THE GALLERY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

Ms J Dyson Mr R Harvey Dr A Kay Mrs S Rodway Mrs K Shaw

Trustees

Mr S King

Mr C Scrivener (Chair)

Mr J Shryane

Mrs M K Willett MBE (Accounting Officer)

Mr M Wills

Mr R Frost (Appointed 21 September 2021) Mrs A Milward (Appointed 13 September 2022)

Senior Executive Team

- Chief Executive Officer

- Chief Operating Officer

- Organisation and Development

Director

Mrs M K Willett MBE

Mrs H Paget-Wall Collins

Mrs J Horne

Mrs S Hunston

Mr J Riches

Mrs J Jones

- Director of Schools

- Director of Education and Strategy

- Director of SEND and School

Improvement

- Director of SEND and School

Improvement

- Designated Safeguarding Manager

- Director of SEND and School Improv

Mrs C Roberts

Mrs A Beasley Mrs J Jones

Clerk/Governance Manager

Mrs S Anderson

Company secretary

BlakeLaw Secretaries Limited

Company registration number

08334718 (England and Wales)

Principal and registered office

Iffley Tum Oxford OX4 4DU

Academies operated

Iffley Academy

Bardwell School

Location Oxford

Head Teacher Mr T Proctor-Legg

Bicester

Mr M Selsdon, Interim Head Teacher to 8 May 2022, Ms J Foot, Head Teacher from 9 May 2022

Northern House Academy Oxford

Mrs B Holmes, Head of School from 1 March 2022, Mr R Stevens, Associate Head Teacher from 1 January

2022

Orion Academy Springfield School Mabel Prichard School Oxford Witney Oxford Mrs L Smith Mrs E Lawley Mrs L Wawrzyniak

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Independent auditor

Critchleys Audit LLP

Beaver House

23-38 Hythe Bridge Street

Oxford OX1 2EP

Bankers

Lloyds Bank plc 1-5 High Street

Oxford OX1 4AA

Solicitors

Blake Morgan

Seacourt Tower West Way Botley Oxford OX2 0FB

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

At the end of the 2021/2022 academic year the Academy Trust operated 6 special academies and a satellite provision for pupils aged 2 to 19 serving a catchment area in Oxfordshire. The Trust has a roll of 675 pupils and is running at excess capacity.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The charitable company operates as The Gallery Trust.

The trustees of The Gallery Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

There were no provisions required for third party indemnity. In accordance with normal commercial practice, The Gallery Trust purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Trust business.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Gallery Trust's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust. The Articles of Association require that there are at least three Members and up to ten Trustees. Details of The Gallery Trust's Members and Trustees during the reporting period are provided on page 1. The Trust has five members, in accordance with the Department for Education's recommendation. The Trust currently has seven Trustees. The appointment of Trustees is ratified by the Members.

All Trustees are required to confirm that they comply with appropriate statutory eligibility regulations for their role and undertake an Enhanced Disclosure and Barring Check. Members, Trustees and Governors are required to sign the Trust's Code of Conduct annually and to comply with the requirements of the Trust's Register of Business Interests.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

In order to support effective governance, an induction and training programme is in place for Trustees. External training is obtained from the National Governance Association, Oxfordshire County Council, the Trust's legal advisers Blake Morgan LLP, Confederation of School Trusts, and other providers. Training and induction is organised by the Board's Governance Manager and is individually tallored to meet the needs of new Trustees. Copies of policies, accounts, minutes, guidance, strategic plans and other documents relevant to the role are provided. Governor Hub is used to distribute information. As a result, Trustees have a knowledge and understanding of the Trust's strategic vision and aims, day-to-day operation and management, their roles, responsibilities and accountabilities, and the duties of a Trustee and a Director. It is also important that Trustees gain an awareness of the nature of students' Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) and how the Trust, as a Special Trust, differs from mainstream education providers. The Board of Trustees gains insights into the operation of academies through pre-arranged visits to schools, including learning walks, meetings with staff, attendance at social events, such as assemblies, and information obtained through attendance at Board and committee meetings.

All Trustees were signed up to the National Governance Association learning website for governor training as well as being directed to the Oxfordshire County Council opportunities. Trustees receive appropriate safeguarding training in accordance with statutory guidance.

Following an assessment of new Trustees' areas of experience and expertise, Trustees are invited to join appropriate committees.

Organisational structure

The governance structure of the Trust consists of Members, Trustees, Chief Executive Officer, Trust central executive team, and committees including Local Academy Boards.

Michelle Kay Willett MBE is the Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer for the Trust.

Members have a constitutional role; Trustees have a strategic role. Trustees can delegate responsibilities to committees in accordance with the Scheme of Delegation.

The Scheme of Delegation specifies the structure for strategic and operational decision-making, and authorisation processes for governance, HR and finance. The Scheme of Delegation was reviewed and updated in April 2022.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Members

Members have a constitutional role in the Trust. In order to monitor the effectiveness of the Board of Trustees and to ensure that the Board is upholding the vision and values of the Trust, the Members demonstrate competences in governance, education, risk management and strategic leadership within its membership. The Members hold the Board to account for the outcomes of the Trust. In order to ensure Members are fully cognisant with Trust business, strategy and operation, Members receive minutes from Trustee meetings. Members meet with the Chief Executive Officer and Chair of Trustees to receive Information regarding the performance of the Trust, and meet annually with Trustees at the Annual General Meeting.

Specific duties of the Members:

- the subscribers to the Trust's Memorandum of Association (where they are founding members) may amend
 the Articles of Association (the articles include a definition of the Trust's charitable objects and governance
 structure) subject to any restrictions in the Articles or In the Trust's Funding Agreement or charity law. The
 Funding Agreement is the contract between the Secretary of State for Education and the Trust that sets out
 the terms on which the Trust is funded
- · appoint and remove Trustees
- appoint the Trust's auditors and adopt the Trust's audited annual accounts (subject to the Companies Act 2006).

Trustees

The Trustees are responsible for: ensuring clarity of vision, ethos and strategic direction; holding senior leaders to account for the educational performance of the organisation and its pupils; the performance management of staff; overseeing the financial performance of the organisation and making sure that funding is well spent. The Trustees drive the management of the Trust and oversee the financial performance of the Trust. The Trustees comply with Government, Department for Education and Education and Skills Funding Agency requirements, company law, and charity law. The Trustees have legal responsibilities through the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Trust, under company law as Directors, and under charity law as Trustees.

Specific Duties of the Board of Trustees:

- ensures the quality of the Trust's educational offer, overseeing standards and outcomes;
 - monitors and evaluates the progress of strategic objectives within schools' Raising Achievement Plans and the Trust's Strategic Plan
 - oversees key performance data
- · recommends changes to the Articles of Association and Funding Agreement to the Members
- ensures that the Trust operates within the Funding Agreement
- · approves changes to the Scheme of Delegation
- · confirms the appointment of Chair of Local Academy Boards
- · manages the Trust's finances and property including:
 - compliance with the Academy Trust Handbook. The Handbook sets out the financial management, control and reporting requirements that apply to all Academy Trusts. It describes a financial framework for trusts that focuses on principles rather than detailed guidance, and reflects their accountability to Parliament and to the public.
 - approval of the Trust's annual 3-year revenue and capital budget on the recommendation of the Finance and Personnel Committee
 - recommendations to the Members regarding the annual reports and accounts for filing at Companies House
- · oversees risk management
- · participates in the recruitment of senior staff
- · receives and considers reports from committees
- · appraises the Chief Executive Officer

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Chief Executive Officer

The Chief Executive Officer is the Accounting Officer, and has overall responsibility for the Trust's finances and financial effectiveness. The Chief Executive Officer is an ex-officio Trustee.

The Chief Executive Officer is held accountable by Trustees and Members for the performance of the Trust, and the outcomes of schools in the Trust. The Chief Executive Officer leads strategic school improvement, working in collaboration with senior leaders. The Chief Executive Officer maintains an overview of the national education agenda and supports school leaders to focus on outcomes for pupils in their individual schools.

Committees

The Trust has a number of committees with membership comprising of Trustees and Local Academy Board members, which are attended in an advisory capacity by senior staff.

Committees provide authoritative and knowledgeable guidance, reports and data to the Board of Trustees. The following committees report to the Board:

- each school is supported by a Local Academy Board, which undertakes responsibilities delegated by the Board
- Trust Finance and Personnel Committee
- · Trust Audit and Risk Committee
- · Trust Schools and Education Committee

Other committees are convened as and when necessary. These include Pay, CEO Appraisal, Head Teacher Appraisal, Staff Discipline, Pupil Discipline and Discipline Appeal Committees.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Arrangements for setting the pay and remuneration of the Trust's key management personnel are reviewed in accordance with Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) guidance by the Pay Committee, reporting to the Finance and Personnel Committee, and approved by the Trustees. The Trust follows the pay arrangements for maintained schools in England and Wales for teachers and for support staff. The Trust's teachers' pay policy is based on the national agreed pay scale as outlined in the School Teachers Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD). The Trust adheres to Local Government terms and conditions for support staff (Green Book) and follows the Local Government pay spine.

The only Trustee to receive remuneration is the Chief Executive Officer using the arrangement detailed above. This remuneration is received solely in respect of services provided in undertaking the role of Chief Executive Officer under a contract of employment, and not as a Trustee.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Trade union facility time		
Relevant union officials		
Number of employees who were re	elevant union officials during	
the relevant period		1
Full-time equivalent employee num	nber	0.40
Percentage of time spent on facility	y time	
Percentage of time	r	Number of employees
0%		<u>-</u>
1%-50%		1
51%-99%		-
100%		-
Percentage of pay bill spent on fac	ility time	
Total cost of facility time	•	-
Total pay bill		6,343,647
Percentage of the total pay bill spe	nt on facility time	•
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union act total paid facility time hours	ivities as a percentage of	_

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Engagement with employees

The Gallery Trust recognises that its strongest asset is its workforce. A skilled, qualified, diverse and engaged workforce is critical to achieve the Trust's objectives.

The Trust strives to create an open culture throughout all of its establishments which is in accordance with its vision and values. Respect and trust are core values in the Trust and these principles underpin interactions between staff at all levels of the organisation. The acknowledgement of the value of engaging staff through collaboration and communication is embedded. The mechanisms for keeping staff informed on matters of concern include regular meetings of whole staff groups (e.g. daily and weekly staff meetings), within cohorts (e.g. specialist groups within the staff body, curriculum working groups and forums), with peers (e.g. meetings between Head Teachers and senior leaders), sharing information on operational initiatives and strategic objectives (e.g. Raising Achievement Plans), and communications between line managers and staff, including appraisal and wellbeing meetings.

Staff across the establishments meet regularly to share information, to work together on common themes, and to enable staff to become involved in wider Trust activities beyond their own schools.

The Trust executive team meet frequently with senior leaders in schools during face-to-face visits and in online meetings, and the CEO has regular scheduled meetings with Head Teachers. The Trust holds an annual conference which is attended by Head Teachers and senior leaders from the schools and the Trust.

The Trust has positive relationships with trade unions, and all trade unions representing staff in the Trust are recognised.

The Trust executive team believes that individual Interaction with staff is an important way to develop understanding of the circumstances in which staff work. The Trust's executive team works with establishments in the Trust to ensure that they remain in touch with strategic issues and operational challenges, to meet staff, and to celebrate successes and achievements.

The Trust will continue to expand its existing network of communications to enhance a listening culture and to foster relationships and partnership working at all levels of the organisation.

The Trust invests in training, talent management and CPD, recognising that the personal development of employees and succession planning is a key factor in the organisation's strategy for success. The Trust strives to be a responsible employer in its approach to the pay and benefits for employees, and observes the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document for teachers and the Green Book for support staff. Employees are strongly encouraged to participate in the Trust's pensions schemes.

The health, safety, support and wellbeing of employees is a consideration in deciding strategies and approaches. The Trust has comprehensive health and safety policies, induction, continual professional development, and training programmes. The Trust has an active redeployment policy, which provides the opportunity for staff to move across establishments on a permanent, temporary or seconded basis.

The Trust is committed to employing people with disabilities and acknowledges the benefits of employing disabled staff as this increases the number of applicants available: creates a diverse workforce; and brings additional skills and experience. The Trust also recognises that the benefits of retaining an experienced and skilled employee who acquires an impairment during employment usually far exceeds any possible disadvantage of retention. Employing people with disabilities is embedded within the Trust's vision and values and this ethos is applied throughout the organisation. The Trust's Safer Recruitment policy ensures high standards of Safeguarding and removes the risk of discrimination in the recruitment process.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Academy Trust

It is vital for the Trust to operate effective business relationships with a wide range of suppliers and contractors to ensure the needs of establishments are met efficiently and in accordance with value for money principles and procurement regulations. All supplier related activity is managed in line with statutory and regulatory guidance, including the Academy Trust Handbook, the Funding Agreement(s) and internal policies, e.g. Internal Financial Regulations, Procurement and Tendering Policy. All orders are placed through the Trust's financial software with existing suppliers, and authorisation is obtained when new suppliers are added with bank details undergoing rigorous checks. Contracts are managed closely by staff to ensure value for money and effective services, and the Trust requires regular reporting from contractors to monitor and evaluate performance. Service Level Agreements are required to be completed before contracts are approved.

An important part of the Trust's culture is the promotion of high legal, ethical, environment and employee relations standards within the organisation and amongst suppliers and contractors.

All procurement activities follow statutory guidance, and tenders for large contracts include a due diligence process, scrutiny of data security, corporate responsibility, value for money, standards, and any potential reputational issues.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

The Gallery Trust is a Multi Academy Trust. The Trust is not currently linked to other organisations and has no subsidiary companies. Details of related parties and transactions during the year are set out in notes 11 and 24.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The main objectives and aims of The Gallery Trust are:

- to continue to build a community of special schools which meets the needs of all cohorts of SEND pupils in Oxfordshire, providing outstanding education and support for pupils within the establishments
- to consolidate the measured, sustainable and considered expansion of the Trust through:
 - welcoming established special schools into the Trust, including those which require sponsorship
 - opening new free special schools
 - considering other opportunities which may arise in the county which promote positive outcomes for pupils with SEND
- to ensure that the Trust's school environments provide all learners with access to specialist resources and learning spaces which promote positive engagement in learning.

The vision of the Trust is:

- commitment to special education striving to provide the best specialist educational learning experiences for all
- opportunities for all to learn ensuring the staff and student community continue learning pathways which enhance their lives
- genuine respect and value making excellent relationships which promote trust, confidence and engagement, and provide safe learning spaces

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Objectives, strategies and activities

Objectives and activities of The Gallery Trust during 2021 - 2022 included:

- · continuation of the expansion of the Trust
- consolidating the Trust's position as a strategic lead in the provision of outstanding education and support for students with SEND throughout Oxfordshire, strengthening the Trust's ability to influence SEND policy and strategy
- consolidating the collaborative and constructive relationships with key stakeholders, including the Department for Education, the Regional Schools Commissioner's Office, and Oxfordshire County Council
- engagement with planners and builders for the Trust's new builds, ensuring that new environments are inspirational, creative and provide the best possible accommodation for pupils and staff
- · support for all establishments in the Trust with school improvement and business services
- focussed support for all establishments in the Trust during the pandemic, providing advice and guidance on areas including Covid-19 risk assessments, Health and Safety, leadership, HR, staff wellbeing, absence, finance and risk.
- · provide an environment of opportunity for staff to advance their career throughout the Trust.

Public benefit

The Trustees of The Gallery Trust confirm that they have complied with their duty in Section 17(5) of the 2011 Charities Act to have due regard to the guldance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties.

The primary focus of the activities of The Gallery Trust is to advance the education of students with Education, Health and Care Plans throughout Oxfordshire. The Trust has links with all Oxfordshire special schools, and the Chief Executive Officer, and Head Teachers of schools in the Trust are members of the Oxfordshire Association of Special School Head Teachers.

Underlying this focus is the aim of contributing to the public good by enhancing the lives of children who have special educational needs and disabilities, and providing support to their families. Students' social, moral, spiritual and cultural education underpins curriculum frameworks. Students have regular opportunities to engage on a local, national and global level to think about wider issues e.g. poverty, disability, discrimination, equality and the environment. This maximises students' potential to develop into independent and confident citizens who respect the beliefs of others, and who can make a positive and meaningful contribution to their local community and society as a whole.

The Trust emphasises awareness of multi-cultural values, knowledge, understanding and acceptance of diversity and a commitment to equal opportunities, throughout all its activities. The Trust's Safer Recruitment policy ensures that applications for employment from people with disabilities are welcomed and processed with positive consideration when essential criteria are met.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The Trust is pleased to record a number of achievements in the year under review. These include:

- working collaboratively and supportively with senior leaders across settings in dealing with the ongoing challenges of Covid 19 throughout the period in question. All Trust schools have remained open throughout the pandemic. Across the country, the disruption caused by Covid 19 to pupils' education, their wellbeing and their mental health has been profound. Pupils have not experienced a "normal" school year for two years and some pupils have never enjoyed an academic year without it being overshadowed by Covid-19. In Spring 2022, the Trust saw unprecedent levels of Covid 19 in our communities, resulting in very high levels of absence. During this period efforts were focused on mitigating the risks of Covid 19 and delivering a continuation of learning for all pupils throughout this period.
- continuing to work on the pre-opening phase of Bloxham Grove Academy, which included close liaison
 and collaboration with the Department for Education, designers and builders to finalise planning. The
 build project commenced in June 2022, and the provisional opening date is January 2024.
- · working on feasibility and pre-opening stage of a new free special school in West Oxfordshire.
- the move of Orion Academy into a new building in September 2021.
- working with Oxfordshire County Council, builders, and contractors on the new building at Orion Academy to resolve outstanding issues with the building.
- The Trust has evolved its ways of working to move on from focusing on the management of the pandemic
 to focusing on strategic improvements and raising achievement across our academies. This has seen the
 re-introduction of monitoring visits to our schools and strategic overviews of the performance of
 academies being shared with, and scrutinised by, the Board of Trustees.
- at the start of 2021/22, two academies had interim Leadership Teams. These have now been recruited to and there are substantive leadership teams in every academy.
- a Trust capacity strategy review took place during the period and resulted in the introduction of two new strategic posts to support school improvement: Director of Education and Strategy, and Trust Designated Safeguarding Manager.
- new financial management software was implemented to support the growth of the Trust and Increase
 efficiency and compliance.
- · new software to monitor compliance in Health and Safety and Safeguarding was introduced,
- 3 bids for Department for Education Condition Improvement Fund grants were successful.
- a new model for staff cover was introduced in schools to address issues of high level of staff absence, due in part to Covid-19.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Key performance indicators

The Trust's Key Performance Indicators for 2022 – 2023 are to:

- continue to support all settings in dealing with the challenges presented during the ongoing recovery from
 the Covid 19 pandemic. These focus on staff wellbeing, wider community wellbeing, increasing staff
 attendance levels, and ensuring that staff recruited during the pandemic are fully inducted to be effective in
 their role.
- provide effective support to Head Teachers in the context of the above.
- ensure that high student attendance levels are maintained, through the introduction of an Attendance Strategy.
- · ensure the Covid Recovery Funding Is well spent and has a positive impact across our academies.
- continue to engage with the Department for Education and Oxfordshire County Council regarding plans to
 open a free special school in West Oxfordshire in 2024/2025, and to continue with the pre-opening planning
 stage.
- continue to work with the Department for Education and other stakeholders on planning and preparation for the opening of Bloxham Grove Academy. This will include the completion of the Section 10 consultation, the recruitment of the Principal Designate, and the securing of the Funding Agreement to open the school.
- consolidate the Trust's financial situation in order to provide stability and security: to engage with key stakeholders, including Oxfordshire County Council, to ensure that funding for SEND pupils is appropriate and meets needs.
- · further refine the Trust's approach to school improvement seeking to:
 - ensure clarity of the school improvement approach for all academies.
 - strengthen the link between Trust school improvement work and the role of Local Academy Boards.
 - use School Health Dashboards to enable academies to benchmark with other academies and to present the Board of Trustees with information that further enables them to fulfil their role.
 - continually improve the educational provision across the Trust, with a positive impact on student achievement and progress.
 - support converter academies to retain or improve their Ofsted categories of 'Outstanding' or 'Good'.
 - acknowledge the additional needs of schools previously categorised by Ofsted as inadequate, and provide the significant resources, support and intervention required by these schools to reduce risk and support improvement, and to support the work of the Rapid Improvement Boards in these schools.
 - · provide effective leadership for all settings, adding value, challenge and support.
- consolidate a robust approach towards statutory compliance in areas including Safeguarding, Health and Safety, curriculum, financial management and Data Protection through support, self-assessment and selfevaluation, which is moderated and supported by the executive team.
- continue to work collaboratively and effectively with Oxfordshire County Council, local partnerships, the DfE, ESFA and the Regional Delivery Directorate.
- submit at least one bid to CIF in December 2022.
- to work with senior leaders in schools, Local Academy Boards and committees in order to continue to consolidate and embed the newly implemented governance structure.
- continue to further develop the capacity of recently introduced finance software to enhance and improve financial reporting, greater budget accuracy and compliance standards.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the Board of Trustees continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Protecting the success of the Academy Trust

The Board of Trustees are fully aware of their responsibilities in the promotion of the success of the Trust.

The Board meets at least six times a year and additional extraordinary general meetings are called when required. During the period under review, the Board met six times.

Board meetings are organised by a professional and qualified Governance Manager and are structured in accordance with guidance and the Articles of Association. Documents are circulated with agendas in advance of meetings. Meetings are attended by members of the executive team in an advisory capacity to ensure Trustees are provided with Information to assist their decision making. All Issues are discussed in depth at meetings to ensure that short-term and long-term consequences of decisions are fully explored before decisions are ratified.

Board decisions are taken against the backdrop of the Trust's vision and values, the charitable objectives, and in the best interests of staff, pupils, families and communities. The need to observe statutory and regulatory compliance is also at the forefront of decision making.

Trustees are appointed to the Board by the Members following a process of assessment and due diligence and are required to demonstrate appropriate skills. All Trustees must comply with the Trust's code of conduct which is completed annually.

Trustees are aware of their responsibilities in accordance with the Trust's status as a limited company and an exempt charity. It is critical for the organisation to maintain its reputation for high standards in achieving its charitable objectives and in business conduct. The Trust's ambition to maintain its current status as a high performing, ethical and reputable organisation informs decision making.

The Board is responsible for setting, monitoring, and upholding the Trust's strong identity, culture, values and reputation, and these qualities are promoted in all activities. A thorough process of induction and continuing CPD ensures that Trustees are familiar with the need to exercise independent judgement, reasonable care, skill, and diligence: to avoid conflicts of interests and not accept benefits from third parties. The Trustees are required to work within The Seven Principles of Public life (also known as Nolan's Principles):

- 1. Selflessness
- 2. Integrity
- 3. Objectivity
- 4. Accountability
- 5. Openness
- 6. Honesty
- 7. Leadership

The Trust works to attract, develop, and retain qualified, experienced and skilled staff, and recognises the crucial role of staff in achieving successful outcomes. Please refer to page 8 for further information in the section: "Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)".

The Trust recognises the need for effective relationships with suppliers and that these are important in the success of the organisation. Please refer to page 9 for further information in the section: "Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Trust".

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trust has an important duty to benefit the community and the environment. Please see page 18 which provide examples of the practical steps that the Trust is taking to reduce energy usage to benefit the environment. Pupils are taught about environmental issues, including climate change, the depletion of natural resources, the threats to the natural world, and how they can take positive action within their own communities. The Trust's new builds have high standards of energy efficiency and promote sustainability and recycling.

In accordance with the Trust's vision and values, a core role of the Trust is to have a positive impact on its community of pupils, staff, parents, and families as well as the wider community. The Trust regards itself as a power of good, an organisation which is dedicated to improving outcomes for all stakeholders. The values of the Trust are not a theoretical statement: they underpin strategic objectives and practical decisions at every level. At an operational level, this is reflected in the importance attached to relationships formed with parents and carers, and the acknowledgement from all colleagues that the best results for pupils are achieved when decisions and actions are made in partnership with parents/carers and other professionals.

Financial review

The majority of the Trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency, the use of which is restricted to educational purposes. Further income is obtained from Oxfordshire County Council in the form of high needs top up funding. Both sources of funding are provided on the basis of commissioned places. The funding received from the ESFA during the period ended 31 August 2022 is shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Excluding the fixed asset fund (representing the net book value of fixed assets and unspent capital grants) of £56,350,382 (2021: £48,601,083) and the pension deficit fund of £3,309,000 (2021: £14,125,000), reserves balances amount to £2,687,852 (2021: £3,005,041). This comprises restricted reserves funds of £1,894,332 (2021: £2,227,677) and unrestricted general funds of £793,520 (2021: £777,364).

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Reserves policy

The reserves policy:

- confirms the Trust's strategy on the management of reserves, regarded by Trustees as a key factor in the financial sustainability and security of the Trust.
- · assists in strategic planning by considering how projects, activities and Trust expansion will be funded.
- · Informs the budget planning process.
- Informs risk management by identifying any known uncertainties in future funding and income streams.
- delivers security of cash flow and short-term protection against potential changes in funding.
- confirms the approach taken to the reserves held by joining schools.

Development of the reserves policy

When considering an appropriate level of reserves, the Trustees consider:

- unforeseen emergency or other unexpected need for funds, e.g. emergency repairs and maintenance within the Trust's estates.
- unforeseen day-to-day operational costs, e.g. employing temporary staff to cover long-term sick absence.
- · a fall in a source of income, e.g. pupil transport.
- · funding cuts.
- planned commitments, or designations, that cannot be met by future income alone, e.g. contributions towards capital projects which are not funded by Government sources.
- the need to fund potential cashflow, e.g. funds may need to be spent before a funding grant is received.
- unbudgeted, unfunded increased staffing costs which may be imposed by external agencies, including pay rises, increases in pension contributions.
- costs involved in the planned expansion of the Trust in accordance with its agreed vision, e.g. building an
 appropriate infrastructure and central staff capacity which can provide meaningful and effective support to
 schools and partners. There are costs associated with developing the Trust in line with current plans that
 require expenditure preceding generated income.
- staff costs incurred 'at risk', e.g. pre-conversion due diligence work, funding bids and project applications, free school applications.
- enabling the support of schools with initiatives and projects to drive improvement in line with the Trust's vision and ethos.
- the level of additional resources which may be required when supporting schools previously categorised by Ofsted as inadequate.
- the possibility that the Trust may be required to support additional expenditure incurred in the completion of new builds, e.g. landscaping.

During the financial year

The Trustees identify:

- when reserves are drawn on, so that they understand the reasons and can consider what corrective action,
 if any, needs to be taken.
- when reserve levels rise significantly so that they understand the reasons and can consider the corrective action, if any, that needs to be taken.
- where the reserves level is below target and consider whether it is due to short-term circumstance or longer-term reasons which might require a broader review of finances and reserves.

In-year reports provided to the Finance and Personnel Committee:

- compare the amount of reserves held with the target amount or target range set for reserves.
- explain any shortfall or excess in reserves against target set.
- · explain any action being taken or planned to bring reserves into line with target.
- consider the use of reserves to support growth or invest in projects to generate income eg outreach services.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

On 31 August 2022 the Academy Trust held the following Reserves (excluding Fixed Asset Fund which represents Net Book Value of Fixed Assets and Pension Deficit):

	た.
Unrestricted General Funds	793,520
Restricted Capital Funds	909,967
Restricted General Funds	<u>1,894,332</u>
Reserves at 31 August 2022	<u>3,597,819</u>

The LGPS Pension Deficit is likely to be met in the longer term from any combination of increased employer contributions, increased government funding or change to scheme benefits. The restricted funds will be spent in accordance with the terms of the particular funds.

Investment policy

A prudent level of resources to deal with unforeseen contingencies is maintained and the Trust takes a cautious approach to investments.

The Trust's funds are currently in an instant access account with a UK High Street Bank. The Trust reviews interest rates and considers investment opportunities on an annual basis. The Trust's policy at this time is to only invest funds in risk free and immediately accessible deposit accounts.

Principal risks and uncertainties

Senior leaders and Trustees undertake constant assessment of the principal risks and uncertainties facing the Trust through the activities of the Finance and Personnel Committee and the Audit and Risk Committee which are reported to the Board.

The Trust has a risk management register to record and monitor risk which is reviewed on a regular basis by the Audit and Risk Committee. The register provides an integrated approach to risk and compliance, featuring prepopulated and tailored risk identification, and monitoring of controls designed to mitigate and monitor risk. Risk categories captured in the register are: education, safeguarding, finance, estates, health and safety, human resources, ICT data and cyber, external/strategic and project risks.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Principal risks facing the Trust are predominantly linked to the academies in the Trust and are common to the education sector.

Risks include:

- Covid 19: the Trust has a Covid 19 risk register in place which details the considerable risks and
 impacts caused by the pandemic during the period in question on areas of the Trust's operation,
 including educational outcomes, pupil and staff health and wellbeing, finance, governance, and Health
 and Safety.
- financial: changes in government grants, rates of funding, including rates of High Needs top up funding, and central government funding rates present challenges to school budgets. Other financial risks include reduction in income streams; unforeseen Increase in costs or capital repairs; unbudgeted, unfunded pay rises for teaching and support staff, including Increased NI and pension costs, which are enforced by external agencies: inflationary pressures, as special school pupil place funding has not kept up with inflation for several years: difficulties in securing funding required to meet the special and specific needs of individual pupils. Increasing energy costs have had a significant impact.
- site condition: during the period in question, the Trust was not eligible for School Condition Allocation funding, and the Trust has been required to bid for school maintenance funding for specific projects through the Department for Education's Condition Improvement Fund (CIF). This approach does not guarantee that the necessary funding to keep the estates in good order will be received, as CIF bids are competitive, and the Trust cannot assume that submitted bids will be successful. The Trust has a good track record of submitting successful bids and will generally submit appeals regarding unsuccessful bids.
- staffing: the principal risks are associated with succession planning and teacher and support staff
 recruitment and retention. As the Trust grows, additional opportunities will be provided to staff to
 develop their expertise in different schools and with varying SEND cohorts which will have a positive
 impact on retention. Some recruitment issues are posed by the fact that Oxfordshire is an area with
 above average housing costs and the impact on Covid 19 on the access to more flexible working
 conditions available outside of the education sector.
- the capacity of the central team to meet the demands of Trust consolidation and growth while keeping the costs of the teams as low as possible in order to maximise funding for pupils in schools.
- expansion activities: the Trust undertakes thorough due diligence with schools that wish to join.
 However, unforeseen risks may be presented by joining schools.
- the Trustees acknowledge that sponsor schools can bring challenge across all areas of operation.
 However, the Trust's vision is to support special schools in Oxfordshire, and this includes schools that
 are categorised as Inadequate. The significant challenges of supporting such schools bring additional
 risks and require additional input, but also provide funding and opportunities for staff across the Trust
 to broaden and develop their experience as they engage in school improvement with colleagues. The
 Trust continues to work collaboratively with key stakeholders and partners to support sponsor schools.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

Fundraising

The academy trust does not use any external fundraisers.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting		
	2022	2021
Energy consumption	kWh	kWh
Aggregate of energy consumption in the year	1,375,591	1,438,324
	2022	2021
Emissions of CO2 equivalent Scope 1 - direct emissions	metric tonnes m	etric tonnes
- Gas combustion	164,90	176,60
- Fuel consumed for owned transport	29.91	24.02
	194.81	200.62
Scope 2 - indirect emissions		
- Electricity purchased Scope 3 - other indirect emissions	92.38	111.13
- Fuel consumed for transport not owned by the Academy Trust	4.20	5.30
Total gross emissions	291.39	317.05
		
Intensity ratio		
Tonnes CO2e per pupil	0.43	0.48

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2021 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

- On-going phased replacement of old-style florescent lighting for LED lamps or fittings, bringing down kW usage.
- Replacement roof at Mabel Prichard School (Primary) which has greater thermal efficiency
- Schools continue to be encouraged to monitor running times of building management systems so that consumption is controlled and not wasted out of hours.
- Legacy plant and equipment identified and bids submitted for their replacement. (As of September 2022, Gallery Trust has been successful in a further three bids to the DfE's Condition Improvement Fund, securing replacement heating and hot water plant for two schools, and a replacement roof for another school.)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Plans for future periods

The future plans of The Gallery Trust are to continue to expand in a measured and sustainable manner to ensure that it can deliver its vision of improving outcomes for students with SEND in Oxfordshire.

The Trust is committed to welcoming additional schools which are converters or sponsored, and it will continue to engage with schools which share its vision and values. The Trust will continue to plan for the opening of two free special schools which will increase the number of special school places in Oxfordshire.

The Trust's executive team will continue to promote school improvement and effective business practices across the Trust and will deliver, in collaboration with school colleagues, the best educational outcomes for puoils, best value for money and consistent approaches. The executive team is committed to working flexibly in order to meet the individual needs of schools, and to securing compliance in all areas of work.

The Trust has undertaken a major review of its governance structure to ensure that governance is effective, engaged and consistent, and that the Scheme of Delegation remains relevant and appropriate. The Trust will continue to work with schools to consolidate its local arrangements and will respond to feedback from Local Academy Boards as new ways of working develop.

The Trust will continue to maintain its status as a leading voice in the SEND arena, working with national organisations and stakeholders in order to promote the development of SEND strategy in Oxfordshire, and will take advantage of networking opportunities in order to continue to build the excellent reputation of the Trust. The Trust will continue to work with stakeholders to lobby for equitable funding for SEND pupils.

The Trust will support schools within the Trust to achieve their objectives.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

The Trust holds no Assets and Funds as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on . 13,12,...22. and signed on its behalf by:

Mr C Scrivener

Chair

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Gallery Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Gallery Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Chief Executive Officer is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in Internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 6 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr S King	6	6
Mr C Scrivener (Chair)	6	6
Mr J Shryane	6	6
Mrs M K Willett MBE (Accounting Officer)	6	6
Mr M Willis	6	6
Mr R Frost (Appointed 21 September 2021)	6	6
Mrs A Milward (Appointed 13 September 2022)	0	0

Strategic discussions at the Trust Board during the year have included the following:

- · the future development and growth of the Trust.
- estates development through Condition Improvement Fund grants.
- · Covid 19 recovery.
- · trustee recruitment.
- governance arrangements, the role of committees, and the Scheme of Delegation.
- · school improvement and attendance.
- . using the MAT assurance framework to quality assure and evaluate the work of the Trust.
- · the White and Green papers, social reform and health provision.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The finance and personnel committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. The purpose of the committee is to ensure sound management of the Trust's finances, staff and resources, including proper planning, monitoring and probity in line with DfE and ESFA guidelines, the Academy Trust Handbook, and in accordance with Companies Act and Charity Commission requirements.

Key responsibilities of the Finance and Personnel Committee are:

- · scrutiny of the Trust's financial position.
- consideration of approval of statutory submissions, including the Annual Accounts, budget forecasts, SRMSAT.
- · consideration of significant procurements and tenders.
- approval of pay awards.
- · appointment of external auditor.
- financial and resource implications involved in the expansion of the Trust.
- budget monitoring, Key Performance Indicators, and management accounts.
- · review of HR issues and indicators.
- review and implementation of finance software.

Attendance during the year was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr R Frost	6	6
Mr S King	7	7
Mr C Scrivener	5	7
Mrs M K Willett MBE	7	7
Mr M Willis	7	7

The audit and risk committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to maintain an oversight of the Trust's financial, governance, risk management and internal control systems, report its findings termly and annually to the Trust Board and the Accounting Officer as a critical element of the Board's annual reporting requirements.

Key issues for the Audit and Risk Committee were:

- appoint an internal auditor and receive reports.
- consider the performance of external auditor and recommend re-appointment to the Board.
- tender for an Internal/External Auditor for 2022/23 onwards.
- · monitor and review the risk register.
- · agree the internal audit plan for the year.

Attendance during the year was as follows:

	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr R Frost	3	3
Mr S King	3	3
Mr C Scrivener	1	3
Mrs M K Willett MBE	2	3
Mr M Willis	3	3

Conflicts of interests

A register of the relevant business and pecuniary interests of Members, Trustees and senior employees is updated regularly and published on our school website. This register will also include relevant material interests arising from close family relationships with other members, trustees or employees. At each meeting, Trustees are required to declare any new conflicts of interest.

The Trustee must absent themselves from the part of any meeting at which there is a discussion which relates to any part of their declaration. The Trustees must not vote on any such matter and is not to be counted when calculating whether a quorum of Trustees is present at the meeting.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- continually reviewing resources required by schools and identifying cost savings through centralisation of support required.
- the effective annual Trust procurement of insurance using the wider CPC procurement framework to secure best value for insurances which are not covered by the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement.
- · working closely with the Local Authority in extending pupil places thus increasing pupil led income.
- continuing to review subscriptions, licences and Trust support services that can reduce costs when purchased centrally.
- review and implementation of finance software for greater efficiencies across the Trust to meet statutory compliance, reducing workload and software costs.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Gallery Trust for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Personnel Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for specific internal audit function and appointed Ross Brooke, Chartered Accountants as internal auditor.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- cyber security audit: the Trust has reviewed each schools' network connection, firewall and anti-virus
 arrangements to identify if defences against cyber-attacks are adequate. Steps have been taken to improve
 resilience with the Data Protection Officer, Satswana Ltd, as well as taking strategic advice from IASME
 Cyber Assurance, who are supporting MATs nationally to take steps to attain 'CyberEssentials'
 accreditation. The Trust's membership with the Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA) will include cover for
 cyber Incidents from 1 September 2022. A programme of work was agreed by Audit and Risk committee to
 meet the required standards, which Included enhancing systems of offline back ups, Cyber Security
 Training, introduction of Cyber Response/Disaster Recovery plans and Firewalls.
- · internal audit work undertaken by Ross Brooke included the following:
 - · checking the Trust's compliance with key areas of the ATH (2021), in particular the list of 'musts'.
 - ensuring that the Trust's website governance is appropriate and the academy website is ESFA compliant.
- identifying revenue and capital grants due to the schools from funding bodies i.e. ESFA (pupil premium, UIFSM etc.), local authority (SEN, Nursery Income etc.).
- · ascertaining sources of non-grant income (lettings, catering, uniforms etc).
- · monitoring receipt and management of voluntary donations.
- · examining the handling of cash receipts in the accounting system.
- · reviewing income nominals relating to current VAT registration and non educational.
- ensuring that the Trust's use of external consultants is in line with ESFA guidance.

On a regular basis, the internal auditor reports to the Board of Trustees, through the Audit and Risk and Finance and Personnel Committees on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal auditor;
- · the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process or the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit and Risk Committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on 13.12.22... and signed on its behalf by:

Mr C Scrivener

Chair

Mrs M K Willett MBE

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As accounting officer of The Gallery Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of Trustees are able to Identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Mrs M K Willett MBE Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees (who are also the directors of The Gallery Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 12.12.... and signed on its behalf by:

Mr C Scrivener Chair

CRITCHLEYS

THE GALLERY TRUST

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GALLERY TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of The Gallery Trust for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustees' report including the Incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GALLERY TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting Irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the company through discussions with trustees and other management, and from our commercial knowledge and experience of the client's business sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company, including the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, ESFA requirements, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated with the audit team regularly and the team remained after to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the company's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GALLERY TRUST (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- · tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining whether accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- · investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- · agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- · reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- · enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- · reviewing correspondence with HMRC, the ESFA and the company's legal advisors.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors/trustees and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Katherine Wilkes (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Critchleys Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

Dollilkes

16 December 2022

Beaver House 23-38 Hythe Bridge Street Oxford OX1 2EP

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE GALLERY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 August 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Gallery Trust during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Gallery Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Gallery Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Gallery Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Gallery Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Gallery Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 May 2019 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Reviewing the minutes of meetings of the Board of Trustees and obtaining representations concerning access to information, disclosure and provision of information;
- Evaluation of the general control environment of the academy trust, extending the procedures required for financial statements to include regularity;
- · Assessment and testing of a sample of the specific control activities over regularity of a particular activity;
- Carrying out substantive testing to cover authorisation of expenditure within internal delegated authorities and externally imposed limits;
- · Consideration of whether activities carried out are within the charitable objects.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE GALLERY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Critchleys Audit LLP

Critchleys Audit LLP Beaver House 23-38 Hythe Bridge Street Oxford OX1 2EP

Dated: 16 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		Unrestricted		icted funds:	Total	Total
	Notes	funds £	General £	Fixed asset £	2022 £	2021 £
Income and endowments from:	140(83	~	~		~	~
Donations and capital grants	3	23,302	5,000	14,174,421	14,202,723	1,415,035
Donations - transfer from local						
authority on conversion		1,584	-	-	1,584	6,789,386
Charitable activities:		70.050	45.050.000		45 700 040	45 000 400
Funding for educational operationsFunding for teaching school	4	70,350	15,658,998	-	15,729,348	15,082,199 40,000
Other trading activities	5	208,811	_	-	208,811	213,369
Investments	6	382	-	_	382	303
	_					
Total		304,429	15,663,998	14,174,421	30,142,848	23,540,292
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	9	288,273	18,817,943	6,465,041	25,571,257	18,439,722
- Teaching School		-	23,481	-	23,481	24,871
Total	7	288,273	18,841,424	6,465,041	25,594,738	18,464,593
Net income/(expenditure)		16,156	(3,177,426)	7,709,380	4,548,110	5,075,699
Transfers between funds	18	-	(39,919)	39,919	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined						
benefit pension schemes	20		13,700,000		13,700,000	(2,813,000)
Net movement in funds		16,156	10,482,655	7,749,299	18,248,110	2,262,699
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		777,364	(11,897,323)	48,601,083	37,481,124	35,218,425
Total funds carried forward		793,520	(1,414,668)	56,350,382	55,729,234	37,481,124

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Ŗestri	cted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2021		funds	General	Fixed asset	2021
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Notes	£	£	£	£.
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	. 3	2,042	-	1,412,993	1,415,035
Donations - transfer from local authority on		445.240	(4.704.000)	0.400.046	6 700 000
conversion Charitable activities:		145,340	(1,784,000)	8,428,046	6,789,386
- Funding for educational operations	4	43,823	15,038,376	_	15,082,199
- Funding for teaching school	•	-10,020	40,000	_	40,000
Other trading activities	5	213,369	•	-	213,369
Investments	6	303	-	-	303
Total .		404,877	13,294,376	9,841,039	23,540,292
Evnanditura ani			 -		
Expenditure on: Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	9	160,596	16,023,716	2,255,410	18,439,722
- Teaching School	_	-	24,871	-	24,871
Total	7	160,596	16,048,587	2,255,410	18,464,593 ————
Net income/(expenditure)		244,281	(2,754,211)	7,585,629	5,075,699
Transfers between funds	18	_	(137,907)	137,907	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	(2,813,000)	-	(2,813,000)
Net movement in funds		244,281	(5,705,118)	7,723,536	2,262,699
THE MOTORIOR III INING		277,201	(5,100,110)	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	-,202,000
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		533,083	(6,192,205)	40,877,547	35,218,425
-					-
Total funds carried forward		777,364	(11,897,323)	48,601,083	37,481,124

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

		20	022	20	21
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets	13		EE 440 416		40 405 040
Tangible assets	13		55,440,415		48,425,810
Current assets					
Debtors	14	1,759,031		701,529	
Cash at bank and in hand		3,005,686		3,560,209	
		4,764,717		4,261,738	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(1,100,726)		(1,011,745)	
year	10	(1,100,720)		(1,011,740)	
Net current assets			3,663,991		3,249,993
Total assets less current liabilities			59,104,406		51,675,803
Total about 1000 call one manneres			00,104,400		51,010,000
Creditors: amounts falling due after more					
than one year	16		(66,172)		(69,679)
Net assets before defined benefit pension	1				
scheme liability	•		59,038,234		51,606,124
5.5.11.50.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11			(2.202.202)		44.405.000
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	20		(3,309,000)		(14,125,000)
Total net assets			55,729,234		37,481,124
			=		=
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	18				
- Fixed asset funds			56,350,382		48,601,083
- Restricted income funds			1,894,332		2,227,677
- Pension reserve			(3,309,000)		(14,125,000)
Total restricted funds			54,935,714		36,703,760
Unrestricted income funds	18		793,520		777,364
Total funds			55,729,234		37,481,124
					=======================================

The accounts on pages 31 to 60 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 13.1.2.22... and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr C Scrivener
Chair

Company registration number 08334718

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022		2021	
	Notes	٤	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	21		35,591		1,760,588
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	3	382		303	
Capital grants from DfE Group		379,573		29,132	
Capital funding received from sponsors and ot	hers	364,837		1,298,877	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(1,331,399)		(1,854,049)	
Net cash used in investing activities			(586,607)	 	(525,737)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Repayment of other loan		(3,507)		62,392	
Net cash (used in)/provided by financing ac	ctivities		(3,507)		62,392
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			(554,523)		1,297,243
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the	year		3,560,209		2,262,966
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the ye	ar		3,005,686		3,560,209

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

The Gallery Trust is a charitable company. The address of its principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the Trustees' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for Issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Conversion to an academy trust

The conversion from a state maintained school to an academy trust involved the transfer of identifiable assets and liabilities and the operation of the school for £nii consideration. The substance of the transfer is that of a gift and it has been accounted for on that basis as set out below.

The assets and liabilities transferred on conversion from Mabel Prichard School to the academy trust have been valued at their fair value. The amount received of £1,584 in this current year related to finalisation of amounts receivable on conversion of the school in 2021.

1.4 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

(Continued)

Sponsorship income

Accounting policies

Sponsorship Income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

1.5 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.6 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment,

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold buildings	5% (20 years from conversion (125 years for land))
Assets under construction	5% (20 years)
Computer equipment	33% (3 years)
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	20% (5 years)
Motor vehicles	20% (5 years)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities,

1.7 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.8 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.9 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.10 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust In such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust In separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

1.13 Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the academy trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The academy trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in note 26.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3 Donations and capital grants

· •	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Private sponsorship	-	5,000	5,000	-
Assets transferred to the trust	-	12,148,247	12,148,247	-
Capital grants	-	1,973,688	1,973,688	1,412,993
Other donations	23,302	52,486	75,788	2,042
	23,302	14,179,421	14,202,723	1,415,035

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2022	Tota! 2021
	£	£	£	£
DfE / ESFA grants	~	~	~	~
General annual grant (GAG)	_	6,796,680	6,796,680	6,343,135
Other DfE / ESFA grants:		0,100,000	0,700,000	0,040,100
UIFSM		5,094	5,094	37,281
Pupil premium	_	328,251	328,251	281,417
DfE teaching grants		020,20	020,20	40,000
Others (see note below)	-	640,523	640,523	652,276
		7,770,548	7,770,548	7,354,109
		=======================================	======	
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	_	7,784,304	7,784,304	7,526,297
, 0				
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)				
Recovery premium and other funding	-	80,830	80,830	-
Catch up premium	-	-	-	151,080
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	1,170	1,170	46,890
		82,000	82,000	197,970
Other incoming resources	70,350	22,146	92,496	43,823
			<u> </u>	=====
Total funding	70,350	15,658,998	15,729,348	15,122,199
	=====			

The Academy Trust received Covid-19 Recovery Premium of £73,153, Vaccination Funding of £5,277, Education Recovery Funding of £2,400 and Covid Winter Grant of £1,170 during 2021/22. In 2020/21 the Academy Trust received Covid catch up grants of £151,080 and Covid Winter Grants of £46,890. Costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £82,000 (2020/21: £197,970) and are included in notes 7 and 9 below.

Other incoming resources include catering income of £63,505 (2020/21: £43,823) and trip income of £6,845 (2020/21: £Nil).

Other ESFA grants include PE and Sports Grant £74,430 (2020/21: £61,678), Teachers' Pay Grant and Teachers' Pension Grant £459,255 (2020/21: £407,826), Trust Capacity Fund Grant £Nil (2020/21: £149,172), Pre-opening and Rebrokerage Grants £Nil (2020/21: £30,000), Strategic Plan Funding Grant £10,000 (2020/21: £Nil), School Led Tutoring Grant £98,347 (2020/21: £Nil).

			Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds £	Total 2022 €	Total 2021 £
ŀ	Hire of facilities		43,163	-	43,163	20,016
	Pupil transport income		94,061	-	94,061	136,909
(Other income		71,587	-	71,587	56,444
			208,811	No. of Contract of	208,811	213,369
6 I	Investment income					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds £	funds £	2022 £	2021 £
5	Short term deposits		382		382	303
						
7 E	Expenditure		Non nov	ovnondituus	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	expenditure Other	2022	2021
		£	£	£	£	£
,	Academy's educational operations					
-	- Direct costs	11,384,608	-	449,101	11,833,709	10,473,207
	Allocated support costs Teaching School	4,999,848	7,415,418	1,322,282	13,737,548	7,966,515
-	- Direct costs	-	-	23,481	23,481	24,871
		16,384,456	7,415,418	1,794,864	25,594,738 ======	18,464,593
N	Net income/(expenditure) for the	year include	s:		2022	2021
r	Fees payable to auditor for:				£	£
	- Audit				23,345	10,000
-	Other services				8,360	7,550
(Operating lease rentals				52,850	44,975
	Depreciation of tangible fixed asset	s			2,763,015	2,255,410
	oss on disposal of fixed assets				3,702,026	-
	Net interest on defined benefit pens	ion liability			254,000	171,000
	•	-				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8 Central services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- payroll
- human resources
- · health and safety
- facilities management
- ICT support
- finance and audit services
- risk management
- school improvement

The Academy Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

An agreed percentage of the General Annual Grant (GAG) income and the High Needs funding from Oxfordshire County Council based on the needs of the school.

	The amounts charged during the yea	ır were as follows:		2022 £	2021 £
	Iffley Academy			16 1,061	136,473
	Bardwell School			87,735	74,495
	Northern House Academy			129,954	113,567
	Orion Academy			152,117	108,116
	Springfield School			110,787	96,698
	Mabel Prichard School	•		149,470	110,897
				791,124	640,246
9	Charitable activities				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2022	2021
		£	£	£	£
	Direct costs				
	Educational operations	. 288,273	11,545,436	11,833,709	10,473,207
	Teaching School	-	23,481	23,481	24,871
	Support costs				
	Educational operations	•	13,737,548	13,737,548	7,966,515
		288,273	25,306,465	25,594,738	18,464,593
		.			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

9	Charitable activities				(Continued)
	Analysis of costs	Teaching school	Educational operations	Totai 2022	Tota i 2021
		£	£	£	£
	Direct costs				
	Teaching and educational support staff costs	-	11,384,608	11,384,608	10,120,509
	Technology costs	-	26,202	26,202	37,562
	Educational supplies and services	-	18,246	18,246	13,719
	Examination fees	-	15,371	15,371	1 3,318
	Educational consultancy	-	750	750	38,471
	Other direct costs	23,481	388,532	412,013	274,499
	•	23,481	11,833,709	11,857,190	10,498,078
	Support costs				
	Support staff costs	-	5,068,610	5,068,610	3,826,367
	Depreciation and loss on disposal	-	6,465,041	6,465,041	2,255,410
	Technology costs	-	202,861	202,861	180,138
	Maintenance of premises and equipment	-	356,754	356,754	373,874
	Cleaning	-	194,867	194,867	181,133
	Energy costs	•	284,110	284,110	144,589
	Rent, rates and other occupancy costs		36,772	36,772	70,958
	Insurance	-	47,321	47,321	30,178
	Security and transport	•	105,036	105,036	103,153
	Catering	-	274,269	274,269	220,479
	Finance costs	-	254,000	254,000	171,000
	Legal costs - conversion	-	-	-	8,642
	Legal and professional costs	-	148,629	148,629	143,524
1	Other support costs	-	238,397	238,397	242,020
1	Governance costs	•	60,881	60,881	15,050
		-	13,737,548	13,737,548	7,966,515

Adjustment to 2021 comparatives
Governance costs have been reduced by £30,146, and other support costs increased by £30,146 as a result of a reclassification of expenditure relating to payroll and pension administration costs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Staff		
	Staff costs		
	Staff costs during the year were:		
		2022	2021
		£	£
,	Wages and salaries	10,471,426	9,499,172
;	Social security costs	989,942	836,047
	Pension costs	4,601,621	3,412,123
	Staff costs - employees	16,062,989	13,747,342
	Agency staff costs	303,467	116,326
	Staff restructuring costs	18,000	-
		16,384,456	13,863,668
:	Staff development and other staff costs	68,762	83,208
	Total staff expenditure	16,453,218	13,946,876
;	Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
;	Severance payments	18,000	-
;	Social security costs include apprenticeship levy of £37,633 (2021: £26,916).		
;	Severance payments		
•	The Academy Trust paid 1 severance payment in the year, disclosed in the follow	ng band:	
(O - £25,000 1		
ļ	Staff numbers		
٠	The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year	was as follows:	
		2022	2021
		Number	Number
	Teachers	100	93
	Administration and account	321	305
	Administration and support	321	300

435

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10	Staff	(Continu	red)
10	Juli	(Continu	1601

The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equivalent, was as follows:

	2022	2021
	Number	Number
Teachers	88	91
Administration and support	207	299
Management	14	24
	309	414
		

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

,	2022 Number	2021 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	3	4
£70,001 - £80,000	6	4
£80,001 - £90,000	1	6
£90,001 - £100,000	1	1
£100,001 - £110,000	-	1
£160,001 - £170,000	_	1
£170,001 - £180,000*	1	-

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £1,540,765 (2021: £2,145,122).

11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Chief Executive Officer and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Chief Executive Officer and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

M K Willett MBE (Chief Executive Officer, and trustee):

- Remuneration £140,001 £150,000 (2021: £140,001 £150,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £20,001 £25,000* (2021: £15,001 £20,000)

Other related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out within the related parties note.

*this relates to employer pension contributions paid in lieu.

^{*}includes payment in lieu of pension.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

13 Tangible fixed assets

	LeaseholdAs bulldings co		Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cost						
At 1 September 2021	53,644,694	72,650	186,470	220,920	74,717	54,199,451
Transfer	72,650	(72,650)	-	-	-	-
Additions	13,383,149	-	43,179	53,318	-	13,479,646
Disposals	(4,020,300)	<u>.</u>	-	-	_	(4,020,300)
At 31 August 2022	63,080,193	-	229,649	274,238	74,717	63,658,797
Depreciation				<u></u>		
At 1 September 2021	5,441,158	3,633	102,844	160,511	65,495	5,773,641
Transfer	7,266	(7,266)	-	-	-	-
On disposals	(318,274)		-	-	-	(318,274)
Charge for the year	2,669,043	3,633	61,745	25,895	2,699	2,763,015
At 31 August 2022	7,799,193	-	164,589	186,406	68,194	8,218,382
Net book value						
At 31 August 2022	55,281,000		65,060	87,832	6,523	55,440,415
At 31 August 2021	48,203,536	69,017	83,626	60,409	9,222	48,425,810
				=======================================		

In September 2021 the DfE donated a new building at Orion School to the academy trust. For accounts purposes this has been valued at £12,148,247, which is the build cost provided by the construction company. A formal valuation from the ESFA will not be available until 2023.

Total leasehold land is valued at £11,208,522 at year end (2021: £11,429,000) and includes the land for all schools except Iffley Academy.

14 Debtors

	2022	2021
	£	£
Trade debtors	67,275	316,858
VAT recoverable	121,611	183,254
Prepayments and accrued income	1,570,145	201,417
	1,759,031	701,529

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
		2022	2021
		. £	£
	Other loans	3,507	3,507
	Trade creditors	124,790	227,914
	Other taxation and social security	231,227	205,871
	Other creditors	220,407	198,858
	Accruals and deferred income	520,795	375,595
		1,100,726	1,011,745

In the 2021 comparative figures there has been a reanalysis between other creditors and other loans of £3,507 due within one year and £69,679 due after more than one year.

16 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	2022	2021
	£	£
Other loans	66,172	69,679
Analysis of loans	2022 £	2021 £
Wholly repayable within five years	69,679	73,186
Less: included in current (iabilities	(3,507)	(3,507)
Amounts included above	66,172	69,679
Loan maturity		
Debt due in one year or less	3,507	3,507
Due in more than one year but not more than two years	3,507	3,507
Due in more than two years but not more than five years	62,665	66,172
	69,679	73,186
		

A loan of £12,593 from Prudential was transferred to the trust on Bardwell School's conversion from Oxfordshire County Council on 1 June 2019. The loan was repayable in seven annual instalments of £1,799 and £8,995 remained outstanding at 30 August 2022 (2021: £10,794 outstanding).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

17	Deferred income		
• •	botottea moonie	2022	2021
		£	£
	Deferred income is included within:		
•	Creditors due within one year	174,349	119,905
			=
	Deferred income at 1 September 2021	119,905	28.377
	Released from previous years	(119,905)	(28,377)
	Resources deferred in the year	174,349	119,905
	Deferred income at 31 August 2022	174,349	119,905
		-	

Deferred income at year end relates to funding received in advance of £174,349 (2021: £119,905).

18	Funds					
		Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
		1 September			losses and	31 August
		2021	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2022
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,204,196	6,796,680	(7,071,625)	(39,919)	1,889,332
	UIFSM	-	5,094	(5,094)	-	_
	Pupil premium	-	328,251	(328,251)	-	-
	Recovery premium (see note 4) Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19	•	80,830	(80,830)	-	-
	funding (see note 4)	-	1,170	(1,170)	-	,
	Other DfE / ESFA grants	_	558,523	(558,523)	-	-
	Other government grants	-	7,866,304	(7,866,304)	-	_
	Teaching School	23,481	•	(23,481)	-	-
	Other restricted funds	•	27,146	(22,146)	-	5,000
	Pension reserve	(14,125,000)	· •	(2,884,000)	13,700,000	(3,309,000)
		(11,897,323)	15,663,998	(18,841,424)	13,660,081	(1,414,668)
	Restricted fixed asset funds			··		
	DfE group capital grants	175,273	1,973,688	-	(1,238,994)	909,967
	Fixed assets fund	48,425,810	-	(6,465,041)	13,479,646	55,440,415
	Capital donations and donated assets	-	12,200,733	-	(12,200,733)	-
		48,601,083 ========	14,174,421	(6,465,041) =======	39,919	56,350,382
	Total restricted funds	36,703,760	29,838,419	(25,306,465)	13,700,000	54,935,714
	iotal restricted funds	30,703,700	29,030,419	(25,300,405)	13,700,000	54,955,714
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	777,364	304,429	(288,273)	_	793,520
	Contrai lands	=====	=======================================			
	Total funds	37,481,124	30,142,848	(25,594,738)	13,700,000	55,729,234
			÷ · · ·			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant represents funding received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency during the period in order to fund the continuing activities of the school. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to limits on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.

Pupil Premium Funding represents funding received from the Department for Education (DfE) to raise the attainment of disadvantaged pupils of all abilities. The eligibility of the pupils and rates of grant per pupil are set-out by the DfE. This funding is to be used for the provision of education.

Project Development Grants are received from the DfE to cover all revenue expenditure related to the free school, up to the point at which it opens, is cancelled, or withdrawn.

Other DfE funding represents other forms of funding received from the Department for Education. This includes but is not limited to Year 7 Catch Up funding and PE grants.

MAT Growth Funding comprises grants received for the specific purpose of investing in the growth potential of the existing multi-academy trust.

Top-up and Other Local Authority Revenue funding represents various grant funding provided by Local Authorities.

Restricted general funds, Other grants represent amounts given to the academy trust for specific revenue purposes.

The Teaching School represents the breakdown of income, expenditure and transfers between funds relating to the Teaching School operated through The Gallery Trust. Further detail can be found in Note 26.

The pension reserve fund separately identifies the pension deficit on the Local Government Pension Scheme, and through which all the movements on the pension scheme are recognised.

Devolved Formula Capital represents funding provided by the Department for Education to be used for capital projects. This funding may be used for specific capital projects which are not considered to be fixed asset additions.

Local Authority Capital Funding includes various grant funding provided by Local Authorities.

Capital funds transferred on conversion constitute balances remaining on funds held by the academy trust for capital purposes from the point Bardwell School converted to academy status and joined the trust.

The Fixed Asset fund recognises the net book value of tangible and fixed assets transferred to the trust on conversion and additions since conversion.

Unrestricted funds represent other income to the academy trust which is not received as funding or with a specific purpose.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,579,443	6,343,135	(5,580,475)	(137,907)	2,204,196
UIFSM	-	37,281	(37,281)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	281,417	(281,417)	-	
Catch up premium	-	151,080	(151,080)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19					
funding	-	46,890	(46,890)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	454,306	(454,306)	-	-
Other government grants	-	7,724,267	(7,724,267)	-	-
Teaching School	8,352	40,000	(24,871)	-	23,481
Pension reserve	(7,780,000)	(1,784,000)	(1,748,000)	(2,813,000)	(14,125,000)
	(6,192,205) ======	13,294,376 =========	(16,048,587) ========	(2,950,907)	(11,897,323)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	31,271,780	8,428,046	-	(39,699,826)	-
DfE group capital grants	419,086	1,412,993		(1,656,806)	175,273
Capital expenditure from GAG	86,681	_	(2,255,410)	50,594,539	48,425,810
Assets transferred to the Trust	9,100,000	_	-	(9,100,000)	-
	40,877,547	9,841,039	(2,255,410)	137,907	48,601,083
Total restricted funds	34,685,342	23,135,415	(18,303,997)	(2,813,000)	36,703,760
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	533,083	404,877	(160,596)		777,364
Control lunus	=======================================	=======================================			
Total funds	35,218,425	23,540,292	(18,464,593) ======	(2,813,000)	37,481,124

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

18	Funds		(Continued)
	Total funds analysis by academy		
		2022	2021
	Fund balances at 31 August 2022 were allocated as follows:	£	£
	Iffley Academy	-	
	Bardwell School		-
	Northern House Academy	-	_
	Orion Academy	-	-
	Springfield School	-	-
	Mabel Prichard School	-	-
	Central services	2,687,852	3,005,041
	Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	2,687,852	3,005,041
	Restricted fixed asset fund	56,350,382	48,601,083
	Pension reserve	(3,309,000)	(14,125,000)
	Total funds	55,729,234	37,481,124
			

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and			Other costs		
	educational	Other support	Educational	excluding	Total	Total
	support staff	staff costs	supplies	depreciation	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Iffley Academy	2,148,660	473,372	157,630	511,618	3,291,280	2,968,047
Bardwell School	1,792,686	388,611	24,931	265,939	2,472,167	2,180,908
Northern House Academy	1,436,542	284,031	73,294	226,339	2,020,206	1,821,482
Orion Academy	1,576,650	192,116	95,310	358,364	2,222,440	1,637,655
Springfield School	1,922,205	171,655	14,970	234,266	2,343,096	2,261,450
Mabel Prichard School	1,874,043	231,635	7,650	208,046	2,321,374	1,951,351
Central services	616,547	3,492,069	518	350,000	4,459,134	3,388,290
	11,367,333	5,233,489	374,303	2,154,572	19,129,697	16,209,183
Depreciation and loss on disposal					6,465,041	2,255,410
Total costs per note 9					25,594,738	18,464,593

Other support staff costs, Central services, includes £2,884,000 (2021: £1,748,000) in respect of FRS 102 pension and finance costs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

19	Analysis of net assets between funds		•		
	-	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
	v.	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	,	£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:			,	
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	55,440,415	55,440,415
	Current assets	793,520	3,061,230	909,967	4,764,717
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(1,100,726)	-	(1,100,726)
	Creditors falling due after one year	-	(66,172)	-	(66,172)
	Defined benefit pension liability		(3,309,000)		(3,309,000)
	Total net assets	793,520	(1,414,668)	56,350,382	55,729,234
		Unrestricted	Rest	tricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	48,425,810	48,425,810
	Current assets	777,364	3,309,101	175,273	4,261,738
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(1,011,745)	-	(1,011,745)
	Creditors falling due after one year	-	(69,679)	-	(69,679)
	Defined benefit pension liability		(14,125,000)		(14,125,000)
	Total net assets	777,364	(11,897,323)	48,601,083	37,481,124
					

20 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Oxfordshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £220,901 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021: £157,417) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The alm of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,016,904 (2021: £994,996).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17.6% for employers and 6.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2022 £	. 2021 £
Employer's contributions	942,000 317,000	840,000
Employees' contributions		283,000.
Total contributions	1,259,000 	1,123,000

20	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Principal actuarial assumptions	2022	2021
		%	%
	Rate of increase in salaries	3.05	2.90
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.05	2.90
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.25	1.65
	Inflation assumption (CPI)	9.90	0.45
	Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00	50.00
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improver	nents in mortal	ity rates. The
	assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	2022	
		2022	2021
	Davidson ()	Years	Years
	Retiring today	00.0	00.4
	- Males	22.2	22.4
	- Females	24.5	24.7
	Retiring in 20 years - Males	22.4	22.4
	- Males	23.1 26.1	23.4 26.3
	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:		
		2022	2021
		£'000	£'000
	Discount rate + 0.1%	16,003	26,136
	Discount rate - 0.1%	16,169	26,410
	Mortality assumption + 1 year	15,957	26,063
	Mortality assumption - 1 year	16,215	26,483
	CPI rate + 0.1%	16,009	26,149
	CPI rate - 0.1%	16,163	26,397
	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2022	2021
		£	£
	Scheme assets	12,777,000	12,148,000
	Scheme obligations	(16,086,000)	(26,273,000)
	Net liability	(3,309,000)	(14,125,000)

20	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2022 Fair value £	2021 Fair value £
	Equities	9,582,000	8,990,000
	Corporate bonds	1,917,000	2,065,000
	Property	1,150,000	850,000
	Other assets	128,000	243,000
	Total market value of assets	12,777,000	12,148,000
	The actual return on scheme assets was £(513,000) (2021: £1,910,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2022 £	2021 £
	Current service cost	2,630,000	1,577,000
	Interest cost	254,000	171,000
	Total operating charge	2,884,000	1,748,000
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2022 £	2021 £
		4	-
	At 1 September 2021	26,273,000	15,564,000
	Transferred in on existing academies joining the Academy Trust	-	3,220,000
	Current service cost	3,572,000	2,417,000
	Interest cost	464,000	332,000
	Employee contributions	317,000	283,000
	Actuarial (gain)/loss	(14,423,000)	4,562,000
	Benefits paid	(117,000)	(105,000)
	At 31 August 2022	16,086,000	26,273,000

20	Pension and similar obligations			(Continued)
	Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of sche	me assets		
	•		2022	2021
			£	£
	At 1 September 2021		12,148,000	7,784,000
	Transferred in on existing academies joining the Academy Trust			1,436,000
	Interest income		210,000	161,000
	Actuarial loss/(gain)		(723,000)	1,749,000
	Employer contributions		942,000	840,000
	Employee contributions		317,000	283,000
	Benefits paid		(117,000)	(105,000)
	At 31 August 2022		12,777,000	12,148,000
21	Reconciliation of net income to net cash flow from operating a	ctivities		
			2022	2021
	,		£	£
	Net income for the reporting period (as per the statement of financia	al activities)	4,548,110	5,075,699
	Adjusted for:			
	Net surplus on conversion to academy		(1,584)	(6,789,386)
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(14,174,421)	(1,412,993)
	Investment income receivable		(382)	(303)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable		2,630,000	1,577,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost		254,000	171,000
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		2,763,015	2,255,410
	Loss on disposal of fixed assets		3,702,026	-
	Decrease in debtors		224,262	240,556
	Increase in creditors		88,981	490,219
	Current assets and liabilities transferred on conversion		1,584	153,386
	Net cash provided by operating activities		35,591	1,760,588
22	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		September 2021	Cash flows	31 August 2022
		£	£	£
	Cash	3,560,209	(554,523)	3,005,686
	Loans falling due within one year	(3,507)	(004,020)	(3,507)
	Loans falling due after more than one year	(69,679)	3,507	(66,172)
	Louis willing and arter more than one year	(00,070)		(00,172)
	S.	3,487,023	(551,016)	2,936,007
				

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

23	Long-term	commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2022 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

		2022 £	2021 £
	Amounts due within one year	10,324	-
	Amounts due in two and five years	16,602	-
		26,926	-
24	Capital commitments		
		2022	2021
		£	£
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	1,154,944	-
			====

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustees have an interest. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

Mr R Willett

Mr R Willett (spouse of Mrs M K Willett MBE, CEO, Trustee and Accounting Officer) is employed by the Iffiey Academy as Acting Deputy Head Teacher and Student Wellbeing. Mr Willett's remuneration during the year was £41,412 (2020/21: £52,780), employer pension contributions amounted to £7,330 (2020/21: £9,294) and expenses were £Nil (2020/21: £Nil). The balance due to Mr R Willett as at 31 August 2022 was £Nil (2021: £Nil).

Mr R Willett's appointment was made in open competition and Mrs M K Willett MBE was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Mr R Willett is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to the CEO.

Ms K Hunston

Ms K Hunston (daughter of Mrs S Hunston, Organisation and Development Director) was employed by the Iffley Academy as a Teaching Assistant in the year ended 31 August 2022. Ms Hunston's remuneration during the year ending 31 August 2022 was £15,659 (2020/21: £14,246), employer pension contributions amounted to £2,806 (2020/21: £2,521) and expenses were £Nil (2020/21: £Nil). The balance due to Ms K Hunston as at 31 August 2022) was £Nil (2021: £Nil).

Ms K Hunston's appointment was made in open competition and Mrs S Hunston was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Ms K Hunston is paid within the normal pay scale for her role and receives no special treatment as a result of her relationship to the Organisation and Development Director.

Mr M Shaw

Mr M Shaw (son of Mrs K Shaw, Member) was employed by Iffley Academy as a Resources Assistant in the year ended 31 August 2022. Mr Shaw's remuneration during the year ending 31 August 2022 was £5,938 (2020/21: £5,377), employer pension contributions amounted to £1,051 (2020/21: £952) and expenses were £Nil (2020/21: £Nil). The balance due to Mr M Shaw as at 31 August 2022 was £Nil (2021: £Nil).

Mr M Shaw's appointment was made in open competition and Mrs K Shaw was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Mr M Shaw is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to a member.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

25 Related party transactions

(Continued)

Expenditure related party transactions

Mrs C Shyrane

Mrs C Shyrane (wife of Mr J Shyrane, Trustee) was employed by Springfield School as a Teaching Assistant in the year ended 31 August 2022. Mrs C Shyrane's remuneration during the year ending 31 August 2022 was £4,275 (2020/21: £4,561), employer pension contributions amounted to £Nil (2020/21: £Nil) and expenses were £Nil (2020/21: £Nil). The balance due to Mrs C Shyrane at at 31 August 2022 was £Nil (2021: £Nil).

Mrs C .Shyrane's appointment was made in open competition and Mr J Shyrane was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Mrs C Shyrane is paid within the normal pay scale for her role and receives no special treatment as a result of her relationship to a trustee.

Mr S Wawryzniak

Mr S Wawryzniak (husband of Mrs L Wawryzniak, KMP) was employed by Orion School as a Teacher In the year ended 31 August 2022. Mr S Wawryzniak's remuneration during the year ending 31 August 2022 was £48,664 (2020/21: £NiI), employer pension contributions amounted to £11,524 (2020/21: £NiI) and expenses were £NiI (2020/21: £NiI). The balance due to Mr S Wawryzniak at at 31 August 2022 was £NiI (2021: £NiI).

Mr S Wawryzniak's appointment was made in open competition and Mrs L Wawryzniak was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Mr S Wawryzniak is paid within the normal pay scale for his role and receives no special treatment as a result of his relationship to a member of key management.

Ms V Harding-Roberts

Ms V Harding-Roberts (daughter of Mrs L Wawryzniak, KMP) was employed by Mabel Prichard School as a Teaching Assistant in the year ended 31 August 2022. Ms V Harding-Roberts' remuneration during the year ending 31 August 2022 was £7,862 (2020/21: £Nil), employer pension contributions amounted to £Nil (2020/21: £Nil) and expenses were £Nil (2020/21: £Nil). The balance due to Ms V Harding-Roberts at at 31 August 2022 was £Nil (2021: £Nil).

Ms V Harding-Roberts' appointment was made in open competition and Mrs L Wawryzniak was not involved in the decision-making process regarding appointment. Ms V Harding-Roberts is paid within the normal pay scale for her role and receives no special treatment as a result of her relationship to a member of key management.

26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

27 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 Bursary funds to students as an agent for the ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2022, the trust received £2,871 (2021: £2,400) and disbursed £5,271 (2021: £Nil) from the fund. An amount of £Nil (2021: £2,400) is included in Other Creditors relating to the undistributed funds that are repayable to the ESFA.