THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

A Hopgood

D Cromarty (Resigned December 2020)

K Cromarty M Fleming S Scott

Trustees A J Hopgood (Chair)

K Cromarty (Resigned 1 September 2020)

A F Darnell
R McLauchlan
M P Fleming
R Warneford
C Hillary
K Passmore
Dr P G Bennett

Dr A Oidwai (Appointed 23 November 2020)

Senior leadership team

- Head Teacher A Byers (Accounting Officer)

- Deputy Head Teacher J Rayson

- Business Director W Pattison (Chief financial officer)

Assistant Head Teacher
 Assistant Head Teacher
 Assistant Head Teacher
 G Scott

- Assistant Head Teacher L Mersh-Roberts

- Assistant Head Teacher- Director of SafeguardingK O'NeillL Weston

Company registration number

07837770 (England and Wales)

Registered office Newton Drive

Durham DH1 5BQ United Kingdom

Independent auditor Azets Audit Services

Wynyard Park House Wynyard Avenue

Wynyard Billingham TS22 5TB United Kingdom

Bankers Lloyds Bank pic

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County Durham DH1 3NL

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Solicitors

Womble Bond Dickinson

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NE1 3DX

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TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1st September 2020 – 31st August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 - 18 serving an extensive area around central Durham. It has a capacity of 1,330 and had a roll of approximately 1300 students. After a somewhat rapid expansion over the last three years, the Academy is now full and has a growing sixth form.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The Directors of Excel Academy Partnership are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

The charitable company is known as The Excel Academy Partnership.

The trust was formed as a Multi-Academy Trust which has the infrastructure to govern a family of schools through their Local Governing Boards. At present, the trust has responsibility for one secondary school, Framwellgate School Durham, and has a vision for expansion in the coming years. Details of the trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

The academy has purchased a risk management arrangement to protect trustees from claims arising against negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. This is included in the DfE RPA scheme.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The term of office for any Director shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the Principal or any post held ex officio. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Governor, any Governor may be reappointed or re-elected. Any Chair or Vice Chair to any Board or Committee shall have a term of office of one year, which will be considered for re-election on an annual basis.

Recruitment of Trustees follows protocols outlined in the Standing Orders approved by the Board. When new Trustees are sought to fill a vacancy, the Nominations Committee shall consider any suggested nominations made by serving Trust Board Trustees, or by holders of senior posts, or through such other channels as it thinks fit and in line with the terms of reference for the organisation. Having reached the conclusion of its deliberations regarding any particular vacancy, the Nominations Committee shall report its findings to the Trust Board, including in confidence the names of those persons whom it has considered, and shall recommend the preferred nominee(s) for appointment. New appointments will be made in accordance with the Memorandum of Association.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

The training and induction provided for new trustees depends on their existing experience. Where necessary induction and training is provided on a range of subject areas including charity, educational, legal and financial matters. All new trustees are given a tour of the academy and the chance to meet with staff and students. All trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role. The Trust has a developed governance training programme, in line with work also undertaken by the Local Governing Board. This has taken account of skills, and knowledge gaps. The Local Governing Board and Trust undertook a skills audit and have a targeted training schedule in place which will help to address any gaps in knowledge. Trustees of the Trust Board have undertaken specific targeted training to further strengthen overall and specific areas of knowledge. More details around governance, skills and training are available on the dedicated governance page on the school website at. Training over recent years has included financial management, teaching and learning and curriculum based sessions, and will be refreshed as an when necessary to ensure Trustees and Governors are up to date with relevant information to allow them to successfully discharge their duties. The Chair of the Trust also embarked on an in depth training programme with the DfE and the Regional School Commissioner's Officer for the North of England about an Improvement Capacity Framework for Governance.

Organisational structure

The governance and leadership structure within the Academy Trust consist of three levels: the Trust Board, the Local Governing Board of schools within the multi-academy trust (presently Framwellgate School Durham) and the senior leadership team, supported by the local workforce. The aim of the management structure is to provide a clear framework of accountability, encouraging involvement in strategic decision making at all levels.

The Head teacher of Framwellgate School Durham and the senior leadership team are responsible for supporting the Academy Trust at an executive level, implementing policies laid down by the trustees and reporting back to them. The sub committee structure facilitates this. As a group the senior leadership team are bound by the Academy Trust's scheme of delegation, which provides a clear framework for the delegation of authority and responsibility within the organisation. The scheme of delegation and supporting terms of reference and standing orders were reviewed across the year and updated to reflect amendments to the Academies Financial Handbook, and best practice operated within the Academy. Furthermore, the Trust operates a policy management schedule which ensures correct delegation of duties allowing policies and procedures to be updated and considered in the most appropriate way.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay is determined in line with the Academy's pay policy which is reviewed and ratified annually by the Personnel Committee of the Trust Board. The pay policy for teaching and leadership staff complies with Teachers' Pay and Conditions, and performance related increments are based on successful performance achieved through the application of the Academy appraisal system. Support staff pay has already undergone a thorough job evaluation process, with any new positions or significant changes to roles mid year being job evaluated to ensure consistency of grade and responsibility. Support staff pay, including for senior leadership posts, is applied in line with Green Book pay and conditions, and is not performance related. The Academy does not pay governors or trustees.

Trade union facility time

Under the provisions of the Trade Union (Facilty Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2018, where an academy trust has more than 49 full time equivalent employees throughout any 7 months within the reporting period, it must include information included in Schedule 2 of the Regulations. The Excel Academy Partnership did not employ any union officials who undertook official union duties during 2020-21. As a result there is no cost or time associated with such responsibilities during the financial year.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

There are no related parties or other connected charities or organisations linked with Framwellgate School Durham.

All details are stated in note 24 to the Financial Statements.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The principal object and activity of the charitable company is the operation of Framwellgate School Durham to provide education for students of all abilities between the ages of 11 and 18.

In accordance with the articles of association the charitable company has adopted a 'Scheme of Government' approved by the Secretary of State for Education. The Scheme of Government specifies, amongst other things, the basis for admitting students to the Academy, the catchment area from which the students are drawn, and that the curriculum should comply with the substance of the national curriculum.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives of the academy during the year ended 31 August 2021 are detailed below:

Respond to the needs of students and families during the Covid-19 pandemic

- · Ensure that appropriate risk assessments are completed and implemented
- · Implement strategies and procedures to ensure that learners working remotely are supported effectively
- · Implement catch-up plans which support those in need
- Ensure that vulnerable students are identified, & families are supported effectively, including those suffering financial hardship
- Ensure that plans to support learners (careers, PSHE) and provide enrichment opportunities are adapted in response to current constraints
- · Respond quickly to new external exam and assessment arrangements when announced

· Ensure Quality First Teaching for all

- Further embed the "ingredients of a good lesson" & ensure there is a consistent approach between and within departments
- Provide targeted interventions for disadvantaged, underperforming groups, and SEN students (link to catch-up plans where appropriate)
- Ensure that all students are ready to learn

Develop a high quality CPD programme to support teachers and leaders

• Identify key teaching priorities (e.g. generative learning; oracy) and ensure the CPD & appraisal programmes are used to develop these

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Objects and Aims

The academy's main objectives continue to be encompassed in its mission statement which is:

Excellence, compassion and respect for all

"Our school promotes academic excellence and embraces the shared values of honesty, integrity, respect and compassion. We want our students to be ambitious, kind, resilient and hardworking, and have a genuine passion for learning. We want them to change the world with the knowledge, skills and confidence they have learned here; to champion fairness, build friendships for life, and have pride in our school. Above all, we want our students to be happy."

Another key priority running throughout the school development plan was a focus on staff wellbeing. Working in schools is a hard job in normal circumstances and what we have faced over the course of the year were not reflective of normal circumstances, so when implementing any of the strategies outlined in the plan, or when monitoring their impact, Trustees were keen to take account of the impact these had on wellbeing.

The improvement priorities for 2020/21 were shaped in part by the ongoing Covid-19 pandemic so there were more short-term priorities than in previous plans. The aim was that when we return to normal, we do so in a strong position to ensure positive outcomes for all students and sustainable improvements in the quality of our curriculum, teaching and pastoral care.

The academic year 2020/21 can be split into three. In the first term, all students returned to school 6 months after the pandemic started with mitigating measures (face coverings and year group bubbles) in place to reduce transmission. During January and February and the third wave of the pandemic we taught most students (except Key Worker and vulnerable students) remotely. By the time this lockdown arrived we had developed a good remote on-line provision. We returned to face-to-face teaching prior to Easter 2021.

Our long-term priority of improving the quality of the curriculum and teaching for all remained throughout this period and the following significant developments took place:

- Our CPD programme moved "on-line" but our staff continued to take part in weekly CPD (fortnightly department/subject based and fortnightly whole school on the application of a variety of evidence informed approaches to, for example, memory, scaffolding, explanation, questioning).
- An external consultant (AoEA accredited) continued to work with middle and senior leaders, providing
 monthly mentoring sessions to 6 middle/senior leaders, running termly leadership training for the SLT,
 and working with a group of aspiring middle leaders
- Tom Sherrington (nationally recognised consultant) visited the school for 2 days in September 2020 and supported middle leaders in their development of evidence informed teaching approaches. His second visit was postponed but he will return for 4 more days in the autumn term (2021)
- We appointed a new Curriculum Leader and Deputy CL in Maths (September 2020 start) to develop the curriculum and teaching in this core subject and we increased the capacity of our SLT with 2 additional AHTs (responsible for the Sixth Form and data and systems) & a replacement for our Safeguarding Lead
- Other new posts were created to support students (LSAs, 2 new Pastoral Managers) or vulnerable families (including a Family Liaison Manager)

Although the curriculum did not alter significantly during lockdown, the return to face-to-face teaching did allow practical work (in PE, Technology and Science) to return and extra-curricular activities were reintroduced when safety allowed. Our catch-up plan using the Government's catch-up fund (£90k for us) benefitted students in all year groups and centred on the appointment of intervention tutors, and extending the contracts of our part-time primary trained teacher and a maths teacher to provide 1:1 and small group tuition over the remaining part of this academic year. Also of note during this year were the following:

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

- We continue to develop our academic curriculum which has meant that the number of students following an E-Bacc programme has increased from 12% in Year 11 (2020/21) to 40%+ in Year 10 and 70% in Year 9. Option numbers for Y8 moving into Y9 in 2021 indicate E-Bacc uptake will be higher again
- Our continued commitment to the appointment and development of teachers (and teaching). We have made 7 new teaching appointments of Early Career Teachers or TeachFirst Trainees ready for the start of the 2021/22 academic year
- Recruitment remains strong and our roll continues to grow with a larger 6th form and Years 7-10 being above PAN in September 2021
- Sadly, a much valued Assistant Head will be leaving us but we have appointed an excellent replacement, internally ready for the new academic year 2021/22

Impact of Covid 19

The disruption caused by the Covid19 pandemic has been significant, in line with that across the education sector. The school had to adapt throughout the year, undertaking a Public Health role in identifying and isolating close contacts from within both staff and students. This caused significant disruption across the year and resulted in closure of school and year groups when at its peak before Christmas, and later in the summer term. This was an incredibly challenging time for the school community, staff and students of Framwellgate School Durham. IT systems were immediately adapted based on previous experience during the first lockdown, and deployed to facilitate home working, and the delivery of virtual lessons. Furthermore, the business functions of the Academy operated "business as usual" allowing colleagues in the business and finance functions to operate fully from home if they needed to isolate.

The Academy had to manage its operations within Government guidelines and changes to usual policy with late notice of many of the changes. The Academy was mindful of the pressures on both staff and students over this very difficult period, and facilitated a heightened level of pastoral support for students.

Disadvantaged students received additional support and where required IT equipment through the Government IT support scheme, with laptops received across the year.

The school also responded to the requirements to implement lateral flow testing of students through deployment of support colleagues to organise and train students in an adapted onsite testing facility. This role out and management of the LF testing programme has proven to be effective in allowing parents to identify and isolate asymptomatic carriers of Covid which has helped to reduce the spread and transmission of the virus.

Through a mix of EdenRed vouchers, the Local Authority voucher scheme and school funds during periods of student isolation, students and families in need of financial support for free meals have received payments across periods of isolation and holidays.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The school tried to organise a full enrichment week once again which would have meant the majority of students accessing enrichment activities (albeit a more limited offering due to Covid) in the penultimate week of term. Sadly, due to an increase in Covid infections both locally and nationally, the school had to make the decision to cancel the week in order to protect all staff and students. This had an impact in school as colleagues had to cancel everything that had been organised and refund all payments to parents. This was a significant undertaking which was done successfully and acknowledged by the internal auditor.

Throughout lockdown, staff were supported when working from home with the provision of laptops and anything else needed, and additional support was provided for staff who had circumstances including childcare to work around. Staff were also reminded of support networks to help maintain their mental health, which included OHU and SAS counselling services.

The academy is fortunate to have excellent support of support colleagues who have been on duty over evenings and weekends to manage the Covid response. Trustees are extremely grateful for this level of support as well as mindful of the impact on their usual work tasks and on them personally. Without the support of colleagues, the school would have struggled to limit the transmission of the virus both in and out of school hours.

Control measures are in place ready for the start of the new term, and the comprehensive risk assessment is reviewed and amended regularly and as and when required. The measures will be in place and amended for as long as is necessary, and arrangements have been made to ensure the academy is able to respond and implement requirements laid down by Government, so long as announcements are given within reasonable timescales. This will allow the academy to continue delivering the curriculum to students and minimise the impact of any potential future restrictions.

Public benefit

The academy's aims and achievements are set out within this report and have been undertaken to further its charitable purposes for the public benefit. The trustees have complied with the duty under Section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission for England and Wales and the trustees have considered this guidance in deciding what activities the academy should undertake.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

Outcomes for the academic year 2020/21 are not being reported as they have been in the past. The Covid-19 pandemic forced the Department for Education and Ofqual to cancel the summer series of examinations at both GCSE and A Level for the second year running. Like other schools and colleges in England, the Academy submitted Teacher Assessed Grades for each student. These were moderated at school level and the systems we used were submitted for national scrutiny.

Our students continue to perform well though and achieved (teacher assessed) grades which compared very favourably with previous years. At the time of writing, no final decision has been made about examinations in 2022. It is the Government's intention that exams run normally with some minor adjustments to subject specifications, but there has been no contingency plan put in place for schools or individual students who have been severely disrupted in recent months.

The School was inspected twice during the 2020/21 year. The first inspection in March 2021 looked at the quality of provision for students during the pandemic and this was judged to be effective. In July 2021 we received a full Section 5 Ofsted inspection and the school was judged to be Good across all categories, moving us out of the RI rating which had been in place since 2015.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Key performance indicators

To ensure our ongoing success and improvement, key performance indicators include regular reporting through senior leadership teams and the governing board and Trust Board through a well-structured meetings schedule.

The bespoke monthly finance outturn package developed by the academy includes all income and expenditure to date, and forecasts income and expenditure to year end including all accruals and prepayments. This allows regular reporting on the current and projected financial health of the academy, and the ability to analyse variances against budget headings.

The management accounts presented to all Trustees each month include a range of KPI's including:

- · a breakdown of income from all income streams by %
- · a breakdown of expenditure by %
- a breakdown of employee costs from all areas of staffing related expenditure, by %

This has supported the academy when benchmarking against other establishments. To enrich benchmarking activities, work has also been undertaken by the Academy Business Director in benchmarking all key budget areas. This report was produced using data from the DfE benchmarking website and Azets analysis. The report was distributed to all Trustees and discussed in detail with both the audit committee and full Trust Board.

The monthly management accounts are produced and circulated monthly to all Trustees which incorporates this information, all statutory information as determined in the AFH, and additional information to ensure Trustees are provided with an accurate and complete picture of current and projected financial health of the academy. This includes cash balances and free reserves. These are also discussed at each audit committee and Trust Board meeting.

Framwellgate School Durham is now full due, in part, to recent school successes and the improvement journey it is on. Being full will allow higher student numbers accessing sixth form which will also continue to support ongoing financial self-sustainability. Trustees regularly review our student numbers, and the impact on future funding, forecasted over several years. This has allowed Trustees to make informed decisions which have financial implications, understanding the longer term impact of decisions made today.

Senior leaders and Trustees review teacher salaries each year against performance and progress against expectations, and make recommendations for progressions via the Personnel Committee.

Support staff salaries have been reviewed and undergo a job evaluation prior to appointment to vacancies, and if there are significant changes to role mid year, to ensure consistency in grade and levels of responsibility.

Rigorous attendance monitoring is done monthly, with the application of the attendance management policy at all times. This allows the academy to improve attendance of staff whilst supporting individuals, supported by the sickness insurance policy in place at the academy.

Rigorous quality assurance of data and student progress, attainment and attendance is undertaken on a regular basis by senior leaders, and members of the governing board, and is reported upwards to the Trust Board.

All internal audits throughout 2020-21 show outstanding results with no issues identified. Three additional internal audit "deep dives" were commissioned by the Trust Board linked to their risk management action plan. Specifically these were:

- Website compliance substantial assurance
- · Policy compliance substantial assurance
- Safer recruitment substantial assurance (after implementation of one recommended action point)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Academy operates an embedded integrated curriculum financial planning model, and uses this when planning future budgets and curriculum structures. This is done between the Head teacher (Accounting Officer) and Business Director (Chief Financial Officer), and discussed in detail with the Audit Committee and Trust Board.

The Trust Board uses the School Resource Management Toolkit to address curriculum and financial KPI information against national benchmarks. The toolkit in 2020-21 continues to demonstrate a very lean curriculum and financial model. This toolkit will be assessed at least on an annual basis by the Trust Board.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence in the medium term. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Financial review

Most of the academy's income is obtained from the Department of education (DfE) via the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE/ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2021 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the DfE/ESFA. In accordance with The Charities Statement of Recommended practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (SORP 2019), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

In addition the school generates funding from the use of its own resources such as the use of the Sjovoll Centre, lettings, and working in partnership with other Education providers in the delivery of some training programmes. Furthermore, the Academy Business Director delivers training to support Local Authority Governor Training Programmes, to Local Authorities across the region and throughout the year, and this generates funding for the academy. Due to Covid, this will continue in a virtual training environment and has proven very successful this year attracting more delegates to each session.

The academy delayed both CIF projects in 2020-21 with both being successfully completed. Due to the delay which was fully down to Covid and Brexit implications (shortage in the supply chain), Trustees decided not to put additional pressures on key school personnel and did not apply for additional CIF funds during the year. Trustees will consider future opportunities when considering the overall MAT strategy due to the need for careful planning in order to maximise opportunities for a much needed site wide re-build. This summer has seen reserves being released at circa £150k to completely upgrade the student toilets across the site. This is a key area of complaint from both students and parents due to the age of the building and pipework. An upgrade though costly will support the Academy in responding to concerns from the school community, and in managing behaviour sometimes seen around changeover times.

During the year ended 31 August 2021, total expenditure of £7,872,233 (excluding depreciation and the LGPS adjustments) was less than recurrent grant funding from the DfE/ESFA together with other incoming resources. The excess of income over expenditure for the year (before transfers and actuarial gains) was £432.969.

All of the expenditure shown in the Statement of Financial Activities is in furtherance of the academies objectives.

At 31 August 2021 the net book value of fixed assets was £8,207,145 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the Financial Statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the students of the academy.

The provisions of FRS102 have been applied in full, resulting in a deficit of £3,414,000 recognised on the balance sheet.

The academy held fund balances at 31 August 2021 of £1,179,587 compromising £689,781 of restricted funds and £489,806 of unrestricted funds.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Reserves policy

The academy holds restricted and unrestricted funds (the attached financial statements detail these funds). Unrestricted funds are held:

- · to support the academy's risk management plan
- to cover urgent purchases / emergencies
- · to support the Academy Covid response if Government response is insufficient or untimely
- to provide funds which can be designated to specific areas to support priorities in the school
- · to cover ongoing costs in relation to the running of the academy including infrastructure upgrades
- to support the maintenance and repair of an aging building
- · to support emerging priorities across the course of an academic year
- · to support families who are in need of financial support
- to increase capacity within the Academy to support other schools in an operational MAT

The level of reserves is reviewed by the trustees regularly throughout the year. The minimum level of reserves for the ongoing needs of the academy is reviewed by the trustees on an annual basis. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the levels of uninsurable risk. In 2020-21 the trustees considered it prudent to hold unrestricted reserves in the general fund in the form of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) of a minimum of 5% of the total budget allocation. During the year, reserves were released to ensure the academy was ready from September 2021 to refurbish student toilets across the site. These will be replenished in 2021-22. Trustees resolved to continue to strive for a minimum 5% of the total budget allocation as a reasonable reserve policy, being mindful that the funding received is to support the education of our students as our core

In the short term, this is considered sufficient to cover:

- a) unplanned activities
- b) emergency repairs/maintenance
- c) longer term financial planning
- d) a salary safety net
- e) student number fluctuation
- f) a release of staffing capacity to respond to emerging MAT expansion priorities

The academy's current level of free reserves are in surplus by £489,806 and are deemed to meet the ideal level of reserves required for the ongoing needs of the academy. Reserves were always forecast to be at the required levels by the end of 2020-21, and this has proven to be the case.

The academy set a balanced budget in 2020-21 with an expected surplus to pay back into academy reserves initially released over previous year to support the growth in student numbers. During the year the financial impact of Covid 19 was monitored and fortunately was manageable. The overall expected surplus was achieved and the academy has been able to return funds to reserves. The trustees continue to consider additional activities related to the academy's objectives to which excess reserves may be achieved by:

- a) seeking to make savings from non-salary areas wherever possible
- b) seeking to achieve additional income including maximising CIF funding opportunities on a regular basis
- c) ensuring that budget planning and curriculum design processes are integrated
- d) maximising lettings opportunities using all available space
- e) striving to secure value for money in all purchases
- f) reviewing contracts regularly to demand value for money
- g) reviewing benchmarking analysis with Trustees to identify any areas of surprise which require additional investigation
- h) identifying areas for additional scrutiny linking the risk management plan with the internal audit programme

The trust board will review the reserves policy annually or more frequently, given the current Covid pandemic situation, and to ensure the academy remains a going concern. Should the policy need to be amended to support additional costs resulting from the pandemic, this will be considered whenever necessary.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Investment policy

If free funds were available, the academy may invest surplus funds through money market accounts. Interest rates would be reviewed prior to each investment. This policy maximises investment return whilst minimising risks to the principal sum. The Academy has not invested funds within the last financial year, though the Trust Board has asked the Audit Committee to look in detail at potential opportunities in 2021-22.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The principal risks and uncertainties have remained similar to the previous year due to the significant impact of Covid 19.

An ongoing risk remains around the uncertainties around national pay awards for teaching and support staff. Given the lateness of announcement (past budget submission dates) the academy assumes certain levels when budgeting in order to minimise this risk. In addition the academy is a member of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS), which results in the recognition of a significant deficit on the academy balance sheet.

The trustees have assessed the major risks, to which the academy is exposed, in particular those relating specifically to teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the academy, and its finances. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the school faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school visits) and in relation to the control of finance. A separate comprehensive risk assessment is in place in relation to Covid 19. Where significant financial risks remain the academy has ensured they have adequate risk protection arrangements, procured through the DfE RPA scheme. The academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

Now that the academy has a full student roll and has benefitted from two years of real time funding, it is financially secure an will remain so over the foreseeable future.

The academy has fully implemented the requirements of the Safer Recruitment procedures and all key staff have received training in this area. In addition all staff have received training on all key Safeguarding and Child Protection areas including Prevent Strategy, CSE's, safer working practices, Keeping Children Safe in Education as well as GDPR.

The academy is subject to a number of risks and uncertainties in common with other academies. The academy has in place procedures to identify and mitigate financial risks.

Fundraising

The students at Framwellgate School Durham are proactive in organising and undertaking fundraising activities to support local Charities. These range from non-uniform days, to undertaking bake sales. The fundraising is done at a local level, without the engagement of external consultants or fundraising professionals and is very much led by our students who achieved great success, raising funds to support local causes. The scope of any such fundraising activities is restricted to within school and to students' close families and friends. As a result, the Academy has received no complaints in relation to fundraising, and instead only positive comments. Covid has had an impact on fundraising in the Academy, though there are no specific benefactors that we have a regular commitment to. Fundraising was done during lockdown to support staff volunteers in making face visors for key workers. Funds received were approximately £3,845 from the local community which allowed the Academy to make a vital contribution to support the NHS, local schools and care providers. Furthermore, the entire school community overwhelmingly responded to a school campaign across the year to support the local foodbanks in Durham, and a call for second hand uniforms and prom wear.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Plans for future periods

In order to expand as a Multi Academy Trust it was important for Framwellgate School Durham to achieve at least a Good Ofsted judgement, something which was achieved in July 2021, on the back of an Ofsted inspection earlier in the year which assessed our Covid response as good. The Trust's aim was to achieve a Good judgement to be used as a platform for the Trust's development and expansion. Our back office systems have been identified as offering best practice in many areas and this will support any plan for expansion having systems ready to implement across a family of schools. The Trustees met in August to discuss and further develop the vision of the Excel Academy Partnership, and future strategy which includes the expansion of the Excel Academy Partnership. The Finance and Payroll Manager is undertaking a CIPFA level 7 Accountancy qualification, and the Business Director a specialised Level 7 CIPFA Business Management accreditation which will further stand the Trust in good stead in managing the transition into a fully operational MAT.

Auditor

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Azets Audit Services be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 03 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

A J Hopgood Chair

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Scope of responsibility

As trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Excel Academy Partnership has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. All academy trusts have both members and trustees, whose roles are described in DfE's Governance Handbook. The members have a similar role to the shareholders of a company limited by shares. The trustees are the academy trust's company directors but the Accounts Direction refers to them as trustees in recognition of the charitable status of academy trusts. However, in some academy trusts those on the board of the academy trust are known instead as 'directors': notably in church academies where the term 'trustee' is reserved for those on the board of the separate trust that owns the land.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head teacher, as Accounting Officer, and Business Director, as Chief Financial Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform to the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Excel Academy Partnership and the Secretary of State for education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the trustees' Report and in the Statement of trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible	
A J Hopgood (Chair)	5	5	
K Cromarty (Resigned 1 September 2020)		•	
A F Darnell	4	5	
R McLauchlan	4	5	
M P Fleming	5	5	
R Warneford	3	5	
C Hillary	4	5	
K Passmore	4	5	
Dr P G Bennett	5	5	
Dr A Oidwai (Appointed 23 November 2020)	2	3	

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

There is distinct separation of roles throughout layers of governance at all levels (Members, Trustees and Local Governors). Moving in to 2020-21, other than Chair of the Local Governing Board at Framwellgate School Durham, no other local governors are Trustees. Additional members were appointed in 2020 year ensuring that there are now 2 members who are not Trustees. A trustee has retired from being a trustee and will remain a member which will further support separation. All future appointments will be made considering a further dilution at Member level.

The Chair of the Local Governing Board, and the Chair of the Trust Board undertook governor/trustees led self evaluations during 2020-21 based on models shared by the NGA for Trusts and Local Governing Boards. The Chair of the LGB has herself attended external courses across the year, and the Chair of the Trust Board has embarked on a National Chairs' Coaching Programme. Our Local Governors have attended training courses throughout the year to strengthen knowledge in key areas (safeguarding, curriculum, finance etc.). Training is provided via membership with the NGA and supported by the governor training programme available via Durham County Council. The results of this work categorically reflect that every member of the Governing Board and Trust Board is fully committed to supporting the Head teacher and senior leadership team in driving school improvement, managing risk, and improving outcomes for students.

In addition to the above meetings, there have been emergency Covid Planning meetings and strategy meetings during the year.

The Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to operate as a sub-committee of the Trust Board, to deal with finance, audit and assurance matters. The committee has an experienced and knowledgeable Chair, who is proactive in supporting the Academy and key personnel in matters including financial management, risk management and internal assurance.

There were initially 3 meetings scheduled for the year.

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible		
A F Darnell	3	3		
R McLauchlan	3	3		
R Warneford	2	3		
Dr P G Bennett	2	. 3		

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer the Head teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayers resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year as detailed below:

The school has endeavoured to develop an efficient curriculum over the last four years. Curriculum analysis is undertaken on an annual basis to ensure that staffing ratios, contact time and class sizes are managed effectively. Heading in to 2021-21, the Pupil Teacher Ratio is 26.9:1 in KS3 and 24.5:1 in KS4.The average contact ratio is 0.775 against a national recommendation of 0.78. Both of these measures demonstrate a highly efficient curriculum model.

During 2020-21 the school was provided with a pupil premium allocation of circa £280k. This funding was utilised to target a number of interventions to support pupils who had triggered the grant funding, including a particular focus on attendance. Some improvements were made through the year, and this remains a key priority moving forward in the school improvement plan. Ofsted asked the academy to better track access to all activities, including extra curricular activities, by students eligible for PP funding.

The Trust Board always maximises opportunities for Capital funding accessing CIF grants where this is manageable and beneficial to the Academy. Funds will be bid for 2021-22 once again once the Trust agrees its Capital strategy heading in to the new year. Trustees continue to push for a new building given the age and condition of the current school.

Savings have again been achieved during the year through a review of contracts and SLA's used by the Academy, and the move to the North East Purchasing Consortium for the provision of energy in 2019. These savings, together with increased income should have supported a greater return to academy reserves than has been achieved. The effect of Covid19 on the school financial position has been manageable and has not adversely affected the academy.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them effectively, efficiently and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Excel Academy Partnership for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together will the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees. The Academy Business Director and the Chair of the Audit Committee have developed a system of risk management which has been deemed as best practise by the internal auditor, and drives the internal audit programme to provide Trustees with the assurance it needs across all key business and finance related areas.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- · Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and regular financial reports
- · A three year budget forecast taking account of projected student numbers
- Regular reviews by the audit committee of reports which indicate financial performance
- · Monthly management accounts including KPI's which are circulated to all Trustees on a monthly basis
- Additional relevant reports of interest to Trustees including detailed benchmarking analysis
- · Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- · Delegation of authority and segregation of duties
- Identification and management of risks (current and emerging)
- · Scoping and implementation of new requirements in key areas including GDPR and safeguarding
- Regular reference by the Trust Board/Audit Committee to the Academies Financial Handbook
- · Integrated curriculum and financial planning, and scrutiny of key performance indicators.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal control function and has decided:

- · To appoint an experienced and qualified independent auditor to undertake an internal audit process
- The audit committee will work independently with the internal auditor to agree the focus of each internal audit visit.
- To commission, where deemed relevant, deep dives linked closely to the risk management action plan
 to provide Trustees with assurance in all key areas

The internal audit role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trusts financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- · testing of payroll systems
- · testing of purchase systems
- · testing of control account/ bank reconciliations
- · testing of income control
- · testing of ParentPay system
- testing of refunding parents (due to Covid)
- · testing of the effectiveness of governance structures
- · testing of the website
- · testing of the Academy ongoing business and financial response to Covid

The internal auditor was also asked to undertake an independent review of:

Safer Recruitment Website Compliance Policy Compliance

All checks are done and outcomes measured against the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook and any other statutory guides. On a termly basis the internal auditor provides a report to the board of trustees, through the audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities. A summary report has also been produced in liaison with the Audit Committee and Trust Board in line with the requirement of the Academies Financial Handbook. This summary report will be uploaded to the ESFA as part of the budget and forecast return.

During the year the Academy Trust Internal Audit process has been fully delivered in line with the ESFA's requirements, as dictated by the regulations in the Academies Financial Handbook.

The Internal Auditor has delivered the schedule of work as planned and no material control issues have arisen as a result of their work. No issues were identified in any of the audits undertaken, and several elements of best practise were referenced.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer the Head teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · The work of the external auditor
- · The work of the internal auditor
- The work of the Academy Business Director and her finance team within the academy trust who have responsibility for the management of the financial systems and processes
- · Liaison with the Academies Team of the ESFA.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the audit committee and ensures continuous improvement of the system in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 03 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

A J Hopgood

Chair

A Byers Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

As accounting officer of The Excel Academy Partnership, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Accounting Officer

03 December 2021

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees (who are also the directors of The Excel Academy Partnership for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 03 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

A J Hopgood Chair

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of The Excel Academy Partnership for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above and on the Financial Reporting Council's website, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the entity, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the entity is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, including fraud, we designed procedures which included:

- Enquiry of management and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims as well as actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- Assessing the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the entity through enquiry and inspection;
- · Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance
- · Reviewing internal audit reports
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management bias and override of controls, including testing of
 journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the business rationale of
 significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for
 indicators of potential bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Auth Auth Serius

Graham Fitzgerald BA FCA DChA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Azets Audit Services

Statutory Auditor

10/12/2021

Wynyard Park House Wynyard Avenue Wynyard Billingham United Kingdom TS22 5TB

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 8 October 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Excel Academy Partnership during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Excel Academy Partnership and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the The Excel Academy Partnership and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Excel Academy Partnership and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Excel Academy Partnership's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Excel Academy Partnership's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 November 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE EXCEL ACADEMY PARTNERSHIP AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · completion of self assessment questionnaire by Accounting Officer
- · discussions with the Accounting Officer and finance team
- review of Internal Assurance reports
- · review of trustee and committee meeting minutes
- · review of finance and other relevant policies
- review of purchases, expenses and expense claims on a sample basis including the application of controls and tendering processes where applicable
- review of gifts and hospitality transactions including the application of controls
- review of credit and debit card transactions including the application of controls
- review of payroll transactions on a sample bases including the application of controls
- · review of potential special payments to staff
- · review of leases and consideration of areas where borrowing may have been incurred
- consideration of transactions with related and connected parties
- · review of register of business interests for completeness and compliance with regulations
- · enquiries into transactions that may require disclosure under ESFA delegated authority rules
- · consideration of value for money and appropriateness of transactions

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Azets Audit Services

Aut Audt Serias

Dated: 10121

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

		Unrestricted funds		cted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2021	Total 2020
	Notes	£	£	£	2021 £	2020 £
Income and endowments from:		_	_	_	_	_
Donations and capital grants	3	-	4,096	941,916	946,012	32,244
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational operations	4	263,378	7,586,382	-	7,849,760	7,004,437
Other trading activities	5	117,429	-	-	117,429	183,799
Investments	6	145	-		145	464
Total		380,952	7,590,478	941,916	8,913,346	7,220,944
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	106,919	4,427	-	111,346	172,446
Charitable activities:	_					
- Educational operations	8	233,094	7,900,793	708,658	8,842,545	7,375,092 ————
Total	7	340,013	7,905,220	708,658	8,953,891	7,547,538
Net income/(expenditure)		40,939	(314,742)	233,258	(40,545)	(326,594)
Transfers between funds	17	-	333,772	(333,772)	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	19	-	(114,000)	-	(114,000)	(518,000)
Net movement in funds		40,939	(94,970)	(100,514)	(154,545)	(844,594)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		448,867	(2,629,249)	8,201,129	6,020,747	6,865,341
Total funds carried forward		489,806	(2,724,219)	8,100,615	5,866,202	6,020,747

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2020	u	Inrestricted funds		eted funds:	Total 2020
, , ,	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	-	8,770	23,474	32,244
- Funding for educational operations	4	261,300	6,743,137	-	7,004,437
Other trading activities	5	183,799	-	-	183,799
Investments	6	464		-	464
Total		445,563	6,751,907	23,474	7,220,944
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	168,743	3,703	- .	172,446
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	266,568	6,392,116	716,408	7,375,092 ————
Total	7	435,311	6,395,819 ======	716,408	7,547,538
Net income/(expenditure)		10,252	356,088	(692,934)	(326,594)
Transfers between funds	17	-	(358,284)	358,284	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	19	-	(518,000)	-	(518,000)
Net movement in funds		10,252	(520,196)	(334,650)	(844,594)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		438,615	(2,109,053)	8,535,779	6,865,341
Total funds carried forward		448,867	(2,629,249)	8,201,129	6,020,747

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

		2021		2020	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		8,207,145		8,341,964
Current assets					
Debtors	13	373,101		261,531	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,413,096		891,521 ————	
		1,786,197		1,153,052	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one		(0.44.070)		(440.700)	
year	14	(641,078) ———		(440,739)	
Net current assets			1,145,119		712,313
Total assets less current liabilities			9,352,264		9,054,277
Creditors: amounts falling due after more			(=0.000)	•	(400 500)
than one year	15		(72,062)		(106,530)
Net assets before defined benefit pensionscheme liability	n		9,280,202		8,947,747
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	19		(3,414,000)		(2,927,000)
Total net assets			5,866,202		6,020,747
Funds of the academy trust:	4=				
Restricted funds - Fixed asset funds	17		0 100 615		8,201,129
- Restricted income funds			8,100,615 689,781		297,751
- Pension reserve			(3,414,000)		(2,927,000)
- T Chiston reserve			(3,414,000)		
Total restricted funds			5,376,396		5,571,880
Unrestricted income funds	17		489,806		448,867
Total funds			5,866,202		6,020,747

The accounts on pages 27 to 51 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 03 December 2021 and are signed on their behalf by:

A J Hopgood Chair

Company Number 07837770

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Notes	20: £	21 £	202 £	.0 £
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	20		189,052		610,630
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investmen	nts	145		464	
Capital grants from DfE Group		923,316		23,474	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(555,239)		(347,615)	
3		(+++,-++)			
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing	activities		368,222		(323,677)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Repayment of other loan		(34,306)		(34,143)	
Finance costs		(1,393)		(1,556)	
Net cash used in financing activities			(35,699)		(35,699)
· ·					
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent	s in the				
reporting period			521,575		251,254
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	he year		891,521		640,267
					•
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		1,413,096		891,521

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The Excel Academy Partnership meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold improvements over 22 years
Leasehold land over 125 years
Long leasehold property over 22 years
Computer equipment over 3 years
Fixtures, fittings and equipment over 7 years
Motor vehicles over 7 years

The trust's land and buildings are occupied on a 125 year lease from the local authority. In the view of the trustees, the risks and rewards of occupying the site have been substantially transferred to the trust and therefore the land and buildings have been recognised as a donation on conversion and capitalised within the restricted fixed assets fund. The valuation was provided by the ESFA on a depreciated replacement cost basis.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

1.12 Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary and other funds from the ESFA and private sponsors. Payments received and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 19, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

Depreciation - Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, less it's residual value, over the economic life of that asset. An estimate of the useful life of assets is detailed in the depreciation accounting policy. The value of depreciation charge during the year was £707k.

Land and buildings - Land and buildings are held under a 125 year lease from Durham County Council. These assets are included on the balance sheet of the academy due to the significant risks and rewards of ownership belonging to the academy, the lease term being the major part of the economic life of the assets and the assets being of such a specialised nature that only the academy could use them without major modification.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Donated fixed assets	· -	18,600	18,600	-
Capital grants	-	923,316	923,316	23,474
Other donations	-	4,096	4,096	8,770
	***		· ·	
	-	946,012	946,012	32,244

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4 Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
	£	£	£	£
DfE / ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)		6,593,401	6,593,401	6,002,643
Other DfE / ESFA grants:				
Pupil premium	-	259,875	259,875	242,262
Teachers pension grants	-	253,638	253,638	229,981
Teachers pay grants	-	89,759	89,759	81,388
Rates	-	30,618	30,618	31,173
Others	-	23,139	23,139	29,935
	-	7,250,430	7,250,430	6,617,382
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	194,279	194,279	89,517
	===			
Covid-19 additional funding (DfE/EFSA)				
Other DfE/EFSA Covid 19 funding	-	49,353	49,353	36,138
Catch-up premium		92,320	92,320	
	-	141,673	141,673	36,138
Other funding				
Catering income	233,094	-	233,094	246,069
Other incoming resources	30,284	-	30,284	15,231
	263,378	-	263,378	261,300
	=====			
Total funding	263,378	7,586,382	7,849,760	7,004,337

The academy received £92k of funding for catch-up premium and cost incurred in respect of this funding totalled £60k, with the remaining £32k to be spent in 2021/22.

5	Other trading activities					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2021	2020
			£	£	£	£
	Lettings		58,800	-	58,800	75,035
	Catering income		779	-	779	5,164
	Music tuition `		-	-	-	3,699
	Parental contributions		20,229	-	20,229	53,171
	Other income		37,621	-	37,621	46,730
			117,429	-	117,429	183,799
	·			=======================================		
6	Investment income					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2021	2020
			£	£	£	£
	Short term deposits		145	-	145	464
	·					
7	Expenditure					
				expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2021	2020
		£	£	£	£	£
	Expenditure on raising funds			,		
	- Direct costs	58,546	-	52,800	111,346	172,446
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	4,838,701	-	332,874	5,171,575	4,551,525
	- Allocated support costs	1,467,788	1,587,262	615,920 ———	3,670,970	2,823,567
		6,365,035	1,587,262	1,001,594	8,953,891	7,547,538
						
	Net income/(expenditure) for the	year includ	les:		2021	2020
					£	£
	Fees payable to auditor for:	•				
	- Audit				7,200	7,200
	- Other services				2,700	2,700
	Operating lease rentals				23,478	22,301
	Depreciation of tangible fixed asse	ts			708,658	716,408
	Bank and loan interest				1,393	1,556
	Net interest on defined benefit pen	sion liability			48,000	39,000
			•			

8	Charitable activities				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2021	2020
		£	£	£	£
	Direct costs				
	Educational operations	-	5,171,575	5,171,575	4,551,525
	Support costs				
	Educational operations	233,094	3,437,876	3,670,970	2,823,567
		233,094	8,609,451	8,842,545	7,375,092
				=	
				2021	2020
				£	£
	Analysis of support costs			£	£
	Analysis of support costs Support staff costs			£ 1,472,846	£ 1,212,422
				_	_
	Support staff costs			1,472,846	1,212,422
	Support staff costs Depreciation			1,472,846 708,658	1,212,422 716,408
	Support staff costs Depreciation Technology costs			1,472,846 708,658 171,545	1,212,422 716,408 123,599
	Support staff costs Depreciation Technology costs Premises costs			1,472,846 708,658 171,545 878,604	1,212,422 716,408 123,599 302,579
	Support staff costs Depreciation Technology costs Premises costs Legal costs			1,472,846 708,658 171,545 878,604 1,491	1,212,422 716,408 123,599 302,579 5,056
	Support staff costs Depreciation Technology costs Premises costs Legal costs Other support costs			1,472,846 708,658 171,545 878,604 1,491 423,648	1,212,422 716,408 123,599 302,579 5,056 445,932

9

Staff and to		
Staff costs Staff costs during the year were:		
Stati costs during the year were.	2021	2020
	£	£
Wages and salaries	4,542,298	4,035,723
Social security costs	398,870	356,660
Pension costs	1,301,953	1,084,192
Staff costs - employees	6,243,121	5,476,575
Agency staff costs	114,794	76,796
Staff restructuring costs	7,120	10,032
	6,365,035	5,563,403
Staff development and other staff costs	30,499	18,542
Total staff expenditure	6,395,534	5,581,945
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	7,120	10,032
Staff numbers		
	2021	2020
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers	2021 Number 75	2020 Number 72
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Feachers Administration and support	2021 Number 75 78	2020 Number 72 65
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support	2021 Number 75	2020 Number 72
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support	2021 Number 75 78	2020 Number 72 65
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support	2021 Number 75 78 9	2020 Number 72 65 7
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff	2021 Number 75 78 9 ——————————————————————————————————	2020 Number 72 65 7 ——————————————————————————————————
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	2021 Number 75 78 9 ——————————————————————————————————	2020 Number 72 65 7 ——————————————————————————————————
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	2021 Number 75 78 9 ——————————————————————————————————	2020 Number 72 65 7 ——————————————————————————————————
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding	2021 Number 75 78 9 ——— 162 ——— g employer pension costs	2020 Number 72 65 7 144 —————————————————————————————————
Staff numbers The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding £60,000 was:	2021 Number 75 78 9 ——— 162 ——— g employer pension costs	2020 Number 72 65 7 144 —————————————————————————————————
The average number of persons employed by the academy trust du Teachers Administration and support Management Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding £60,000 was:	2021 Number 75 78 9 ———— 162 ——— g employer pension costs 2021 Number	2020 Number 72 65 7 144 s) exceeded 2020 Number

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

9 Staff (Continued)

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £716,128 (2020: £571,159).

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

In the prior year, One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits in the prior year was as follows:

There were no staff trustees in the current year.

During the year, no trustees received any benefits in kind (2020 - £nil) During the year, no trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2020 - £nil).

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold improvements	Long leasehold property	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings and equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cost						
At 1 September 2020	3,323,418	7,791,439	748,412	1,010,021	8,650	12,881,940
Additions		-	18,600	555,239	-	573,839
At 31 August 2021	3,323,418	7,791,439	767,012	1,565,260	8,650	13,455,779
Depreciation			*			
At 1 September 2020	596,819	2,812,628	595,576	533,408	1,545	4,539,976
Charge for the year	154,616	327,540	70,721	154,545	1,236	708,658
At 31 August 2021	751,435	3,140,168	666,297	687,953	2,781	5,248,634
Net book value						
At 31 August 2021	2,571,983	4,651,271	100,715	877,307	5,869	8,207,145
At 31 August 2020	2,726,599	4,978,811	152,836	476,613	7,105	8,341,964

	Debtors		
-		2021 £	2020 £
	Trade debtors	7,088	6,706
	VAT recoverable	89,370	52,421
	Prepayments and accrued income	276,643	202,404
		373,101	261,531
14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
		2021 £	2020 £
	Other loans	34,467	34,305
	Trade creditors	254,211	141,421
	Other taxation and social security	218,941	199,349
	Other creditors	91,977	43,982
	Accruals and deferred income	41,482	21,682
		641,078	440,739
15	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		
13	Creditors, amounts faming due after more than one year	2021	2020
		£	2020 £
	Other loans		
		72,062 ————————————————————————————————————	106,530 ————————————————————————————————————
	Other loans Analysis of loans	72,062	106,530 ———
		72,062 ————————————————————————————————————	106,530 ————————————————————————————————————
	Analysis of loans	2021 £	106,530 ————————————————————————————————————
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years	2021 £	2020 £ 140,835 (34,305
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above	2021 £ 106,529 (34,467)	2020 £ 140,835 (34,305
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity	2021 £ 106,529 (34,467) 72,062	106,530 2020 £ 140,835 (34,305 106,530
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above	2021 £ 106,529 (34,467)	106,530 2020 £ 140,835 (34,305 106,530 34,305
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less	£ 72,062 2021 £ 106,529 (34,467) 72,062 34,467	106,530 2020 £ 140,835 (34,305 106,530 34,305 34,469
	Analysis of loans Wholly repayable within five years Less: included in current liabilities Amounts included above Loan maturity Debt due in one year or less Due in more than one year but not more than two years	106,529 (34,467) 72,062 34,467 22,907	£ 106,530 2020 £ 140,835

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

15 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

(Continued)

Included within other loans is an interest free Salix loan of £42,294 (2020: £69,305) repayable by 2022.

The trust also has an ESFA loan of £64,235 (2020: £71,530). This is at an interest rate of 1.5% and repayable by August 2028.

16 Deferred income

	2021 £	2020 £
Deferred income is included within:	-	_
Creditors due within one year	26,167	-
Deferred income at 1 September 2020	-	24,742
Released from previous years	-	(24,742)
Resources deferred in the year	26,167	-
Deferred income at 31 August 2021	26,167	-

Deferred income includes rates relief, lettings income and trip income received in advance of the next financial year.

17	Funds					
		Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
		2020		Expenditure	transfers	2021
	5	£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted general funds	270 740	C EO2 404	(0.500.400)	222 772	645 707
	General Annual Grant (GAG) Pupil premium	276,716	6,593,401 259,875	(6,588,182)	333,772	615,707
	Teachers pension grants	-	253,638	(259,875) (253,638)	-	-
	Teachers pay grants	_	89,759	(89,759)	_	-
	Rates	_	30,618	(30,618)	_	_
	Other DfE / ESFA grants	_	23,139	(23,139)		_
	Covid-19 funding (DfE/ESFA)	_	141,673	(109,656)	_	32,017
	Other government grants	2,000	194,279	(177,353)	-	18,926
	Other restricted funds	19,035	4,096	-	_	23,131
	Pension reserve	(2,927,000)	-	(373,000)	(114,000)	(3,414,000)
		(2,629,249)	7,590,478	(7,905,220)	219,772	(2,724,219)
					=-===	
	Restricted fixed asset funds	4.050.000		(004.440)		4 500 705
	Inherited on conversion	4,858,228	-	(321,443)	- (550.057)	4,536,785
	DfE group capital grants	2,944,226	923,316	(163,500)	(552,857)	3,151,185
	Capital expenditure from GAG Donated assets	398,675	19 600	(222,165)	219,085	395,595
	Donated assets	-	18,600	(1,550)		17,050
		8,201,129	941,916	(708,658)	(333,772)	8,100,615
					====	
	Total restricted funds	5,571,880	8,532,394	(8,613,878)	(114,000)	5,376,396
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	430,749	380,545	(337,502)	_	473,792
	School fund	18,118	407	(2,511)	-	16,014
		448,867	380,952	(340,013)	-	489,806
		=======================================			===	
	Total funds	6,020,747	8,913,346	(8,953,891)	(114,000)	5,866,202

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

17 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the academy. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

Other DfE/ESFA grants include Covid catch up, testing grants and other grants received from DfE/ESFA.

Other grants include income funding for pupils with special educational needs and other grants received from the local authority.

The pension reserve reflects the LGPS transactions. The costs and income associated with the defined benefit pension scheme have been recorded in the restricted fund. Staff costs are paid from this fund, including contributions to the LGPS, and the pension liability has therefore been aligned with these funds.

DfE/ESFA capital grants consist of a devolved capital grant which has been spent during the year, with some utilised on repairs which have been expensed.

Inherited fixed asset fund reflects the fixed assets acquired from Durham County Council on conversion. Depreciation on these assets is charged against this fund.

Unrestricted funds are available to be spent on any purpose, at the discretion of the trustees, within the objectives of the academy trust. During the current academic year, the academy transferred £34,306 of it's free reserves to reflect the repayment of the Salix loans.

The academy's restricted general and unrestricted funds were £1,179,587 as at 31 August 2021.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

17 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
	2019	Income	•	transfers	2020
5	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds	0.047	0.000.040	(F 270 F00)	(250, 204)	270 740
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,947	6,002,643	(5,370,590)	(358,284)	276,716
Pupil premium	-	242,262	(242,262)	-	-
Teachers pension grants	-	229,981	(229,981)	-	. •
Teachers pay grants	-	81,388	(81,388)	-	~
Rates	-	31,273	(31,273)	-	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	2 000	29,935	(29,935)	-	2.000
Other government grants	2,000	125,655	(125,655)	-	2,000
Other restricted funds	20,000	8,770	(9,735)	(540,000)	19,035
Pension reserve	(2,134,000)		(275,000)	(518,000) ———	(2,927,000)
	(2,109,053)	6,751,907	(6,395,819)	(876,284)	(2,629,249)
				=	
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	5,188,671	-	(330,443)	-	4,858,228
DfE group capital grants	3,084,552	23,474	(163,800)	-	2,944,226
Capital expenditure from GAG	262,556	<u>-</u>	(222,165)	358,284	398,675
	8,535,779	23,474	(716,408)	358,284	8,201,129

Total restricted funds	6,426,726	6,775,381	(7,112,227)	(518,000)	5,571,880
·	<u> </u>			=====	=======================================
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	419,362	438,997	(427,610)	-	430,749
School fund	19,253	6,566	(7,701)	-	18,118
	438,615	445,563	(435,311)	=	448,867
		-			
Total funds	6,865,341	7,220,944	(7,547,538)	(518,000)	6,020,747
	=======		=	======	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18	Analysis of net assets between funds				
		Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	8,207,145	8,207,145
	Current assets	495,643	1,290,554	-	1,786,197
	Creditors falling due within one year	(5,837)	(600,773)	(34,468)	(641,078)
	Creditors falling due after one year	-	-	(72,062)	(72,062)
	Defined benefit pension liability		(3,414,000)		(3,414,000)
	Total net assets	489,806	(2,724,219)	8,100,615	5,866,202
		Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	8,341,964	8,341,964
	Current assets	448,867	704,185	-	1,153,052
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(406,434)	(34,305)	(440,739)
	Creditors falling due after one year	-	-	(106,530)	(106,530)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(2,927,000)	-	(2,927,000)
	Total net assets	448,867	(2,629,249)	8,201,129	6,020,747

19 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Durham County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £110,987 (2020: £98,324) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £754,208 (2020: £674,717).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 19.5% for employers and 5.5 to 12.5% for employees. The estimated value of employer contributions for the forthcoming year is £208,000 (2019: £159,000).

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2021	2020
	£	£
Employer's contributions	248,000	178,000
Employees' contributions	77,000	63,000
•	·	
Total contributions	325,000	241,000
	=	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
Principal actuarial assumptions	2021	2020
•	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.6	3.2
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.6	2.2
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.7	1.7
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.6	2.2
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance	for future improvements in m	ortality rates
The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:		-
	2021	2020
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	22.3	22.2
- Females	24.3	24.2
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	23.3	23.2
- Females	25.8	25.7
Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assur	nptions as follows:	
	2021 £	202 0 £ 5 753 000
Discount rate + 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000	£ 5,753,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000	5,753,000 6,066,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000 7,160,000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000 7,160,000	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1%	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000 7,160,000 =================================	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1% The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000 7,160,000 2021 Fair value £	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000 2020 Fair value
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1% The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459,000 7,160,000 2021 Fair value £ 2,202,872	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000 2020 Fair value 1,472,120 712,220
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1% The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme Equities Government bonds	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459,000 7,160,000 2021 Fair value £ 2,202,872 603,260 673,316	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000 2020 Fair value 1,472,120 712,220 438,060
Discount rate + 0.1% Discount rate - 0.1% Mortality assumption + 1 year Mortality assumption - 1 year CPI rate + 0.1% CPI rate - 0.1% The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme Equities Government bonds Corporate bonds	2021 £ 7,116,000 7,503,000 7,036,000 7,584,000 7,459.000 7,160,000 2021 Fair value £ 2,202,872 603,260	5,753,000 6,066,000 5,694,000 6,120,000 6,031,000 5,789,000 2020 Fair value 1,472,120 712,220

The actual return on scheme assets was £621,000 (2020: £(62,000)).

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities 2021 £ 2020 £ Current service cost Interest income (53,000) 414,000 (56,000) Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Total operating charge 621,000 453,000 Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations 2021 2020 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 5,907,000 4,974,000 Current service cost 573,000 414,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 568,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employer contributions 77,000 63,000 <th>)</th> <th>Pension and similar obligations</th> <th></th> <th>(Continued)</th>)	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
Interest income		Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities		
Interest cost		Current service cost	573,000	414,000
Total operating charge 621,000 453,000 Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 5,907,000 4,974,000 Current service cost 101,000 95,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Interest income	(53,000)	(56,000)
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations 2021 £ 2020 £ At 1 September 2020 5,907,000 4,974,000 Current service cost 573,000 414,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Interest cost	101,000	95,000
At 1 September 2020 5,907,000 4,974,000 Current service cost 573,000 414,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Total operating charge	621,000	453,000
Current service cost 573,000 414,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations		
Current service cost 573,000 414,000 Interest cost 101,000 95,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		At 1 September 2020	5,907,000	4,974,000
Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		·		
Actuarial loss 682,000 400,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Interest cost	101,000	95,000
Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000) At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Employee contributions	77,000	63,000
At 31 August 2021 7,306,000 5,907,000 Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Actuarial loss	682,000	400,000
Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets 2021 2020 £ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Benefits paid	(34,000)	(39,000)
At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		At 31 August 2021	7,306,000	5,907,000
£ £ At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets		
At 1 September 2020 2,980,000 2,840,000 Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)				2020
Interest income 53,000 56,000 Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)			£	£
Actuarial (gain)/loss 568,000 (118,000) Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		At 1 September 2020	2,980,000	2,840,000
Employer contributions 248,000 178,000 Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		Interest income	53,000	56,000
Employee contributions 77,000 63,000 Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)		,		, , ,
Benefits paid (34,000) (39,000)				
		Employee contributions	77,000	63,000
At 31 August 2021 3,892,000 2,980,000		Benefits paid	(34,000)	(39,000)
		At 31 August 2021	3,892,000	2,980,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operatin	g activitie	s	
	•		2021 £	2020 £
			-	-
	Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of fina	ncial		
	activities)		(40,545)	(669,236)
	Adjusted for:			
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(941,916)	(23,474)
	Investment income receivable		(145)	(464)
	Finance costs payable		1,393	1,556
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable		325,000	236,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost		48,000	39,000
•	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		708,658	716,408
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(111,570)	6,253
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors		200,177	(38,055)
	Net cash provided by operating activities		189,052	267,988
			===	
21	Analysis of changes in net funds			
	1 Se	otember 2020	Cash flows	31 August 2021
		£	£	£
	Cash	891,521	521,575	1,413,096
	Loans falling due within one year	(34,305)	(162)	(34,467)
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(106,530)	34,468	(72,062)
	_	750,686	555,881	1,306,567
	=			

22 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2021 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts due within one year Amounts due in two and five years	7,730 1,070	12,669 6,779
	8,800	19,448

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

23	Capital commitments	2021 £	2020 £
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	-	55,943

24 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the academy trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. The following related party transaction took place in the period of account.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

25 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

26 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 and vulnerable bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ending 31 August 2021 the trust brought forward £nil (2020: £nil) from previous years, received £11,108 and disbursed £11,108 from the fund. An amount of £nil (2020: £nil) is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that is repayable to ESFA.