FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

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# E R ASSOCIATES (EUROPE) LIMITED REGISTERED NUMBER: 08258451

## BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2016

	Note		2016 £	•	2015 £
Fixed assets					
Intangible assets	4		109,215		124,977
Investments	5		35,840		35,840
			145,055	_	160,817
Current assets					
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	6	6,899,509		3,564,000	
Cash at bank and in hand		663,390		118,087	
		7,562,899	·	3,682,087	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	7	(8,828,753)		(4,488,181)	
Net current liabilities			(1,265,854)		(806,094)
Total assets less current liabilities		•	(1,120,799)	<del>-</del>	(645,277)
Net liabilities			(1,120,799)	-	(645,277)
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital			100		100
Profit and loss account			(1,120,899)		(645,377)
		•	(1,120,799)	_	(645,277)

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime and in accordance with the provisions of FRS 102 Section 1A - small entities.

The financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The company has opted not to file the statement of comprehensive income in accordance with provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf by:

**Ronnie Clucas** 

Director

Date: 24 August 2017

The notes on pages 2 to 6 form part of these financial statements.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

#### 1. General information

E R Associates (Europe) Limited, company number 08258451, is a private company limited by shares incorporated in England within the United Kingdom. The address of the registered office is 40 Churchill Square, Kings Hill, West Malling, Kent, ME19 4YU.

#### 2. Accounting policies

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the company and rounded to the nearest pound.

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2006.

The preparation of financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in applying the company's accounting policies (see note 3).

The following principal accounting policies have been applied:

#### 2.2 Revenue

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured as the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding discounts, rebates, value added tax and other sales taxes. The following criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

## Rendering of services

Revenue from a contract to provide services is recognised in the period in which the services are provided in accordance with the stage of completion of the contract when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- it is probable that the company will receive the consideration due under the contract;
- the stage of completion of the contract at the end of the reporting period can be measured reliably; and
- the costs incurred and the costs to complete the contract can be measured reliably.

# 2.3 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are initially recognised at cost. After recognition, under the cost model, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

All intangible assets are considered to have a finite useful life. If a reliable estimate of the useful life cannot be made, the useful life shall not exceed ten years.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

### 2. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 2.4 Valuation of investments

Investments in subsidiaries are measured at cost less accumulated impairment.

#### 2.5 Debtors

Short term debtors are measured at transaction price, less any impairment. Loans receivable are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

### 2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

#### 2.7 Creditors

Short term creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

### 2.8 Foreign currency translation

The company's functional and presentational currency is GBP.

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the average exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined.

Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the Statement of comprehensive income except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

# 2.9 Taxation

Tax is recognised in the Statement of comprehensive income, except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date in the countries where the company operates and generates income.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

# 3. Judgments in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

No judgements have been made in the process of applying the above accounting policies that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

No key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date which have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year have been made.

# 4. Intangible assets

	Licensed rights
Cost	
At 1 January 2016	197,333
At 31 December 2016	197,333
Amortisation	
At 1 January 2016	72,356
Charge for the year	15,762
At 31 December 2016	88,118
Net book value	
At 31 December 2016	109,215
At 31 December 2015	124,977

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

5.	Fixed asset investments		•••••
			Investments in subsidiary companies
			£
	Cost or valuation		
	At 1 January 2016		35,840
	At 31 December 2016		35,840
	Net book value		
	At 31 December 2016		35,840
	At 31 December 2015		35,840
6.	Debtors		
		2016 £	
	Trade debtors	358,346	473,235
	Amounts owed by group undertakings	6,465,912	3,023,052
	Other debtors	75,251	61,155
	Prepayments and accrued income	-	6,558
		6,899,509	3,564,000
			•
7.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2016 £	
	Other loans	435,501	_
	Trade creditors	131,682	142,698
	Amounts owed to group undertakings	8,261,570	4,343,127
	Other creditors	-	2,356
		8,828,753	4,488,181
		<del></del>	

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

# 8. Controlling party

The immediate parent company is Montgomery Investment Company SA, registered in Luxembourg. The immediate parent undertaking's registered head office and principal place of business address is 50 Esplanade, L - 9227 Diekirch, Luxembourg. The ultimate parent undertaking is Vancouver Trust, a trust registered in Guernsey, over which no individual exercises control. The ultimate controlling party is deemed to be Mr C F Marfleet by virtue of his interest in Vancouver Trust and his ability to direct the financial and operating policies of E R Associates (Europe) Limited.

#### 9. Auditors' information

The auditors report on the accounts for the year ended 31 December 2016 was unqualified.

The audit report was signed by Duncan Cochrane-Dyet FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) on behalf of MHA MacIntyre Hudson.