

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 8044201

CHARITY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 1147216

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Unaudited Financial Statements**  
**30 April 2022**

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Financial Statements**

**Year ended 30 April 2022**

---

	<b>Page</b>
Trustees' annual report (incorporating the director's report)	<b>1</b>
Independent examiner's report to the trustees	<b>5</b>
Statement of financial activities (including income and expenditure account)	<b>7</b>
Statement of financial position	<b>8</b>
Notes to the financial statements	<b>10</b>

# **Westnewton Pre School**

**Company Limited by Guarantee**

**Trustees' Annual Report (Incorporating the Director's Report)**

**Year ended 30 April 2022**

---

The trustees, who are also the directors for the purposes of company law, present their report and the unaudited financial statements of the charity for the year ended 30 April 2022 .

**Reference and administrative details**

<b>Registered charity name</b>	Westnewton Pre School	
<b>Charity registration number</b>		1147216
<b>Company registration number</b>		8044201
<b>Principal office and registered office</b>	Westnewton Pre School St Matthews Primary School Westnewton Wigton Cumbria CA7 3NT	

**The trustees**

Ms S Harrison	(Retired 5 December 2021)
Ms N Harrison	(Retired 21 September 2021)
Ms S Sinton	(Retired 28 October 2022)
Ms J Mashiter	(Retired 16 November 2021)
Ms D Scott	
Ms L Armstrong	(Retired 21 September 2021)
Ms H M Harrison	
Ms M Williamson	
Ms J M Parnaby	(Appointed 18 January 2022)

Ms A M Benson	(Appointed 5 December 2021)
Ms A M Thompson	(Appointed 21 September 2021)
Ms E S Wood	(Appointed 27 September 2022)
	(Served from 5 December 2021 to 17 January 2022)
Ms K M Ford	

**Company secretary** Ms J M Parnaby

**Independent examiner** Stuart Farrer

**Structure, governance and management**

Westnewton Pre School (the Charity) is a company limited by guarantee governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association and is registered as a charity with the Charities Commission.

The trustees meet 6 times a year but leave the day to day running to the staff of 3 full time employees.

**Objectives and activities**

The objective of Westnewton Pre School is to provide nursery education for children in the local area between the ages of 2 and 4 years old.

They achieve this by learning through play, structural activities and outdoor play with the correct staff to pupil ratio.

**Achievements and performance**

During the period under review, the charity updated and improved the learning and play resources.

There continues to be ongoing fundraising supported by the parents.

**Financial review**

The trustees are pleased to report another increase in the numbers of children using the facilities and a resulting increase in funding.

They would again like to thank parents for the continued support they give the charity.

**Plans for future periods**

The plans for the future periods are to continue to deliver an outstanding level of service to a similar number of children together with further capital expenditure on improving the outdoor play area.

**Small company provisions**

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

The trustees' annual report was approved on 20 December 2022 and signed on behalf of the board of trustees by:

Ms J M Parnaby

Charity Secretary

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**

**Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of Westnewton Pre School**

**Year ended 30 April 2022**

---

I report to the trustees on my examination of the financial statements of Westnewton Pre School ('the charity') for the year ended 30 April 2022.

**Responsibilities and basis of report**

As the trustees of the company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act. **Independent examiner's statement**

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. the financial statements do not accord with those records; or
3. the financial statements do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair' view which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. the financial statements have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Stuart Farrer Independent Examiner

Saint & Co

49 High Street

Wigton

Cumbria

CA7 9NJ

20 December 2022



**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Statement of Financial Activities**  
**(including income and expenditure account)**

**Year ended 30 April 2022**

		<b>2022</b>		<b>2021</b>
		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total funds
	Note	£	£	£
<b>Income and endowments</b>				
Donations and legacies	<b>5</b>	197	–	197
Charitable activities	<b>6</b>	56,254	–	56,254
Other trading activities	<b>7</b>	20,848	–	20,848
Investment income	<b>8</b>	28	–	28
		-----	----	-----
<b>Total income</b>		77,327	–	77,327
		-----	----	-----
<b>Expenditure</b>				
Expenditure on charitable activities	<b>9,10</b>	78,651	575	79,226
		-----	----	-----
<b>Total expenditure</b>		78,651	575	79,226
		-----	----	-----
<b>Net expenditure and net movement in funds</b>		( 1,324)	( 575)	( 1,899)
		-----	----	-----
<b>Reconciliation of funds</b>				
Total funds brought forward		61,766	4,909	66,675
		-----	----	-----
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		60,442	4,334	64,776
		-----	----	-----

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.  
All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Statement of Financial Position**

**30 April 2022**

		<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Note</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible fixed assets	<b>16</b>	<b>16,600</b>	15,011
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	<b>17</b>	<b>449</b>	—
Cash at bank and in hand		<b>54,190</b>	58,677
		<b>54,639</b>	58,677
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>( 6,463)</b>	( 7,013)
<b>Net current assets</b>		<b>48,176</b>	51,664
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<b>64,776</b>	66,675
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>64,776</b>	66,675
<b>Funds of the charity</b>			
Restricted funds		<b>4,334</b>	4,909
Unrestricted funds		<b>60,442</b>	61,766
<b>Total charity funds</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64,776</b>	66,675

For the year ending 30 April 2022 the charity was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476 ;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements .

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Statement of Financial Position** *(continued)*

**30 April 2022**

---

These financial statements were approved by the board of trustees and authorised for issue on 20 December 2022 ,  
and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Ms A M Thompson

Trustee

**Westnewton Pre School**  
**Company Limited by Guarantee**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements**

**Year ended 30 April 2022**

---

**1. General information**

The charity is a public benefit entity and a private company limited by guarantee, registered in England and Wales and a registered charity in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is Westnewton Pre School , St Matthews Primary School, Westnewton, Wigton, Cumbria, CA7 3NT.

**2. Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland', the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)) and the Companies Act 2006.

**3. Accounting policies**

**Basis of preparation**

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, as modified by the revaluation of certain financial assets and liabilities and investment properties measured at fair value through income or expenditure.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the entity.

**Going concern**

There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue.

**Judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty**

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported. These estimates and judgements are continually reviewed and are based on experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. There were no judgements (apart from those involving estimations) that management has made in the process of applying the entity's accounting policies that have had any significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements. Accounting estimates and assumptions are made concerning the future and, by their nature, will rarely equal the related actual outcome. There were no key assumptions and other sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

**Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees to further any of the charity's purposes. Designated funds are unrestricted funds earmarked by the trustees for particular future project or commitment. Restricted funds are subjected to restrictions on their expenditure declared by the donor or through the terms of an appeal, and fall into one of two sub-classes: restricted income funds or endowment funds.

**Incoming resources**

All incoming resources are included in the statement of financial activities when entitlement has passed to the charity; it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the charity and the amount can be reliably measured. The following specific policies are applied to particular categories of income: - income from donations or grants is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement to the gift, receipt is probable and its amount can be measured reliably. - legacy income is recognised when receipt is probable and entitlement is established. - income from donated goods is measured at the fair value of the goods unless this is impractical to measure reliably, in which case the value is derived from the cost to the donor or the estimated resale value. Donated facilities and services are recognised in the accounts when received if the value can be reliably measured. No amounts are included for the contribution of general volunteers. - income from contracts for the supply of services is recognised with the delivery of the contracted service. This is classified as unrestricted funds unless there is a contractual requirement for it to be spent on a particular purpose and returned if unspent, in which case it may be regarded as restricted.

**Resources expended**

Expenditure is recognised on an accruals basis as a liability is incurred. Expenditure includes any VAT which cannot be fully recovered, and is classified under headings of the statement of financial activities to which it relates: - expenditure on raising funds includes the costs of all fundraising activities, events, non-charitable trading activities, and the sale of donated goods. - expenditure on charitable activities includes all costs incurred by a charity in undertaking activities that further its charitable aims for the benefit of its beneficiaries, including those support costs and costs relating to the governance of the charity apportioned to charitable activities. - other expenditure includes all expenditure that is neither related to raising funds for the charity nor part of its expenditure on charitable activities.

All costs are allocated to expenditure categories reflecting the use of the resource. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs are apportioned between the activities they contribute to on a reasonable, justifiable and consistent basis.

## **Tangible assets**

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses. An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, unless it reverses a charge for impairment that has previously been recognised as expenditure within the statement of financial activities. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other recognised gains and losses, except to which it offsets any previous revaluation gain, in which case the loss is shown within other recognised gains and losses on the statement of financial activities.

## **Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Equipment - 15% reducing balance

## **Defined contribution plans**

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund. When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as an expense in the period in which it arises.

## **4. Limited by guarantee**

Westnewton Pre School (the Charity) is a company limited by guarantee governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association and is registered as a charity with the Charities Commission.

## **5. Donations and legacies**

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
<b>Donations</b>				
Donations	197 -----	<b>197</b> -----	— -----	— -----

## 6. Charitable activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
LEA Grants	56,254	<b>56,254</b>	60,600	60,600

## 7. Other trading activities

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Pre-School Fee Income	20,848	<b>20,848</b>	9,909	9,909

## 8. Investment income

	Unrestricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>	Unrestricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Bank interest receivable	28	<b>28</b>	31	31

## 9. Expenditure on charitable activities by fund type

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	<b>Total Funds 2022 £</b>
Pre-School	73,833	—	<b>73,833</b>
Support costs	4,818	575	<b>5,393</b>
	<b>78,651</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>79,226</b>
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Pre-School	67,230	—	67,230
Support costs	4,087	675	4,762
	<b>71,317</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>71,992</b>

## 10. Expenditure on charitable activities by activity type

	Activities undertaken directly £	Support costs £	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	Total fund 2021 £
Pre-School	73,833	4,197	<b>78,030</b>	70,907
Governance costs	—	1,196	<b>1,196</b>	1,085
	<b>73,833</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>79,226</b>	<b>71,992</b>

## 11. Analysis of support costs

	Pre-School	Total 2022	Total 2021
	£	£	£
Premises	449	449	316
General office	3,748	3,748	3,361
Governance costs	1,151	1,151	1,044
	-----	-----	-----
	5,348	5,348	4,721
	-----	-----	-----

## 12. Net expenditure

Net expenditure is stated after charging/(crediting):

	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	3,748	3,361
	-----	-----

## 13. Independent examination fees

	2022	2021
	£	£
Fees payable to the independent examiner for:		
Independent examination of the financial statements	1,151	1,044
	-----	-----

## 14. Staff costs

The total staff costs and employee benefits for the reporting period are analysed as follows:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	62,465	53,489
Employer contributions to pension plans	417	299
	-----	-----
	62,882	53,788
	-----	-----

The average head count of employees during the year was 4 (2021: 4 ). The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year is analysed as follows:

	2022	2021
	No.	No.
Number of staff	4	4
	----	----

No employee received employee benefits of more than £60,000 during the year (2021: Nil).

## 15. Trustee remuneration and expenses

- no remuneration or other benefits from employment with the charity or a related entity were received by the trustees.



**16. Tangible fixed assets**

	Equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost</b>		
At 1 May 2021	36,141	<b>36,141</b>
Additions	5,337	<b>5,337</b>
	-----	-----
<b>At 30 April 2022</b>	<b>41,478</b>	<b>41,478</b>
	-----	-----
<b>Depreciation</b>		
At 1 May 2021	21,130	<b>21,130</b>
Charge for the year	3,748	<b>3,748</b>
	-----	-----
<b>At 30 April 2022</b>	<b>24,878</b>	<b>24,878</b>
	-----	-----
<b>Carrying amount</b>		
<b>At 30 April 2022</b>	<b>16,600</b>	<b>16,600</b>
	-----	-----
At 30 April 2021	15,011	15,011
	-----	-----

**17. Debtors**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	£	£
Trade debtors	<b>449</b>	—
	----	----

**18. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	£	£
Accruals and deferred income	<b>6,463</b>	7,013

**19. Pensions and other post retirement benefits****Defined contribution plans**

The amount recognised in income or expenditure as an expense in relation to defined contribution plans was £ 417 (2021: £ 299 ).

**20. Analysis of charitable funds****Unrestricted funds**

	At 1 May 2021	Income	Expenditure	At 30 April 2022
	£	£	£	£
General funds	61,766	77,327	(78,651)	<b>60,442</b>
	-----	-----	-----	-----
	At 1 May 2020	Income	Expenditure	At 30 April 2021
	£	£	£	£
General funds	62,543	70,540	(71,317)	61,766
	-----	-----	-----	-----

## Restricted funds

	At 1 May 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 30 April 2022 £
Cumbria County Council	4,011	—	(345)	3,666
Rathbones and Big Lottery	898	—	(230)	668
	4,909	—	(575)	4,334
	At 1 May 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	At 30 April 2021 £
Cumbria County Council	4,416	—	(405)	4,011
Rathbones and Big Lottery	1,168	—	(270)	898
	5,584	—	(675)	4,909

## 21. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	16,600	—	16,600
Current assets	50,305	4,334	54,639
Creditors less than 1 year	(6,463)	—	(6,463)
<b>Net assets</b>	60,442	4,334	64,776
	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total Funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	15,011	—	15,011
Current assets	53,768	4,909	58,677
Creditors less than 1 year	(7,013)	—	(7,013)
<b>Net assets</b>	61,766	4,909	66,675

This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.