

FILE COPY

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 8370071

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

GAYDON LUXURY AUTO SECURITISATION LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on 22nd January 2013



N08370071D





In accordance with Section 9 of the Companies Act 2006

IN01

BLUEPRINT

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Application to register a company

Please see 'How to pay' on the last page 20

What this form is for

You may use this form to register a private or public company

A fee is payable with this form

What this form is NOT for

You cannot use this form to register a limited liability partnership. To do this, please use form LL IN01

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COMPANIES HOUSE

Company details

Filling in this form Please complete in typescript or in

bold black capitals All fields are mandatory unless specified or indicated by * **A1** Company details Please show the proposed company name below O Duplicate names Duplicate names are not permitted A Proposed company list of registered names can be found GAYDON LUXURY AUTO SECURITISATION LIMITED on our website. There are various rules name in full • that may affect your choice of name More information is available at For official use www.companieshouse.gov.uk **A2** Company name restrictions of Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive Ocompany name restrictions A list of sensitive or restricted words or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a or expressions that require consent government department or other specified body can be found in guidance available I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted on our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a copy of their response **A**3 Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' o Name ending exemption Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to Only private companies that are have the name ending with 'Limited', Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative limited by guarantee and meet other specific requirements are eligible to I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for apply for this exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited', For more details, please go to our 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative website www.companieshouse.gov.uk Company type o O Company type Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members' If you are unsure of your company's liability (only one box must be ticked) type, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk Public limited by shares \checkmark Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Private unlimited with share capital Private unlimited without share capital

CHFP010 (FF) 04/11 Version 4 1

IN01 Application to register a company Α5 Situation of registered office o • Registered office Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the Every company must have a proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked) registered office and this is the **England and Wales** address to which the Registrar will Wales send correspondence Scotland For England and Wales companies, Northern Ireland the address must be in England or For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively **A6** Registered office address • Registered office address Please give the registered office address of your company You must ensure that the address Building name/number c/o Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in Street Third Floor section A5 You must provide an address in 1 King's Arms Yard England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales Post town London You must provide an address in County/Region Wales, Scotland or Northern freland for companies to be registered in E C 2 R 7 A F Postcode Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively **A7** Articles of association @ Please choose one option only and tick one box only • For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety. Please tick Option 1 please go to our website only one box www.companieshouse.gov.uk Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 2 I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s). Please tick only one box $\boxed{}$ Private limited by shares Private limited by guarantee Public company Option 3 I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke

articles to this application

Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted

Restricted company articles •

Α8

please go to our website www.companieshouse gov.uk

Restricted company articles
 Restricted company articles are

those containing provision for entrenchment. For more details,

Application to register a company

Part 2 Proposed officers

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1, For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1, For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1, For a corporate director, go to Section E1

Secretary

B1	Secretary appointments o		
· · ·	Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5.	O Corporate appointments For corporate secretary appointments, please complete	
Title*		section C1-C5 instead of section B	
Full forename(s)		Additional appointments	
Surname Former name(s) •		If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page	
		◆ Former name(s) Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes	
B2	Secretary's service address €		
Building name/numbe	т	Service address	
Street		This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.	
Post town	town		
County/Region		Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register	
Postcode		of secretaries as the company's registered office	
Country		If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record	
В3	Signature o		
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	⊙ Signature	
		The person named above consents	
Signature	Signature X	to act as secretary of the propose company	

Application to register a company

Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments o	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	• Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the
Name of corporate body/firm	Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page
Building name/number	Third Floor	Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record This address
Street	1 King's Arms Yard	must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained
Post town	London	within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
County/Region		
Postcode	E C 2 R 7 A F	
Country		
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)?	
	 → Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only 	
C 3	EEA companies [®]	——————————————————————————————————————
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance
Where the company/	England & Wales	www.companieshouse.gov.uk
firm is registered •		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)
Registration number	02548079	- Weeking (od. 13 m22c)
C4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	O Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •		:
Registration number		
C5	Signature •	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1.	⊙ Signature
Signature	Signature	The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the
	X M	proposed company
	Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	

Application to register a company

Director

D1	Director appointments •			
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an		
Title*	Mr	individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of		
Full forename(s)	Mark Howard	which must be an individual		
Surname Former name(s) ●	Filer	Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used		
Country/State of residence 9	United Kingdom	for business purposes Country/State of residence		
Nationality	British	This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in		
Date of birth	d 0 d 8 m 0 m 6 y 1 y 9 y 6 y 7	section D4		
Business occupation (if any) •		O Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here If you do not, please leave blank		
		Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page		
D2	Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.	Service address This is the address that will appear		
Building name/number	c/o Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	on the public record This does not have to be your usual residential		
Street	Third Floor	address		
	1 King's Arms Yard	Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service		
Post town	London	address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of		
County/Region		directors as the company's registered office		
Postcode	EC2R7AF	If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the		
Country		public record		
D3	Signature ®			
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	© Signature The person named above consents		
Signature	X X	to act as director of the proposed company		
		CHFP010 (FF) 04/11 Version 4 1		

Application to register a company

Director

D1	Director appointments •	
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.	Appointments Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an
Title* Full forename(s)		individual Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual
Surname		⊘ Former name(s)
Former name(s) ②		Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used
Country/State of residence •		for business purposes
Nationality Date of birth	d d m m y y y	Country/State of residence This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4
Business occupation (if any) •		Business occupation If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.
		Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page
D2	Director's service address Please complete the service address below You must also fill in the director's	
Building name/number	usual residential address in Section D4	Service address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential.
Street		address
		Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service
Post town		address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of
County/Region		directors as the company's registered office
Postcode		If you provide your residential
Country		address here it will appear on the public record
D3	Signature O	·
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	O Signature
Signature	Signature X	The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company

Application to register a company

Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments •				
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation	• Additional appointments			
Name of corporate body or firm	Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	If you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page			
Building name/number	Third Floor	Registered or principal address			
Street	1 Kıng's Arms Yard	This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be			
Post town	London	a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or			
County/Region		LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number			
Postcode	EC2R7AF				
Country					
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm				
_	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section E3 only → No Complete Section E4 only				
E3	EEA companies •				
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	● EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance			
Where the company/	England and Wales	www.companieshouse.gov.uk			
firm is registered		This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law			
Registration number	02548079	Directive (68/151/EEC)			
E4	Non-EEA companies				
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register.	Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered,			
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		you must also provide its number in that register			
Governing law					
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered •					
If applicable, the registration number					
E5	Signature ®				
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	⊙ Signature			
Signature	X Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company			

Part 3	Statement	of capital				
		have share capital?				
		iplete the sections below o Part 4 (Statement o				
C4	· 				<u> </u>	
		pound sterling (f				
		ach class of shares helo complete Section F1 ai	I in pound sterling nd then go to Section F4			
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ①	Number of sha	res 2	Aggregate nominal value 9
Ordinary			1 0		1	£ 1
						£
						£
						£
			Totals		1	£ 1
F2	Share capital in	other currencies		,		
		iny class of shares held currency	in other currencies			, A LIMP
Currency						
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of shares • Aggregate nomina		Aggregate nominal value 8
			Totals			
Currency						
Class of shares (E.g. Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share •	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share	Number of sha	res 🛮	Aggregate nominal value 3
					_	
			Totals			
F3	Totals					
	Please give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of issued share capital				Total aggregate nominal value Please list total aggregate values in	
Total number of shares	different currencies separately example £100 + €100 + \$10					
Total aggregate nominal value ©	£1					
 Including both the noming share premium Total number of issued significant. 		Number of shares issued nominal value of each st	hare Plea	itinuation Pag ise use a Stater e if necessary		al continuation

F4 S	Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)						
	Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2	Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares					
Class of share	Ordinary	The particulars are a particulars of any voting rights,					
Prescribed particulars •	Ordinary The shares have attached to them full voting, dividend and capital distribution (including on winding up) rights. They do not confer rights of redemption.						

cl. (l	
Class of share	• Prescribed particulars of rights
Prescribed particulars	attached to shares The particulars are a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances, b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be
	redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares A separate table must be used for
	each class of share Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation
	page if necessary

1		
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Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

Initial shareholdings Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

subscribers' usual residential address.				continuation page if necessary		
Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited	Ordinary	1	GBP	1	0	1
Third Floor, 1 King's Arms Yard, London, EC2R 7AF						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						

	INO1 Application to register a company	
Part 4	Statement of guarantee	
	Is your company limited by guarantee?	-
	→ Yes Complete the sections below	
	→ No Go to Part 5 (Statement of compliance)	
G1	Subscribers	
	Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below.	Name Please use capital letters Address
	I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for	 The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.
	- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,	
	 payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and, adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below 	Continuation pages Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		-
Surname •		_ }
Address ②		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		_
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •		-
Surname •		-
Address •		- -
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed •		_
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		_
Surname •		_
Address •		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		-

	Subscriber's details	• Name
Forename(s) •		Please use capital letters
Surname •		The addresses in this section will
Address •		appear on the public record They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address
Postcode		 Amount guaranteed Any valid currency is permitted
Amount guaranteed 9		Continuation pages
	Subscriber's details	Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary
Forename(s) •		-
Surname •		-
Address •		-
		-
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		_
	Subscriber's details	-
Forename(s) •	Subscriber's details	
Surname •		_
Address 9		_
Addless &		_
Postcode]	
Amount guaranteed 9		_
Amount guaranteeu	<u> </u>	_
	Subscriber's details	_
Forename(s) •		_
Surname •		_
Address 9		_
Postcode		_
Amount guaranteed		_
	Subscriber's details	
Forename(s) •		
Surname •		
Address ②		_
Postcode		
Amount guaranteed 9		_
	•	

Statement of compliance Part 5 This section must be completed by all companies Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers? → No Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers) → Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent) H1 Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers • Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent • Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers for the subscribers of the memorandum of association Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with Signature Subscriber's signature X X Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited Signature Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X

Application to register a company Subscriber's signature _Signature Continuation pages X Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X X Subscriber's signature X H2 Statement of compliance delivered by an agent Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association Agent's name Building name/number Street Post town County/Region Postcode Country I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with Signature Agent's signature

IN01

X

X

Presenter information You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record **COMPLIANCE TEAM** WILMINGTON TRUST SP SERVICES (LONDON) LIMITED THIRD FLOOR 1 KING'S ARMS YARD Post town LONDON County/Region Postcode Ε **UNITED KINGDOM** 020 7397 3600 Certificate We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6) ☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2) Checklist We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing Please make sure you have remembered the following ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated ☐ All relevant attachments have been included

☐ You have enclosed the Memorandum of Association

You have enclosed the correct fee

Important information

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses

£ How to pay

A fee is payable on this form

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House' For information on fees, go to www.companieshouse.gov.uk

Where to send

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below

For companies registered in England and Wales The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2, 139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF DX ED235 Edinburgh 1 or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland

The Registrar of Companies, Companies House, Second Floor, The Linenhall, 32-38 Linenhall Street, Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT2 8BG DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082, Cardiff, CF14 3WE

Further information

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF

GAYDON LUXURY AUTO SECURITISATION LIMITED

The subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share

Name of the subscriber

Authentication by the subscriber

Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited

For and on behalf of

Wilmington Trust SP Services (London) Limited

Dated 22nd January 2013

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

of

GAYDON LUXURY AUTO SECURITISATION LIMITED

INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF MODEL ARTICLES

1. Interpretation

- 1 1 In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires.
 - "Act" means the Companies Act 2006 including any statutory modification or reenactment of it for the time being in force,
 - "appointor" has the meaning given in Article 11.1,
 - "Articles" means the Company's articles of association for the time being in force,
 - "business day" means any day (other than a Saturday, Sunday or public holiday in the United Kingdom) on which clearing banks in the City of London are generally open for business,
 - "Company" means Gaydon Luxury Auto Securitisation Limited,
 - "Conflict" has the meaning given in Article 9 1;
 - "eligible director" means a director who would be entitled to vote on the matter at a meeting of directors (but excluding any director whose vote is not to be counted in respect of the particular matter), and
 - "Model Articles" means the model articles for private companies limited by shares contained in Schedule 1 of the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2008/3229) as amended prior to the date of adoption of these Articles
- Save as otherwise specifically provided in these Articles, words and expressions which have particular meaning in the Model Articles shall have the same meanings in these Articles, subject to which and unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions which have particular meanings in the Act shall have the same meanings in these Articles
- 1 Headings in these Articles are used for convenience only and shall not affect the

construction or interpretation of these Articles.

- A reference in these Articles to an "Article" is a reference to the relevant article of these Articles unless expressly provided otherwise. A reference in these Articles to a "Model Article" is a reference to the relevant article of the Model Articles.
- 1.5 Unless expressly provided otherwise, a reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation is a reference to it as it is in force from time to time, taking account of
 - (a) any subordinate legislation from time to time made under it, and
 - (b) any amendment or re-enactment and includes any statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation which it amends or re-enacts
- 1.6 Any phrase introduced by the terms "including", "include", "in particular" or any similar expression shall be construed as illustrative and shall not limit the sense of the words preceding those terms.
- 1 7 The Model Articles shall apply to the Company, except in so far as they are modified or excluded by these Articles
- 1 8 Model Articles 7(1), 8, 11(2) and (3), 13, 14(1), (2), (3) and (4), 17(2), 21, 26(5), 44(2), 52 and 53 shall not apply to the Company.

DIRECTORS

2A Decisions of directors

- (a) At least one director shall be an individual
- (b) Each director shall be a resident in the United Kingdom for United Kingdom tax purposes
- (c) Directors' meetings shall be held in the United Kingdom

2. Decisions of Directors

The general rule about decision-making by directors is that decisions of the directors must be taken:

- (a) by a majority decision at a directors' meeting, or
- (b) in the form of a directors' written resolution

3. Directors' Written Resolutions

- 3.1 Any director may propose a directors' written resolution
- 3.2 The company secretary (if any) must propose a directors' written resolution if a director so requests.
- 3.3 A directors' written resolution is proposed by giving notice of the proposed resolution

to the eligible directors

- 3.4 Notice of a proposed directors' written resolution must indicate:
 - (a) the proposed resolution; and
 - (b) the time by which it is proposed that the directors should adopt it
- Notice of a proposed directors' written resolution must be given in writing to each eligible director
- Any decision which a person giving notice of a proposed directors' written resolution takes regarding the process of adopting that resolution must be taken reasonably in good faith
- 3.7 A proposed directors' written resolution is adopted when all the eligible directors have signed one or more copies of it, provided that those eligible directors would have formed a quorum at a meeting held to pass such resolution.
- It is immaterial whether any director signs the resolution before or after the time by which the notice proposed that it should be adopted
- Once a directors' written resolution has been adopted, it must be treated as if it had been a decision taken at a directors' meeting in accordance with the Articles.

4 Calling a Meeting of the Directors

In Model Article 9(3) the words ", but need not be in writing" shall be deleted and replaced with the words "in writing".

5. Quorum at a Directors' Meeting

- 5 1 Subject to Article 5.2, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of directors is any two eligible directors.
- For the purposes of any meeting (or part of a meeting) held pursuant to Article 9 to authorise a director's conflict, if there is only one eligible director in office other than the conflicted director(s), the quorum for such meeting (or part of a meeting) shall be one eligible director

6 Chairman's Casting Vote

- If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal at a meeting of directors are equal, the chairman or other director chairing the meeting has a casting vote
- 6.2 Article 6 1 shall not apply in respect of a particular meeting (or part of a meeting) if, in accordance with the Articles, the chairman or other director is not an eligible director for the purposes of that meeting (or part of a meeting).

7 Transactions or Other Arrangements with the Company

Subject to sections 177(5) and (6) and sections 182(5) and (6) of the Act and provided he has declared the nature and extent of his interest in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Acts, a director who is in any way, whether directly or indirectly, interested in an existing or proposed transaction or arrangement with the Company

- (a) may be a party to, or otherwise interested in, any transaction or arrangement with the Company or in which the Company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested,
- (b) shall be an eligible director for the purposes of any proposed decision of the directors (or committee of directors) in respect of such transaction or arrangement or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested,
- (c) shall be entitled to vote at a meeting of directors (or of a committee of the directors) or participate in any written resolution procedure, in respect of such transaction or arrangement or proposed transaction or arrangement in which he is interested;
- (d) may act by himself or his firm in a professional capacity for the Company (otherwise than as auditor) and he or his firm shall be entitled to remuneration for professional services as if he were not a director,
- (e) may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to a transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the Company is otherwise (directly or indirectly) interested, and
- (f) shall not, save as he may otherwise agree, be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he (or a person connected with him (as defined in section 252 of the Act)) derives from any such transaction or arrangement or from any such office or employment or from any interest in any such body corporate and no such transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit nor shall the receipt of any such remuneration or other benefit constitute a breach of his duty under section 176 of the Act.

8 Sanction under Section 247 of the Companies Act 2006

The directors are authorised to sanction the exercise of power conferred on the Company by the exercise of Section 247(1) of the Companies Act 2006 and to exercise that power

9. Directors' Conflicts of Interest

- 9.1 The directors may, in accordance with the requirements set out in this Article, authorise any matter or situation proposed to them by any director which would, if not authorised, involve a director breaching his duty under section 175 of the Act to avoid conflicts of interest (a "Conflict")
- 9 2 Any authorisation under this Article will be effective only if
 - (a) the matter in question shall have been proposed by any director for consideration at a meeting of directors in the same way that any other matter

- may be proposed to the directors under the provisions of these Articles or in such other manner as the directors may determine,
- (b) any requirement as to the quorum at the meeting of the directors at which the matter is considered is met without counting the director in question, and
- (c) the matter was agreed to without his voting or would have been agreed to if his vote had not been counted.
- 9.3 Any authorisation of a Conflict under this Article may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently).
 - (a) extend to any actual or potential conflict of interest which may reasonably be expected to arise out of the matter so authorised,
 - (b) be subject to such terms and for such duration, or impose such limits or conditions as the directors may determine, and
 - (c) be terminated or varied by the directors at any time

This will not affect anything done by the director in accordance with the terms of the authorisation prior to such termination or variation

- 9.4 In authorising a Conflict the directors may decide (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) that if a director has obtained any information through his involvement in the Conflict otherwise than as a director of the Company and in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to another person, the director is under no obligation to:
 - (a) disclose such information to the directors or to any director or other officer or employee of the Company, or
 - (b) use or apply any such information in performing his duties as a director.
- Where the directors authorise a Conflict they may (whether at the time of giving the authorisation or subsequently) provide, without limitation, that the director
 - (a) is excluded from discussions (whether at meetings of directors or otherwise) related to the conflict;
 - (b) is not given any documents or other information relating to the Conflict, and
 - (c) may or may not vote (or may or may not be counted in the quorum) at any future meeting of directors in relation to any resolution relating to the Conflict.
- 9 6 Where the directors authorise a Conflict
 - (a) the director will be obliged to conduct himself in accordance with any terms imposed by the directors in relation to the Conflict and
 - (b) the director will not infringe any duty he owes to the Company by virtue of sections 171 to 177 (inclusive) of the Act provided he acts in accordance with

such terms, limits and conditions (if any) as the directors impose in respect of its authorisation.

9.7 A director is not required, by reason of being a director (or because of the fiduciary relationship established by reason of being a director), to account to the Company for any remuneration, profit or other benefit which he derives from or in connection with a relationship involving a Conflict which has been authorised by the directors or by the Company in general meeting (subject in each case to any terms, limits or conditions attaching to that authorisation) and no contract shall be liable to be avoided on such grounds

10 Appointment and Removal of Directors

- In any case where, as a result of death or bankruptcy, the Company has no shareholders and no directors, the transmittee(s) of the last shareholder to have died or to have a bankruptcy order made against him (as the case may be) have the right, by notice in writing, to appoint a natural person (including a transmittee who is a natural person), who is willing to act and is permitted to do so, to be a director
- Any person or persons for the time being holding a majority of the issued shares of the Company may by notice to the Company remove from office any or all of the directors and may in like manner appoint any person or persons as a director or directors of the Company. Any such notice shall be in writing and signed by or on behalf of the holder or holders of such majority and shall take effect on and from the time at which it is received at the office or handed to the chairman of any meeting of the directors

11. Appointment and Removal of Alternate Directors

- 11.1 Any director (an "appointor") may appoint as an alternate any other director, or any other person approved by resolution of the directors, to
 - (a) exercise that director's powers, and
 - (b) carry out that director's responsibilities,

in relation to the taking of decisions by the directors, in the absence of the alternate's appointor.

11.2 Any appointment or removal of an alternate must be effected by notice in writing to the Company signed by the appointor, or in any other manner approved by the directors

11 3 The notice must

- (a) identify the proposed alternate, and
- (b) In the case of a notice of appointment, contain a statement signed by the proposed alternate that the proposed alternate is willing to act as the alternate of the director giving the notice

12 Rights and Responsibilities of Alternate Directors

- An alternate director may act as alternate director to more than one director and has the same rights in relation to any decision of the directors as the alternate's appointor
- 12.2 Except as the Articles specify otherwise, alternate directors
 - (a) are deemed for all purposes to be directors,
 - (b) are liable for their own acts and omissions,
 - (c) are subject to the same restrictions as their appointors, and
 - (d) are not deemed to be agents of or for their appointors

and, in particular (without limitation), each alternate director shall be entitled to receive notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member

- 12 3 A person who is an alternate director but not a director
 - (a) may be counted as participating for the purposes of determining whether a quorum is present (but only if that person's appointor is not participating),
 - (b) may participate in a unanimous decision of the directors (but only if his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision, but does not participate), and
 - (c) shall not be counted as more than one director for the purposes of Articles 12 2(a) and (b)
- A director who is also an alternate director is entitled, in the absence of his appointor, to a separate vote on behalf of his appointor, in addition to his own vote on any decision of the directors (provided that his appointor is an eligible director in relation to that decision).
- An alternate director is not entitled to receive any remuneration from the Company for serving as an alternate director except such part of the alternate's appointor's remuneration as the appointor may direct by notice in writing made to the Company

13 Termination of Alternate Directorship

An alternate director's appointment as an alternate terminates

- (a) when the alternate's appointor revokes the appointment by notice to the Company in writing specifying when it is to terminate.
- (b) on the occurrence, in relation to the alternate, of any event which, if it occurred in relation to the alternate's appointor, would result in the termination of the appointor's appointment as a director,
- (c) on the death of the alternate's appointor, or
- (d) when the alternate's appointor's appointment as a director terminates

14 Directors' Expenses

Model Article 20 shall be amended by the insertion of the words "(including alternate directors) and (if any) the secretary" before the words "properly incur".

15 Secretary

The directors may (but need not) appoint any person who is willing to act as the secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit and from time to time remove such person and, if the directors so decide, appoint a replacement, in each case by a decision of the directors

SHARES AND SHARE CAPITAL

16. Directors' Authority to Allot Shares

- 16.1 The power granted to the directors by Section 550 of the Act shall not apply to the Company
- The directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purpose of section 551 of the Act to exercise all powers of the Company to allot shares in the Company or to grant rights to subscribe for or to convert any security into shares in the Company at such times and generally on such terms and subject to such conditions as they think fit, except that this general authority:
 - (a) does not permit the directors to allot shares or rights to subscribe for or convert any security into shares the nominal value of which is in an amount which is in excess of £100, and
 - (b) unless previously renewed, varied or revoked by the Company in general meeting, will expire on the date which is five years from the date of incorporation of the Company, save that the directors may, after this authority expires, allot relevant securities pursuant to an offer or agreement made by the Company before such authority expired

17 Company's lien over shares

- 17 1 The Company has a lien ("the Company's lien") over
 - (a) every share which is partly paid for any part of.
 - (1) that share's nominal value, and
 - (11) any premium at which it was issued,

which has not been paid to the Company, and which is payable immediately or at some time in the future, whether or not a call notice has been sent in respect of it, and

(b) all shares (whether partly or fully paid) registered in the name of any person indebted or under any liability to the Company, whether he is the sole holder

of such shares or one of several joint holders (in which case such lien shall extend to all moneys presently payable by him or his estate to the Company)

- 17.2 The Company's lien over a share
 - (a) takes priority over any third party's interest in that share; and
 - (b) extends to any dividend or other money payable by the Company in respect of that share and (if the lien is enforced and the share is sold by the Company) the proceeds of sale of that share
- 173 The directors may at any time decide that a share which is or would otherwise be subject to the Company's lien shall not be subject to it, either wholly or in part
- 18 Enforcement of the Company's lien
- 18 1 Subject to the provisions of this Article, if.
 - (a) a lien enforcement notice has been given in respect of a share, and
 - (b) the person to whom the notice was given has failed to comply with it,

the Company may sell that share in such manner as the directors decide

- 18.2 A lien enforcement notice:
 - (a) may only be given in respect of a share which is subject to the Company's lien, in respect of which a sum is payable and the due date for payment of that sum has passed,
 - (b) must specify the share concerned;
 - (c) must require payment of the sum payable within 14 days of the notice,
 - (d) must be addressed either to the holder of the share or to a person entitled to it by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise, and
 - (e) must state the Company's intention to sell the share if the notice is not complied with
- 18.3 Where shares are sold under this Article
 - (a) the directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the shares to the purchaser or a person nominated by the purchaser, and
 - (b) the transferee is not bound to see to the application of the consideration, and the transferee's title is not affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the sale
- 18 4 The net proceeds of any such sale (after payment of the costs of sale and any other costs of enforcing the lien) must be applied

- (a) first, in payment of so much of the sum for which the lien exists as was payable at the date of the lien enforcement notice,
- (b) second, to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale, but only after the certificate for the shares sold has been surrendered to the Company for cancellation or a suitable indemnity has been given for any lost certificates, and subject to a lien equivalent to the Company's lien over the shares before the sale for any money payable in respect of the shares after the date of the lien enforcement notice
- 18.5 A statutory declaration by a director or the company secretary that the declarant is a director or the company secretary and that a share has been sold to satisfy the Company's lien on a specified date
 - (a) is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share, and
 - (b) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by the Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share

19 Call notices

Subject to the Articles and the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may send a notice (a "call notice") to a member requiring the member to pay the Company a specified sum of money (a "call") which is payable in respect of shares which that member holds at the date when the directors decide to send the call notice.

192 A call notice

- (a) may not require a member to pay a call which exceeds the total sum unpaid on that member's shares (whether as to the share's nominal value or any amount payable to the Company by way of premium),
- (b) must state when and how any call to which it relates it is to be paid; and
- (c) may permit or require the call to be paid by instalments
- A member must comply with the requirements of a call notice, but no member is obliged to pay any call before 14 days have passed since the notice was sent.
- 19 4 Before the Company has received any call due under a call notice the directors may
 - (a) revoke it wholly or in part, or
 - (b) specify a later time for payment than is specified in the notice, by a further notice in writing to the member in respect of whose shares the call is made

20 Liability to pay calls

20 1 Liability to pay a call is not extinguished or transferred by transferring the shares in respect of which it is required to be paid

- 20.2 Joint holders of a share are jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect of that share
- 20.3 Subject to the terms on which shares are allotted, the directors may, when issuing shares, provide that call notices sent to the holders of those shares may require them:
 - (a) to pay calls which are not the same, or
 - (b) to pay calls at different times

21 When call notice need not be issued

- 21 1 A call notice need not be issued in respect of sums which are specified, in the terms on which a share is issued, as being payable to the Company in respect of that share (whether in respect of nominal value or premium)
 - (a) on allotment,
 - (b) on the occurrence of a particular event, or
 - (c) on a date fixed by or in accordance with the terms of issue
- 21 2 But if the due date for payment of such a sum has passed and it has not been paid, the holder of the share concerned is treated in all respects as having failed to comply with a call notice in respect of that sum, and is liable to the same consequences as regards the payment of interest and forfeiture
- 22. Failure to comply with call notice: automatic consequences
- 22.1 If a person is liable to pay a call and fails to do so by the call payment date
 - (a) the directors may issue a notice of intended forfeiture to that person, and
 - (b) until the call is paid, that person must pay the Company interest on the call from the call payment date at the relevant rate
- 22.2 For the purposes of this Article
 - (a) the "call payment date" is the time when the call notice states that a call is payable, unless the directors give a notice specifying a later date, in which case the "call payment date" is that later date,
 - (b) the "relevant rate" is
 - (1) the rate fixed by the terms on which the share in respect of which the call is due was allotted.
 - (11) such other rate as was fixed in the call notice which required payment of the call, or has otherwise been determined by the directors, or
 - (111) If no rate is fixed in either of these ways, 5 per cent per annum
- 22.3 The relevant rate must not exceed by more than 5 percentage points the base lending

rate most recently set by the Monetary Policy Committee of the Bank of England in connection with its responsibilities under Part 2 of the Bank of England Act 1998

22.4 The directors may waive any obligation to pay interest on a call wholly or in part.

Notice of intended forfeiture

23 1 A notice of intended forfeiture:

- (a) may be sent in respect of any share in respect of which a call has not been paid as required by a call notice,
- (b) must be sent to the holder of that share or to a person entitled to it by reason of the holder's death, bankruptcy or otherwise,
- (c) must require payment of the call and any accrued interest by a date which is not less than 14 days after the date of the notice,
- (d) must state how the payment is to be made, and
- (e) must state that if the notice is not complied with, the shares in respect of which the call is payable will be liable to be forfeited.

24 Directors' power to forfeit shares

If a notice of intended forfeiture is not complied with before the date by which payment of the call is required in the notice of intended forfeiture, the directors may decide that any share in respect of which it was given is forfeited, and the forfeiture is to include all dividends or other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not paid before the forfeiture

25 Effect of forfeiture

- 25.1 Subject to the Articles, the forfeiture of a share extinguishes
 - (a) all interests in that share, and all claims and demands against the Company in respect of it, and
 - (b) all other rights and liabilities incidental to the share as between the person whose share it was prior to the forfeiture and the Company
- 25.2 Any share which is forfeited in accordance with the Articles.
 - (a) is deemed to have been forfeited when the directors decide that it is forfeited,
 - (b) 1s deemed to be the property of the Company, and
 - (c) may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed of as the directors think fit
- 25.3 If a person's shares have been forfeited:
 - (a) the Company must send that person notice that forfeiture has occurred and record it in the register of members,

- (b) that person ceases to be a member in respect of those shares,
- (c) that person must surrender the certificate for the shares forfeited to the Company for cancellation,
- (d) that person remains liable to the Company for all sums payable by that person under the Articles at the date of forfeiture in respect of those shares, including any interest (whether accrued before or after the date of forfeiture); and
- (e) the directors may waive payment of such sums wholly or in part or enforce payment without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or for any consideration received on their disposal
- At any time before the Company disposes of a forfeited share, the directors may decide to cancel the forfeiture on payment of all calls and interest due in respect of it and on such other terms as they think fit

26 Procedure following forfeiture

- 26 1 If a forfeited share is to be disposed of by being transferred, the Company may receive the consideration for the transfer and the directors may authorise any person to execute the instrument of transfer
- A statutory declaration by a director or the company secretary that the declarant is a director or the company secretary and that a share has been forfeited on a specified date.
 - (a) is conclusive evidence of the facts stated in it as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share, and
 - (b) subject to compliance with any other formalities of transfer required by the Articles or by law, constitutes a good title to the share
- A person to whom a forfeited share is transferred is not bound to see to the application of the consideration (if any) nor is that person's title to the share affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the process leading to the forfeiture or transfer of the share
- 26 4 If the Company sells a forfeited share, the person who held it prior to its forfeiture is entitled to receive from the Company the proceeds of such sale, net of any commission, and excluding any amount which
 - (a) was, or would have become, payable, and
 - (b) had not, when that share was forfeited, been paid by that person in respect of that share, but no interest is payable to such a person in respect of such proceeds and the Company is not required to account for any money earned on them

27 Surrender of shares

27 1 A member may surrender any share

- (a) in respect of which the directors may issue a notice of intended forfeiture,
- (b) which the directors may forfeit, or
- (c) which has been forfeited
- 27.2 The directors may accept the surrender of any such share
- 27.3 The effect of surrender on a share is the same as the effect of forfeiture on that share.
- 27.4 A share which has been surrendered may be dealt with in the same way as a share which has been forfeited.

28 Replacement Share Certificates

In Model Article 25(2)(c), the words "evidence, indemnity and the payment of a reasonable fee" shall be deleted and replaced with the words "evidence, indemnity and the payment of the Company's reasonable expenses".

29 Transfer of Shares

- Subject to Article 29 2 and section 771 of the Act, the directors may, in their absolute discretion, refuse to register the transfer of a share to any person, whether or not it is a fully paid share or a share on which the Company has a lien, and if they do so, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.
- 29.2 The directors have no power pursuant to Article 29 1 to refuse to register any transfer of a fully paid share where such transfer has been approved by notice in writing to the Company signed by or on behalf of any person or persons for the time being holding a majority of the issued shares and the directors shall be bound to, and shall, register such a transfer without delay

30 Transmission of Shares

- Model Article 27(3) shall be amended by the insertion of the words ", subject to Article 10," after the word "But"
- Model Article 29 shall be amended by the insertion of the words ", or the name of any person nominated under Model Article 27(2)," after the words "the transmittee's name"

31 Dividends

- 31.1 Model Articles 31(a) to (d) (inclusive) shall be amended by the deletion, in each case, of the words "either" and "or as the directors may otherwise decide"
- 31.2 The Company shall not be responsible for any sums lost or delayed in the course of any payment of dividends
 - (a) through any bank or transfer system, or

(b) where the payment is made by such other means as the shareholder may direct, where the Company has acted on any such directions,

and Model Article 31(1) is supplemented accordingly

DECISION MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS

32 Poll Votes

- A poll may be demanded ay any general meeting by any qualifying person (as defined in section 318 of the Act) present and entitled to vote at the meeting
- 32.2 Model Article 44(3) shall be amended by the insertion of the words "A demand so withdrawn shall not invalidate the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made" as a new paragraph at the end of that article.

33. Proxies

- 33.1 Model Article 45(1)(d) shall be deleted and replaced with the words "is delivered to the Company in accordance with the Articles not less than 48 hours before the time appointed for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in accordance with any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting (or adjourned meeting) to which they relate".
- 33.2 Model Article 45(1) shall be amended by the insertion of the words "and a proxy notice which is not delivered in such manner shall be invalid, unless the directors, in their discretion, accept the notice at any time before the meeting" as a new paragraph at the end of that article

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

34 Means of Communication to be used

- 34.1 Any notice, document or other information shall be deemed served on or delivered to the intended recipient
 - (a) If properly addressed and sent by prepaid United Kingdom first class post to an address in the United Kingdom, 48 hours after it was posted (or five business days after posting to an address outside the United Kingdom or from outside the united Kingdom to an address within the United Kingdom, if (in each case) sent by reputable international overnight courier addressed to the intended recipient, provided that delivery within five business days was guaranteed at the time of sending and the sending party receives a confirmation of delivery from the courier service provider),
 - (b) If properly addressed and delivered by hand, when it was given or left at the appropriate address,
 - (c) If properly addressed and sent or supplied by electronic means, one hour after the document or information was sent or supplied, and

(d) If sent or supplied by means of a website, when the material is first made available on the website or (if later) when the recipient receives (or is deemed to have received) notice of the fact that the material is available on the website

For the purposes of this Article, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a business day.

In proving that any notice, document or other information was properly addressed, it shall be sufficient to show that the notice, document or other information was delivered to an address permitted for the purpose by the Act

35 Indemnity

- 35.1 Subject to Article 35.2, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which a relevant officer is otherwise entitled
 - (a) each relevant officer shall be indemnified out of the Company's assets against all costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by him as a relevant officer in the actual or purported execution and/or discharge of his duties, or in relation to them, including any liability incurred by him in defending any civil or criminal proceedings, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or the proceedings are otherwise disposed of without any finding or admission of any material breach of duty on his part or in connection with any application in which the court grants him, in his capacity as a relevant officer, relief from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company's (or any associated company's) affairs, and
 - (b) the Company may provide any relevant officer with funds to meet expenditure incurred or to be incurred by him in connection with any proceedings or application referred to in Article 35 1(a) and otherwise may take any action to enable any such relevant officer to avoid incurring such expenditure.
- 35.2 This article does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law.

35 3 In this Article

- (a) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate, and
- (b) a "relevant officer" means any director or other officer or former director or other officer of the Company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of the Act), but excluding in each case any person engaged by the Company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor)

36 Insurance

The directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the Company, for the benefit of any relevant officer in respect of any relevant loss

36.2 In this Article

- (a) a "relevant officer" means any director or other officer or former director or other officer of the Company or an associated company (including any company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined by section 235(6) of the Act), but excluding in each case any person engaged by the Company (or associated company) as auditor (whether or not he is also a director or other officer), to the extent he acts in his capacity as auditor);
- (b) a "relevant loss" means any loss or liability which has or may be incurred by a relevant officer in connection with that relevant officer's duties or powers in relation to the company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the Company or associated company, and
- (c) companies are associated if one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of the same body corporate.