

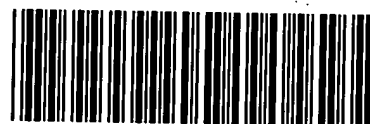
# **HAMILTON ACADEMY**

**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

## **TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Members**

Belal Ali	(Deputy Chairman)
Paul Basham	(Chairman)
Sue Hynard	

**Trustees**

Sarah Abdelhady	(Appointed 23 Mar 2022)
Mohammed Akeil*	
Belal Ali*	(Deputy Chairman)
Paul Basham	(Chairman) (Responsible Officer)
Harry Bryant	(Staff Governor) (Resigned 05 Dec 2021)
Anna Buckett	(Parent Governor)
Caroline Comber	(Staff Governor) (Resigned 05 Oct 2022)
Sue Hynard*	
Richard Kershaw*	
Stephen Nunn*	(Headteacher and Accounting Officer)
Nick Oliver*	
Sarfaraz Raja	
Gurpreet Singh	(Parent Governor) (Appointed 23 Mar 2022)

\*Member of the Finance and Buildings Committee

**Company Secretary**

Steve Widd	(Business Manager)
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**Senior Management Team**

Stephen Nunn	(Headteacher)
Alison Pumfrey	(Deputy Headteacher)
Janelle Ransley	(Deputy Headteacher)
Steve Widd	(Business Manager)

**Company Name**

Hamilton Academy

**Principal and Registered Office**

Hamilton Academy, Priory Avenue, High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, HP13 6SG

**Company Registered Number**

07984125 (England & Wales) Independent Auditor

**Independent Auditor**

MHA MacIntyre Hudson, Building 4 Foundation Park, Roxborough Way, Maidenhead, SL6 3UD

**Bankers**

Lloyds Bank Plc, 25 Gresham Street, London, EC2V 7HN

**Solicitors**

Stone King LLP, 16 St John's Lane, London, EC1M 4BS

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the period 01 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 3 to 11 serving a catchment area in High Wycombe. It has a pupil capacity of 660 and had a roll of 636 full time equivalent pupils in the school census in October 2021.

**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**Constitution**

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The trustees of Hamilton Academy Trust Limited are also the directors and governors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Hamilton Academy.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

The school converted to academy status on 01 April 2012.

**Members' Liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

**Trustees' Indemnities**

Governors benefit from indemnity insurance to cover the liability of the Governors which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy Trust. The cost of this insurance is included within the overall cost of the ESFA Risk Protection Arrangement.

**Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees**

The Academy's Articles of Association set out the constitution and method of appointment to the Governing Body including Parent Governors who are elected in accordance with Department for Education guidelines.

Suitability of Governors is determined by their interest in the work of the Academy, eligibility and personal competence and to ensure the Governing Body has the breadth of skills and knowledge necessary to advance the Academy in all areas.

The Governing Body shall not consist of less than three members, being the Headteacher and two parent governors as set out in the Articles of Association. The governing body when complete includes:

- The Headteacher of Hamilton Academy, who is ex officio a member of the Academy's Governing Body;
- At least two parent governors elected by the parents/carers of registered pupils at the Academy.  
Any parent/carer registered at the Academy is eligible for parent governorship;
- Up to 12 appointed governors, appointed by the members of the Governing Body.

All governors serve a term of four years after which they can be eligible for re-election or re-appointment as above.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees (continued)**

The Academy adopted new Articles of Association during the year being reported with the new documents being formally adopted in Nov 2021. In line with DfE guidance at the time, the new Articles do not permit employees of the Academy to also be Members of the Trust. Additionally, the designation of staff governor has been removed, the number of parent governors reduced to two, and the number of Member appointed governors increased to twelve.

The Governors who were in office in the period under review are listed on page 1.

**Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees**

New Governors are offered the opportunity to tour the Academy and to meet with staff, students, the Headteacher and the Chairman of the Governing Body with a view to ensuring the Governor has a good understanding of the Academy's philosophy and its day to day operation.

The Governing Body also maintains a service level agreement through Buckinghamshire Education Partnership to provide on-going governor information and support to which all governors have access. This includes specific induction training courses for new governors so they may gain a sound understanding of the role and responsibilities of being a school governor.

In addition, Governors at all levels are encouraged to participate in relevant training arranged by the Academy. From time to time the Academy arranges technical updates on topical matters for Governors from a variety of sources.

**Organisational Structure**

**Governing Body**

The Governing Body has overall responsibility for the administration and financial management of the Academy, and setting of the strategic direction. The responsibilities of the Governing Body are prescribed in the Standing Orders, the Articles of Association, and the Funding Agreement with the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA). The Governing Body meets at least once per term to discuss and transact its business.

**Governor Sub-Committees**

The Governing Body has delegated various responsibilities to its four sub-committees: Finance and Buildings, Staff and Pupil Welfare, Teaching and Learning, and Admissions. These committees are constituted from a selection of members of the Governing Body. The committees meet at least termly and report their deliberations to the Governing Body.

**Headteacher and Senior Leadership Team**

The Headteacher of the Academy has overall executive responsibility for the operational management of the Academy and is supported by the Senior Leadership Team (SLT) in implementing the strategies, policies and spending plans agreed with the Governing Body. The SLT consists of the Headteacher, two Deputy Headteachers, two Assistant Headteachers, Business Manager, and Special Education Needs Co-ordinator.

**Budget Holders and Senior Support Staff**

Budgets, and spending decisions against them, are further delegated to departmental budget holders and senior support staff to encourage involvement in decision making and to ensure that spending decisions are operationally efficient.

**Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel**

Pay arrangements for all personnel are covered in the school's pay policies:

- Teachers Pay Policy
- Operations and Support Staff Pay Policy

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel (continued)**

The governors have established a set of pay scales/points that apply to all staff. These currently follow the National Teachers Pay and Conditions document for teaching staff and Buckinghamshire County Council pay grading for operations and support staff. Each member of staff is allocated a range of pay points within which their salary can be determined. Progression to a higher pay point is reviewed annually on 01 September for teaching staff and 01 April for support staff. These arrangements apply to all staff, including the leadership team. Pay for senior management staff is reviewed by the Headteacher. The Headteacher's pay is reviewed by a sub-committee of the governing body. Governors of the school do not receive any remuneration for their services as governors.

**Trade union facility time**

**Relevant union officials**

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
--	--------------------------------------

Nil

Nil

**Percentage of time spent on facility time**

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	Nil
1%-50%	Nil
51%-99%	Nil
100%	Nil

**Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time**

Provide the total cost of facility time	£Nil
Provide the total pay bill	£N/A
Provide the percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time, calculated as: (total cost of facility time ÷ total pay bill) x 100	0%

**Paid trade union activities**

Time spent on paid trade union activities such as a percentage of total paid facility time hours calculated as:	Nil
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(total hours spent on paid trade union activities by relevant union officials during the relevant period ÷ total paid facility time hours) x 100	Nil
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations**

Hamilton Academy is a single entity academy not supported by a wider federation of academies, or significant sponsorship from the private sector or religious organisations.

The Academy does maintain positive and supportive links with other local academy schools and local authority schools, as well as the local authority.

The Academy also is closely supported by Friends of Hamilton School Association, registered charity 285672. The principal activities of which are also to advance the education of the pupils in the Academy through a range of fund raising events.

**OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

**Objects and Aims**

Hamilton Academy aims to provide a high quality and fully inclusive education to students of all abilities between the ages of 3 and 11, underpinned by an engaging and relevant curriculum. Hamilton Academy offers challenge and provides support for all its students to become independent, motivated learners.

The key objectives and aims of the Academy include:

- to enable students of all abilities to make the most of their intellectual, practical, physical and social skills;
- to ensure that students feel safe, happy and well cared for;
- to help students to develop self-discipline and to learn to behave towards others as they would expect others to behave towards them, with care, respect and good manners;
- to help students to develop self confidence in the classroom, in extension activities and in social situations;
- to help students to develop high aspirations and to enable them to progress towards a rewarding fulfilling future;
- to enable students to achieve their potential;
- to uphold and teach values of democracy, rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect, and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

**Objectives, Strategies and Activities**

The School Development Plan (SDP) outlines the Academy's main strategies in order to deliver its objectives; this is reviewed at least termly.

The strategies and activities are linked to:

- Quality of education
- Behaviour and attitudes
- Personal development
- Leadership and management

**Public Benefit**

The governors of the Academy have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on Public Benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties. During meetings of the Governing Body and its sub-committees the governors discuss the curriculum, local community and school environment and have due regard to the Charity Commission guidance at all times. They can demonstrate that the Academy's aims and activities are purely for the advancement of education, the development of the students, and the satisfaction of the parents and guardians.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**STRATEGIC REPORT**

**Achievements and Performance**

The Academy went through a full OFSTED inspection in October 2018 during which the inspectors judged the school to be Good in all areas.

The key measures of performance over the 2021/22 academic year were:

**EYFS**

- 33% of children achieved a Good Level of Development (GLD), below the national average

**Key Stage 1**

- KS1 Reading: 77% of children achieved the expected standard, above the national average
- KS1 Writing: 54% of children achieved the expected standard, below the national average
- KS1 Maths: 62% of children achieved the expected standard, below the national average

**Key Stage 2 Attainment**

- KS2 Reading: 76% of children achieved the expected standard, above the national average
- KS2 Writing: 68% of children achieved the expected standard, just below the national average.
- KS2 Maths: 74% of children achieved the expected standard, above the national average

**Key Stage 2 Progress**

Progress from KS1 to KS2 is above average in Reading & Maths, but remains below average in Writing, despite our improving results.

**Covid 19**

- The school remained open to children of key workers throughout lockdown.
- Staff provided remote learning for pupils not in school throughout lockdown

The above was achieved through excellent leadership and superb teamwork by school staff. We continue to work very hard to provide all pupils with an exciting education within current constraints. The safety of pupils and staff remains our highest priority.

**Key Performance Indicators**

The Academy's financial performance is monitored by actual spend against budget, as well as challenging spending and ensuring procurement represents value for money by following the Academy's Financial Handbook.

The Academy benchmarks itself against other local schools and schools of similar size using ESFA benchmarking data and uses this to assess its overall financial performance, whilst taking account of local needs and objectives specific to Hamilton Academy.

In particular, staff costs remain a significant element of the expenditure of the Academy and this is monitored and controlled very carefully. During the financial year being reported staffing costs represented 86% of the expenditure (excluding depreciation costs) by the Academy. During the course of the financial year staffing costs were effectively managed to within available budgets.

Other key performance indicators are linked to academic performance and are covered in the Achievements and Performance section above.



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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Going Concern**

After making appropriate enquiries, the Governing Body has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

**FINANCIAL REVIEW**

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the Department for Education (DfE) via the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of its General Annual Grant (GAG); the use of which is restricted to particular purposes as set out in the academy's Funding Agreement. The GAG received during the year, and associated expenditure, is shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA). Total revenue funding in the period from the ESFA was £3.01m.

Additional public funding is received from Buckinghamshire County Council, primarily to support students with special educational needs and the nursery provision. Such additional grants totalled £228k for the year.

The Academy also generates its own sources of additional income which includes the hire of some of its facilities outside of core school hours, as well as donations and voluntary contributions from pupils, parents, and charitable groups. These sources accounted for additional incoming revenue resources of £110k during the period.

Devolved Formula Capital Grant (DFCG) of £11k was received to support capital purchases at the discretion of the Academy in addition to a Capital Improvement Fund (CIF) grant of £348k to fund the replacement of boilers next financial year. These sources of funding are shown as incoming restricted fixed assets resources.

Staffing costs for the Academy represents the primary expenditure of funds; totalling £2,692k for the period.

The Academy ended the year with an annual net movement on general restricted and unrestricted funds during the period of £39k surplus after adjusting for the effects of the pension fund.

The governors are monitoring the reported Local Government Pension Scheme deficit of £250k. Contribution rates are set to repay this balance over future years. The next review of the contribution rate will be from 01 Apr 2023.

**Reserves Policy**

The Governing Body's policy is to review the reserve levels of the academy annually. The policy of the academy is to carry forward a prudent level of resources designed to meet the long term cyclical needs of renewal and any other unforeseen contingencies plus a contribution towards future possible capital projects.

At 31 August 2021, the total funds (£'000) comprised:

Unrestricted		137
Restricted:	Fixed asset funds	4,126
	Pension reserve	(250)
	Other	325
		<hr/>
		4,338
		<hr/>

**Funds in Deficit**

The deficit on the pension reserve relates to the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) where, unlike the Teachers' Pension Scheme, separate assets are held to fund future liabilities as discussed in note 24. The deficit can be met in the longer term from any combination of increased employer or employee contributions, increased government funding or changes to scheme benefits. Employer contributions are reviewed and set once every three years after an actuarial valuation of the scheme.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**Investment Policy**

The Academy has no managed investments. Surplus funds during the period have been held on deposit with the academy's bankers. The Governing Body can from time to time authorise the opening of short term deposit investments accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates.

**Principal Risks and Uncertainties**

The Governing Body has assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities, and other operational areas of the Academy and its finances. The Governing Body has implemented a number of systems to assess and minimise the risks that the Academy faces, especially in the operational areas and in relation to the control of finance. Where significant financial risks remain insurance cover has been put in place after competitive tender in line with ESFA guidelines and best practice.

The principal risks facing the Academy are:

- ☐ Strategic and Reputational Risk
- ☐ Performance and Operational Risk
- ☐ Financial Risk
- ☐ Compliance Risk

The Academy practices, through the Governing Body and the constituted sub-committees, risk management principles. Any major risks highlighted at any sub-committee are brought to the Governing Body with proposed mitigating actions and they continue to be reported until the risk is adequately mitigated. The Academy maintains a register of its key risks and actions being taken to mitigate them. These risk registers are regularly reviewed by the Governing Body and its sub-committees, and such reviews are standard agenda items for all meetings.

The Governing Body accepts managed risk as an inevitable part of its operations but maintains an objective not to run unacceptable levels of risk in any area. The subjective nature of this process requires major risks to be resolved by the Governing Body collectively, whilst more minor risks are dealt with by the Senior Management Team.

**FUNDRAISING**

The Academy's primary source of revenue income is grants from the DfE and the Local Authority (Buckinghamshire County Council). These grants represent £3,235k of the reported £3,345k income for the year; 97%. The remaining £110k is mainly generated from chargeable services the Academy operates, including the before and after school clubs, meals at lunchtime, and lettings of the premises.

The Academy does ask for voluntary contributions from parents when their child attends a school trip; contributions are not mandatory. However, if the Academy does not receive sufficient contributions the trip may be cancelled, with any contributions already received returned to the donors. Trip donations account for less than 0.5% of total income.

The Academy's other main source of voluntary contributions is Friends of Hamilton (FoH) which is a separately registered charity whose goal is to raise funds to benefit the education of pupils at the Academy. They operate a separate board of trustees with the Academy appointing a liaison to attend committee meetings. FoH primarily raises funds through running events such as a fireworks night and the summer fete. Donations from FoH represent less than 0.5% of the Academy's total income for the period.

The Academy does not engage other third party or commercial fundraisers.

The Academy has received no formal complaints about its fundraising activities during the year.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS**

The School Development Plan (SDP) outlines the Academy's main strategies in order to deliver its objectives; this is reviewed at least termly. The focus of which is to:

- Ensure consistency in the teaching of phonics and early reading through the implementation of Essential Letters and Sounds
- Promote reading for pleasure across the whole school and to further improve our whole school reading culture
- Improve attainment in reading and writing across the school
- Improve attainment for the lowest 20% of readers across the whole school
- Support PP children throughout the school to achieve the expected level in mathematics.
- Ensure children are positively engaged in Maths lessons and can talk about their learning.
- Ensure all subjects have a curriculum that is planned specifically to address the needs of current pupils
- Ensure children are able to know and remember more through rehearsal of key knowledge, skills and facts within the curriculum design and apply them to future learning in a variety of contexts.
- Ensure all subject leaders and subject governors have an understanding of the actions expected from them in their role
- Ensure all new devices from lockdown are allocated efficiently and that staff are using them to enhance the curriculum.
- Investigate and evaluate the use of tablet devices to support pupils across the school, and to support observations and record keeping in EYFS
- Investigate and evaluate the use of tablet devices to support pupils with EAL
- Raise parental awareness of e-safety issues
- Instill in pupils a passion about the natural world and a desire to do their best to protect it
- Increase opportunities for pupils to spend time in nature and learn about it, and to feel connected to their local environment
- Develop pupils' understanding of their ability to influence their wider community around sustainability issues and to become actively involved in the improvement of their local environment
- Ensure staff are aware of the content and nature of the Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) curriculum and are confident in its delivery.
- Ensure that all aspects of our SMSC duties are fulfilled to at least a Good standard.
- Involve School Council more effectively in the decision-making process for some aspects of our provision.
- Ensure that resources effectively reflect the multicultural nature of modern British life and effectively support teaching of PSHE.
- Successfully promote the self-esteem and pride of all our pupils.

**FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN TRUSTEE ON BEHALF OF OTHERS**

The Academy does not act a custodian trustee on behalf of others.

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

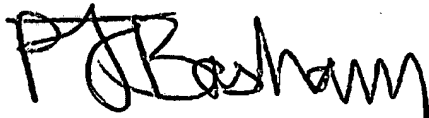
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**AUDITOR**

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Governing Body, as the company directors on 07 December 2022 and signed on the board's behalf by:



.....  
**Paul Basham**  
Chair of the Governing Body

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY**

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Hamilton Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Governing Body has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Hamilton Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Governing Body any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

**GOVERNANCE**

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Governing Body has formally met six times during the year; three of these being done via correspondence and three via video conference (rather than in person) due to the national restrictions in place during the academic year.

Attendance/contribution during the year at meetings of the Governing Body was as follows:

<b>Trustee</b>	<b>Meetings attended</b>	<b>Out of a possible</b>
Sarah Abdelhady	2	2
Mohammed Akeil*	6	6
Belal Ali*	5	6
Paul Basham	6	6
Harry Bryant	1	1
Anna Buckett	6	6
Caroline Comber	6	6
Sue Hynard*	5	6
Richard Kershaw*	6	6
Stephen Nunn*	6	6
Nick Oliver*	4	6
Sarfaraz Raja	1	6
Gurpreet Singh	2	6

\*Member of the Finance and Buildings Committee

Governance arrangements are reviewed by the Governing Body annually with the last review having taken place in March 2021, based on consideration of requirements set out in the Academies Financial Handbook 2021 (in particular Annex C) as well as the Financial Management and Governance Self-Evaluation. A further review was undertaken in November 2022.

The Governing Body uses a range of data to inform its decision making and challenge the school's Senior Leadership Team regarding the school performance both academically and financially. The governors make use of national and locally published league tables and national data benchmarks to assess the school's academic performance in key pupil exams and assessments. It also uses internally collected data through the Learning Ladders recording system and compares this against national expectations and benchmarks throughout the year. Financial performance is benchmarked against other school through annual benchmarking reports and the Governing Body receive regular monthly internal reports on the schools financial performance against budget expectations.

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Finance and Buildings Committee is a sub-committee of the Governing Body. Its purpose and functions are:

- the initial review and authorisation of the budget;
- the regular monitoring of actual expenditure and income against budget;
- ensuring the annual accounts are produced in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act and ESFA guidance issued to academies;
- authorising expenditure over £10,000 whether for a single service, asset or contract covering a period greater than one financial year.

During the year Anna Buckett left the committee.

The Finance and Buildings Committee has formally met six times during the financial period being reported; one of these being done via correspondence and five via video conference (rather than in person) due to the national restrictions in place during the academic year.

Attendance/contribution at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mohammed Akeil	5	6
Belal Ali	6	6
Anna Buckett	0	2
Sue Hynard	6	6
Richard Kershaw	6	6
Stephen Nunn	6	6
Nick Oliver	6	6

**CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

Annual declarations of interest are made by each Trustee for the Trust's register of interest. If any Trustee has an interest in any matter discussed at Board meetings, they are required to disclose such conflicts and do not participate in related discussions or decisions.

**REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY**

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Governing Body where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Further enhancing the reputation of the school in the community following the Good grade from OFSTED, resulting in increased pupil numbers, and a more efficient staff to pupil ratio.
- Further improving the school as a safe and attractive learning environment with the refurbishment of several shared areas.
- Improving the effectiveness of the teaching staff resource through strong performance management
- Leading the school during lockdown, ensuring that it remained open to key workers, that staff and pupils were kept safe and disruption to education was minimized.
- Retaining staff through periods of uncertainty by taking a supportive and consultative approach to management

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL**

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Academy's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Hamilton Academy for the period 01 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

**CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK**

The Governing Body has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Governing Body is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the period 01 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Governing Body.

**THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK**

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Governing Body;
- regular reviews by the Finance and Buildings Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Governing Body has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the governors have appointed Paul Basham, a trustee as Responsible Officer.

The Responsible Officer role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. On a regular basis, the Responsible Officer reports to the Governing Body, through the finance and buildings committee, on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Governing Body's financial responsibilities. The Responsible Officer has undertaken a termly testing programme covering key financial systems, including payroll, creditor payments, petty cash, and bank reconciliations. The Responsible Officer has not identified any material or significant weakness in the current internal control framework.

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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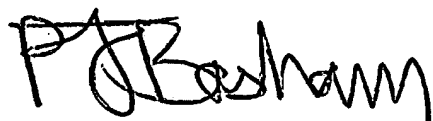
**REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS**

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

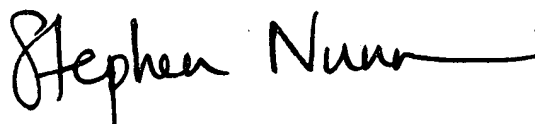
- the work of the Responsible Officer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the Senior Leadership Team within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Buildings Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Governing Body on 07 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



.....  
**Paul Basham**  
Chair of the Governing Body



.....  
**Stephen Nunn**  
Accounting Officer



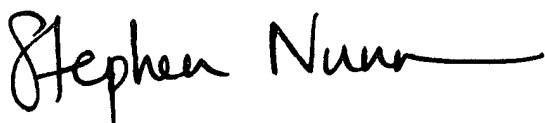
**STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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As accounting officer of Hamilton Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration, I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



.....  
**Stephen Nunn**  
Accounting officer

07 December 2022

**STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:


- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

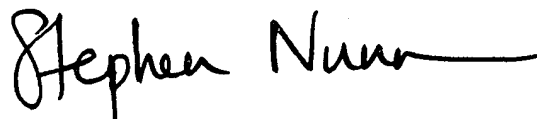
The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:



.....  
**Paul Basham**  
Chair of the Governing Body



.....  
**Stephen Nunn**  
Accounting Officer

Date: 7 December 2022

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
HAMILTON ACADEMY**

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**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Hamilton Academy (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
HAMILTON ACADEMY (CONTINUED)**

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**Other information**

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

**Responsibilities of trustees**

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
HAMILTON ACADEMY (CONTINUED)**

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**Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- Enquiry of management around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for bias;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Reviewing internal audit reports;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**


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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF  
HAMILTON ACADEMY (CONTINUED)**

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**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy Trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



**BIANCA SILVA BA ACA DChA (Senior Statutory Auditor)**

for and on behalf of

**MHA MacIntyre Hudson, Statutory Auditor**

Maidenhead, United Kingdom

Date: 19 December 2022

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HAMILTON ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

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In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 31 August 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Hamilton Academy during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Hamilton Academy and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Hamilton Academy and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Hamilton Academy and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

**Respective responsibilities of Hamilton Academy's accounting officer and the reporting accountant**

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Hamilton Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 March 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HAMILTON ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

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**Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

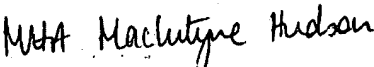
Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- reviewing the minutes of the meetings of the Governing Body and other evidence made available to us, relevant to our consideration of regularity;
- a review of the objectives and activities of the Academy, with reference to the income streams and other information available to us as auditors of the Academy;
- testing a sample of payroll payments to staff;
- testing a sample of payments to suppliers and other third parties;
- consideration of governance issues; and
- evaluating the internal control procedures and reporting lines and testing as appropriate, and making appropriate enquiries of the Accounting Officer.

**Conclusion**

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

  
Reporting Accountant  
**MHA MacIntyre Hudson, Statutory Auditor**  
Maidenhead, United Kingdom

Date: 19 December 2022



**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>Income from:</b>						
Donations and capital grants	3	-	2,178	368,539	370,717	115,080
Other trading activities	5	70,493	4,426	-	74,919	31,814
Investments	6	127	-	-	127	103
Charitable activities	4	-	3,267,796	-	3,267,796	3,084,920
<b>Total income</b>		<b>70,620</b>	<b>3,274,400</b>	<b>368,539</b>	<b>3,713,559</b>	<b>3,231,917</b>
<b>Expenditure on:</b>						
Raising funds		47,268	-	-	47,268	42,590
Charitable activities		2,067	3,424,027	191,505	3,617,599	3,423,383
<b>Total expenditure</b>	7	<b>49,335</b>	<b>3,424,027</b>	<b>191,505</b>	<b>3,664,867</b>	<b>3,465,973</b>
<b>Net income/ (expenditure)</b>		<b>21,285</b>	<b>(149,627)</b>	<b>177,034</b>	<b>48,692</b>	<b>(234,056)</b>
Transfers between funds	17	-	(97,268)	97,268	-	-
<b>Other recognised gains/(losses):</b>						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	24	-	2,279,000	-	2,279,000	(164,000)
<b>Net movement in funds</b>		<b>21,285</b>	<b>2,032,105</b>	<b>274,302</b>	<b>2,327,692</b>	<b>(398,056)</b>
<b>Reconciliation of funds:</b>						
Total funds brought forward		115,973	(1,956,983)	3,851,338	2,010,328	2,408,384
Net movement in funds		21,285	2,032,105	274,302	2,327,692	(398,056)
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>		<b>137,258</b>	<b>75,122</b>	<b>4,125,640</b>	<b>4,338,020</b>	<b>2,010,328</b>

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**  
**REGISTERED NUMBER: 07984125**

**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Tangible assets	14	3,787,229	3,851,338
		<u>3,787,229</u>	<u>3,851,338</u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors	15	468,386	166,807
Cash at bank and in hand		515,837	425,716
		<u>984,223</u>	<u>592,523</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(183,432)	(169,533)
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>800,791</u>	<u>422,990</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>4,588,020</u>	<u>4,274,328</u>
<b>Net assets excluding pension liability</b>		<u>4,588,020</u>	<u>4,274,328</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	24	(250,000)	(2,264,000)
<b>Total net assets</b>		<u><u>4,338,020</u></u>	<u><u>2,010,328</u></u>
<b>Funds of the Academy Trust</b>			
<b>Restricted funds:</b>			
Fixed asset funds	17	4,125,640	3,851,338
Restricted income funds	17	325,122	307,017
Pension reserve	17	(250,000)	(2,264,000)
<b>Total restricted funds</b>	17	<u>4,200,762</u>	<u>1,894,355</u>
<b>Unrestricted income funds</b>	17	<u>137,258</u>	<u>115,973</u>
<b>Total funds</b>		<u><u>4,338,020</u></u>	<u><u>2,010,328</u></u>

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)  
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07984125

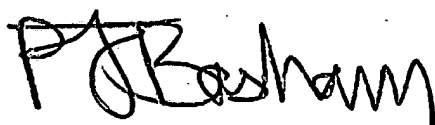
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**BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

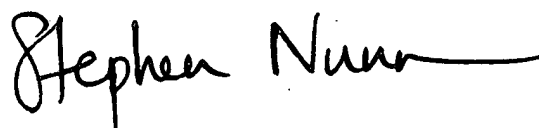
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The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to entities subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements on pages 23 to 55 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:



.....  
**Paul Basham**  
Chair of the Governing Body



.....  
**Stephen Nunn**  
Accounting Officer

Date: 7 December 2022

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements.

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**HAMILTON ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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	<b>Note</b>	<b>2022 £</b>	<b>2021 £</b>
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities	19	<b>(151,149)</b>	45,994
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	20	<b>241,270</b>	<b>(45,432)</b>
		<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year</b>		<b>90,121</b>	562
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		<b>425,716</b>	425,154
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	21, 22	<b>515,837</b>	<b>425,716</b>
		<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

The notes on pages 27 to 55 form part of these financial statements

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies**

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

**1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements**

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Hamilton Academy is a company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The address of the registered office, principal place of operations and registered number are detailed on page 1. The nature of the Academy Trust's operations and principal activity are detailed in the Trustees' Report.

The Financial Statements are prepared in British Pound Sterling (£), the functional and presentational currency, rounded to the nearest £1.

**1.2 Going concern**

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy Trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.3 Income**

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

- **Donated fixed assets (excluding transfers on conversion or into the Academy Trust)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

**1.4 Government grants**

Government grants relating to tangible fixed assets are treated as deferred income and released to the Statement of financial activities over the expected useful lives of the assets concerned. Other grants are credited to the Statement of financial activities as the related expenditure is incurred.

**1.5 Interest receivable**

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.6 Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

**1.7 Taxation**

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

**1.8 Tangible fixed assets**

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.8 Tangible fixed assets (continued)**

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold buildings	- 2% - 10% per annum
Furniture and equipment	- 10% - 50% per annum

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

**1.9 Debtors**

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

**1.10 Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

**1.11 Liabilities and provisions**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.



**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.12 Financial instruments**

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 15. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

**1.13 Operating leases**

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

**1.14 Pensions**

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**1. Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.15 Fund accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

**2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement**

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgment:

The judgements that have had a significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements are those concerning the choice of depreciation policies and asset lives.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**3. Income from donations and capital grants**

	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
Donations	2,178	9,083	11,261
Capital grants	-	359,456	359,456
	<b>2,178</b>	<b>368,539</b>	<b>370,717</b>

	<b>Restricted funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Donations	1,233	-	1,233
Capital grants	-	94,057	94,057
Government grants	-	19,790	19,790
	<b>1,233</b>	<b>113,847</b>	<b>115,080</b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**4. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations**

	<b>Restricted funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>		
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,635,460	2,635,460
Other DfE/ESFA grants		
Pupil Premium	204,032	204,032
Teachers Pension Grant	5,437	5,437
UFSM	73,600	73,600
Others	59,294	59,294
	<b>2,977,823</b>	<b>2,977,823</b>
<b>Other Government grants</b>		
SEN Funding	100,138	100,138
Other LA Grants	127,783	127,783
	<b>227,921</b>	<b>227,921</b>
<b>Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations</b>	<b>32,690</b>	<b>32,690</b>
<b>COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)</b>		
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	29,362	29,362
	<b>29,362</b>	<b>29,362</b>
	<b>3,267,796</b>	<b>3,267,796</b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**4. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations (continued)**

	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>		
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,384,498	2,384,498
Other DfE/ESFA grants		
Pupil Premium	189,394	189,394
Teachers Pension grant	87,112	87,112
UFSM	60,021	60,021
Others	74,983	74,983
	<u>2,796,008</u>	<u>2,796,008</u>
<b>Other Government grants</b>		
SEN income	91,178	91,178
Other LA Grants	122,333	122,333
	<u>213,511</u>	<u>213,511</u>
<b>Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations</b>	22,726	22,726
<b>COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)</b>		
Catch-up Premium	49,200	49,200
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	3,475	3,475
	<u>52,675</u>	<u>52,675</u>
	<u><u>3,084,920</u></u>	<u><u>3,084,920</u></u>

The academy received £49,200 of funding for catch-up premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £49,200.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**5. Income from other trading activities**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Hire of facilities	4,010	-	4,010
After school club income	39,488	-	39,488
Other self generated income	5,003	4,426	9,429
Rental income	2,430	-	2,430
Breakfast club income	19,562	-	19,562
	<b>70,493</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>74,919</b>

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Hire of facilities	1,030	-	1,030
After school club income	12,945	-	12,945
Other self generated income	2,305	2,580	4,885
Rental income	2,273	-	2,273
Breakfast club income	10,681	-	10,681
	<b>29,234</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>31,814</b>

**6. Investment income**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Investment income	<b>127</b>	<b>127</b>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**6. Investment income (continued)**

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Investment income	103	103

**7. Expenditure**

	Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	40,180	-	7,088	47,268
Academy's education operations:				
Direct costs	2,299,597	80,287	274,650	2,654,534
Allocated support costs	579,363	170,521	213,181	963,065
	<u>2,919,140</u>	<u>250,808</u>	<u>494,919</u>	<u>3,664,867</u>

	Staff Costs 2021 £	Premises 2021 £	Other 2021 £	Total 2021 £
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	39,836	-	2,754	42,590
Academy's education operations:				
Direct costs	2,237,115	70,906	226,585	2,534,606
Allocated support costs	538,461	167,331	182,985	888,777
	<u>2,815,412</u>	<u>238,237</u>	<u>412,324</u>	<u>3,465,973</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**8. Analysis of expenditure by activities**

	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Educational operations	<b>2,654,534</b>	<b>963,065</b>	<b>3,617,599</b>

	Activities undertaken directly 2021 £	Support costs 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Educational operations	<b>2,534,606</b>	<b>888,777</b>	<b>3,423,383</b>

**Analysis of direct costs**

	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
Teaching and educational support staff	<b>2,299,597</b>	2,237,115
Depreciation	<b>191,505</b>	175,752
Technology costs	<b>39,321</b>	31,694
Educational supplies	<b>82,561</b>	56,075
Other staff costs	<b>8,876</b>	9,442
Other staff expenses	<b>1,604</b>	764
Other direct costs	<b>31,070</b>	23,764
	<b>2,654,534</b>	<b>2,534,606</b>



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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
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**8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)**

**Analysis of support costs**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<b>Total funds 2021 £</b>
Pension costs	36,000	30,000
Support staff costs	574,844	534,044
Technology costs	24,017	22,785
Cleaning	52,154	49,260
Catering supplies	112,724	78,389
Energy	35,190	32,956
Maintenance of premises and equipment	31,951	32,899
Legal and professional	6,100	11,703
Other support costs	65,824	73,753
Risk protection arrangement insurance	12,217	11,421
Governance costs	12,044	11,567
	<b>963,065</b>	<b>888,777</b>

**9. Analysis of specific expenses**

Included within expenditure are the following transactions:

	<b>Total £</b>	<b>Individual items above £5,000 Amount £</b>	<b>Reason</b>
Gifts made by the Academy Trust	441	-	

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**10. Net income/(expenditure)**

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2022 £	2021 £
Operating lease rentals	8,040	8,432
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	191,505	175,752
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	7,500	7,150
- other services	4,375	5,775
	<u>201,320</u>	<u>197,059</u>

**11. Staff**

**a. Staff costs**

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Wages and salaries	1,996,693	1,975,399
Social security costs	174,494	169,676
Pension costs	635,706	601,493
	<u>2,806,893</u>	<u>2,746,568</u>
Supply staff costs	107,728	64,427
Governance staff costs	4,519	4,417
	<u>2,919,140</u>	<u>2,815,412</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**11. Staff (continued)**

**b. Staff numbers**

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	<b>2022 No.</b>	<b>2021 No.</b>
Teachers	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>
Administration and support	<b>69</b>	<b>65</b>
Management	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>103</b>	<b>99</b>

**c. Higher paid staff**

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	<b>2022 No.</b>	<b>2021 No.</b>
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**d. Key management personnel**

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £411,488 (2021 £452,797).

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**12. Related Party Transactions - Trustees' remuneration and expenses**

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
		<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Stephen Nunn, Head Teacher	Remuneration	<b>85,000 - 90,000</b>	85,000 - 90,000
	Pension contributions paid	<b>20,000 - 25,000</b>	20,000 - 25,000
Caroline Comber, Staff Governor	Remuneration	<b>45,000 - 50,000</b>	45,000 - 50,000
	Pension contributions paid	<b>10,000 - 15,000</b>	10,000 - 15,000
Harry Bryant, Staff Governor (resigned 05/12/2021)	Remuneration	<b>10,000 - 15,000</b>	45,000 - 50,000
	Pension contributions paid	<b>0 - 5,000</b>	10,000 - 15,000

During the year ended 31 August 2022, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2021 - £NIL).

**13. Trustees' and Officers' insurance**

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**14. Tangible fixed assets**

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Total £
<b>Cost or valuation</b>			
At 1 September 2021	3,949,582	1,086,640	5,036,222
Additions	96,987	30,409	127,396
At 31 August 2022	4,046,569	1,117,049	5,163,618
<b>Depreciation</b>			
At 1 September 2021	496,864	688,020	1,184,884
Charge for the year	80,287	111,218	191,505
At 31 August 2022	577,151	799,238	1,376,389
<b>Net book value</b>			
At 31 August 2022	3,469,418	317,811	3,787,229
At 31 August 2021	3,452,718	398,620	3,851,338

**15. Debtors**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Due within one year</b>		
Trade debtors	1,555	400
Other debtors	239	133
Prepayments and accrued income	439,651	144,703
VAT recoverable	26,941	21,571
	468,386	166,807

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**16. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Trade creditors	<b>83,157</b>	31,950
Other creditors	<b>12,846</b>	157
Accruals and deferred income	<b>87,429</b>	137,426
	<b>183,432</b>	169,533
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	<b>39,896</b>	46,587
Resources deferred during the year	<b>49,620</b>	39,896
Amounts released from previous periods	<b>(39,896)</b>	(46,587)
	<b>49,620</b>	39,896

Deferred income relates to monies received in advance for activity clubs, trips and UIFSM Grant relating to 2022/2023.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**17. Statement of funds**

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>						
General unrestricted funds	115,973	70,620	(49,335)	-	-	137,258
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	42,840	2,635,460	(2,503,771)	(97,268)	-	77,261
Pupil premium	-	204,032	(204,032)	-	-	-
SEN grant income	-	100,138	(100,138)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	16,316	138,331	(154,647)	-	-	-
Funds on conversion	247,861	-	-	-	-	247,861
Other government grants	-	127,783	(127,783)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	39,294	(39,294)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	29,362	(29,362)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(2,264,000)	-	(265,000)	-	2,279,000	(250,000)
	(1,956,983)	3,274,400	(3,424,027)	(97,268)	2,279,000	75,122
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
Fixed asset fund	3,851,338	-	(191,505)	127,396	-	3,787,229
CIF grant	-	348,152	-	(9,741)	-	338,411
Capital grants	-	11,304	-	(11,304)	-	-
Donations	-	9,083	-	(9,083)	-	-
	3,851,338	368,539	(191,505)	97,268	-	4,125,640
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	1,894,355	3,642,939	(3,615,532)	-	2,279,000	4,200,762
<b>Total funds</b>	2,010,328	3,713,559	(3,664,867)	-	2,279,000	4,338,020

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

All general funds are held for the purposes of education in line with the Academy's objectives.

The General Annual Grant (GAG) represents the core funding for the educational activities of the school that has been provided to the Academy via the Education and Skills Funding Agency and the Department for Education. The GAG fund has been set up because the GAG must be used for the normal running costs of the Academy.

Other Government grants and DfE/ESFA grants represent grants from the respective bodies.

The pension reserve fund has been created to separately identify the pension deficit inherited from the local authority upon conversion to academy status, and through which all the pension scheme movements are recognised.

The restricted fixed assets fund has been set up to recognise the tangible assets transferred to the Academy on conversion and purchased by the Academy following conversion.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2022.



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**17. Statement of funds (continued)**

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
General unrestricted funds	130,709	29,337	(44,073)	-	-	115,973
<b>Restricted general funds</b>						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	2,384,498	(2,329,913)	(11,745)	-	42,840
Pupil premium	-	189,394	(189,394)	-	-	-
SEN grant income	-	91,178	(91,178)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	16,316	222,116	(222,116)	-	-	16,316
Funds on conversion	261,861	-	-	(14,000)	-	247,861
Other government grants	-	122,333	(122,333)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	26,539	(26,539)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	-	49,200	(49,200)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	3,475	(3,475)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,888,000)	-	(212,000)	-	(164,000)	(2,264,000)
	<u>(1,609,823)</u>	<u>3,088,733</u>	<u>(3,246,148)</u>	<u>(25,745)</u>	<u>(164,000)</u>	<u>(1,956,983)</u>
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>						
Fixed asset fund	3,887,498	-	(175,752)	139,592	-	3,851,338
CIF grant	-	77,663	-	(77,663)	-	-
Capital grants	-	16,394	-	(16,394)	-	-
Donations	-	19,790	-	(19,790)	-	-
	<u>3,887,498</u>	<u>113,847</u>	<u>(175,752)</u>	<u>25,745</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,851,338</u>
<b>Total Restricted funds</b>	<u>2,277,675</u>	<u>3,202,580</u>	<u>(3,421,900)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(164,000)</u>	<u>1,894,355</u>
<b>Total funds</b>	<u><u>2,408,384</u></u>	<u><u>3,231,917</u></u>	<u><u>(3,465,973)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>(164,000)</u></u>	<u><u>2,010,328</u></u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**18. Analysis of net assets between funds**

**Analysis of net assets between funds - current year**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	3,787,229	3,787,229
Current assets	137,258	508,554	338,411	984,223
Creditors due within one year	-	(183,432)	-	(183,432)
Pension liability	-	(250,000)	-	(250,000)
<b>Total</b>	<b>137,258</b>	<b>75,122</b>	<b>4,125,640</b>	<b>4,338,020</b>

**Analysis of net assets between funds - prior year**

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	3,851,338	3,851,338
Current assets	115,973	476,550	-	592,523
Creditors due within one year	-	(169,533)	-	(169,533)
Pension liability	-	(2,264,000)	-	(2,264,000)
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,973</b>	<b>(1,956,983)</b>	<b>3,851,338</b>	<b>2,010,328</b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**19. Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per Statement of financial activities)	<b>48,692</b>	(234,056)
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Depreciation	<b>191,505</b>	175,752
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	<b>(368,539)</b>	(94,057)
Interest receivable	<b>(127)</b>	(103)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	<b>265,000</b>	212,000
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	<b>(301,579)</b>	26,073
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	<b>13,899</b>	(39,615)
<b>Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities</b>	<b>(151,149)</b>	45,994

**20. Cash flows from investing activities**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	<b>127</b>	103
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	<b>(127,396)</b>	(139,592)
Capital grants from DfE Group	<b>359,456</b>	94,057
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	<b>9,083</b>	-
<b>Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities</b>	<b>241,270</b>	(45,432)

**21. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Cash in hand and at bank	<b>515,837</b>	425,716

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**22. Analysis of changes in net debt**

	At 1 September 2021 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	425,716	90,121	515,837
	<u>425,716</u>	<u>90,121</u>	<u>515,837</u>

**23. Capital commitments**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Contracted for but not provided in these financial statements</b>		
Acquisition of intangible assets	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>

**24. Pension commitments**

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Buckinghamshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

**Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**24. Pension commitments (continued)**

**Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £273,307 (2021 - £278,422).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £171,000 (2021 - £182,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £136,000 (2021 - £145,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 35,000 (2021 - £37,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 23.0 per cent for employers and 16.8 per cent for employees.

As described in note 1.14 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy Trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**24. Pension commitments (continued)**

**Principal actuarial assumptions**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Rate of increase in salaries	<b>3.95</b>	3.90
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	<b>2.95</b>	2.90
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	<b>4.25</b>	1.65
Inflation assumption (CPI)	<b>2.95</b>	2.90
RPI increases	<b>3.25</b>	3.20

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Years</b>	<b>Years</b>
Retiring today		
Males	<b>21.0</b>	21.6
Females	<b>24.6</b>	25.0
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	<b>22.3</b>	22.9
Females	<b>26.0</b>	26.4

**Sensitivity analysis**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£000</b>	<b>£000</b>
Discount rate +0.1%	<b>(62)</b>	(114)
Discount rate -0.1%	<b>63</b>	117
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	<b>(73)</b>	(190)
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	<b>75</b>	198
CPI rate +0.1%	<b>59</b>	105
CPI rate -0.1%	<b>(58)</b>	(103)

**Share of scheme assets**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**24. Pension commitments (continued)**

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31 August 2022 £	At 31 August 2021 £
Equities	1,268,000	1,240,000
Gilts	181,000	214,000
Corporate bonds	290,000	320,000
Property	147,000	133,000
Cash and other liquid assets	56,000	31,000
Alternative assets	129,000	345,000
Multi Asset Credit	206,000	-
<b>Total market value of assets</b>	<b>2,277,000</b>	<b>2,283,000</b>

The actual return on scheme assets was £(144,000) (2021 - £361,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Current and past service cost	(363,000)	(325,000)
Interest cost	(36,000)	(30,000)
Administrative expenses	(2,000)	(2,000)
<b>Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities</b>	<b>(401,000)</b>	<b>(357,000)</b>

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Opening defined benefit obligation</b>	<b>4,547,000</b>	<b>3,647,000</b>
Current service cost	363,000	325,000
Interest cost	75,000	59,000
Employee contributions	35,000	37,000
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(2,462,000)	496,000
Benefits paid	(31,000)	(17,000)
<b>Closing defined benefit obligation</b>	<b>2,527,000</b>	<b>4,547,000</b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**24. Pension commitments (continued)**

Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Opening fair value of scheme assets</b>	<b>2,283,000</b>	1,759,000
Interest income	39,000	29,000
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(183,000)	332,000
Employer contributions	136,000	145,000
Employee contributions	35,000	37,000
Benefits paid	(31,000)	(17,000)
Admin expenses	(2,000)	(2,000)
<b>Closing fair value of scheme assets</b>	<b>2,277,000</b>	2,283,000

**25. Pension commitments (continued)**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>The amount shown in the Statement of Financial Activities is:</b>		
Changes in financial assumptions	2,341,000	(542,000)
Return on assets excluding amounts included in net interest	(183,000)	332,000
Changes in demographic assumptions	121,000	46,000
<b>Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes</b>	<b>2,279,000</b>	(164,000)

**26. Pension commitments (continued)**

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>The amount shown in the Balance Sheet is:</b>		
Present value of defined benefit obligation	(2,527,000)	(4,547,000)
Fair value of scheme assets	2,277,000	2,283,000
<b>Defined benefit pension scheme liability</b>	<b>(250,000)</b>	(2,264,000)



**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

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**27. Operating lease commitments**

At 31 August 2022 the Academy Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Not later than 1 year	<b>6,470</b>	<b>7,225</b>
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	<b>7,336</b>	<b>12,236</b>
	<b>13,806</b>	<b>19,461</b>

**28. Members' liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

**29. Related party transactions**

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

During the year purchases of £582 were made with Wycombe Squash and Racket Ball Ltd, a company which R Kershaw is a director. No amounts were payable at the year end.

For trustees, C R Comber, P Basham, S Hynard and N J Oliver, a member of family is employed by the Trust. The trustees are not involved in decisions about pay levels for these family members.