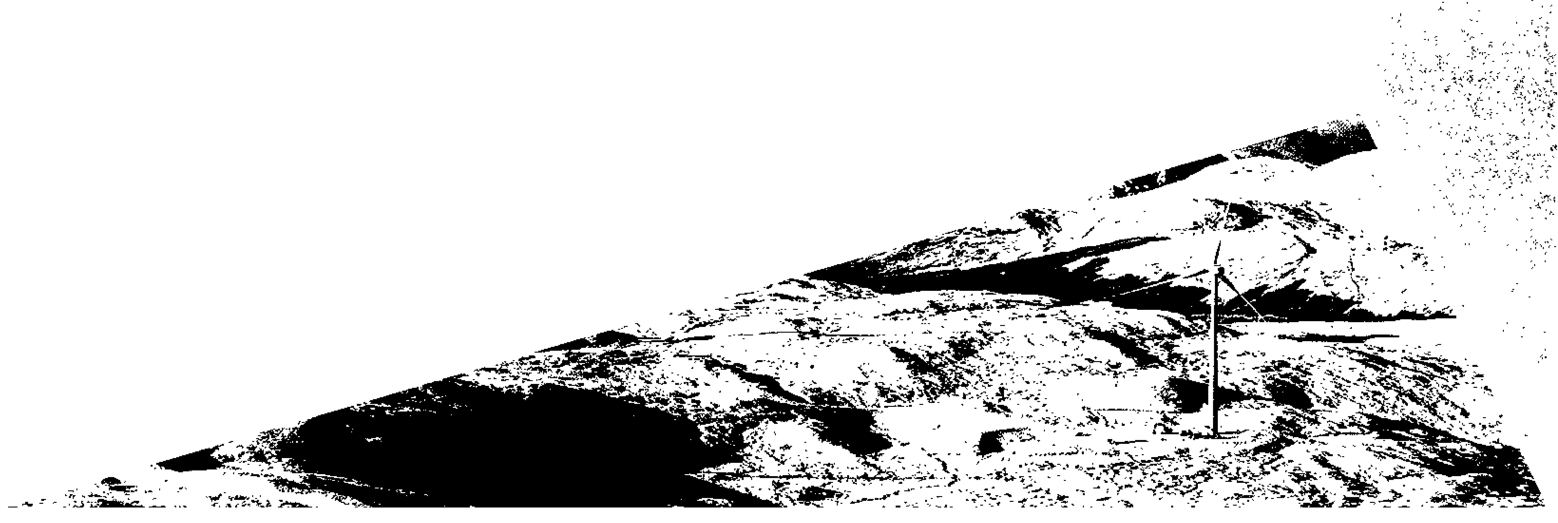
Currency risk

Transactional exposures

Translational exposures

Interest rate risk

Price risk



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

b) Credit risk

[illegible]

c) Liquidity risk

[illegible]

[illegible]

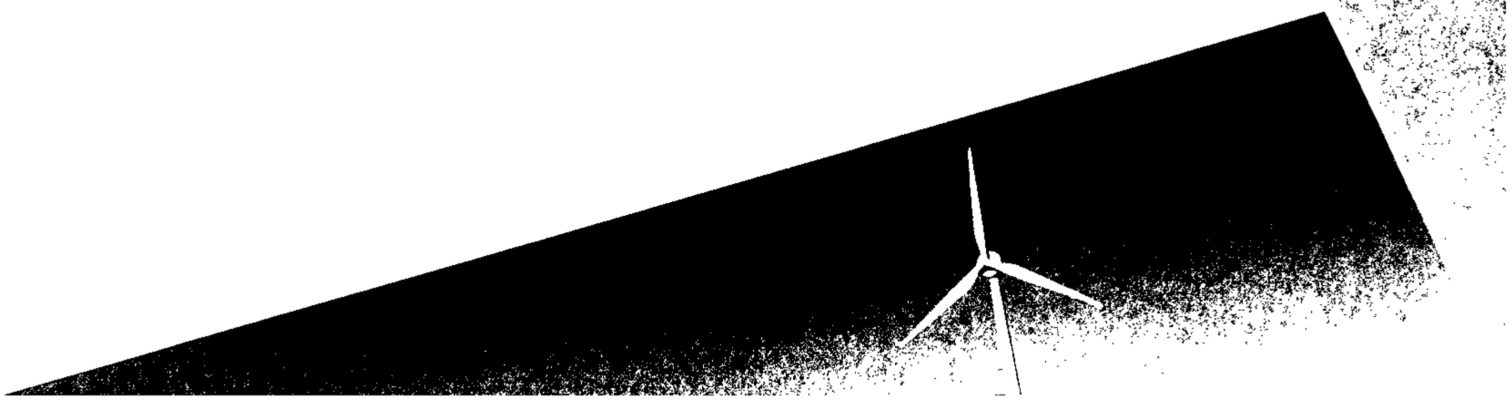
[illegible]

Group	2021 £'000	[illegible]
[illegible]	90,156	[illegible]
[illegible]	92,683	[illegible]

[illegible]

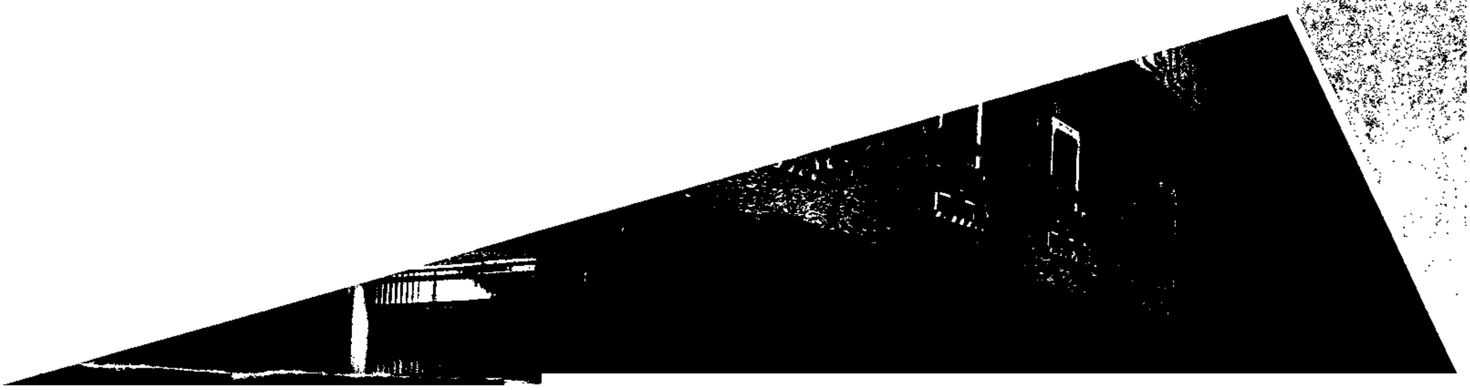
	2021		[illegible]	
	Land and buildings £'000	Other £'000	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]				
[illegible]	8,031	749	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	30,369	1,686	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	118,932	9	[illegible]	[illegible]
	157,332	2,444	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Accounting policy fair value adjustment – hedge accounting

[illegible]

[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2019 (as stated) £'000	Adjustments £'000	Year ended 30 June 2019 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2020 (as stated) £'000	Accumulated adjustments £'000	Year ended 30 June 2020 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	4,131	[illegible]	[illegible]

b) Reclassification of other income

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

c) Goodwill

[illegible]

Group	Year ended 30 June 2020 (as stated) £'000	Adjustment £'000	Year ended 30 June 2020 (restated) £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

d) Decommissioning provision

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

a) Saunamaa Wind Farm Oy and Voyrinkangas Wind Farm Oy

[illegible]

b) CEPE Berceronne SARL

[illegible]

[illegible]

Consideration	€'000	Exchange rate	£'000
[illegible]	308	[illegible]	280
Total consideration	**308**	**1.1058**	**280**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value	Book value	Adjustments	Fair value
	€000	**€000**	**€000**	**£000**	**£000**	**£000**
[illegible]	204		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
Net liabilities acquired	**227**	**–**	**227**	**206**	**–**	**206**
[illegible]			81			[illegible]
Total consideration			**308**			**280**

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

c) Guardbridge Sp. z o.o

[illegible]

[illegible]

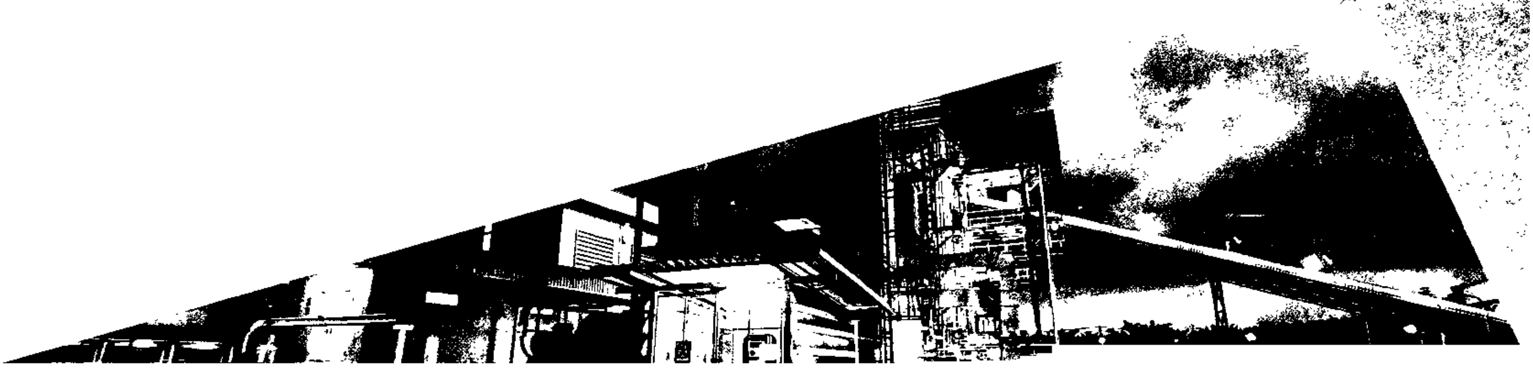
Consideration	€'000	Exchange Rate	£'000
Cash	9,990	1.1637	8,585
Direct attributable costs	568	1.1637	488
Total consideration	**10,558**		**9,073**

[illegible]

	Book values €'000	Adjustments €'000	Fair value €'000	Book values £'000	Adjustments £'000	Fair value £'000
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	80	–	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	179		[illegible]	54		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
Net liabilities acquired	**9,518**	**–**	**9,518**	**8,179**	**–**	**8,179**
[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]
Total consideration			**10,558**			**9,073**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

d) Vorboss Limited acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	2,256
[illegible]	4,718
Total consideration	**21,756**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	-	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	-	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	-	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	(1,549)	-	1,549
Net assets acquired	**2,004**	**–**	**2,004**
[illegible]			[illegible]
Total consideration			**21,756**

[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

e) Giganet Limited acquisition

On 15 April 2021 the Group acquired Giganet Limited (formerly M12 Solutions Limited), a supplier of fibre networks, through the purchase of 100% of the share capital for consideration of £2,715,763 and contingent deferred consideration of £1,5[illegible]18.

The following tables summarise the consideration paid by the Group, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date. A list of the entities acquired are set out in note 29.

Consideration	£'000
Cash	2,690
Deferred consideration	1,556
Directly attributable costs	26
Total consideration	**4,272**

Details of the fair value of the net assets acquired and goodwill arising are as follows:

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets	176	–	176
Trade and other creditors	(310)		(310)
Trade and other receivables	124	–	124
Cash and cash equivalents	104	–	104
Prepayments and accrued income	1	–	1
Other loans	(11)	–	(11)
Net assets acquired	**84**	**–**	**84**
Goodwill			4,188
Total consideration			**4,272**

Goodwill resulting from the business combination was £4,187,514 and has an estimated useful life of 25 years, reflecting the lifespan of the assets acquired.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the year includes £8[illegible]5,421 of revenue and profits before tax of £824,[illegible] in respect of this acquisition.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

f) Reserve power acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

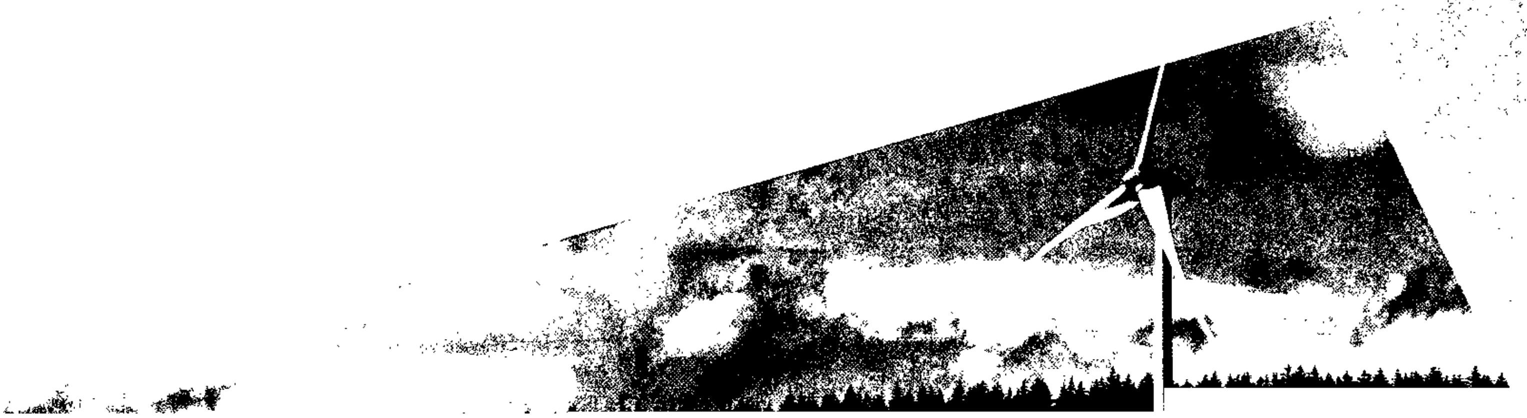
Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]
Total consideration	**1,270**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	**£'000**	**£'000**
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
Net assets acquired	**21,212**	**(19,942)**	**1,270**
[illegible]			
Total consideration			**1,270**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

g) Snetterton acquisition

[illegible]

[illegible]

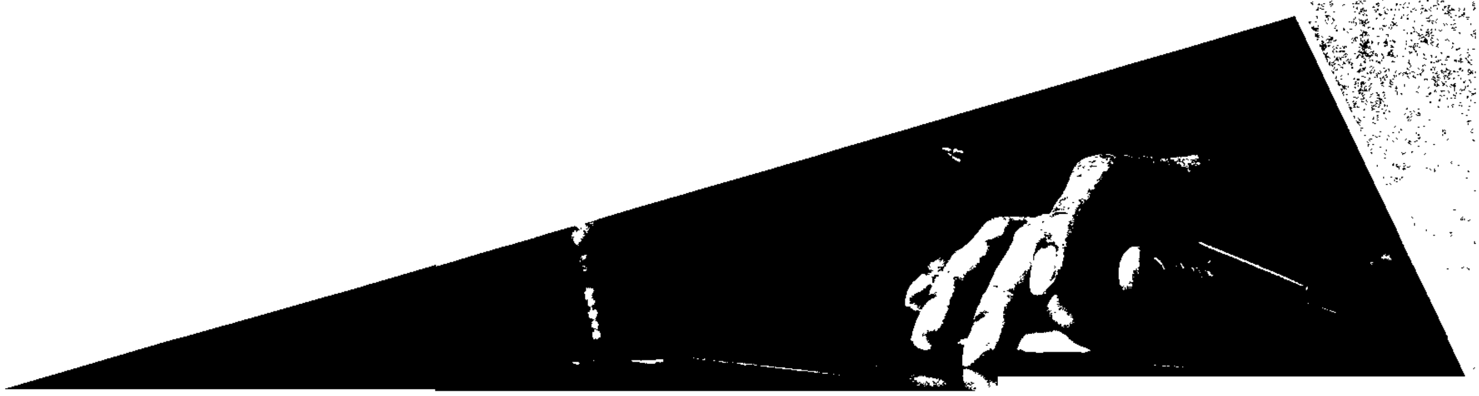
Consideration	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	473
Total consideration	**176,438**

[illegible]

	Book values	Adjustments	Fair value
	£'000	£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	-	148,240
[illegible]	8,665		8,665
[illegible]	6,019		[illegible]
[illegible]	2,917	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	(8,175)	–	(8,175)
[illegible]	1,105	–	1,105
Net assets acquired	**158,771**	**87**	**158,858**
[illegible]			17,580
Total consideration			**176,438**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

h) Rangeford Holdings Limited acquisition

On 28 June 2021, the Group acquired Rangeford (Chertsey) Limited (formerly [illegible] Developments (Chertsey) Limited), a development site in a retirement village, through the purchase of 100% of the share capital for £8,661,275 in direct consideration, £2,500,000 in deferred consideration and £2,049,000 in deferred contingent consideration.

The following tables summarise the consideration paid by the Group, the fair value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date.

Consideration	**£'000**
Cash	8,666
Deferred consideration	2,500
Deferred contingent consideration	2,049
Directly attributable costs	215
Total consideration	**13,430**

Details of the fair value of the net assets acquired and goodwill arising are as follows:

	Book values	**Adjustments**	**Fair value**
	£'000	**£'000**	**£'000**
WIP	10,364	836	11,200
Net assets acquired	**10,364**	**836**	**11,200**
Goodwill			2,230
Total consideration			**13,430**

Goodwill resulting from the business combination was £2,230,275 and has an estimated useful life of 8 years, reflecting the lifespan of the development project.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the year include £Nil revenue and a loss before tax of £Nil in respect of this acquisition.

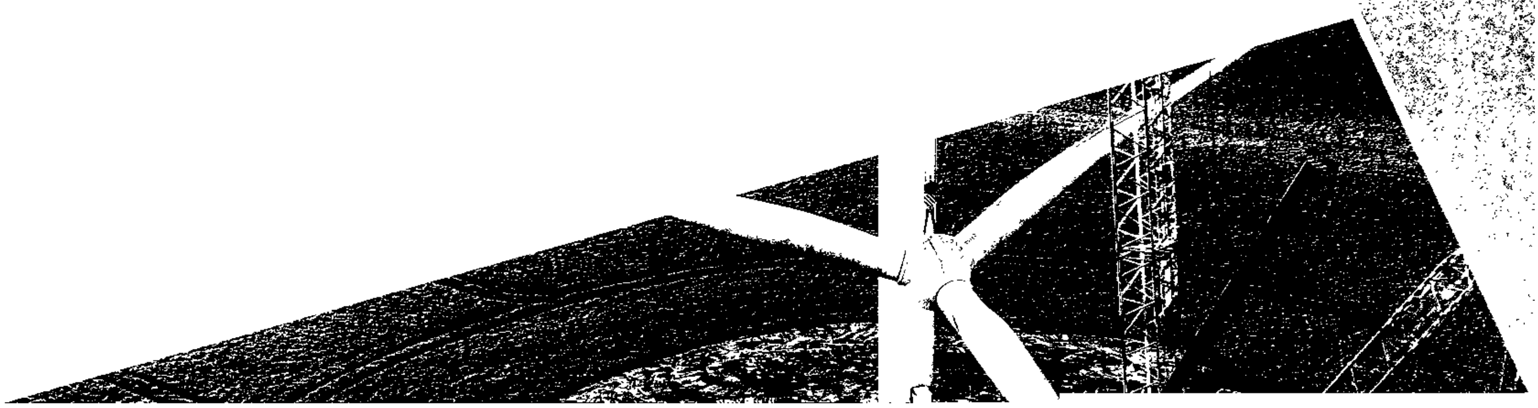
Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

Net debt

[illegible]

	Note	2021	2020
		£'000	£'000
[illegible]	[illegible]	871,918	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	–	8,35[illegible]
Gross debt		**871,918**	**1,091,850**
[illegible]		(172,478)	(206,688)
Net debt		**699,440**	[illegible]



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

EBITDA

[illegible]

[illegible]

	Note	2021 £'000	[illegible]
Loss for the financial year		29,516	[illegible]
[illegible]			
[illegible]		34,991	[illegible]
[illegible]		85,917	[illegible]
[illegible]		36,067	[illegible]
[illegible]			[illegible]
[illegible]		6,145	[illegible]
[illegible]			
[illegible]		449	[illegible]
[illegible]		(1,755)	[illegible]
[illegible]		(28,568)	[illegible]
[illegible]		967	[illegible]
EBITDA		**104,036**	[illegible]

[illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

[illegible]

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	Ireland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Causeway Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cedar Energy and Infrastructure Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CEPE Bergonne SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE du [illegible] SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de la [illegible] SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de Lacombe SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de Morsanne SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE Haut du Saule	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE de la Rotne Quatre Rivieres SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CEPE du Pays de [illegible] SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Chelson Meadow Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Solar Farm Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Chittering Solar Two Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible] Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Claramond Solar SPV 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLF Developments Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
CLF Energies Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLF Services Limited	UK	Ordinary	80%	Dormant company
CLFE 1991 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
CLFE 1999 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLFE Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLFE Projects 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLFE Projects 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLFE Projects 3 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
CLFE ROC – 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLFE ROC – 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLFE ROC – 3 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLFE ROC – 3A Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLFE ROC – 4 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
CLFE ROC – 4A Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Clyne Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Colsterworth Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Common Bridge Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cotesbach Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cour Wind Farm (Scotland) Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Crapnell Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Craymarsh Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cressing Solar Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Cynon Power Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Dafen Reserve Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Dairy House Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Darlington Point Holdco Pty Limited[4]	Australia	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Darlington Point Solar Farm Pty Limited[4]	Australia	Ordinary	91%	Holding company
Darlington Point Substation Pty Limited[4]	Australia	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Deesdale Farm Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Drapers Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Dyffryn Brodyn Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Esking Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elecsol Camargue SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 7 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	90%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 11 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	90%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 15 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 19 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 2[illegible] SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 24 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 25 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 28 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol France 41 SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elecsol Haut Var SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elios Energy 2 France SAS[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy 3 France SAS	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Elios Energy DS3 Holdings 1 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elios Energy DS3 Holdings 2 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Elms Energy DSS Holdings 3 Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings 2 Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings 3 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Energy Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Elms Renewable Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Encombe Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Energy Power Resources Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy project development and management services
EPR Ely Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Eye Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Glanford Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Renewable Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
EPR Scotland Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
EPR Thetford Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Eucalyptus Energy Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Eucalyptus Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Feltwell Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Fern Energy Grange Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Cour Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Holdings Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Jupiter Acquisitions Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Partnership Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Ridgewind Acquisitions Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy RidgeWind Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Whiteside Holdings Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Energy Wind Holdings Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Fibre Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Healthcare Holdings Limited[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Infrastructure Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Renewable Energy Limited[ii]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Rooftop Solar (A)[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fern Rooftop Solar (Zeutec) Ltd[i]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Fern Trading Development Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Energy Wind Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern Fibre Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Fern UK Power Developments Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fibropower Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Supply of fertiliser
Four Burrows Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Fraisthorpe (Holding) Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Fraisthorpe Wind Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Garlaff Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
Giganet Fibre Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Giganet Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Glenchamber Wind Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Grange Wind Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Sp. z o.o.[1]	Poland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Halbourne Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Mount Mill Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Nateworthy Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Haymaker Nateworthy Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Haymaker Oaklands Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Haymaker Oaklands Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Helm Power 2 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Helm Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Higher Knapp Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Hill End Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Hurst [illegible] 1 Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Irwell Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Jameson Road Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Jurassic Fibre Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	90%	Holding company
Jurassic Fibre Limited	UK	Ordinary	90%	Fibre network production
Langar Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Lenham [illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Little T Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Littleton Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
LLU Communications Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Core network operation
Lovedean Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Luminance Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
M12 Solutions Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Marston Thorne Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Marton Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Marley Thatch Solar Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Meadows Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Melbourn Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Melton UK Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton UK Holding Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton UK PCC Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Asset leasing company
Melton Renewable Energy (Holdings) Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton Renewable Energy Newco Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Melton Renewable Energy UK Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Mill Farm Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Mingay Farm Holding Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
MSP Decoy Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MSP Strete Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MSP Tregassow Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
MTS Hatchlands Solar Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Nevern Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
New Row Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Newlands Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ninnis Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Nordic Power Development Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
North Perrott Fruit Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Notos Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Ogmore Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Clonal Energy Recovery Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
One Ashford Healthcare Limited	UK	Ordinary	89%	Provision of healthcare services
One Hatfield Hospital Limited	UK	Ordinary	90%	Provision of healthcare services
One Healthcare Partners Limited	UK	Ordinary	85%	Holding company
Orta Wedgehill Solar Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Orta Wedgehill Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Palfreys Barton Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Parciau Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Parciau Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Park Broadband Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
Pearmat Solar 2 Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] (Condover Ashford & Stockbatch) Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Pitts Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Porthius Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Pyms Lane Solar Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Queens Park Road Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Rangeford Care Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Care services for a retirement village
Rangeford Chertsey Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Chigwell Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Care services for a retirement village
Rangeford Cirencester Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Rangeford Pickering Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford RAF Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village development
Rangeford Retirement Living Holdings Ltd	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Reaches Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Redlake Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Ridge Wind Acquisition Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Ryston Estate Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Sammar SARL	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible]	Finland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Financing company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Dormant company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	80%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network production
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	80%	Fibre network production
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	80%	Holding company
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
The Fern Power Company Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
The [illegible] Solar Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Th[illegible] Estate (B[illegible]) Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
T[illegible] Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
T[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
[illegible] Farm Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Turves Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
UKSE 15 Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
United Mines Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Victoria Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
V[illegible] Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Software development
Voltafrance 01 SARL[1]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance 05 SARL[1]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance 13 SARL[1]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Voltafrance SARL[4]	France	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Vorboss Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network operations
Vorboss US Inc.	USA	Ordinary	100%	Fibre network operations
[illegible] Wind Farm Oy[1]	Finland	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wadswick Green Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Retirement village operator
Wadswick Green Property Services Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Service charge administrator
Warrington Power Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Waterloo Solar Park Holdings Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Waterloo Solar Park Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
W[illegible] Farm 2 Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Westwood Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Westwood Solar Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
W[illegible] Energy Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Wharf Power Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Whiddon Farm Limited[1]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
Whitney Hill Energy Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
[illegible] Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
[illegible] Wind Farm Limited [illegible]	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WCE [illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WCE [illegible] Holdings Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
WCE [illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WCE [illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation
WCE [illegible] Limited	UK	Ordinary	100%	Energy generation

[illegible] Companies Act 2006
[illegible] Companies Act 2006
[illegible] during the year ended 30 June 2021

Dissolved after year end

[illegible] Holdings Limited	20/07/2021
Fern Energy [illegible] Holdings Limited	21/09/2021
Fern Energy Ridge Wind Acquisitions Limited	21/09/2021
Fern Energy Ridge Wind Holdings Limited	21/09/2021
Ridge Wind Acquisition Limited	20/07/2021

Acquired after year end

Dulacca WF Holdco PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project Holdco PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project Co PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Dulacca Energy Project FinCo PTY Ltd	27/08/2021
Doveryard Limited	22/10/2021
[illegible] Energy Recovery Limited	22/10/2021
Culvery Power Limited	02/07/2021
Hull Reserve Power Limited	02/07/2021
Immingham Power Limited	02/07/2021
Kiln Power Limited	02/07/2021
Loddon Power Limited	02/07/2021
Marden Power Limited	02/07/2021
Northwich Power Limited	02/07/2021
St Asaph Power Limited	02/07/2021
Wolverhampton Power Limited	02/07/2021

4 [illegible]

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2020

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]
7. [illegible]
8. [illegible]
9. [illegible]
10. [illegible]
11. [illegible]
12. [illegible]

[illegible]

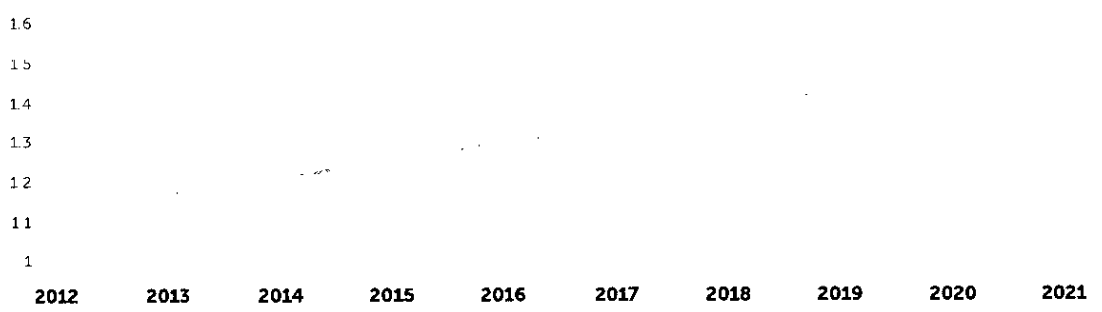
5 APPENDIX – SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE (UNAUDITED)

Fern's share price has performed in line with targets

Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited) is an unlisted company. Every month our Board of Directors agrees a price at which it would be willing to issue new shares. The share price is unaudited.

The figures below include the share price of the previous parent, now Fern Trading Group Limited, as well as this entity.

Share price growth since inception: Fern Trading Limited (formerly Fern Trading Group Limited)



Performance is calculated based on the sale price for Fern's shares at 2 June each year. The share price is not subject to audit by PwC.

Financial Year	Discrete share price performance
June 2020-21	4.87%
June 2019-20	0.33%
June 2018-19	6.23%
June 2017-18	1.75%
June 2016-17	5.55%
June 2015-16	3.83%
June 2014-15	4.00%
June 2013-14	3.73%
June 2012-13	3.98%
June 2011-12	4.10%

Source: Octopus Investments Limited, 2 June 2021

Directors and advisers

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Forward-looking statements

[illegible]