

# Inovad Limited

Unaudited Filleted Financial Statements  
for the Year Ended 30 April 2023

MMO Limited  
Wellesley House  
204 London Road  
Waterlooville  
Hampshire  
PO7 7AN



# Inovad Limited

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# **Inovad Limited**

## **Company Information**

<b>Directors</b>	Mr G A Hodges Mr M D Wareham
<b>Registered office</b>	15 The Tanneries Brockhampton Lane Havant Hants PO9 1JB
<b>Accountants</b>	MMO Limited Wellesley House 204 London Road Waterlooville Hampshire PO7 7AN



**Chartered Accountants' Report to the Board of Directors on the Preparation of the Unaudited  
Statutory Accounts of  
Inovad Limited  
for the Year Ended 30 April 2023**

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the accounts of Inovad Limited for the year ended 30 April 2023 as set out on pages 3 to 11 from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at <http://www.icaew.com/regulation>.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of Inovad Limited, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the accounts of Inovad Limited and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of Inovad Limited, as a body, in this report in accordance with ICAEW Technical Release 07/16 AAF. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Inovad Limited and its Board of Directors as a body for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that Inovad Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory accounts that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of Inovad Limited. You consider that Inovad Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the accounts of Inovad Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory accounts.

.....  
MMO Limited  
Wellesley House  
204 London Road  
Waterlooville  
Hampshire  
PO7 7AN

23 January 2024



# Inovad Limited

**(Registration number: 08033741)**

## **Balance Sheet as at 30 April 2023**

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	<u>4</u>	463,025	545,564
<b>Current assets</b>			
Stocks	<u>5</u>	75,000	57,083
Debtors	<u>6</u>	198,890	140,965
Cash at bank and in hand		43,827	30,749
		317,717	228,797
<b>Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year</b>	<u>7</u>	(388,488)	(358,585)
<b>Net current liabilities</b>		(70,771)	(129,788)
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		392,254	415,776
<b>Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year</b>	<u>7</u>	(286,866)	(295,998)
<b>Provisions for liabilities</b>		(6,449)	(8,081)
<b>Net assets</b>		98,939	111,697
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Called up share capital	<u>8</u>	2	2
Capital redemption reserve		2	2
Retained earnings		98,935	111,693
<b>Shareholders' funds</b>		98,939	111,697

For the financial year ending 30 April 2023 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.



# **Inovad Limited**

**(Registration number: 08033741)**

## **Balance Sheet as at 30 April 2023**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

These financial statements have been delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. As permitted by section 444 (5A) of the Companies Act 2006, the directors have not delivered to the registrar a copy of the Profit and Loss Account.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 22 January 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

.....

Mr G A Hodges

Director



# **Inovad Limited**

## **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023**

### **1 General information**

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office is:

15 The Tanneries  
Brockhampton Lane  
Havant  
Hants  
PO9 1JB

These financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board on 22 January 2024.

### **2 Accounting policies**

#### **Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### **Statement of compliance**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A smaller entities - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006 (as applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime).

#### **Basis of preparation**

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

All figures are presented in British Sterling, which is the functional currency of the company, and are rounded to the nearest £1.

#### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. At the year end date the company has net current liabilities of £129,788. The directors have considered the position and believe that the company will have the support of its creditors and directors for the foreseeable future.

#### **Revenue recognition**

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;  
it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;  
and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

#### **Government grants**

Government grants relating to revenue expenditure are recognised in income over the periods in which the entity recognises the related costs for which the grant is intended to compensate.



## **Inovad Limited**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023**

#### **Tax**

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences between taxable profits and profits reported in the financial statements.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised when it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

#### **Tangible assets**

Tangible assets are stated in the balance sheet at cost, less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

#### **Depreciation**

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

<b>Asset class</b>	<b>Depreciation method and rate</b>
Plant and machinery	25% - Reducing balance
Fixtures and fittings	25% - Reducing balance
Office equipment	25% - Reducing balance
Motor vehicles	25% - Reducing balance

#### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### **Trade debtors**

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.



## **Inovad Limited**

### **Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023**

#### **Stocks**

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

The cost of finished goods and work in progress comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. At each reporting date, stocks are assessed for impairment. If stocks are impaired, the carrying amount is reduced to its selling price less costs to complete and sell; the impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### **Trade creditors**

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Borrowings**

Interest-bearing borrowings are initially recorded at fair value, net of transaction costs. Interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently carried at amortised cost, with the difference between the proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the amount due on redemption being recognised as a charge to the profit and loss account over the period of the relevant borrowing.

Interest expense is recognised on the basis of the effective interest method and is included in interest payable and similar charges.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the company has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting date.

#### **Leases**

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised at the lower of their fair value at inception of the lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments. These assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the useful life of the asset and the lease term. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the balance sheet as a finance lease obligation.

Lease payments are apportioned between finance costs in the profit and loss account and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability.

#### **Share capital**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable, net of the direct costs of issuing the equity instruments. If payment is deferred and the time value of money is material, the initial measurement is on a present value basis.



# Inovad Limited

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023

### Dividends

Dividend distribution to the company's shareholders is recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the reporting period in which the dividends are declared.

### Defined contribution pension obligation

A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which fixed contributions are paid into a pension fund and the company has no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions even if the fund does not hold sufficient assets to pay all employees the benefits relating to employee service in the current and prior periods.

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due. If contribution payments exceed the contribution due for service, the excess is recognised as a prepayment.

### 3 Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year, was 10 (2022 - 10).

### 4 Tangible assets

	Land and buildings £	Furniture, fittings and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
<b>Cost or valuation</b>				
At 1 May 2022	92,885	517,285	40,286	650,456
Additions	417	6,530	-	6,947
At 30 April 2023	93,302	523,815	40,286	657,403
<b>Depreciation</b>				
At 1 May 2022	6,314	84,554	14,024	104,892
Charge for the year	18,661	69,569	1,256	89,486
At 30 April 2023	24,975	154,123	15,280	194,378
<b>Carrying amount</b>				
At 30 April 2023	68,327	369,692	25,006	463,025
At 30 April 2022	86,571	432,731	26,262	545,564

Included within the net book value of land and buildings above is £417 (2022 - £Nil) in respect of long leasehold land and buildings and £67,910 (2022 - £86,571) in respect of short leasehold land and buildings.



# Inovad Limited

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023

### 5 Stocks

	2023	2022
	£	£
Work in progress	70,000	46,483
Other inventories	5,000	10,600
	<u>75,000</u>	<u>57,083</u>

### 6 Debtors

	2023	2022
Current	£	£
Trade debtors	167,767	62,495
Prepayments	31,123	28,959
Other debtors	-	49,511
	<u>198,890</u>	<u>140,965</u>



# Inovad Limited

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023

### 7 Creditors

#### Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Due within one year</b>			
Loans and borrowings	9	95,035	75,053
Trade creditors		75,615	31,957
Amounts owed to group undertakings and undertakings in which the company has a participating interest		144,749	149,199
Taxation and social security		36,703	9,194
Accruals and deferred income		2,950	10,842
Other creditors		33,436	82,340
		<u>388,488</u>	<u>358,585</u>

#### Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Due after one year</b>			
Loans and borrowings	9	<u>286,866</u>	<u>295,998</u>

### 8 Share capital

#### Allotted, called up and fully paid shares

	2023		2022	
	No.	£	No.	£
Ordinary Shares of £1 each	2	2	2	2



# Inovad Limited

## Notes to the Unaudited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 30 April 2023

### 9 Loans and borrowings

	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Non-current loans and borrowings</b>		
Bank borrowings	90,187	31,439
Hire purchase contracts	196,679	264,559
	<u>286,866</u>	<u>295,998</u>

	2023 £	2022 £
<b>Current loans and borrowings</b>		
Bank borrowings	27,155	9,765
Hire purchase contracts	67,880	65,288
	<u>95,035</u>	<u>75,053</u>



This document was delivered using electronic communications and authenticated in accordance with the registrar's rules relating to electronic form, authentication and manner of delivery under section 1072 of the Companies Act 2006.